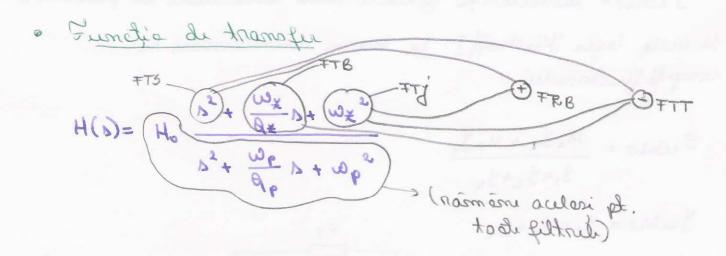
FILTRE- generalitation



unde: .
$$\omega_{\chi} = \sqrt{3m^2(\chi_0)} + 2\ell^2(\chi_0)$$
 $\omega_{\rho} = \sqrt{3m^2(\rho_0)} + 2\ell^2(\rho_0)$

runpediile ***

runpediile polului

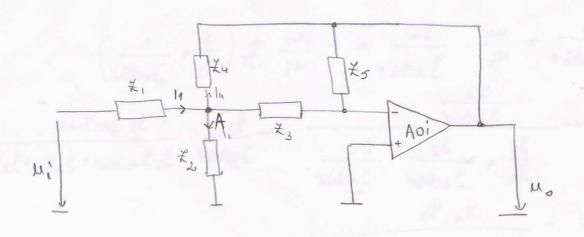
inducer differency true

$$\theta_{\pm} = \frac{\omega_{\pm}}{2Re(\pm)}$$

$$\theta_{e} = \frac{\omega_{e}}{2Re(e)}$$

is elitar el instead true * Execului, ruspectis polului.

- · Youplementance filtaler active de ordinal dei cu toi
- · 5 chemo au reactie multiplo



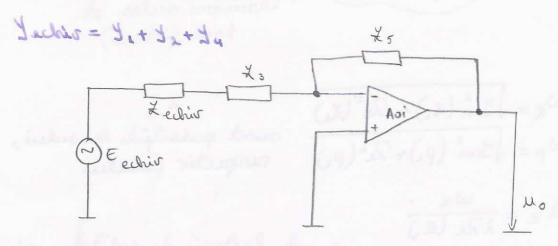
wo tained rue:

Echir - gemenstanul echiralent im penatud A

Lechir - admistante gemenstanului echiralent in penatud A

se serie leger Kigchoff T La boans meinversoone a

ramplificatorului:



$$H(s) = \frac{\mu_0(s)}{\mu_1(s)} = \frac{y_1 y_2}{y_2 + y_3 + y_4}.$$

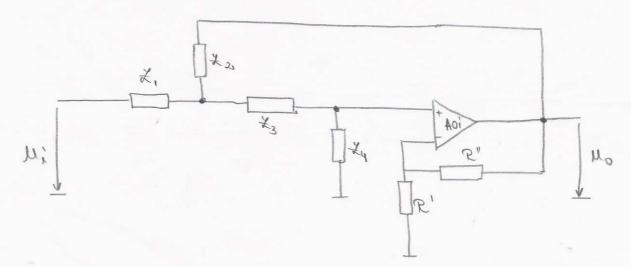
Aligand convendud admidentile 1,-15 re pot obtine rule 5 tipusi de filter (FTj, FTS, FRB, FTB, FTT).

