



Algoritmos y programación II (75.41 & 95.15)

Curso Mariano Méndez

# Características





poca profundidad



acceso poco costoso



claves ordenadas



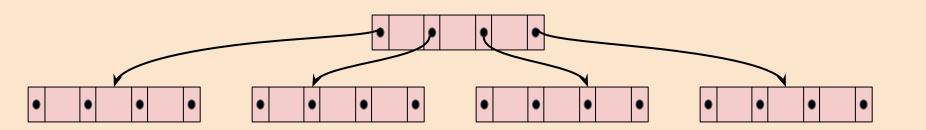
un nodo con k claves tiene como máximo m = k+1 descendientes



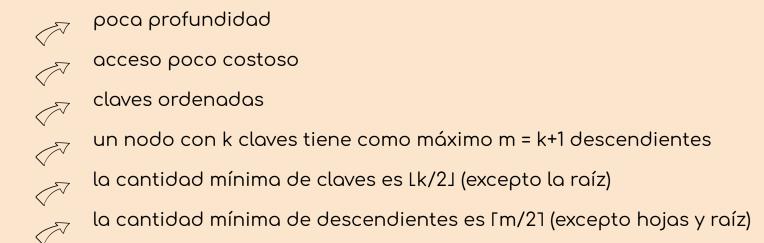
la cantidad mínima de claves es Lk/2J (excepto la raíz)

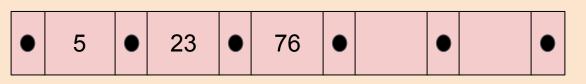


la cantidad mínima de descendientes es [m/21 (excepto hojas y raíz)







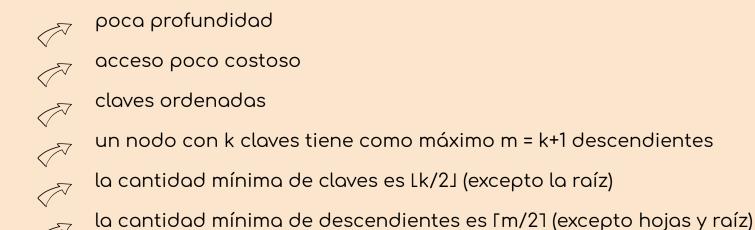


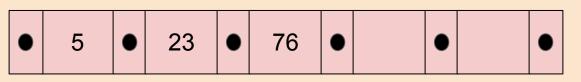
Cantidad máx de claves: ?

Cantidad mín de claves: ?

Cantidad máx de descendientes: ?





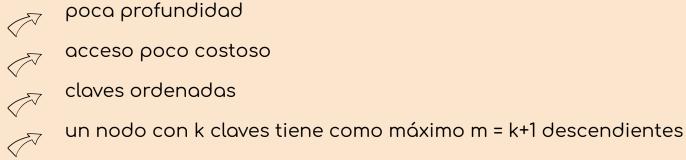


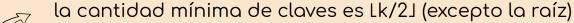
Cantidad máx de claves: 5

Cantidad mín de claves: ?

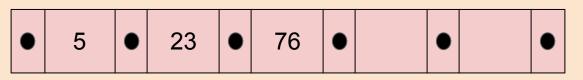
Cantidad máx de descendientes: ?









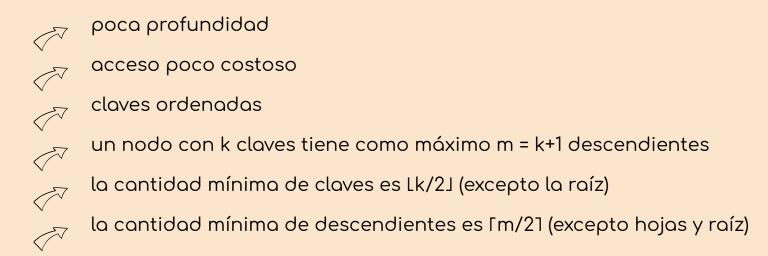


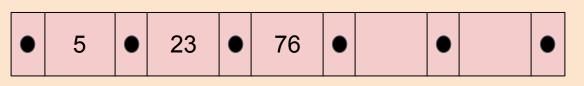
Cantidad máx de claves: 5

Cantidad mín de claves: 2

Cantidad máx de descendientes: ?







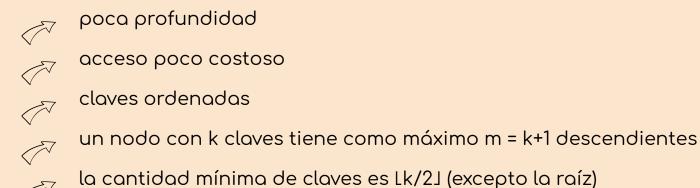
Cantidad máx de claves: 5

Cantidad mín de claves: 2

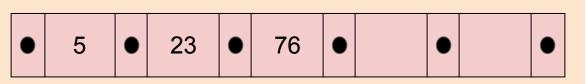
Cantidad máx de descendientes: 6

Contided min de descendientes: 3









Cantidad máx de claves: 5

Cantidad mín de claves: 2

Cantidad máx de descendientes: 6

# Inserción

Numero a insertar: 43

•	12	•	20	•	•	•	•
4							



•	12	•	20	•	43	•	•	•



•	12	•	20	•	43	•	50	•		•
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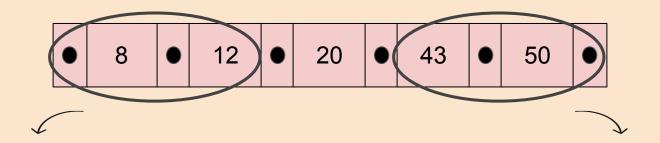
•	12	•	20	•	43	•	50	•	•

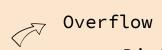


●         8         ●         12         ●         20         ●         43         ●         50
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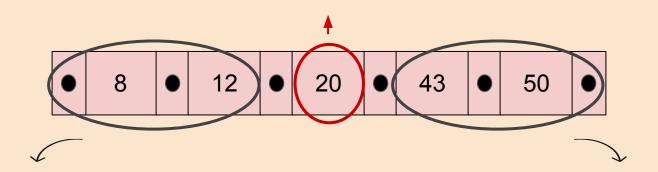








