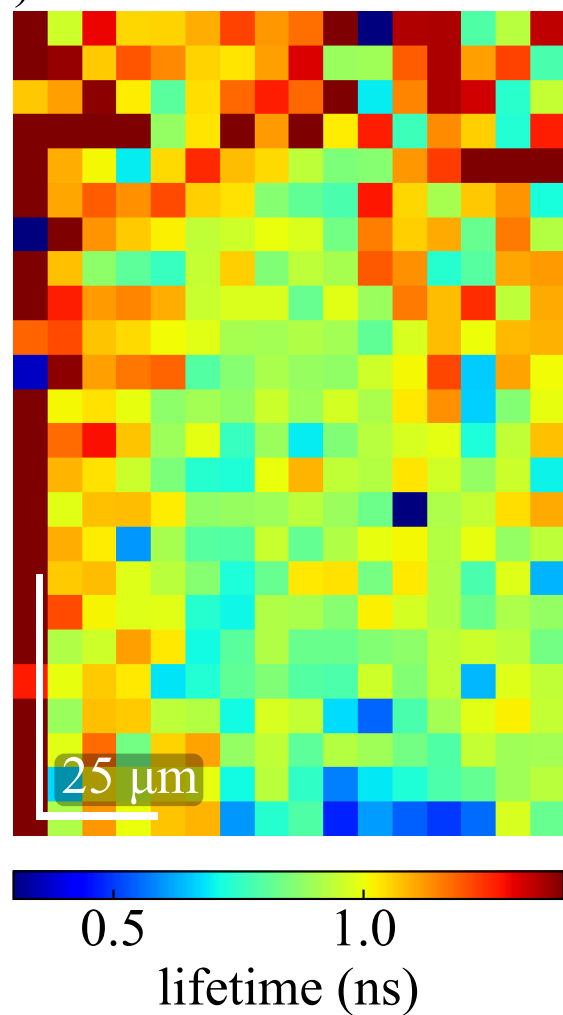
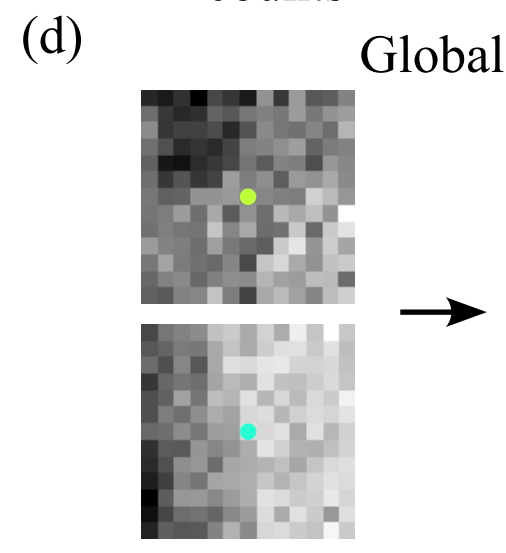
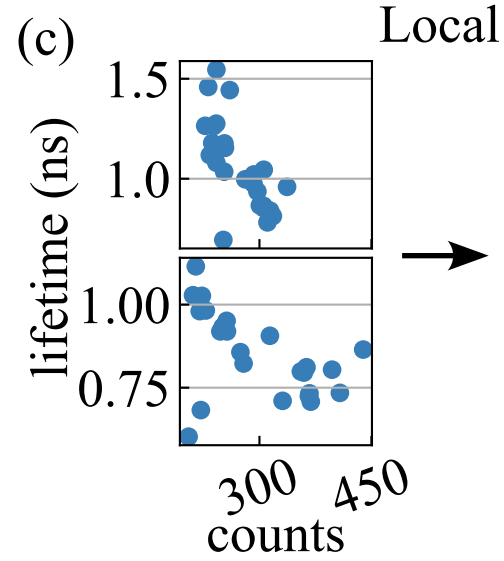
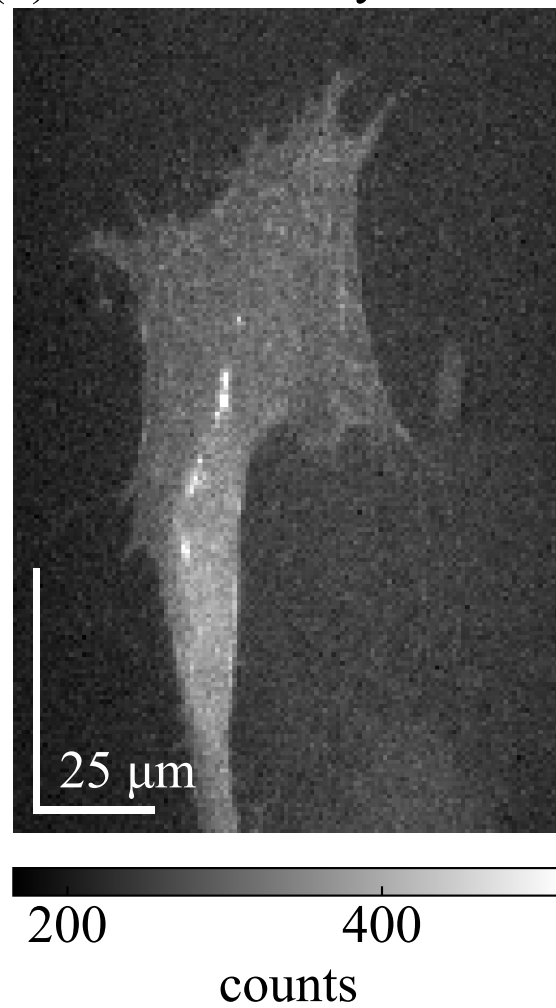