· Momphomentarie feltrelor ru to au captiq scared

chuste filbu utilixeaxã do caracterix de prim usmosonii

[* ind → 00 - * is → 0 A < 20dB

Accorda rancituritare ropuspunde unui generator de tensiume ideal si de acua acuste fettre se mai instalmesc. in literatura de specialidate, sule mumule de fettre rue generator de tensium romandal. Uma distre rele moi estilitate structuri este descrisa in figura usanitacon:



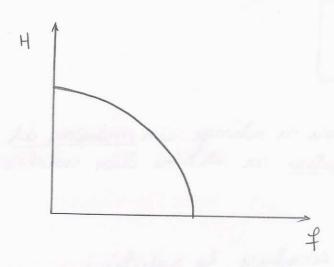
Pentru deducera function de transfer, re deservo ra complificarea remplificationelli min reaser este data de relatio

y whis = 9, + 1/2

de unde:

FILTRE de ORDINUL II cu Ao

1 FTj (Filter true jos)



· Functio de transfer:

- · Ho- amplificence (stemuence) le frecente joese (in curent continue)
- durthit soitainteres sitealing ou.
- eluthing la stotilas el hurotraf P.
- ox = Q factorul de amontixare al filtrului ri are imfluenta more arupara formui caradiristicilor filtrului

· Carachisticile de frecrenté si de forte ale fettrului:

In coxul unui remnal rimusoidal permanent, functie de

Din accasta relati, or deduc caracteristicile de focusità si de foxa ale fittenti sule forma:



$$|H(j\omega)| = \frac{H_0 \omega_0^2}{|(\omega_0^2 - \omega_2^2)^2 + (\omega_0^2)^2}$$

$$|\varphi = -anetg \quad \omega_0$$

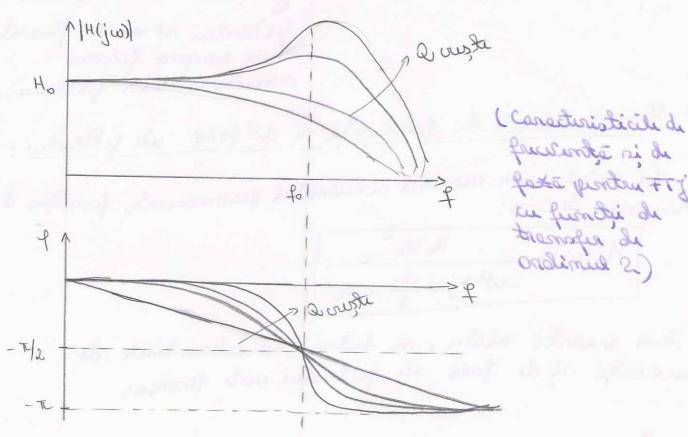
$$|\omega_0^2 - \omega_2^2$$

Valoarea pulsatiii pentru rare se ratinge un maxim al modululul in internet el internet intululul in resolvere entitie internet i

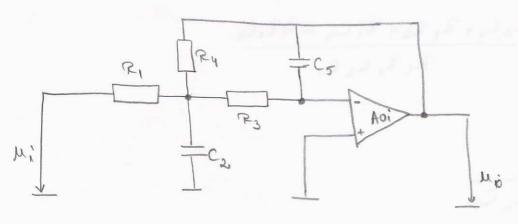
: sixtules et embras es en, c= (wil)H/b

(s-a timet cont ca Q are ordoore

[H(jw)] max = Hol w Hol (pt. volori mari ale lui (2 > 5

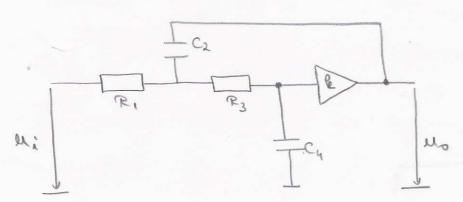


· Scheme ru restie multiple:



$$H(b) = -\frac{\frac{1}{R_1} \cdot \frac{1}{R_3}}{b \cdot \left(\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \frac{1}{R_4}\right) + b \cdot C_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} \cdot \frac{1}{R_4}$$
(mu si cure)

tuxosa pitras us 04 us j TF eurobremilymet.