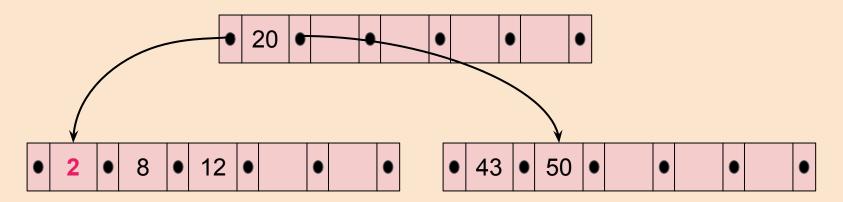
- Dividimos al nodo generando dos

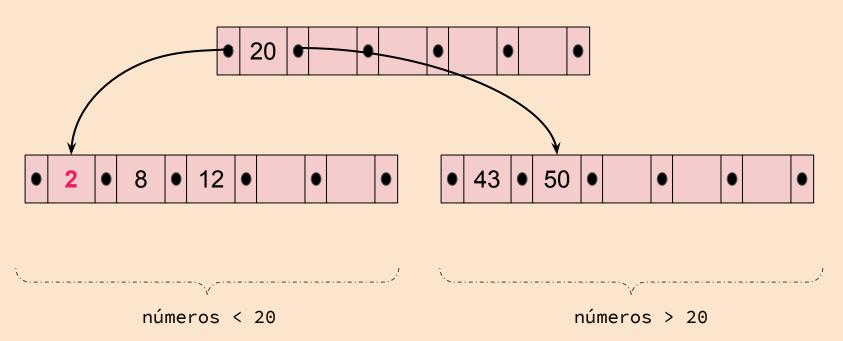


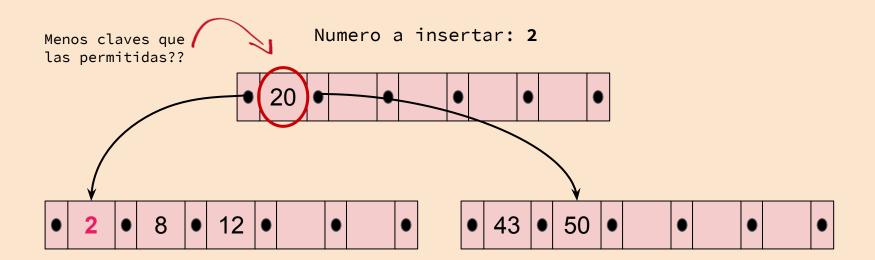


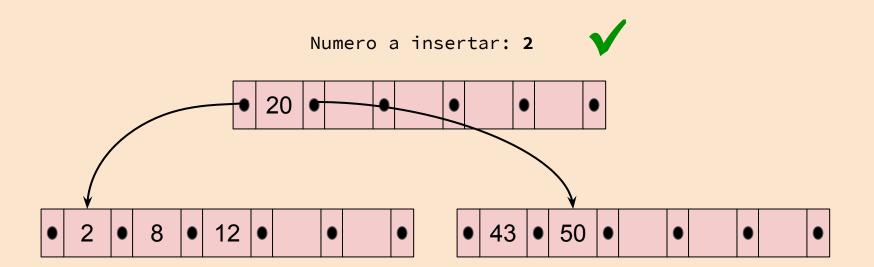
# Overflow

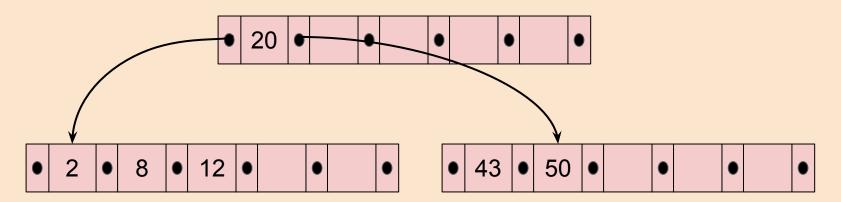
- Dividimos al nodo generando dos
- Promovemos al nivel superior la clave del medio

