

Introducción al análisis de datos de panel en R

Estudio longitudinal social de Chile (ELSOC)

Enero, 2021: sesión 3

- ① Cluster SE
- ② Efectos fijos y cluster SE: ejemplos
- ③ Resumen y literatura

- **Cluster standard errors:** son generalizaciones a nivel de grupos (por ejemplo, g) de los errores estándares robustos a la heteroscedasticidad.
- En el caso de OLS, si asumimos errores i.i.d tenemos

$$V_{OLS} = \sigma^2(X'X)^{-1} \quad (1)$$

Podemos estimar σ^2 con s^2

$$s^2 = \frac{1}{N-K} \sum_{i=1}^N e_i^2 \quad (2)$$

N es el número de observaciones, K es el número de variables en la regresión y e_i son los residuos.

- Cluster standard errors es una versión del estimador sandwich

$$V_{Cluster} = (X'X)^{-1} \sum_{j=1}^{n_C} (u'_j * u_j) (X'X)^{-1} \quad (3)$$

donde n_C es el número total de clusters y $u_j = \sum_{i \in j_{Cluster}} e_i * x_i$

- Algunos programas como Stata usan un ajuste de los grados de libertad para muestras pequeñas: $\frac{M}{M-1} * \frac{N-1}{N-K} * V_{Cluster}$
- M es el número de clusters, N es el tamaño muestral y K es el número de variables en el modelo.

- Problemas
 - Necesita un número grande de clusters: a lo menos 40.
 - Note que si asume cierto tipo de correlación dentro de los clusters y ocupa este tipo de corrección, en cierto modo, está diciendo que SUTVA no se cumple.
- Ver Angrist y Pischke (2009), cap. 8.

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```
# Sesión 3, elsoc, enero 2021
```

