# Introduction

# **Methods**

### A Framework for Adversarial Collaboration

# Methods of Individual Simulation Studies

# Studies by Kriegmair

The following description of the methodological setup of my individual simulation studies is based on the structure for simulation studies we established to follow the *adversarial simulation* framework we established and thus facilitate collaboration. As outlined in this initial phase of our case study, I conducted two separate simulation studies independently of my collaborator.

### Aims, objectives and research questions

Both studies aimed to evaluate the performance of vanilla SEM (with maximum likelihood) compared to global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with maximum likelihood (lSAM-ML), and local SAM with unweighted least squares (lSAM-ULS) under various conditions. The two research questions we jointly established prior to conducting the studies served as general basis for both studies:

- 1. How do SAM and traditional SEM methods (including ML and ULS) compare in terms ofbias, Mean Squared Error (MSE), and convergence rates in small to moderate samples?
- 2. What is the impact of model misspecifications, such as residual correlations and cross-loadings, on the performance of SAM compared to traditional SEM methods?

These indivudal studies represent a conceptual replication of the studies conducted by Rosseel & Loh (2022) and Dhaene & Rosseel (2023). However, these studies just served as a basis for the design and several adjustments were made as described below.

#### **Population Models and Data Generation Mechanisms**

#### Study 1

Data were generated based on a 5-factor population structural model with 3 indicators for each factor. Four different models were simulated (see figure 1-4). In line with Rosseel & Loh (2022) this model design was chosen to represent a realistic model with sufficient complexity to pose a challange for the estimation methods, especially in the presence of misspecifications:

- Model 1.1: Correctly specified model.
- Model 1.2: Misspecified with cross-loadings in the population model that are ignored in the estimation model (model 1.1)
- Model 1.3: Misspecified with correlated residuals and a reversed structural path between the third and fourth latent factors in the population model that are ignored in the estimation model (model 1.1)
- Model 1.4: Misspecified with a bidirectional structural relation between factors 3 and 4 specified as only one directional

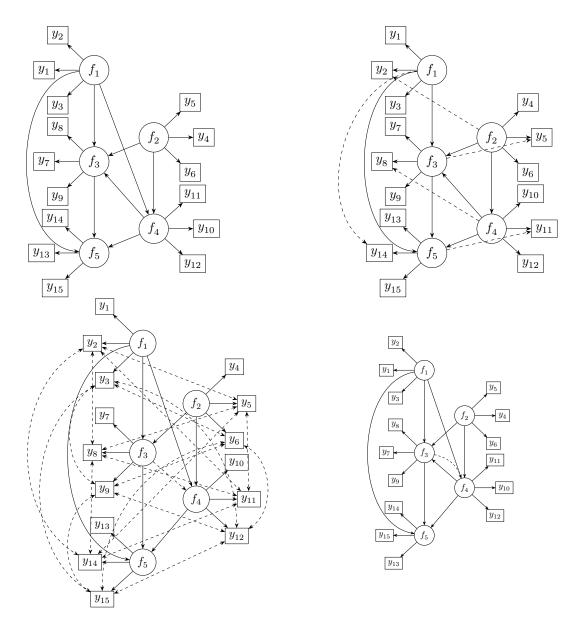
To investigate additional possible and realisitic scenarios beyond the ones studied by Rosseel & Loh (2022) model 1.3 here included a combination of measuremnt and structural misspecifications as opposed to only measurement misspecifications to introduce an even more severly misspecified model under which SAM methods might perform even better than traditional SEM. Further, model 1.4 included a (not estimated) bidirectional structural relation between factors 3 and 4 as opposed to the unidirectional reversed one. For all models, the population-level values of the structural parameters were set to 0.1. Factor loadings were fixed across all reliability conditions, with the first indicator of each factor serving as the scaling indicator ( $\lambda = 1.0$ ), and the other two indicators having loadings of 0.7. Indicator reliability levels were manipulated by adjusting the measurement error variances in the  $\Theta$  matrix. Specifically, the a reliability value was set at different levels (low = 0.3, moderate = 0.5 or high = 0.7) to compute the respective error variances on the diagonal of  $\Theta$ :  $\Theta$ \* = Var( $\eta$ ) $\Lambda$ <sup>T</sup> ×  $\frac{1}{r-1}$ .

#### :::

#### Study 2:

Figure 1.

Population Model Variations of Study 1



*Note.* Error terms are not explicitly shown in the figure. Dashed lines represent relations omitted in the estimation model present in the population model."