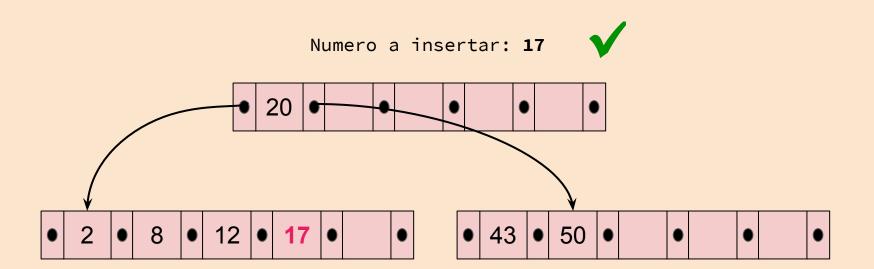


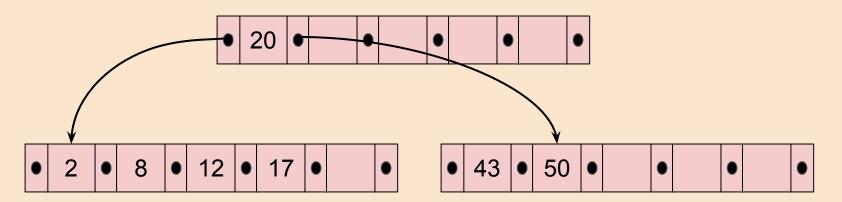


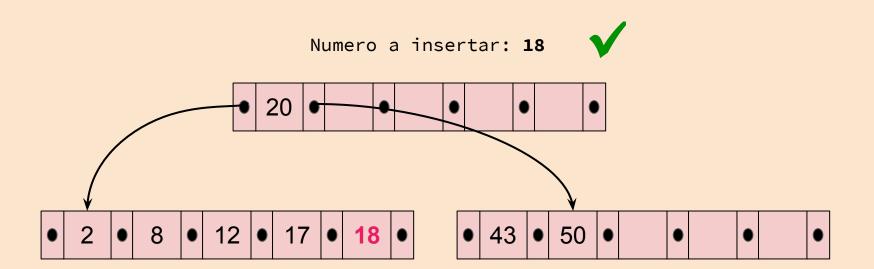


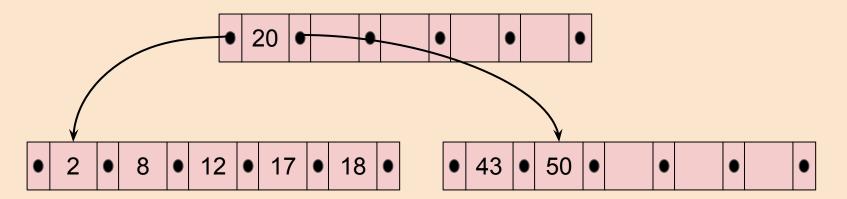


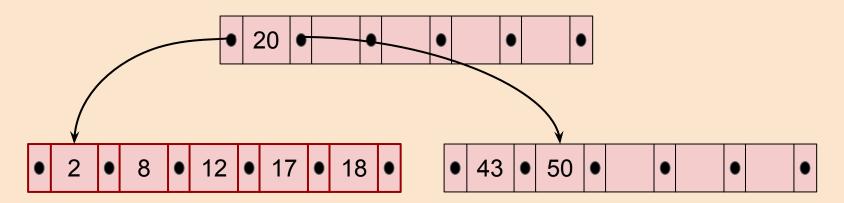




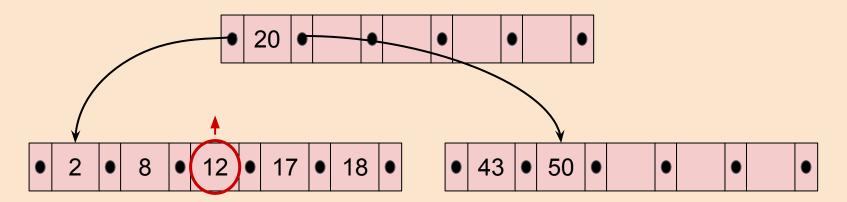


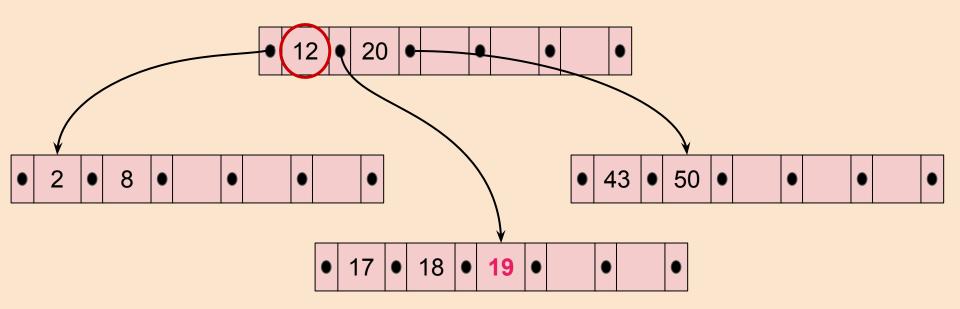


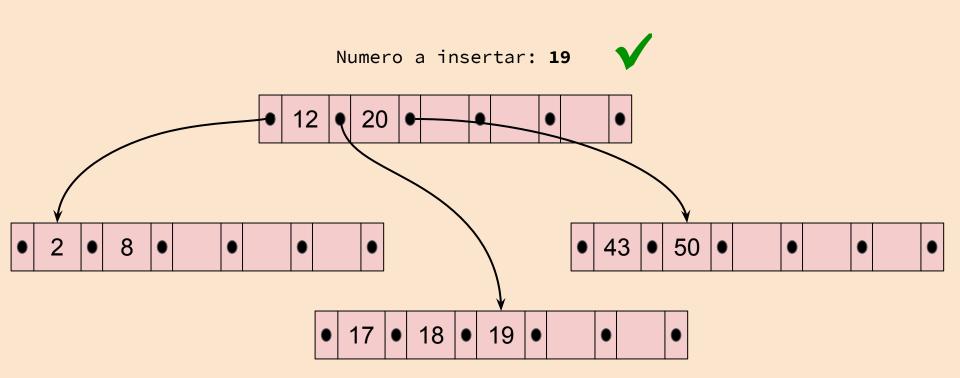


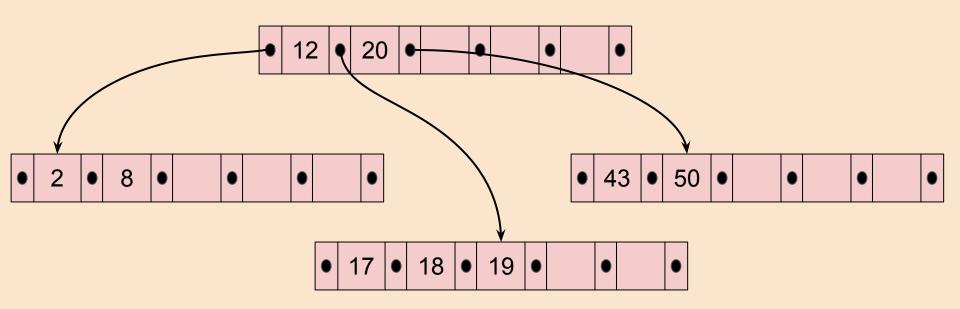


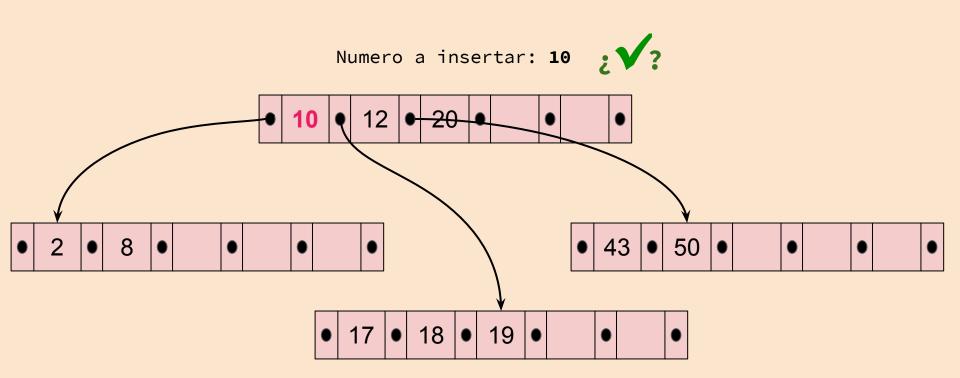