$$H(b) = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{1}R_{3}}$$

$$H(b) = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{1}R_{3}}$$

$$L = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{1}R_{3}}$$

$$L = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{2}R_{3}}$$

$$L = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{3}R_{3}}$$

$$R = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{1}R_{3}}$$

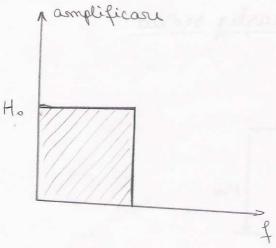
$$R = \frac{R_{1}R_{3}}{R_{1$$

unde:

$$\kappa = \frac{\omega_0}{\omega} = \frac{R_3 C_u + R_1 C_2 + R_1 C_4 - R_1 C_2}{R_1 R_3 C_2 C_4}$$

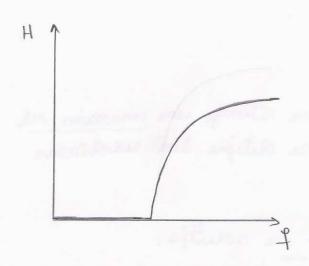
· Definitie:

FTJ este un dispositiv electronic re permite rejectores (atemara a solitale (ancumula) substitut a remodular in función de personal est fucuent i deslo din figura.



ITJ permite trucura remnalular de freventa joara ri blochesta remnalula de freventa imolta. FILTRE de ORDINUL II au Aol

2. 7T5 (Filter truce sus)



L'undia de transfer

- · Ho- samplificance (solumnarue) la fructionte inalle
- · W. pulsatia ranacturistica a felteului
- · Q factorul de ralitate al filtrului
- oknulpni era je inlustij la eraxitroma de hurokaot = > .
- · Carachenisticile de fruvento si de faxo ale filtrului

In catul unui remond rimeroidal permanent, functio de

$$H(j\omega) = -\frac{H_0 \omega^2}{-\omega^2 + j\omega \frac{\omega_0}{\lambda} + \omega_0^2}$$

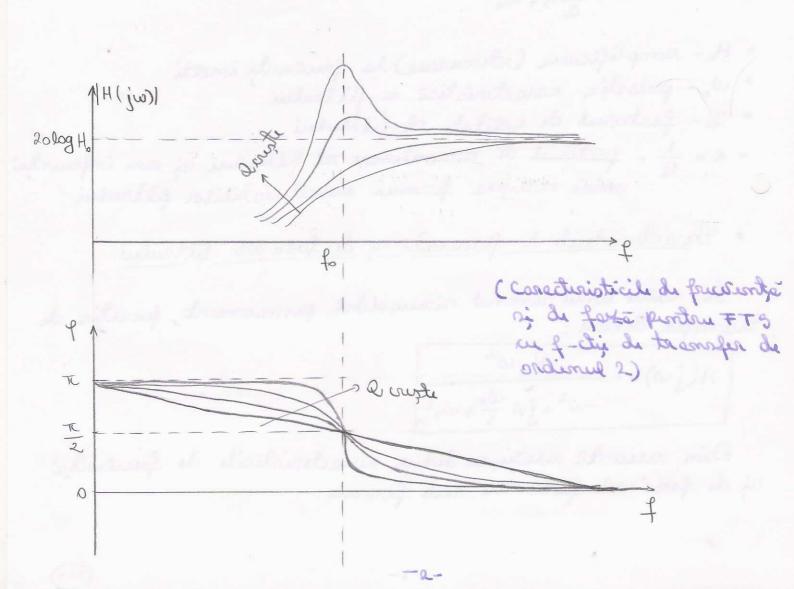
Din receasté relatir, re deduc ranaderisticile de frecrente si de fexo ale fettrulie rule forma:

$$|H(j\omega)| = \frac{H_0 \omega^2}{(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)^2 + (\omega_0^2)^2}$$

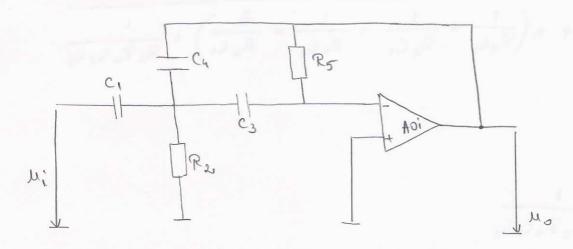
$$|\varphi| = \pi - and \varphi = \frac{\omega_0}{\omega_0^2 - \omega^2}$$