```
library(foreign)  
library(dplyr)
```

```
# Para tablas de calidad  
library(texreg)  
library(xtable)
```

```
library(plm) # Paquete para datos de panel
```

| | id | time | wage | marr |
|-----|----|------|------|------|
| 1. | 1 | 1 | 1000 | 0 |
| 2. | 1 | 2 | 1050 | 0 |
| 3. | 1 | 3 | 950 | 0 |
| 4. | 1 | 4 | 1000 | 0 |
| 5. | 1 | 5 | 1100 | 0 |
| 6. | 1 | 6 | 900 | 0 |
| 7. | 2 | 1 | 2000 | 0 |
| 8. | 2 | 2 | 1950 | 0 |
| 9. | 2 | 3 | 2050 | 0 |
| 10. | 2 | 4 | 2000 | 0 |
| 11. | 2 | 5 | 1950 | 0 |
| 12. | 2 | 6 | 2050 | 0 |
| 13. | 3 | 1 | 2900 | 0 |
| 14. | 3 | 2 | 3000 | 0 |
| 15. | 3 | 3 | 3100 | 0 |
| 16. | 3 | 4 | 3500 | 1 |
| 17. | 3 | 5 | 3450 | 1 |
| 18. | 3 | 6 | 3550 | 1 |
| 19. | 4 | 1 | 3950 | 0 |
| 20. | 4 | 2 | 4050 | 0 |
| 21. | 4 | 3 | 4000 | 0 |
| 22. | 4 | 4 | 4500 | 1 |
| 23. | 4 | 5 | 4600 | 1 |
| 24. | 4 | 6 | 4400 | 1 |

| | id | time | wage | marr | dwage | dmarr | dtime |
|-----|----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. | 1 | 1 | 1000 | 0 | . | . | . |
| 2. | 1 | 2 | 1050 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 1 |
| 3. | 1 | 3 | 950 | 0 | -100 | 0 | 1 |
| 4. | 1 | 4 | 1000 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 1 |
| 5. | 1 | 5 | 1100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 6. | 1 | 6 | 900 | 0 | -200 | 0 | 1 |
| 7. | 2 | 1 | 2000 | 0 | . | . | . |
| 8. | 2 | 2 | 1950 | 0 | -50 | 0 | 1 |
| 9. | 2 | 3 | 2050 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 10. | 2 | 4 | 2000 | 0 | -50 | 0 | 1 |
| 11. | 2 | 5 | 1950 | 0 | -50 | 0 | 1 |
| 12. | 2 | 6 | 2050 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 13. | 3 | 1 | 2900 | 0 | . | . | . |
| 14. | 3 | 2 | 3000 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 15. | 3 | 3 | 3100 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 16. | 3 | 4 | 3500 | 1 | 400 | 1 | 1 |
| 17. | 3 | 5 | 3450 | 1 | -50 | 0 | 1 |
| 18. | 3 | 6 | 3550 | 1 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 19. | 4 | 1 | 3950 | 0 | . | . | . |
| 20. | 4 | 2 | 4050 | 0 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 21. | 4 | 3 | 4000 | 0 | -50 | 0 | 1 |
| 22. | 4 | 4 | 4500 | 1 | 500 | 1 | 1 |
| 23. | 4 | 5 | 4600 | 1 | 100 | 0 | 1 |
| 24. | 4 | 6 | 4400 | 1 | -200 | 0 | 1 |

| | id | time | wage | marr | mwage | mmarr | wwage | wmarr |
|-----|----|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. | 1 | 1 | 1000 | 0 | 1000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. | 1 | 2 | 1050 | 0 | 1000 | 0 | 50 | 0 |
| 3. | 1 | 3 | 950 | 0 | 1000 | 0 | -50 | 0 |
| 4. | 1 | 4 | 1000 | 0 | 1000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5. | 1 | 5 | 1100 | 0 | 1000 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| 6. | 1 | 6 | 900 | 0 | 1000 | 0 | -100 | 0 |
| 7. | 2 | 1 | 2000 | 0 | 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8. | 2 | 2 | 1950 | 0 | 2000 | 0 | -50 | 0 |
| 9. | 2 | 3 | 2050 | 0 | 2000 | 0 | 50 | 0 |
| 10. | 2 | 4 | 2000 | 0 | 2000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11. | 2 | 5 | 1950 | 0 | 2000 | 0 | -50 | 0 |
| 12. | 2 | 6 | 2050 | 0 | 2000 | 0 | 50 | 0 |
| 13. | 3 | 1 | 2900 | 0 | 3250 | .5 | -350 | -.5 |
| 14. | 3 | 2 | 3000 | 0 | 3250 | .5 | -250 | -.5 |
| 15. | 3 | 3 | 3100 | 0 | 3250 | .5 | -150 | -.5 |
| 16. | 3 | 4 | 3500 | 1 | 3250 | .5 | 250 | .5 |
| 17. | 3 | 5 | 3450 | 1 | 3250 | .5 | 200 | .5 |
| 18. | 3 | 6 | 3550 | 1 | 3250 | .5 | 300 | .5 |
| 19. | 4 | 1 | 3950 | 0 | 4250 | .5 | -300 | -.5 |
| 20. | 4 | 2 | 4050 | 0 | 4250 | .5 | -200 | -.5 |
| 21. | 4 | 3 | 4000 | 0 | 4250 | .5 | -250 | -.5 |
| 22. | 4 | 4 | 4500 | 1 | 4250 | .5 | 250 | .5 |
| 23. | 4 | 5 | 4600 | 1 | 4250 | .5 | 350 | .5 |
| 24. | 4 | 6 | 4400 | 1 | 4250 | .5 | 150 | .5 |

```
> # Cross-sectional OLS para T=4
< #####
> ols1 <- lm(wage~marr, data=Panel, subset=time==4)
> summary(ols1)
```

Coefficients:

| | Estimate | Std. Error | t value | Pr(> t) |
|-------------|----------|------------|---------|----------|
| (Intercept) | 1500.0 | 500.0 | 3.000 | 0.0955 . |
| marr | 2500.0 | 707.1 | 3.536 | 0.0715 . |

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```
> # Pooled OLS
> #####
> ols2 <- lm(wage~marr, data=Panel)
> summary(ols2)
```

```
Call:
lm(formula = wage ~ marr, data = Panel)
```

```
Residuals:
```

| Min | 1Q | Median | 3Q | Max |
|---------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| -1266.7 | -679.2 | -166.7 | 633.3 | 1883.3 |

```
Coefficients:
```

| | Estimate | Std. Error | t value | Pr(> t) |
|-------------|----------|------------|---------|--------------|
| (Intercept) | 2166.7 | 236.2 | 9.175 | 5.65e-09 *** |
| marr | 1833.3 | 472.3 | 3.882 | 0.000805 *** |

```
---
```

```
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
> # Primeras diferencias 1
> #####
> summary(lm(dwage~dmarr,data=Panel))
```