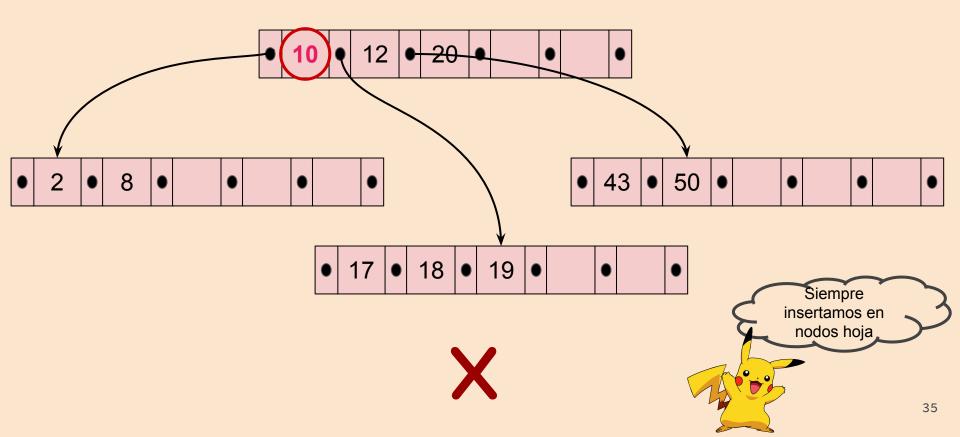


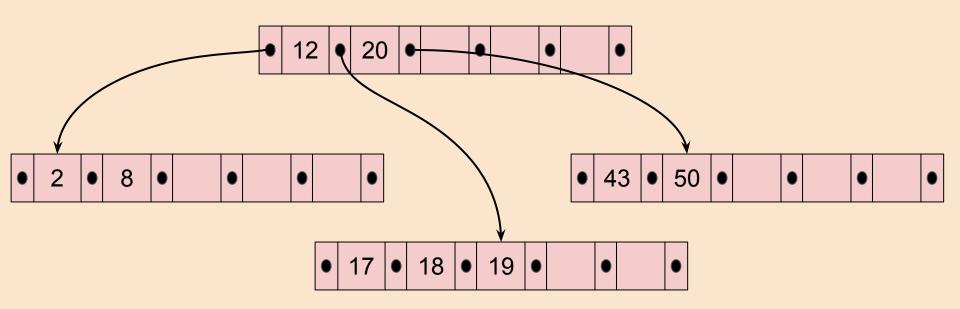




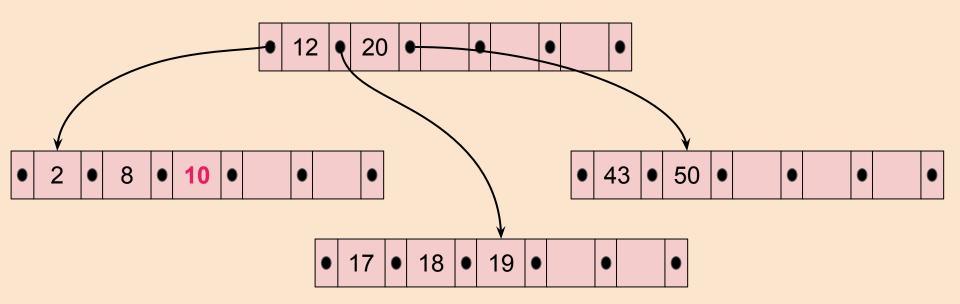


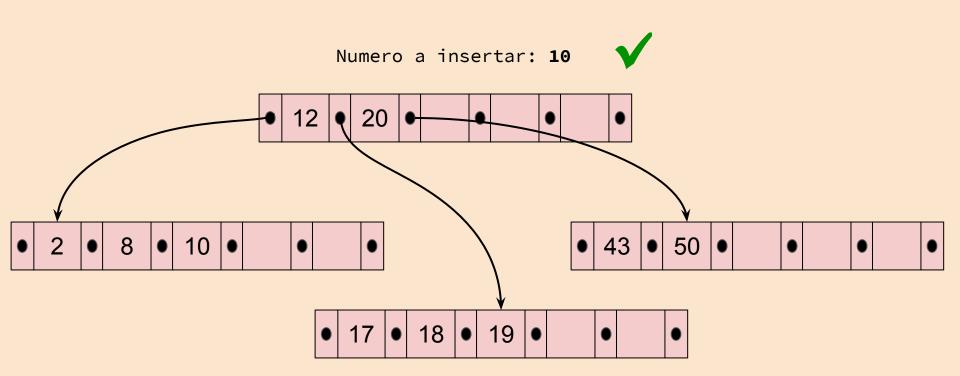






# Numero a insertar: 10



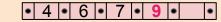




# CASOS POSIBLES AL INSERTAR

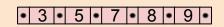


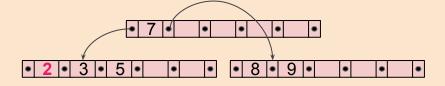
tengo lugar para la clave, puedo insertar :)