Valoana pulsahii pentru can ne stinge um mortim al modulului fundii de trampte ne shtime dien reterne ecusioni:

[H(Jw) man & Hoal pt. valori mori de lui a)

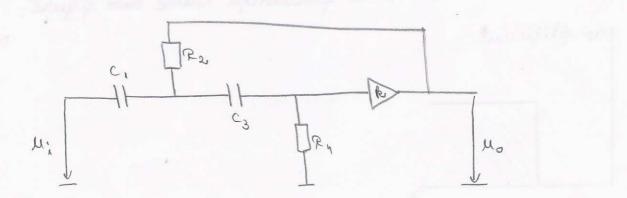


· Schema au reactie multi plà:



$$H(b) = -\frac{1}{R_5 \left[\frac{1}{R_2} + b\left(c_1 + c_3 + c_4\right)\right] + b^2 c_3 c_4}$$
 (mu si ciru)

but 300 gilgar un OA un 277 suratmemelle.

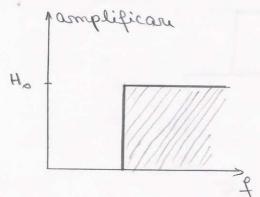


$$H(s) = \frac{b^{2}C_{1}C_{3}e}{\left(bC_{1} + \frac{1}{R_{2}}\right)\left(bC_{3} + \frac{1}{R_{4}}\right) + bC_{3}\frac{1}{R_{4}} - \frac{1}{R_{2}}bC_{3}e}$$

: Morrey

· Definitie:

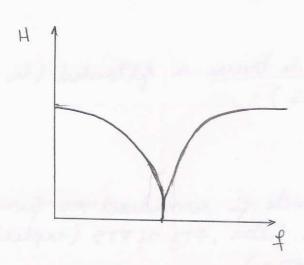
FTG ish um dispossibir ilitationic re permit rejectore (sumula) substite a summalular in functio de perametal fucciontà, re conscientica de frecuentà ideda din figura:



775 permite tuerre semmales de fucrento inolto qu'elocheso semmales de friecrento iscoso

FILTRE de ORDINUL II au Aol

3. 5RB (Filtre rejector de leondo)



· Fundia de transfer.

· Ho- samplificares la frusente joan si la frusente imallo radici un afana luxure de rejectie

itizion el shortens afenerant - ou.

istrael simigral stadislate was statista la function - D.

· DO = wo - homde de trijedie definité le 3 dB

· Chanacteristicile de fouvents si de faxà ale fittrului

In caxul unui remnal rimusaidel permanent, funtie de

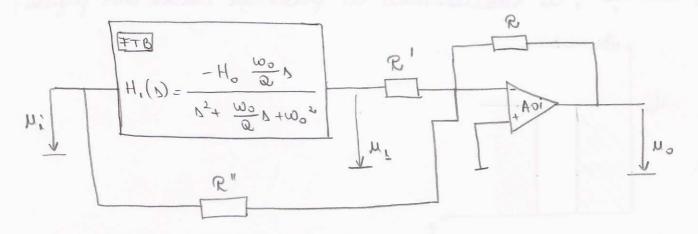
$$H(j\omega) = \frac{H_0(\omega_0^2 - \omega^2)}{-\omega^2 + j\omega \frac{\omega_0}{\omega} + \omega_0^2}$$

be oliverse rà: | H(jw) = Ho, rand w - so san w - so 14(jw) = 0 , cond w = w. de poste diturmine hande de trues a filtulii (le : (iiistrinte enas a ab é un verbasa o $BT = \frac{\omega_0}{0}$ Filtred rejector de bonde pode je romsideret sa fiind redixet din impumane a doue filter, FTJ ri FTS (explicabil si saltul de faxe al filtrului FRB) 1 H (jus) | 18 20logHo Law D (Constraitable de frecenta) si de faxa pentru FRB m

function de transfer de ordiner 2)

· Schumo au rectje multiple.

