



TDA: Cola

Algoritmos y programación II (75.41 & 95.15)

Curso Mariano Méndez

Características

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Estructura F.I.F.O. (First in, first out)

- Se encola por el final
- Se desencola por el frente

¿Ejemplos?

Primitivas

Primitivas



- Crear
- Destruir

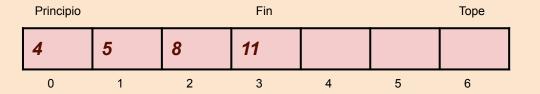
- Encolar
- Desencolar

- Primero
- Vacío



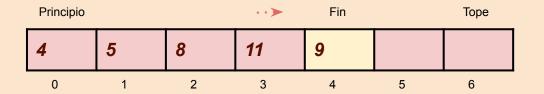
Implementación como vector estático





¿Donde encolo el siguiente elemento?

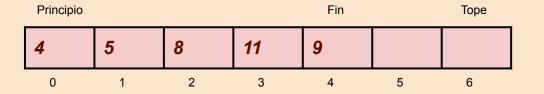




¿Donde encolo el siguiente elemento? (F.I.F.O.)

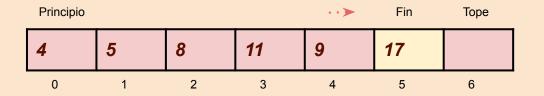






¿Y el siguiente?

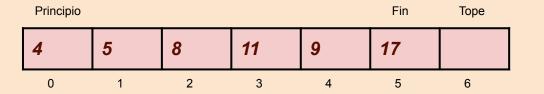




¿Y el siguiente?

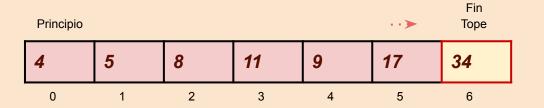






Uno más ...





Uno más ...





Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(?)

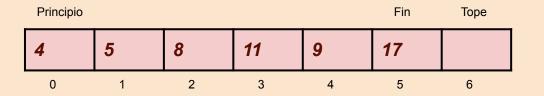


Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)

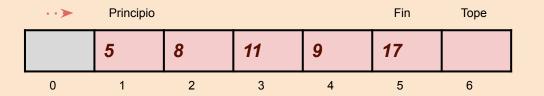






¿Qué número debería desencolar?

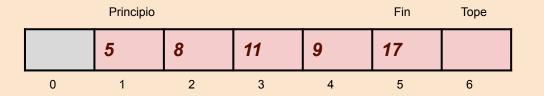




¿Qué número debería desencolar?

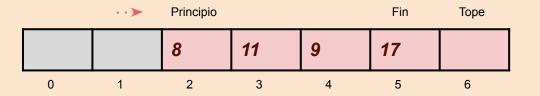






¿Y si quiero volver a desencolar?

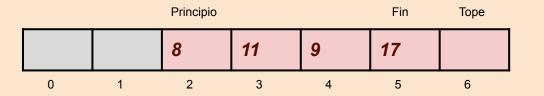




¿Y si quiero volver a desencolar?

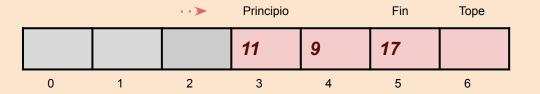






Una vez más ...

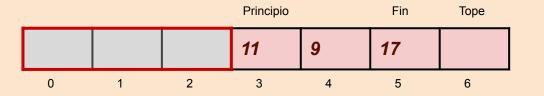




Una vez más ...









Una vez más ...





Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(?)



Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...





Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...

