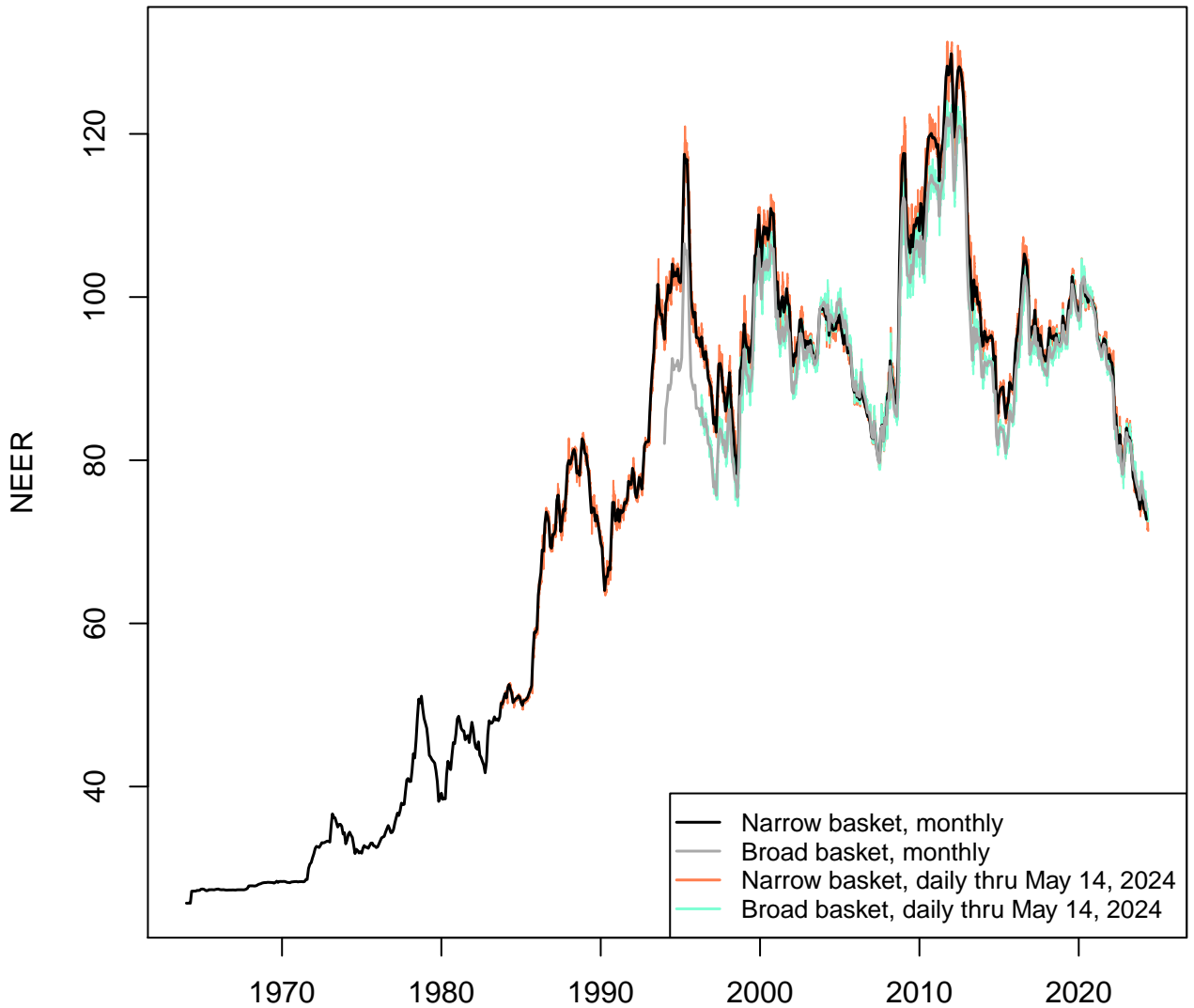


Japan: Nominal Effective Exchange Rates by BIS



Positive (negative) change of NEER == appreciation (depreciation)
History from January 1964 through May 14, 2024