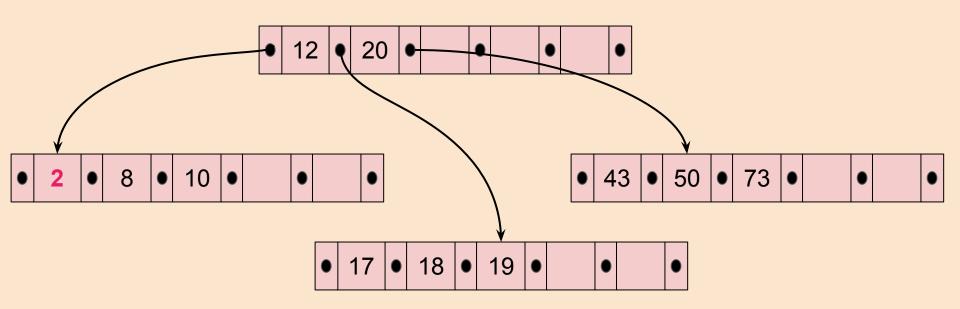


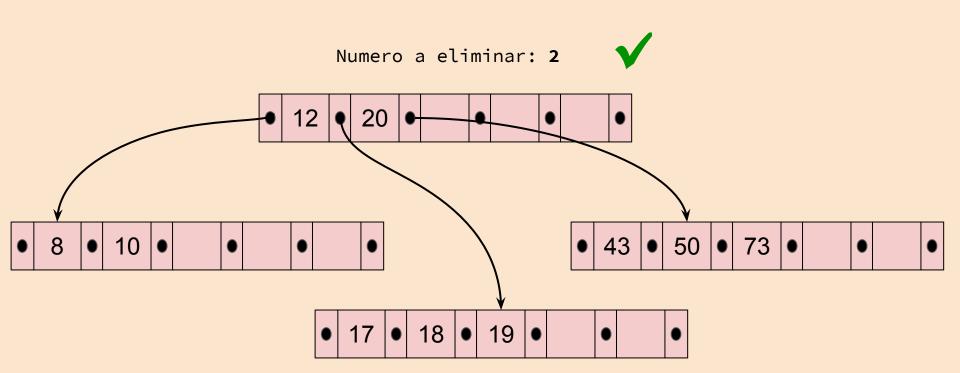
no tengo lugar -> overflow :( divido en dos y promuevo clave del medio