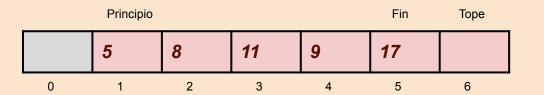
Soluciones:

- Desplazar todos los elementos
- Cola circular



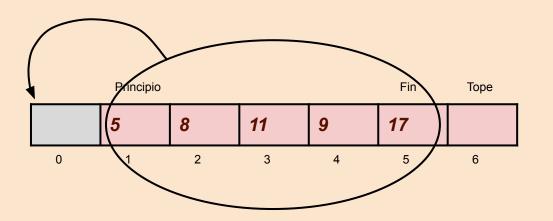
Vector estático: Desencolar desplazando elementos





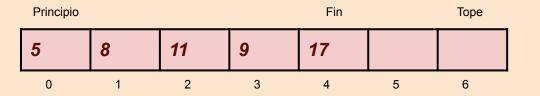
Vector estático: Desencolar desplazando elementos





Vector estático: Desencolar desplazando elementos









Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
 - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(?)



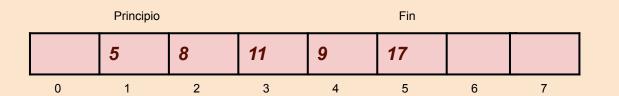
Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
 - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(n)



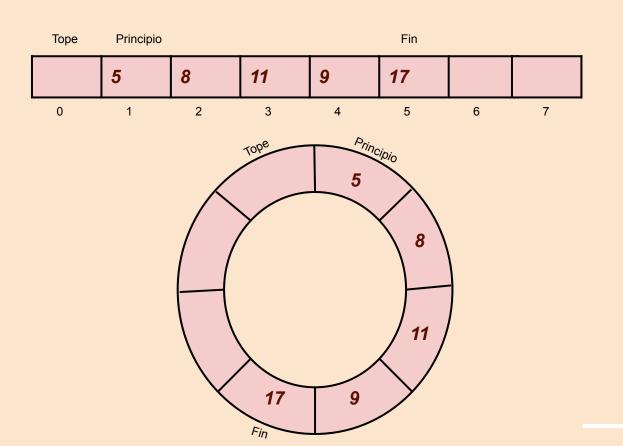
Vector estático: Desencolar usando cola circular





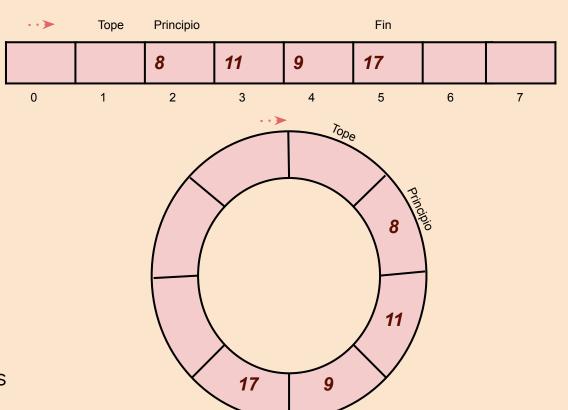
Vector estático: Desencolar usando cola circular





Vector estático: Desencolar usando cola circular





Desencolomos

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Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
 - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(n)
 - Desencolar usando cola circular: O(?)



Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1) ...
 - Desencolar desplazando elementos: O(n)
 - Desencolar usando cola circular: O(1)



Implementación como vector dinámico

Vector dinámico



✓ Puedo ampliarlo cuando me quede sin espacio

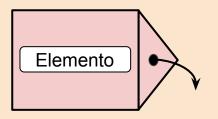
Sigo teniendo problemas luego de desencolar



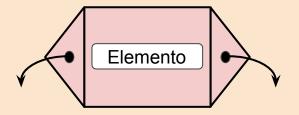
Implementación con nodos enlazados

Nodos enlazados





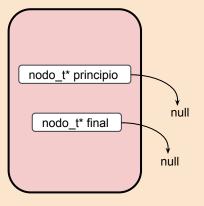
Nodo simplemente enlazado



Nodo doblemente enlazado

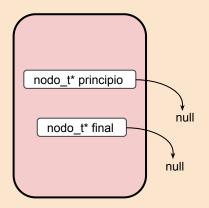
Nodos enlazados: Crear





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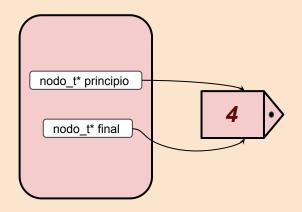


