Ex3.

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} T_{0} = \int_{0}^{\infty} T_{0} = \int_{0}^{\infty} T_{0} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{\infty} T_{0} = \int_{0}^{\infty} \int_{0}^{$$

5) 
$$\Delta p = p_2 - p_a = p_a \frac{T_a}{T_1} - p_a = p_a \left(\frac{T_a}{T_1} - 1\right) = p_a \left(\frac{T_a - T_1}{T_1}\right) \approx \frac{\delta - 1}{\delta} \frac{\Delta p}{p_a} p_a$$

$$= 3 \times \frac{\Delta \rho}{\Delta \rho' - \Delta \rho} = \frac{\Delta \rho}{\Delta \rho' - \Delta \rho'} = \frac{\Delta \rho}{\Delta \rho' - \Delta$$

7) 
$$|W_{01} = -\int_{0}^{1} pext dV = -\int_{0}^{1} pdV = \Delta U_{01}$$
  $\Longrightarrow$  
$$\begin{cases} W_{01} = C_{v} (T_{1} - T_{0}) \\ = \frac{NR}{8-1} (T_{1} - T_{0}) \end{cases}$$

$$Q_{01} = 0$$

$$\int_{Q_{12}} W_{12} = 0$$

$$Q_{12} = \Delta U_{12} = C_V(T_2 - T_1) = \frac{NR}{8-1} (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{NR}{8-1} (T_2 - T_1) = \frac{NR}{8-1} (T_3 - T_1) = \frac{NR}{8-$$

Etape 2
$$\Delta S_{12} = C_{\nu} \ln \frac{T_{2}}{T_{1}} = \frac{NR}{8-1} \ln \frac{T_{a}}{T_{1}} \quad (con V_{2} = V_{1})$$

$$Str = \frac{Q_{12}}{T_{a}} = \frac{NR}{8-1} \left( \frac{T_{2}-T_{1}}{T_{a}} \right) = \frac{NR}{8-1} \left[ \frac{T_{a}-T_{1}}{T_{a}} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow Spr = \Delta S_{12} - Str = \frac{NR}{8-1} \left[ \frac{t_{1}}{T_{1}} - 1 + \frac{T_{1}}{T_{1}} \right]$$

$$T_{1} \langle T_{a} \Rightarrow posons = \frac{T_{1}}{T_{1}} \quad (x > 1)$$

$$f(x) = \ln x - 1 + \frac{1}{x}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x^{2}} = \frac{x-1}{x^{2}} > 0 \Rightarrow f croiscante$$

$$et f(1) = 0 - 1 + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow f > 0 \quad pour x > 1$$

$$\Rightarrow |Spr > 0| \quad 2^{d} puincipe OK$$

$$la transformation est indiversible$$