Data were generated based on a 5-factor population structural model with 3 indicators for each factor with loadings set to 1, 0.9 and 0.8 for each factor and reliability modulated like in study 1. Regression weights were set to either 0.183 and 0.224 (low) or 0.365 and 0.447 (medium). This should represent varying variance explained  $(R^2)$  by the endogenous factors set at low  $(R^2 = 0.1)$  or medium  $(R^2 = 0.4)$ . Note however that the computation of this was a simplification and does not accurately result in said  $R^2$  values. The aim here was only to generally modulate between lower and higher regression weights. The population models resulted in the following model types with varying misspecification in the estimation model:

- Model 2.1: structural misspecification with falsely specified paths in the estimation model absent in the population model (Figure 5)
- Model 2.2: correlated residuals and a factor cross-loading in either the exogenous (Model 2.2-exo), endogenous (Model 2.2-endo) part of the model or both (Model 2.2-both) with falsely specified paths in the estimation model absent in the population model (see figure 5-6).

#### **Experimental Design of simulation procedures**

# Study 1

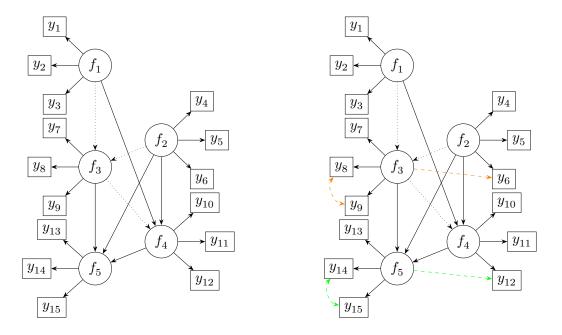
Study 1 varied three main conditions: (1) sample sizes of small (N = 100), moderate (N = 400), and large (N = 6400); (2) Indicator reliability of low (= 0.3), moderate (0.5), high (= 0.7); (3) Model specifications: correctly specified model and misspecified with not specified cross loadings in the population model (see figure 2), misspecified with not-specified correlated residuals and a reversed structural path between the three third and the fourth latent factor in the population model (see figure 3) and a recursive structural relation between factor 3 and 4 in the population specified as only one directional (see figure 4).

# Study 2

Study 2 varied five conditions: (1) sample sizes: small (N = 100), medium (N = 400), and large (N = 6400). (2) Variance explained by endogenous factors: low  $(R^2 = 0.1)$ 

Figure 2.

Population Model Variations of Study 2



Note. Error terms are not explicitly shown in the figure. Dotted paths represent relations specified in the estimation model not present in the population model. For Model 2.2, orange lines represent misspecifications in the exogenous part of the model, and green lines represent misspecifications in the endogenous part of the model. These types of misspecifications result in different realizations of model 2.2 when they are modulated as factors in study 2 but are subsumed under one model here.

and medium  $(R^2 = 0.4)$ . (3) Indicator reliability: low (0.3), moderate (0.5), and high (0.7). (4) Model misspecifications: varying the population model by omitting a residual covariance and a factor cross-loading in different parts of the model. (5) Number of measurement blocks: separate measurement model per latent variable (b = 5) and joint measurement model for all exogenous variables (b = 3) for the local SAM condition (ISAM-ML).

#### Study 3

Study 3 varied three conditions: (1) sample sizes of very small (N = 50), small (N = 100) or moderate (N = 400). (2) Indicator reliability of low (= 0.3), moderate (0.5) or high (= 0.7); (3) Model misspecifications with not-specified cross loadings in the population model that were positive or negative (see figure ) or not-specified correlated residuals in the population model that were positive or negative (see figure 8).

#### **Method Selection**

All studies compared the performance of four estimation methods: Vanilla SEM with maximum likelihood (ML), Global SAM with maximum likelihood (gSAM), Local SAM with maximum likelihood (lSAM-ML), Local SAM with unweighted least squares (lSAM-ULS).

