



**Sample:**

30km catchment radius

50km catchment radius

**Distribution assumption:**

Poisson

Quasi-Poisson

Negative Binomial

**Price signal averaged over:**

3 years

4 years

5 years

**Fixed effects:**

Grid cell

Grid cell and year

Grid cell and province-year

Grid cell and district-year

**Controls:**

FFB price signal

Ownership

# reachable UML mills

% CPO exported

PYA outcome

**Weights**

**Standard errors:**

Grid cell cluster

Two-way cluster