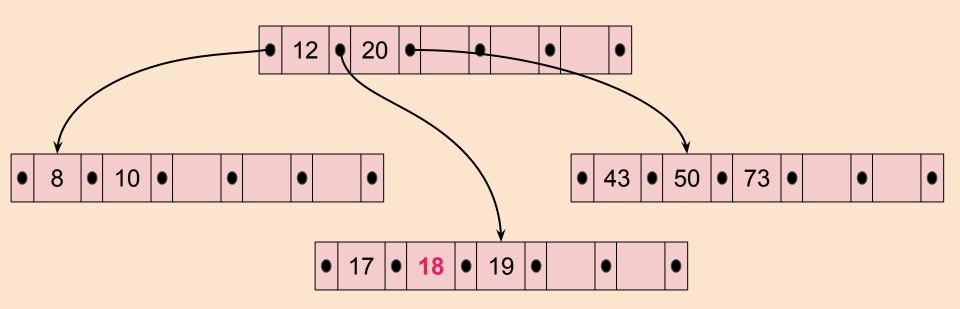


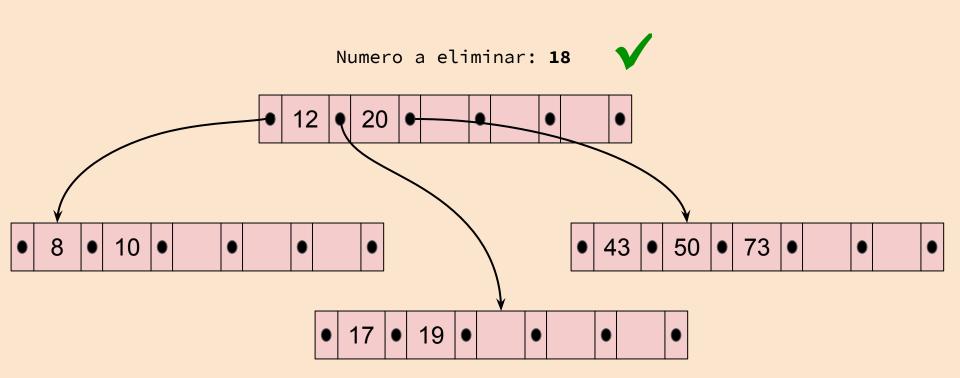


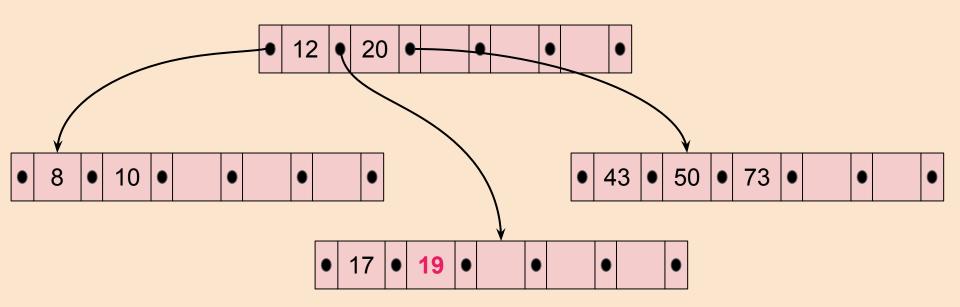


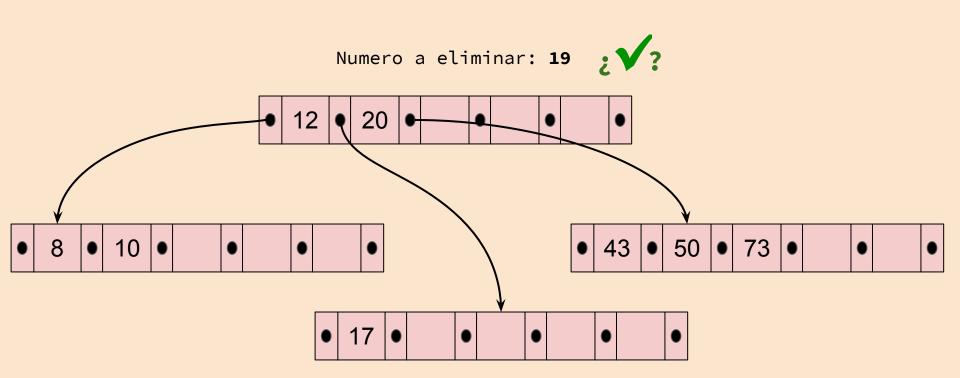


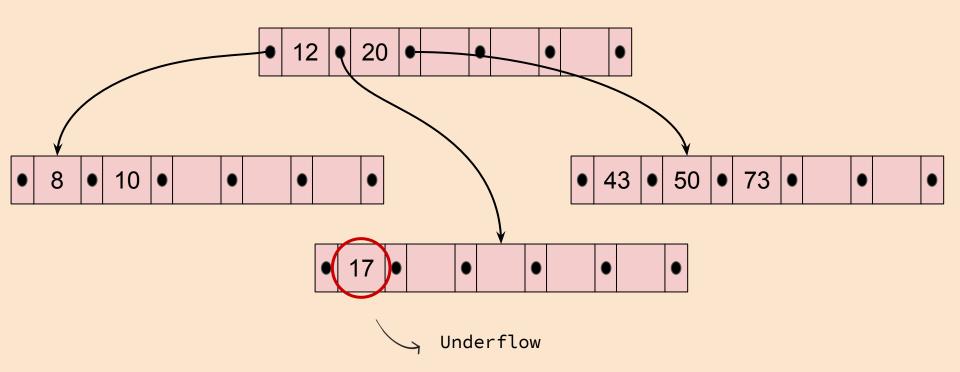


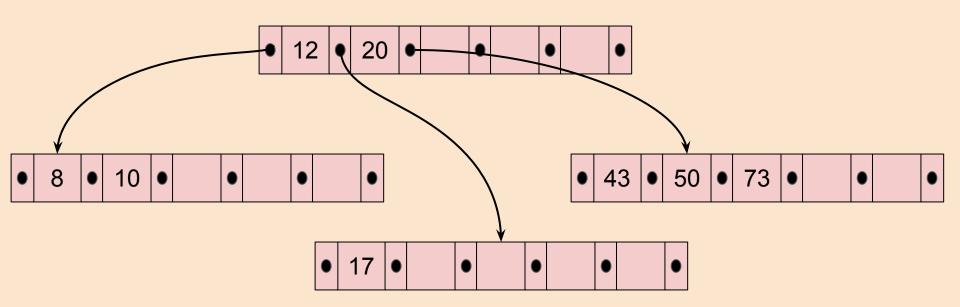




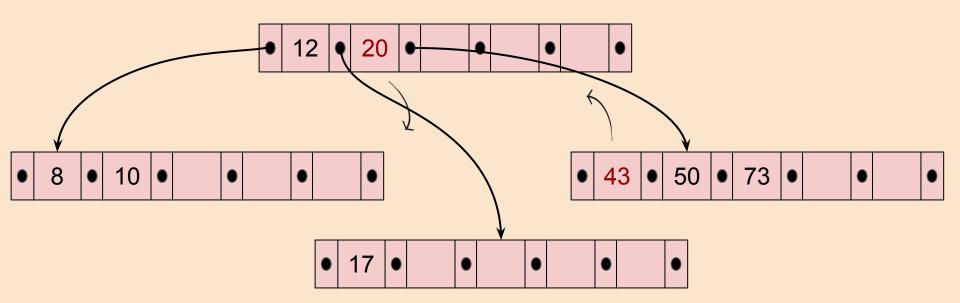




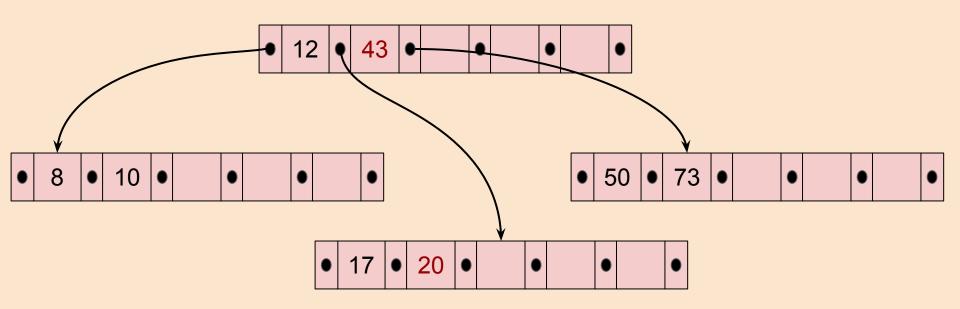


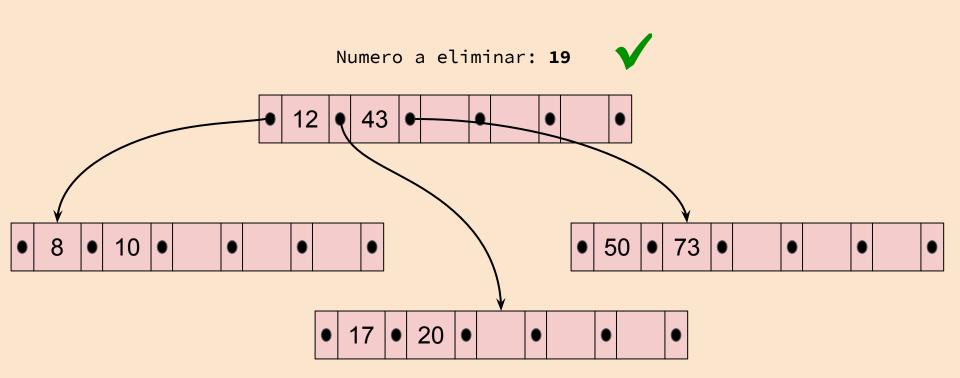


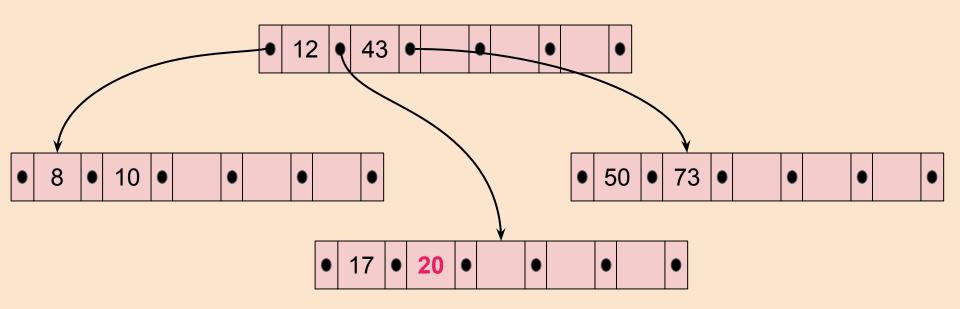
- subo clave mas chica del hermano derecho y bajo el padre que separa ambos
- subo clave mas grande del hermano izquierdo y bajo el padre que separa ambos