¿Cómo hacemos para encolar el





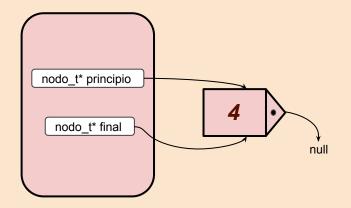




¿Cómo hacemos para encolar el





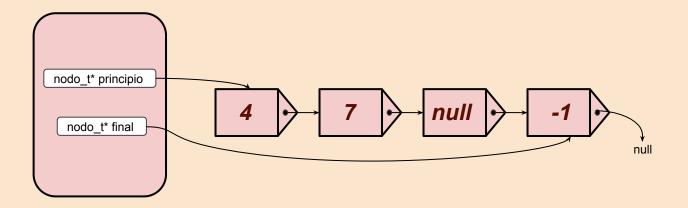


¿Cómo hacemos para encolar el



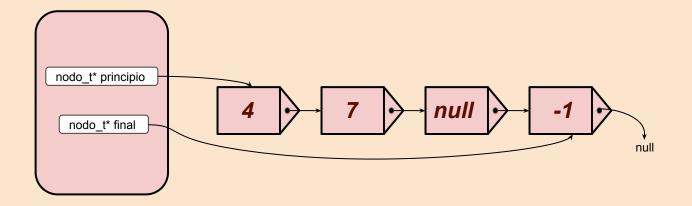






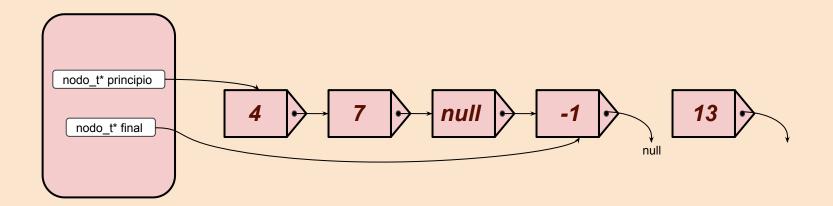
¿Es válida esta cola?

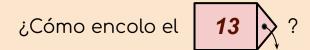




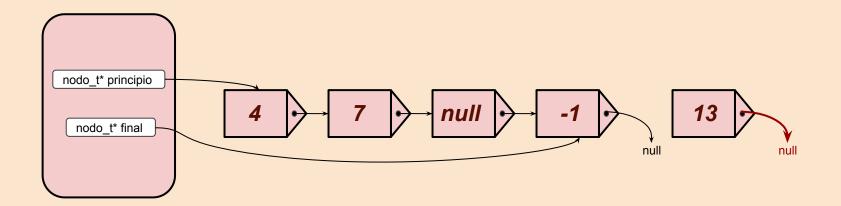
¿Cómo encolo el 13 ?