# **Performance Measures**

For both studies convergence rates were tracked via lavaan's built-in function that indicates convergence. Further, improper solutions, converged models that showed negative variances (as the only type of improper solution present), were tracked via lavaan warning messages. Next of all converged and propper solutions bias  $(\bar{T} - \theta)$ , and RMSE  $(\sqrt{\frac{1}{K}\sum_{k=1}^{K}(T_k - \theta)^2})$  where  $T_k$  is the estimated parameter,  $\bar{T}$  the mean of the estimated parameters and  $\theta$  the true parameter value, and K is the number of replications computed. For comparability across varying regression weights for study 2, relative bias  $(\bar{T} - \theta)$  and relative RMSE  $(\sqrt{(\bar{T} - \theta)^2 + S_T^2})$  were computed. Monte Carlo standard errors (MCSE) were computed for bias and RMSE as well as relative bias and relative RMSE:

$$\begin{split} &\sqrt{\frac{S_T^2}{K}} \text{ and } \sqrt{\frac{S_T^2}{K\theta^2}} \text{ for bias and relative bias, and } \sqrt{\frac{K-1}{K}\sum_{j=1}^K \left(\text{RMSE}_{(j)} - \text{RMSE}\right)^2} \text{ and } \\ &\sqrt{\frac{K-1}{K}\sum_{j=1}^K \left(rRMSE_{(j)} - rRMSE\right)^2} \text{ for RMSE and relative RMSE.} \end{split}$$

**Software** 

All analyses were conducted in R Core Team (2023). Simulation and estimation was done using Rosseel (2012). To ensure reproducability and avoid synchronization in parallelized a pre-generated list of seeds was used for all replications. For further details and a complete list of libraries, visit <a href="https://github.com/valentinkm/AdversarialSimulation">https://github.com/valentinkm/AdversarialSimulation</a>.

Analysis and Interpretation plan

Similar to the studies by Rosseel & Loh (2022) and Dhaene & Rosseel (2023) results were interpreted by descriptively comparing the performance measures of the different estimation methods under varying sample sizes, indicator reliability levels, and model misspecifications without predetermined cut-off values or critical distances. Performance metric values were aggregated across all parameters excluding the misspecified parameters (present in the population but not in the estimation model).

Studies by Kosanke

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Methods

The structure of this section closely aligns to our agreed upon structure of simulation studies in Table 1.

In a first step, I published a simulation protocol containing all the planned analysis to be replicated from the original paper by Robitzsch (2022). This protocol can be accessed

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here: https://github.com/lkosanke/AdversarialSimulation/blob/main/LK/simulation\_protocol.pdf.

# Aims, objectives and research questions

For my individual study, I replicated parts of Robitzsch (2022) that were relevant to our two substantive research questions. Overall, I conducted 6 simulation studies.

#### Population Models and Data Generation Mechanisms

The most important details with regards to the population models and data-generating mechanisms are visible in Table 7. With regards to the population models, all factors in all studies loaded onto 3 indicators each. I chose the population values to align with the original paper by Robitzsch (2022). The multivariate normally distributed data was generated parametrically, based on a specified population model. All simulations were conducted using seeds to allow for the reproducibility of results.

For more details on the exact values of each study, see the simulation scripts in the Github repository.

Study	Model	Correct model	Unmodelled RC	Unmodelled	N	φ/ β	λ
		included?		CL	Sizes		
Study 1	2-factor-	Yes	1 and 2, both	х	7	$\phi = 0.6$	Fixed
	CFA		pos. and neg.				
Study 1b	2-factor-	Yes	x	x	2	$\phi = 0.2 - 0.8$	Varied
	CFA						
Study 2	2-factor-	x	x	1 and 2, both	7	$\varphi = 0.6$	Fixed
	CFA			pos. and neg.			
Study 3	2-factor-	x	1, pos.	1, pos.	7	$\varphi = 0.6$	Fixed
	CFA						
Study 4	5-factors	Yes	20, all pos.	5, all pos.	7	$\beta = 0.1$	Fixed
Study 4a	5-factors	x	20, all pos.	5, all pos.	7	β = 0.1 - 0.4	Fixed

Note.  $\Phi$ : factor correlation, N: sample size,  $\lambda$ : factor loading,  $\sigma$ : residual variance,  $\tau$ : factor variance, RC: residual correlations, CL: cross-loadings, CFA: confirmatory factor analysis,  $\beta$ : regression coefficient between factors.

## Experimental Design of simulation procedures

Overall, 3 different types of factors were varied that can be deduced from Table 7 and are detailed again in the simulation scripts provided.

Firstly, I varied the sample size in all studies, ranging from N=50 to 100.000. I included a smaller sample size N=50 for all studies, to be able to answer our substantive research questions in more detail. Study 1b explicitly investigated the small sample bias of LSAM estimation in low sample sizes. Thus, only N=50 and N=100 were present in this study.