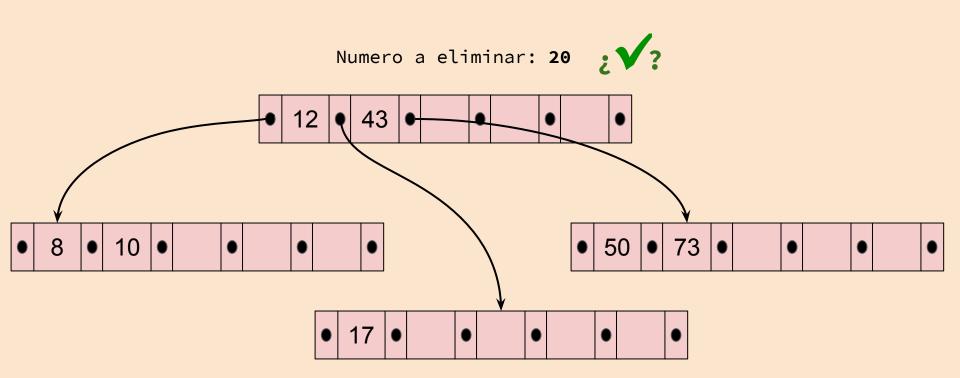


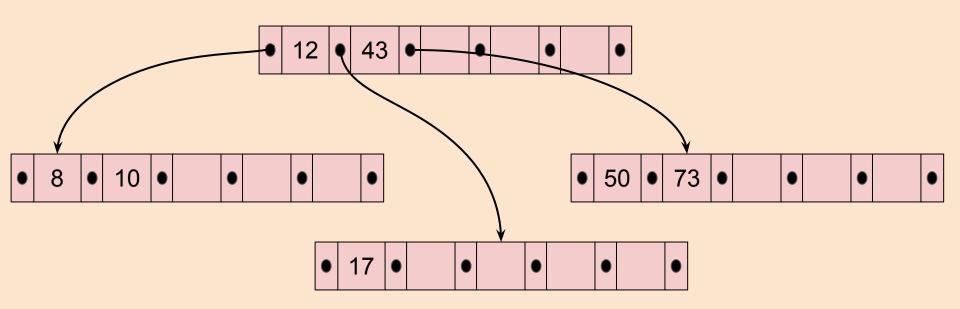
- subo clave mas chica del hermano derecho y bajo el padre que separa ambos
- subo clave mas grande del hermano izquierdo y bajo el padre que separa ambos



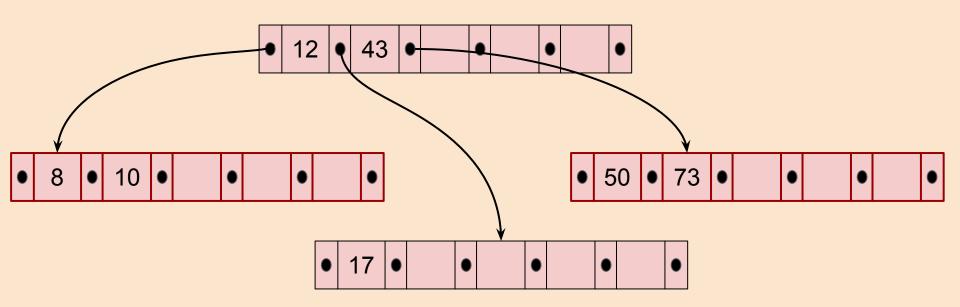




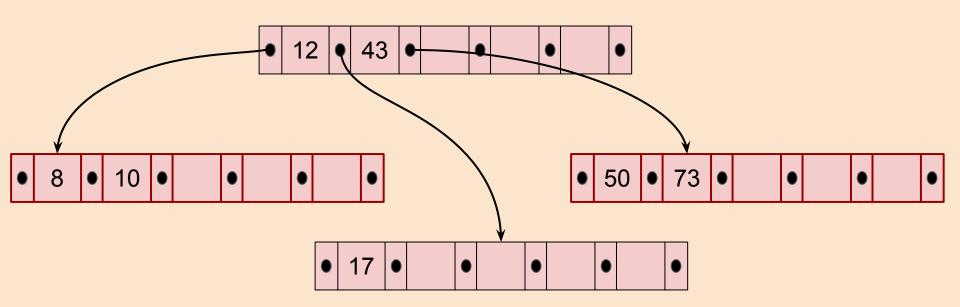




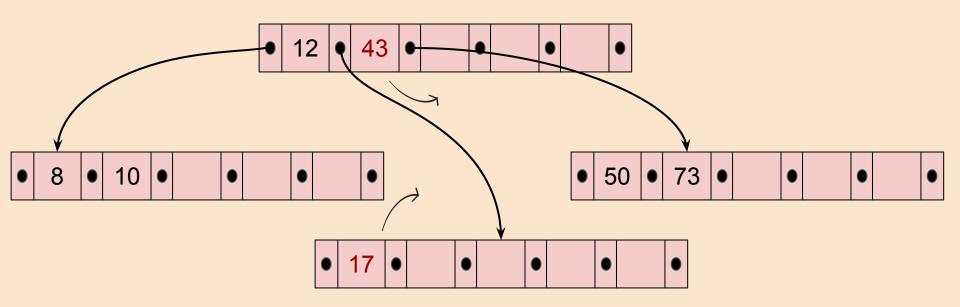
- subo clave mas chica del hermano derecho y bajo el padre que separa ambos
  - subo clave mas grande del hermano izquierdo y bajo el padre que separa ambos



- subo clave mas chica del hermano derecho y bajo el padre que separa ambos
  - subo clave mas grande del hermano izquierdo y bajo el padre que separa ambos