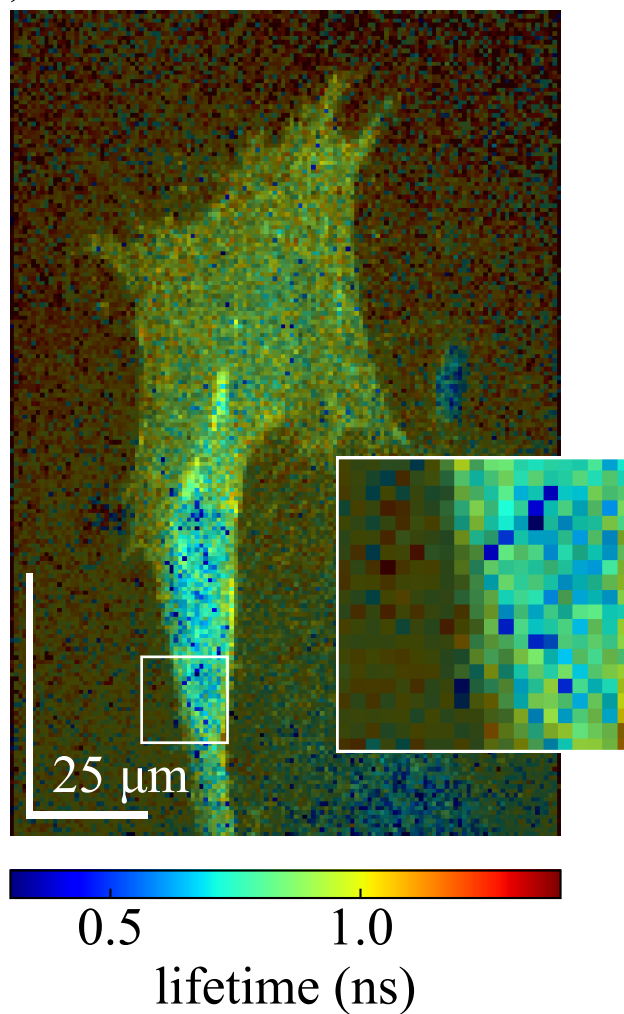
(a) Low-resolution FLIM



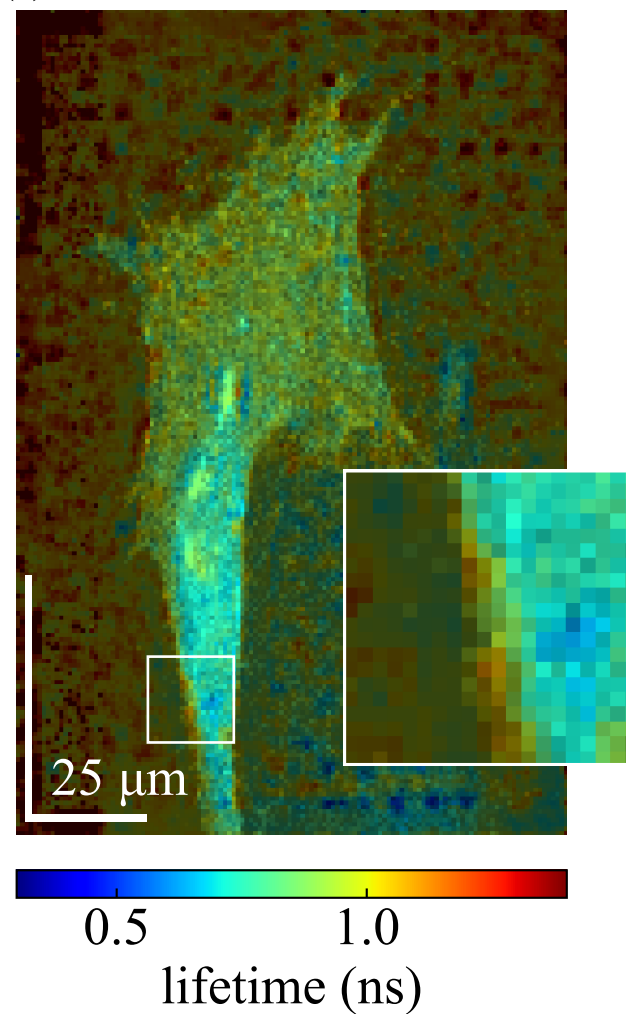
(b) Intensity



(e) Ground Truth



(f) SiSIFUS 8x



(g) Bilinear 8x