Additionally, I varied the amount of misspecification in all studies, either via different numbers of unmodelled residual correlations, cross-loadings, or both.

Thirdly, in Studies 1b and 4a, I varied the population values for three model parameters (phi, beta and/ or lambda).

Besides studies 1 and 2, I implemented full factorial designs. In Studies 1 and 2 I omitted conditions were both one positive and one negative value would be present. I hypothesize that this was done in Robitzsch (2022) to avoid cancellation of biases, but the authors did not give reasoning for this decision themselves.

In Studies 4 and 4a I investigated the differential performance of the estimators in a model that included a non-saturated structural model (i.e. regressions between some of the factors). These studies were replications not only of the paper by Robitzsch (2022), but of the first paper on the SAM approach by Rosseel & Loh (2022). In contrast to the other studies, studies 4 and 4a differed in the way the misspecification variation was labelled in Robitzsch (2022). Instead of varying a factor misspecification as in the previous study, they varied 3 different data-generating mechanisms (DGM's) as a whole. Thus the conditions are labelled differently: DGM 1 contained no misspecification. DGM 2 contained 5 cross-loadings in the data-generating model, that were not modelled in the estimated models. DGM 3 contained 20 residual correlations that were not modelled in the models. I extended them to investigate the interaction of beta and

N for the 5-factor regression model, as this again was of interest four our substantial research questions. Additionally, I omitted the inclusion of DGM 1 in Study 4a, as it neither contained misspecification (which is central to our research question), nor did it lead to interesting results in the original study.

#### Method Selection

In terms of estimation methods, I used constrained SEM maximum-likelihood (SEM-ML) and unweighted-least-squares estimation (SEM-ULS), so that loadings and variance parameters were given the constraints that they had to be positive and larger than 0.01. Additionally, I implemented local-SAM (LSAM) and global-SAM (GSAM) estimation, in both maximum-likelihood (LSAM-ML/ GSAM-ML), and unweighted-least-squares estimation (GSAM-ML/ GSAM-ULS) contexts. Exceptions were studies 1b, 4 and 4a, where only LSAM was investigated, as results did not really differ between the two different SAM-methods (Robitzsch, 2022).

#### Performance Measures

I calculated the bias and RMSE of the estimated factor correlations in all studies, as well as the standard deviation of the one factor correlation present in Studies 1,2 and 3. For the type of bias calculated, I oriented on Robitzsch (2022), besides in Study 1b. Thus, I calculated average relative bias in Studies 1, 2 and 3, and average absolute bias in Studies 1b, 4 and 4a. In Study 1b, I took the absolute value to see if negative and positive biases canceled each other out in the original study for conditions with lower phi values. In addition to what was done in Robitzsch (2022), I calculated confidence intervals for the bias estimates, but omitted them in the results tables for presentation purposes. The exact computation of the performance measures is detailed in the simulation scripts and results.pdf file in my sub-folder of the Github repository.

I did not include a detailed mechanism to capture model convergence as detailed in the first substantive research question. As Robitzsch (2022) argued in their paper, and was shown already in other simulations, using constrained maximum likelihood estimation should resolve convergence issues of classical maximum likelihood estimation in smaller samples (Lüdtke et al., 2021; Ulitzsch et al., 2023). I did include, however, a mechanism

to track the total number of warnings for each estimation and compare it to the total number of estimations as a sanity check.

#### Software

All analyses were conducted in R (R Core Team, 2023). I used the packages lavaan, purrr, tidyverse, furrr to conduct the simulations, as well as knitr and kableExtra for presenting the results (Rosseel, 2012; Vaughan & Dancho, 2022; Wickham et al., 2019; Wickham & Henry, 2023; Xie, 2024; Zhu et al., 2024).

#### Analysis and Interpretation plan

For the interpretation of results, I oriented on cut-offs that were used in the original paper by Robitzsch (2022). For bias, I interpreted differences of 0.05 or higher as substantial. For SD, I explicitly mentioned percentage reductions of more or equal to 5%. For RMSE, the same interpretation was used for differences of 0.03 or higher. The simulation was repeated 1500 times for each Study.

# Methods of "Joint" Simulation Study

After collaborating based on the individual studies conducted by Kosanke and my individually conducted studies

After examining the studies conducted by Kosanke and study 1 and 2 we did not jointly arrive at the conclusion that a collaborative simulation study is warrented (see Discussion for more detail).