Momplementare poole fi facultà utilitand un FTB si un Ao un configuratie de numator:



$$H_{3}(p) = H_{1}(p) \cdot H_{1}(p)$$

$$H_{2}(p) = \frac{E_{1}(p_{1} + w_{0}) + \frac{E_{1}w_{0}}{w_{0}} + \frac{E_{1}w_{0}}{w_{0}}}{\frac{E_{1}}{w_{0}} + \frac{E_{1}w_{0}}{w_{0}}} = \frac{E_{1}(p_{1} + w_{0}) + \frac{E_{1}w_{0}}{w_{0}}}{\frac{E_{1}w_{0}}{w_{0}}} = \frac{E_{1}(p_{1} + w_{0}) + \frac{E_{1}w_{0}}{w_{$$

Pendru ce schume so fie un 728 technie indeplinité.

Amplificana moului filtre Ho' ve fi R'

· Definitie:

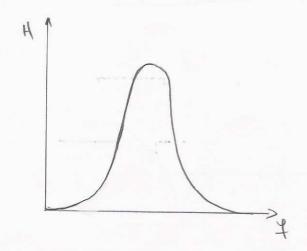
TRB este un dispositio electronic a permit rejectores (chomeand in letters a solution a function de porometrus) (consiste de la fucciona de la finale de la finale de la figura de la figur



-

FIXTRE de ORDINULII cu AO

4. FTB (Filtru tru landa)

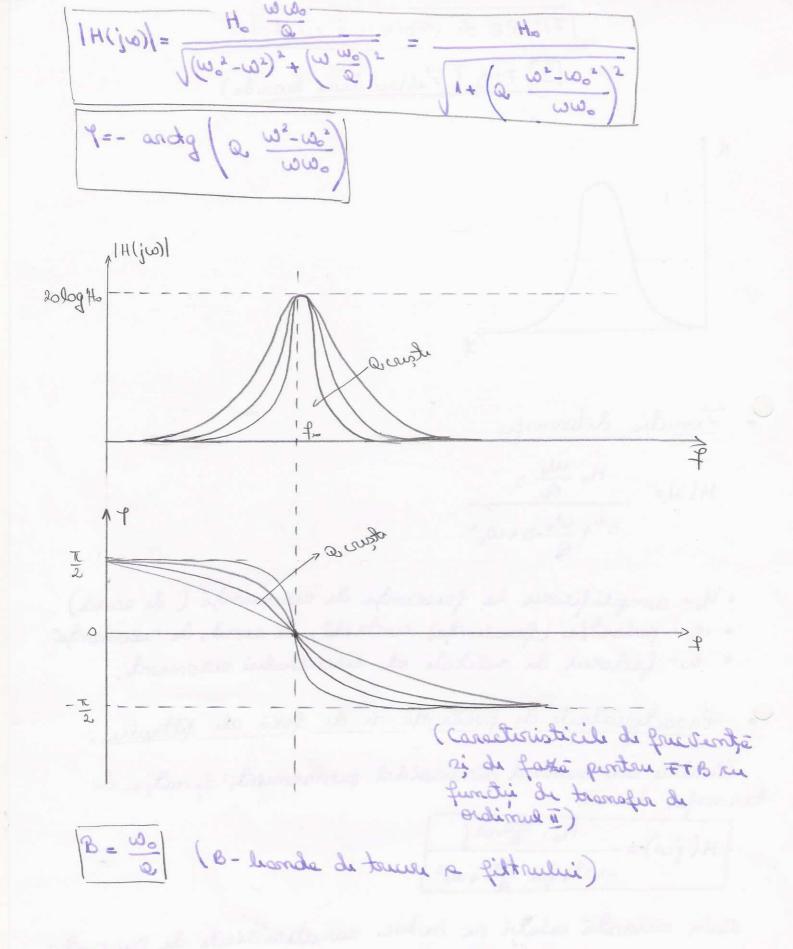


- · H. amplificares la fruscente de rexomanté (de acard) . W. pulsatie (fruscente contrata de puesas, de rexomanté
- . en factoral de robitos de ciaculatulas retornant.