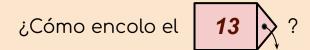




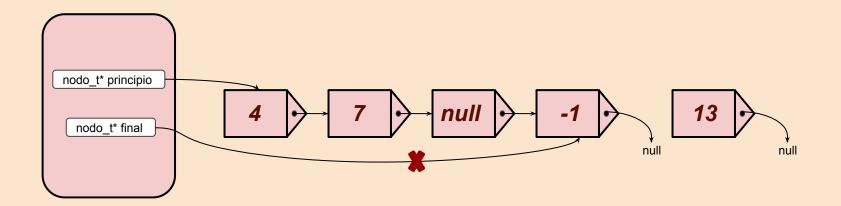


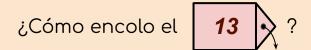




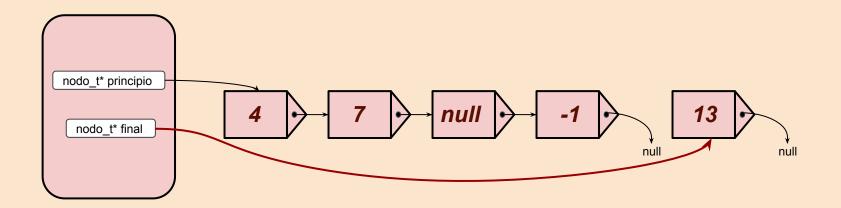


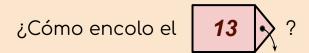




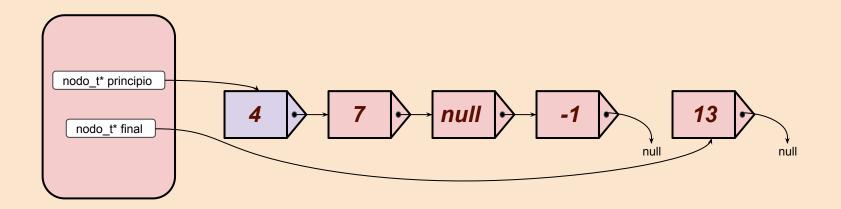


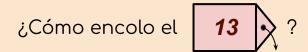




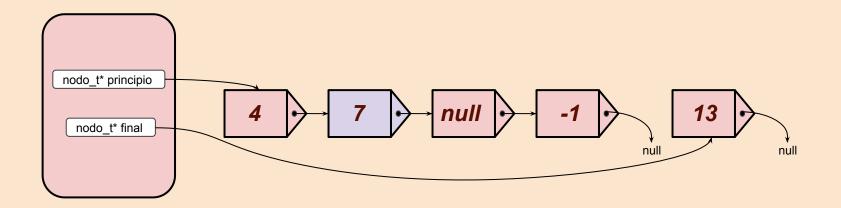






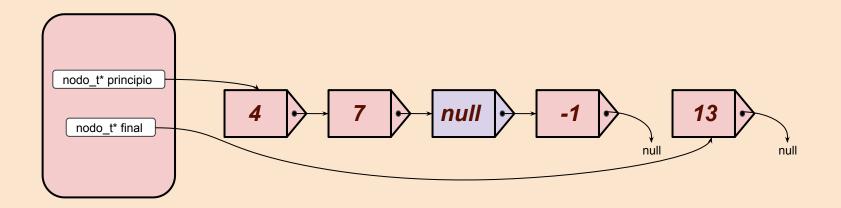


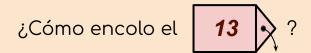




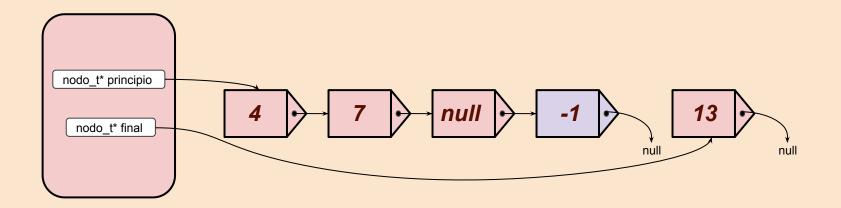






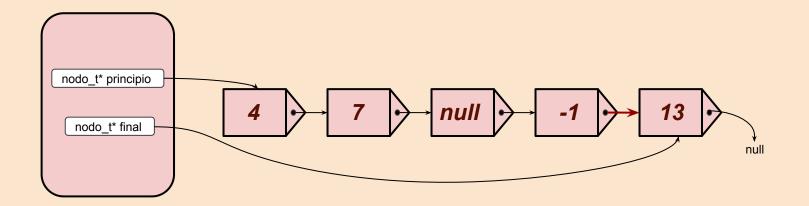