The third study was conducted as a result of the collaboration with Kosanke and the respective studies conducted. However I identified several arguments for setting up another simulation. Firstly, to test and evaluate the viability and technical fesability of AC for simulation studies, setting up a study based on the individual studies, their results and with Kosanke can provide valuable

## Aims, objectives and research questions

Following our framework for collaboration the research question for the joint study

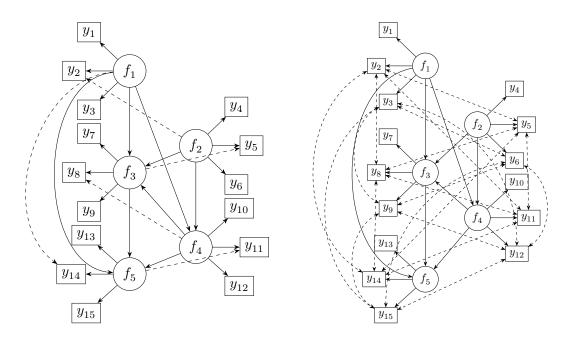
#### Population Models and Data Generation Mechanisms

#### Study 3

Figure 3.

As in study 1 and 2 data for study 3 was generated based on a 5-factor population structural model with 3 indicators for each factor. Factor loadings and indicator reliability was computed in the same way as in study 1. Two different population models were simulated that resulted in misspecifications of either omitted crossloadings (model 3.1) or omitted correlated residuals (model 3.2). The population-level values of the structural parameters were set to 0.1. Reliability levels were manipulated as in Study 1. The omitted crossloadings (see figure 7) could either be all positive or negative and were set to be 10% lower in absolute values than the factor loadings. Correlated residuals were also either all positive or all negative and were set to not exceed a factor of 0.6 of the residual variances of the indicators.

Population Model Variations for Study 3



*Note.* Note. Error terms are not explicitly shown in the figure. Dashed lines represent relations omitted in the estimation model present in the population model. Unspecified crossloadings and correlated residuals could be either positive or negative resulting in 2 modulations of model 3.1 and 3.2 in the study.

Experimental Design of simulation procedures\*\*

# Results

**Results of Individual Simulation Studies** 

Results of Kriegmair's Simulation Studies

Figure 4.

Convergence Rate and Rate of Proper Solutions in Study 1

		gSAM			Į.	SAM M	L	15	SAM UL	_S			SEM			
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.7 (0.7)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- structural misspecification	
0.3	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.7 (0.7)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- no measurement MP	
r = 0.3	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.5 (0.5)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- cross loadings	
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.5 (0.2)	0.9 (0.9)	1.0 (1.0)	- correlated errors	
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	][	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- structural misspecification	Convergence Rate (%)
0.5	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- no measurement MP	0.75
r = 0.5	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.7 (0.6)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- cross loadings	- 0.50
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.8 (0.7)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- correlated errors	0.25
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- structural misspecification	
= 0.7	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- no measurement MP	
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.8 (0.7)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- cross loadings	
	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		0.9 (0.9)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- correlated errors	
	41,00	4,400	4. 6400	,	4,00	4" AOO	4,6400	4,00	4"400	4,6400	_	4,00	4,400	4,6400	_	

Note. Convergence and proper solutions (in parentheses) rates across sample sizes (N), reliability (r), and model misspecifications for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (ISAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (ISAM-ULS), and SEM.

Figure 5.

Convergence Rate and Rate of Proper Solutions in Study 2

	gS/	AM	ISAN	/ ML	ISAM	ULS	SE	EM		
	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4		
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.7 1.0 1.0 (0.8) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.9) (1.0) (1.0)	no measurement MP						
0.3	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.6 1.0 1.0 (0.6) (1.0)	0.8 1.0 1.0 (0.7) (1.0) (1.0)	- exogenous						
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.7 1.0 1.0 (0.7) (1.0) (1.0)	0.8 1.0 1.0 (0.8) (1.0) (1.0)	- endogenous						
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.6 (0.5) 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0)	0.7 1.0 1.0 (0.7) (1.0) (1.0)	endo- & exogenous						
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	no measurement MP	Convergence Rate						
0.5	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.9) (1.0) (1.0)	09 10 10	- exogenous	0.75					
] = ]	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.9) (1.0) (1.0)	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	- endogenous	- 0.50					
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.8 1.0 1.0 (0.8) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.9) (1.0) (1.0)	- endo- & exogenous	- 0.25					
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	no measurement MP	0.00						
0.7	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	10 10 10	- exogenous						
] = J	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.9) (1.0) (1.0)	09 10 10	- endogenous						
	1.0 1.0 1.0 (1.0) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.8) (1.0) (1.0)	0.9 1.0 1.0 (0.8) (1.0) (1.0)	endo- & exogenous						
14	=100 = 400 = 6400 N	=100 = 400 N	=100 = 400 = 6400 N	=100 400 6400 H	1=100 400 A	=100 = 400 H	=100 400 A	=100 = 400 = 6400		

Note. Convergence and proper solutions (in parentheses) rates across sample sizes (N), reliability (r), and model misspecification location for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS), and SEM.