· Carochnisticile de fucciențe si de foto ale filtrului:

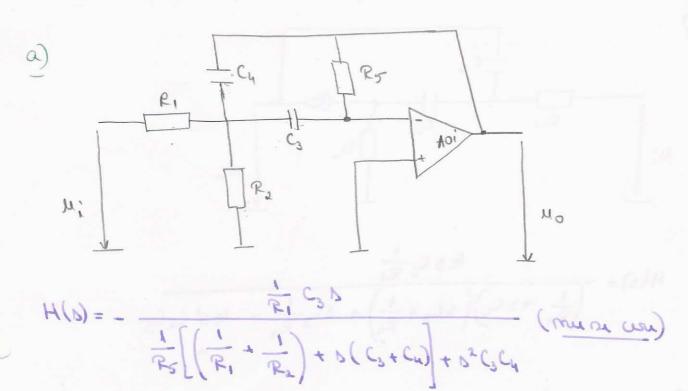
Gentry un summal simusoidal permanent, fundia de

afravant de disitainstances audus en intoler atravas miles ai de faxa ale filtenlui sule forme:



-2 -

· Schumo au modie multiple:



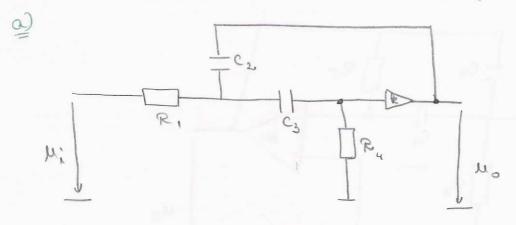
DRy C5

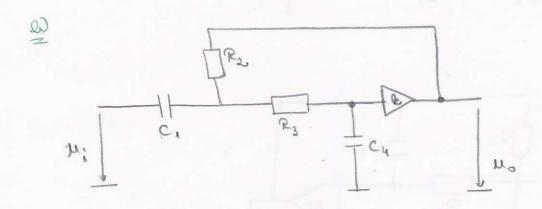
R3

ADDITION TO BE ADDITIONAL TO BE ADDITIONALLY TO

$$H(b) = -\frac{bC_1 R_3}{bC_5 \left[\left(\frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \frac{1}{R_4} \right) + bC_1 \right] + \frac{1}{R_3 R_4}}$$
(mu re vive)

· Implementares FTB ru AO ru raptiq scottet





· Definitie

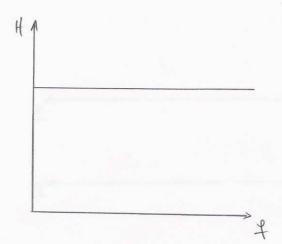
(atemusus) relectiva a remondelse in function de parametrul fucciente, reu ranactenistica de frecuenta ideala din figura.

Ho famplificare forvents
de toire

L'est cuprimo inte a friciente de toire sur si jos

IFILTRE de ORDINUL II ru Ad

5. FTT (Filtry true tot)



· Definitie:

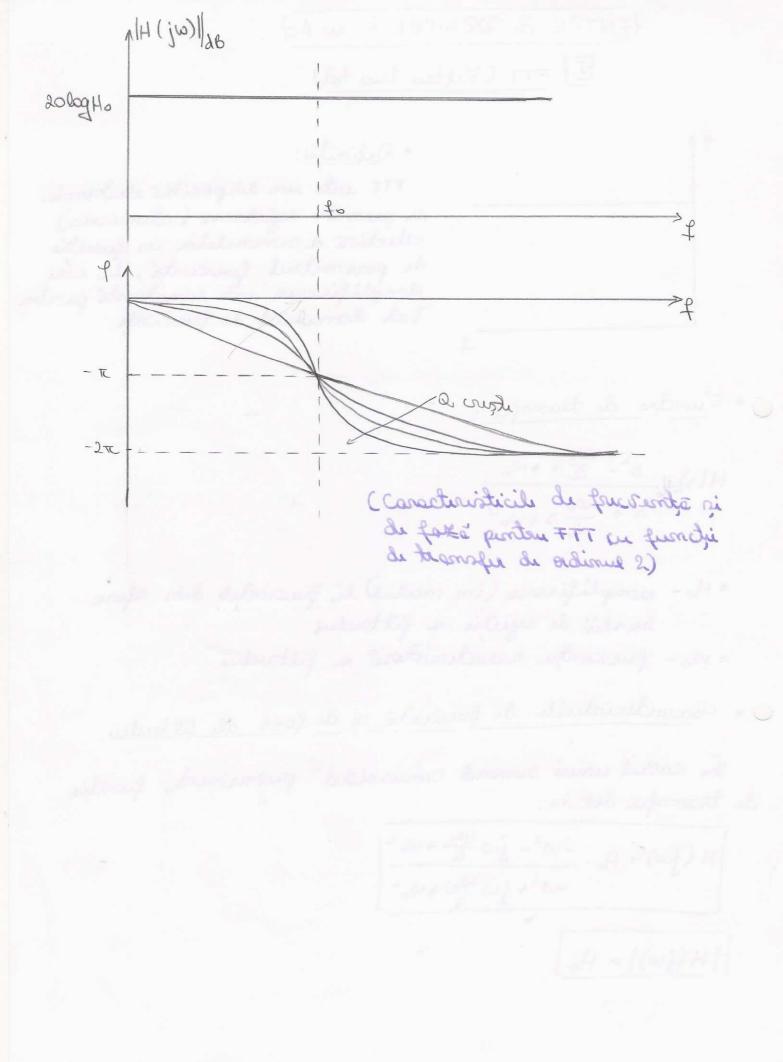
interest is sitizogais mu etas TTT

(aeramita) escatign utimores of interest in function in function in function in function is a care in a company of interest in the care escapitally interest in the company of the function of the company o

expanset il siloner .

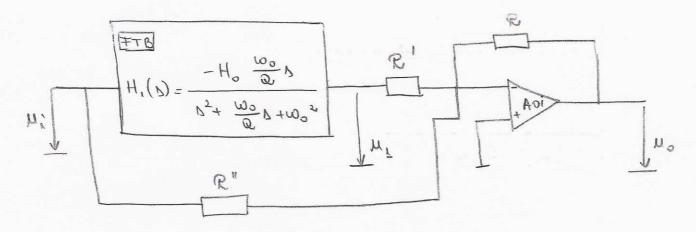
- · Ho samplificarea (im modul) la fracemble din afora bunzii de rejectie a fittaului
- intentif a soitainteans afrasant ou .
- · Characturisdicile de frechenté oi de forté ale filtentie

In costel unui summa simusoidal promanent, fundia de transfer durine:



· Solumo au rectje multiple

Momplementance pools fi faculté utilitéand un FTB si un 40 un configuratie de sumator:



$$H_{3}(p) = H_{1}(p) \cdot H_{1}(p)$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}m_{0}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}}$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3}^{2} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}}$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3}^{2} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}}$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3}^{2} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}}$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3}^{2} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}}$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3}^{2} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}}$$

$$H_{3}(p) = \frac{E_{1}}{E_{1}} \left(p_{3}^{2} + m_{0}^{2} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \right) + \frac{E_{1}m_{0}}{E_{1}} \left(1 - \frac$$

Pentru ca schema so fie un FTT treluie indeplinité