Coefficients:

| | Estimate | Std. Error | t value | Pr(> t) |
|-------------|----------|------------|---------|--------------|
| (Intercept) | 8.333 | 24.296 | 0.343 | 0.736 |
| dmarr | 441.667 | 76.830 | 5.749 | 1.89e-05 *** |

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```

> # Primeras diferencias 2
> #####
> fd2 <- plm(wage~ marr, data = Panel, model = "fd")
> summary(fd2)
Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t-value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)   8.3333     24.2956  0.3430   0.7356
marr          441.6667     76.8295  5.7487 1.893e-05 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

> fd1 <- plm(wage~-1 + marr, data = Panel, model = "fd")
> summary(fd1)
Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t-value Pr(>|t|)
marr    450.000       71.174   6.3225 4.558e-06 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```

```
> # Efectos fijos 1
> #####
> summary(lm(wage~wmarr,data=Panel))
```

Coefficients:

| | Estimate | Std. Error | t value | Pr(> t) |
|-------------|------------|------------|---------|--------------|
| (Intercept) | -1.382e-15 | 1.269e+01 | 0.00 | 1 |
| wmarr | 5.000e+02 | 3.589e+01 | 13.93 | 2.15e-12 *** |

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```
> fe1 <- plm(wage~marr, data = Panel, model = "within")
> summary(fe1)
```

Coefficients:

| | Estimate | Std. Error | t-value | Pr(> t) |
|------|----------|------------|---------|---------------|
| marr | 500.000 | 38.616 | 12.948 | 7.101e-11 *** |

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```

> # Efectos fijos 2
> #####
> fe2 <- lm(wage~marr + factor(id), data=Panel)
> summary(fe2)
Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)   1000.00     27.31   36.62 < 2e-16 ***
marr           500.00     38.62   12.95 7.10e-11 ***
factor(id)2    1000.00     38.62   25.90 2.78e-16 ***
factor(id)3    2000.00     43.17   46.32 < 2e-16 ***
factor(id)4    3000.00     43.17   69.49 < 2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

> fe3 <- lm(wage~-1 + marr + factor(id), data=Panel)
> summary(fe3)
Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
marr           500.00     38.62   12.95 7.1e-11 ***
factor(id)1    1000.00     27.31   36.62 < 2e-16 ***
factor(id)2    2000.00     27.31   73.24 < 2e-16 ***
factor(id)3    3000.00     33.44   89.70 < 2e-16 ***
factor(id)4    4000.00     33.44  119.61 < 2e-16 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```



```

> # ----- Cluster estandar errors ----- #
> library(clusterSandwich)

> a <- lm(wage~marr, data=Panel)
> summary(a)
Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)   2166.7      236.2    9.175 5.65e-09 ***
marr          1833.3      472.3    3.882 0.000805 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

> coef_test(a,vcov="CR2",cluster=Panel$id)
      Coef. Estimate   SE t-stat d.f. p-val (Satt) Sig.
1 (Intercept)    2167 606   3.58 2.63   0.046    *
2      marr     1833 698   2.63 1.51   0.158

```

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- Cluster SE y FE.
- Ejemplos en R.

- Literatura efectos fijos
 - Angrist, J. D. y J. Pischke (2009). *Mostly Harmless Econometrics: an Empiricist's Companion*. Cap. 5.
 - Wooldridge, Jeffrey M. (2001). *Introducción a la econometría: un enfoque moderno*. Australia: Thomson. Caps. 13 y 14.
- Literatura datos de panel
 - Andress, H. J., K. Golsch y A. W. Schmidt (2013). *Applied Panel Data Analysis for Economic and Social Surveys*. Berlin, Heildelberg: Springer.