Figure 6.

Convergence Rate and Rate of Proper Solutions in Study 3

		gS	AM			ISAN	л ML			ISAN	1 ULS				SE	M			
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- positive CR												
0.3	1.0 (1.0)	0.9 (0.9)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- positive CL								
] = J	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	negative CR												
	1.0 (1.0)	0.9 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- negative CL								
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- positive CR	Convergence Rate											
0.5	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- positive CL	0.75							
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	negative CR	0.50											
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- negative CL	0.25											
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- positive CR												
0.7	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	- positive CL												
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	negative CR												
	1.0 (1.0)		1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	1.0 (1.0)	negative CL												
	4160	41,00	41/250	4" AOO	4"50	41,00	A 1750	4"400	4.150	41,00	A 1750	4, 400	,	7/150 4	1,00	1,250	1,400		

Note. Convergence and (proper solutions) rates across sample sizes (N), reliability (r), for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS), and SEM with cross-loadings (CL) and correlated residuals

(CR).

Figure 7.

Average Bias of Regression Parameters in Study 1

			gSAM			ISAM ML			ISAM ULS			SEM			
	r = 0.3	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06	-0.85 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-0.85 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-8.85 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.06	-8.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-8.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05	-8.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06	13-12-143-143-143-143-143-143-143-143-143-143	
correlated errors	r = 0.5	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.02 -0.07 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	402-01-404 505-01-404 505-01-404	
cor	r = 0.7	-0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.02	-9.07 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.03 -0.03	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.02 -0.02	-0.82 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.03	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.02	-0.07 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.03	-001 -001 -001 -001 -008 -002	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.09 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.03 -0.03	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.08 -0.08 -0.02	40-04-404 50-04-404	
	r = 0.3	0.14 -0.05 -0.01 -0.01 0.01 0.13 -0.03	0.15 -0.05 -0.07 0.07 0.07 0.15 -0.03	0.15 -0.06 -0.14 -0.00 0.02 8.15 -0.03	0.14 -0.05 -0.01 -0.01 0.01 8.12 -0.04	0.15 -0.05 0.14 -0.00 0.02 0.15 0.13	0.15 -0.05 0.14 0.00 0.02 0.15 0.16	0.18 -0.09 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.04	0.16 -0.06 0.13 -0.01 0.02 0.16 0.16 -0.03	0.15 -0.06 0.14 -0.01 0.02 8.15 0.16	0.38 -0.15 0.23 0.04 8.23 -0.08	0.29 -0.12 0.18 0.00 0.02 0.33 -0.07	0.25 -0.11 0.18 0.00 0.02 0.22 0.23 0.28 -0.07	102-01-304 1505-14-304	
cross loadings	r = 0.5	0.13 -0.04 -0.01 -0.01 0.01 0.01 0.13 -1.03	0.13 -0.12 -0.00 8.91 -0.12 -0.13	0.13 -0.13 -0.00 0.74 -0.03	0.13 -0.01 -0.00 0.01 0.01 0.13 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.12 0.00 0.01 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.13 0.00 0.91 0.14 0.13	0.14 -0.05 -0.01 -0.01 0.01 0.13 0.12 -0.02	0.13 -0.05 0.12 -0.01 0.02 0.14 0.13 -0.03	0.13 -0.05 0.13 -0.01 0.02 0.14 0.13 -0.02	0.27 -0.16 -0.03 -0.03 -0.25 -0.06	0.24 -0.09 0.16 0.00 0.00 0.20 0.23 -0.05	0.19 -0.08 0.16 0.00 0.00 0.20 0.18 -0.05	5053433	Bias
	r = 0.7	0.10 -0.03 -0.03 -0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	0.10 -0.03 8.00 0.01 8.10 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 8.00 0.01 8.14 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 -0.03 -0.00 0.01 8.11 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 8.10 0.01 8.11 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 8.10 0.01 8.11 8.10	0.10 -0.03 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 -0.10 -0.00 0.01 8.11 0.00	0.10 -0.03 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.14 -0.04 0.01 0.01 0.01 8.13 -0.02	0.13 -0.04 8.12 0.01 8.13 -0.02	0.12 -0.04 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.13 -0.02	\$5000140000 \$5000140000	0.50 0.25