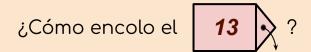




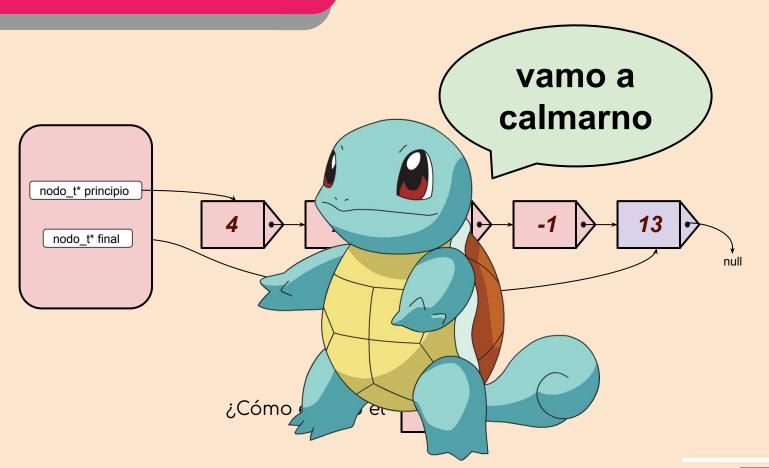




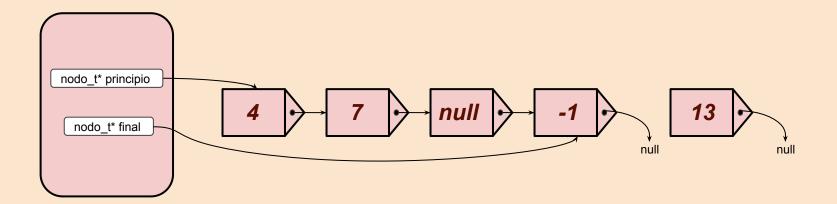


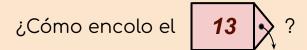




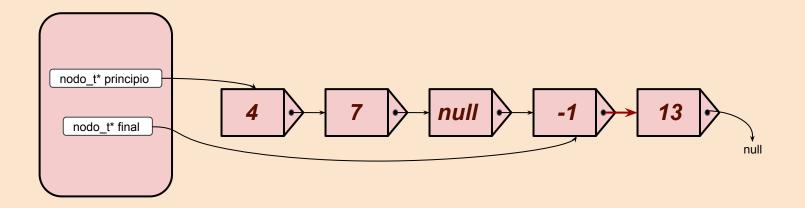






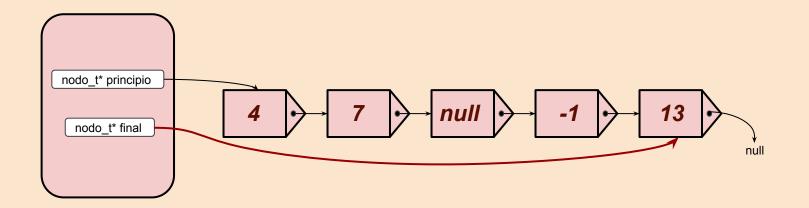


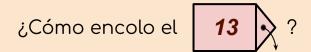




¿Cómo encolo el 13 ?







Nodos enlazados



Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(?)

Nodos enlazados

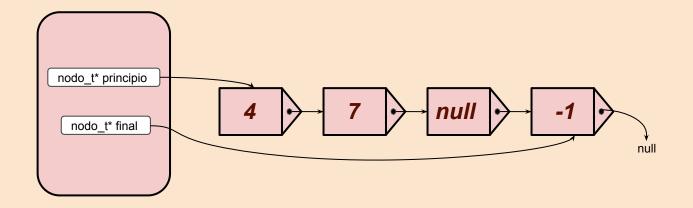


Complejidades:

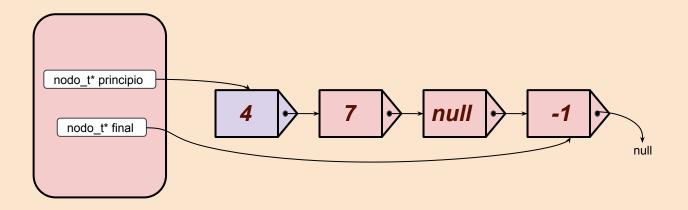
- Encolar: O(1)