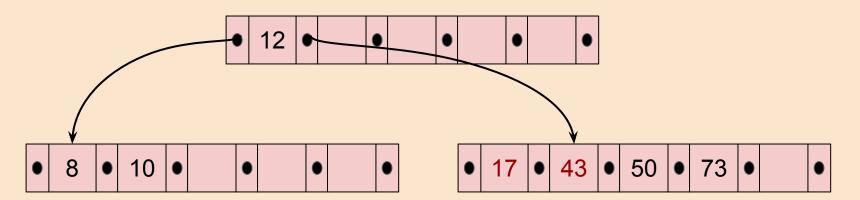


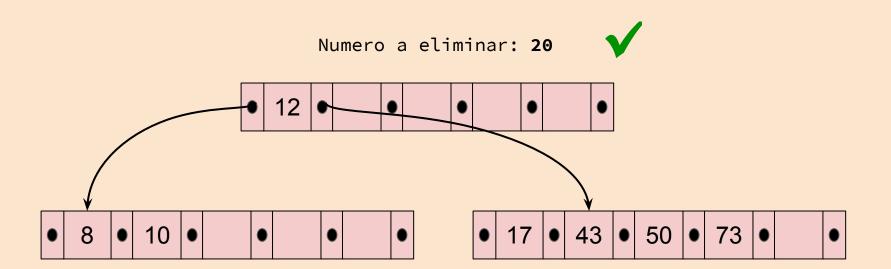
- subo clave mas chica del hermano derecho y bajo el padre que separa ambos
  - subo clave mas grande del hermano izquierdo y bajo el padre que separa ambos

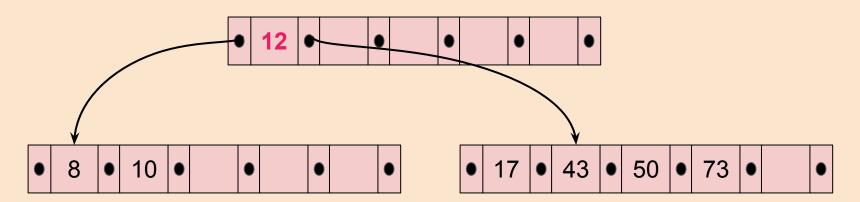


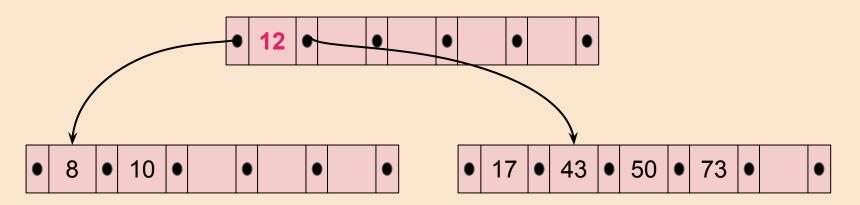
# CONCATENACIÓN:

- uno al nodo afectado con algún hermano y el padre que separa ambos





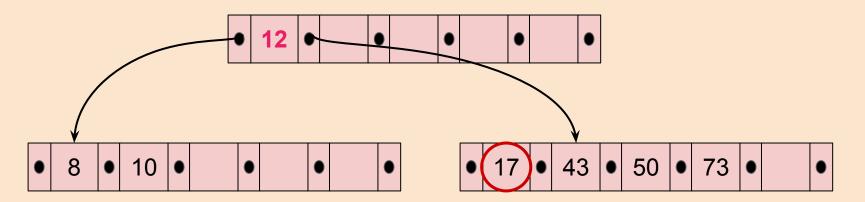




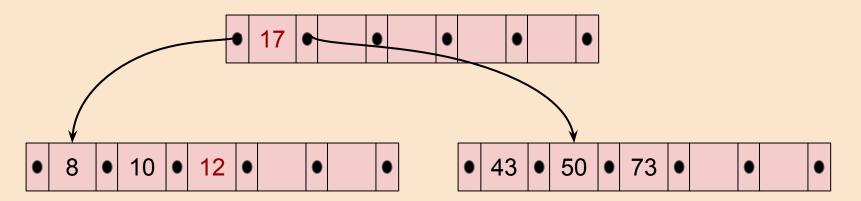
- intercambio el elemento con el inmediato superior

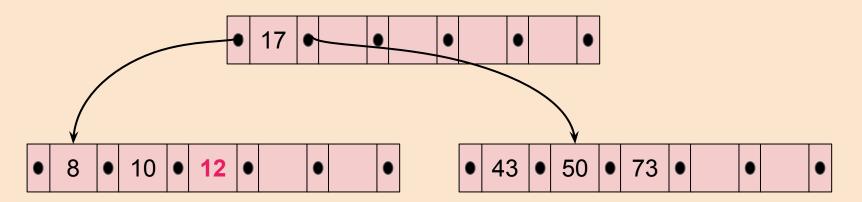
- intercambio el elemento con el inmediato inferior

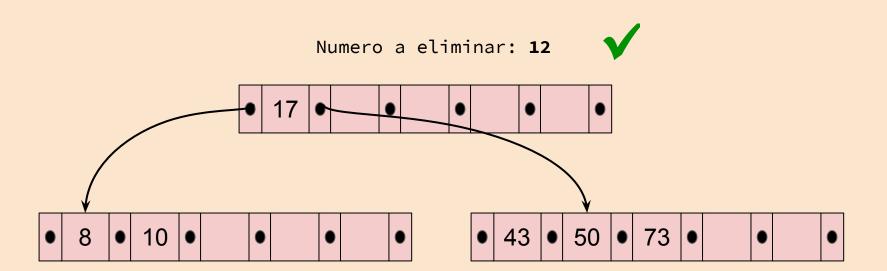




- intercambio el elemento con el inmediato superior
- intercambio el elemento con el inmediato inferior





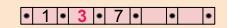


# CASOS POSIBLES AL ELIMINAR

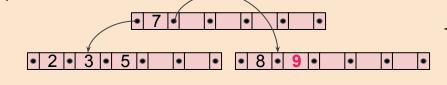
Siempre sobre hojas !!

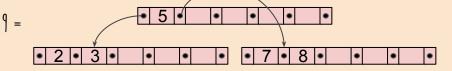


borro, me quedan claves suficientes:)

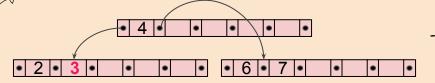


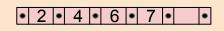
borro -> underflow. le pido una clave a mi vecino (redistribuyo)





borro -> underflow. uno con el vecino y el padre de ambos (concateno)







# FIN