WP .	r = 0.3	-0.00 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -1.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 8.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 8.88 0.00 0.00 0.00	-0.00 8.88 -0.61 -0.60 -0.80 -0.80 -0.80	8.88 -0.00 -8.88 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.02 8.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02 0.02	0.00 8:88 6:60 -0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	\$3.04 BN	0.00
no measurement MP	r = 0.5	-0.00 -0.00 -8.88 -0.00 -8.88 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -3.330 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00 -2.00	0.00 0.00 8.88 0.00 8.98	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	5050 SV-304	-0.50
w ou	r = 0.7	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	2.00 =8.88 0.00 8.88 =2.00	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -2.88 -0.00	-0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -8:88 0.00 8:88 -0.00	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -18.88 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	2.00 -8.88 -0.00 8.88 -0.00	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -1888 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -8.88 0.00 8.88 -0.00	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -1.888 0.00	\$3.04 BN	
	r = 0.3	-0.00 -0.01 -0.01 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.10 -3.81	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.10 -3.81	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.01 0.01 0.10 -2.53	0.00 0.00 8.89 0.01 0.10 -{{}.{}.8}	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.10 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.01 0.01 0.10 -1.31	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -1.81	0.01 0.02 0.03 0.03 0.14 0.01	0.00 0.00 8.82 0.01 0.10 -8.81	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.10 -8.81	\$50514752H	
structural MP	r = 0.5	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 8.81 -0.01	0.00 -8.88 0.01 8.90 -0.01	-0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.01 8.00 -0.01	-0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.01 8.09 -0.01	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 8.01 -0.01	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.01 -0.01	0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.09 -0.01	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 8.00 -0.01 -0.01	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.01 -0.01	0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.01 8.01 -0.01	-0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 -0.01 -0.01	150-04-104-104-104-104-104-104-104-104-104	
	r = 0.7	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.01 -0.10 -8.01	-0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.10 -0.10	-0.00 -0.00 8.89 0.91 -10 -28.81	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.10 -0.10	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.10 -2.01	-0.00 -0.00 8.89 6.91 6.10 -18.81	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.01 -0.10 -0.10	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.01 -0.10 -1.01 -1.01	0.00 -0.00 8.89 6.01 6.10 -28.81	0.00 0.00 0.01 0.01 0.10 -0.83	-0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.01 0.10 -1.01	0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.01 0.10 -28.81	403-04-404 5-0-5-4-404	
		100	400	6400	100	400	6400	100	400	6400	100	400	6400		

Note. Mean bias (unnormed) for each parameter across sample sizes (N), reliability (r) and misspecifications for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS), and SEM

Figure 8.

Mean Average Bias of Regression Parameters in Study 1

		gSAM			ISAM ML		I	SAM ULS	3		SEM		
	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	-no MP
0.3	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.18	0.14	0.13	- cross loadings
	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	-correlated errors
	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	-structural MP
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	no MP
0.5	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.10	- cross loadings
<u>_</u>	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	-correlated errors
	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-structural MP
	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	no MP
0.7	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	- cross loadings
	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	-correlated errors
	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	-structural MP
	100	400	6400	100	400	6400	100	400	6400	100	400	6400	_

Note. Mean bias averaged (in absolute values) over all parameters in one model for sample sizes (N), reliability (r), and misspecifications for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS) and SEM.

Figure 9.