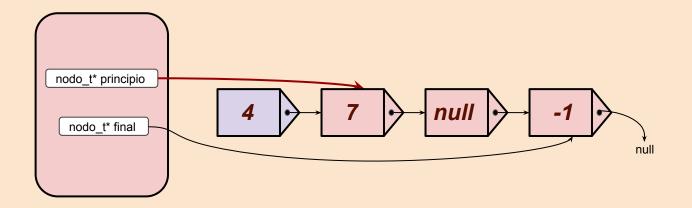




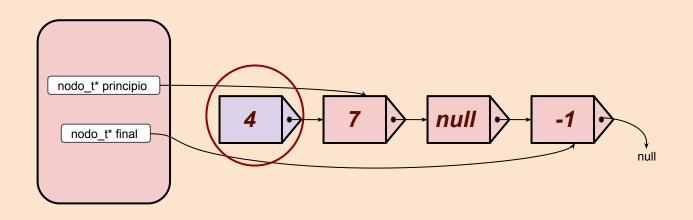


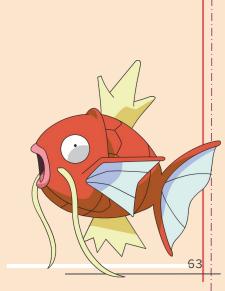




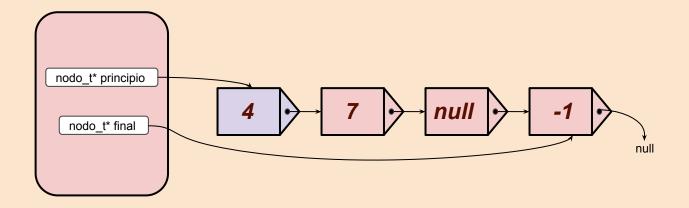




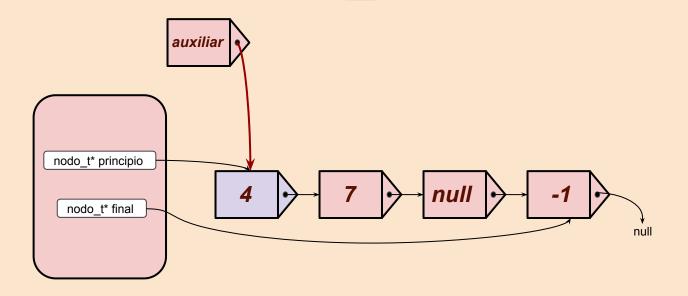




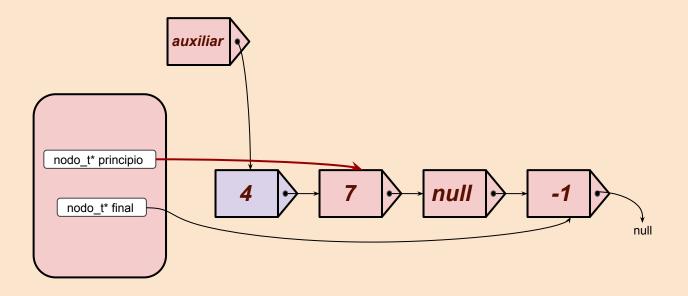




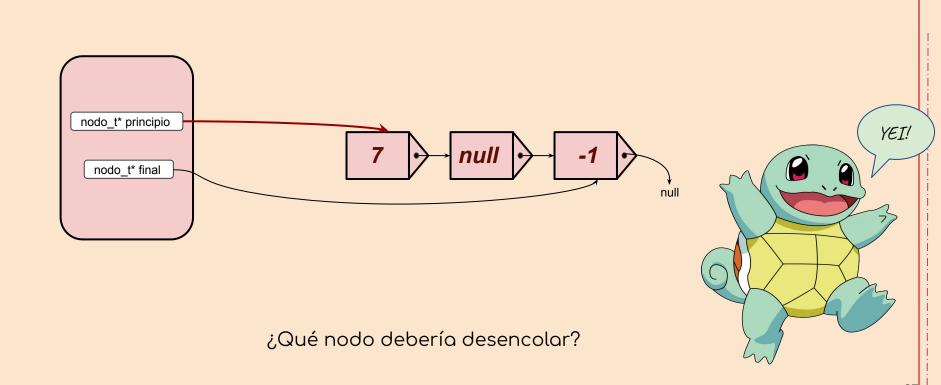












Nodos enlazados



Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(?)

Nodos enlazados



Complejidades:

- Encolar: O(1)
- Desencolar: O(1)





FIN