Relative Average Bias of Regression Parameters in Study 2

		gSAM			ISAM ML			ISAM ULS			SEM			
nt MP	-0.02	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00	0.05 0.03 -0.04 -0.02 -0.03	0.01 0.01 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00	0.05 0.05 -0.02 0.01 -0.03	0.01 0.01 -0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00	0.02 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.06	0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	f5~f4 f5~f3 f5~f2 f4~f2 f4~f1	
measurement	-0.00	0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.01 0.01 -0.01 -0.00 -0.01	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.01 0.01 -0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.01	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	
no me	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.01 -0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.01 0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00 0.00 0.00	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	
MP r= 0.3	-0.01 -0.09 0.02 -0.03 -0.03	-0.01 -0.06 0.04 -0.00 -0.00	-0.01 -0.06 0.04 0.01 0.00	0.05 -0.05 -0.00 -0.02 -0.02	0.00 -0.05 0.03 0.00 -0.00	-0.01 -0.06 0.04 0.01 -0.00	0.06 0.01 -0.01 -0.00 -0.02	0.00 -0.04 0.03 0.00 -0.00	-0.01 -0.06 0.04 0.00 0.00	-0.01 -0.08 0.22 0.15 0.06	-0.01 -0.09 0.11 0.07 0.01	-0.02 -0.08 0.09 0.04 0.00	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	
ogenous N	0.05 0.02 -0.00	-0.01 -0.05 0.02 0.01 -0.00	-0.01 -0.05 0.02 0.01 0.00	0.01 -0.04 0.01 0.00 -0.01	-0.00 -0.04 0.02 0.01 -0.00	-0.01 -0.05 0.02 0.01 0.00	0.01 -0.01 0.00 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.04 0.02 0.01 0.00	-0.01 -0.05 0.02 0.01 0.00	-0.01 -0.07 0.09 0.07 0.01	-0.01 -0.07 0.06 0.04 0.00	-0.01 -0.06 0.05 0.03 0.00	f5~f4 f5~f3 f5~f2 f4~f2 f4~f1	Bias 0.50
exc	-0.00 -0.04 0.01 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.03 0.01 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.03 0.01 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.03 0.00 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.03 0.01 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 -0.03 0.01 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00	-0.00 -0.03 0.01 0.01 0.00	-0.00 -0.03 0.01 0.00 0.00	-0.00 -0.04 0.03 0.02 0.00	-0.00 -0.04 0.02 0.01 0.00	-0.00 -0.04 0.02 0.01 0.00	f5~f4 f5~f3 f5~f2 f4~f2 f4~f1	0.25
MP r=0.3	-0.05 -0.18 -0.21 0.03 -0.04	-0.05 -0.18 -0.21 0.06 -0.02	-0.05 -0.17 -0.21 0.06 -0.02	0.13 -0.17 -0.25 -0.03 -0.12	0.10 -0.18 -0.24 -0.01 -0.11	0.09 -0.19 -0.24 -0.01 -0.10	0.12 -0.16 -0.23 -0.02 -0.12	0.08 -0.18 -0.22 -0.01 -0.12	0.06 -0.18 -0.22 -0.01 -0.12	0.09 -0.16 -0.21 0.07 -0.03	0.06 -0.18 -0.23 0.02 -0.08	0.05 -0.18 -0.23 0.01 -0.09	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	0.00
endogenous l	0.03 -0.11 -0.16 0.04 -0.02	0.03 -0.11 -0.15 0.05 -0.02	0.03 -0.11 -0.15 0.05 -0.01	0.26 -0.14 -0.21 -0.01 -0.11	0.25 -0.14 -0.22 -0.01 -0.11	0.25 -0.14 -0.22 -0.01 -0.11	0.24 -0.13 -0.19 -0.01 -0.13	0.22 -0.14 -0.19 -0.00 -0.13	0.22 -0.14 -0.20 -0.00 -0.14	0.21 -0.13 -0.20 0.03 -0.07	0.20 -0.13 -0.20 0.02 -0.09	0.20 -0.13 -0.21 0.02 -0.09	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	-0.25 -0.50
end	0.06 -0.06 -0.10 0.04 -0.01	0.06 -0.06 -0.10 0.04 -0.01	0.06 -0.06 -0.10 0.04 -0.01	0.30 -0.11 -0.18 0.00 -0.10	0.34 -0.12 -0.20 -0.01 -0.12	0.43 -0.15 -0.23 -0.03 -0.16	0.28 -0.11 -0.16 0.00 -0.11	0.31 -0.12 -0.18 -0.00 -0.14	0.40 -0.14 -0.20 -0.03 -0.19	0.21 -0.09 -0.16 0.03 -0.05	0.25 -0.10 -0.18 0.03 -0.07	0.24 -0.10 -0.18 0.03 -0.07	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	
us MP	0.03	-0.06 -0.20 -0.19 0.07 -0.02	-0.06 -0.20 -0.19 0.08 -0.02	0.14 -0.20 -0.23 -0.03 -0.12	0.10 -0.20 -0.23 -0.00 -0.11	0.09 -0.20 -0.23 0.01 -0.10	0.13 -0.19 -0.22 -0.01 -0.13	0.08 -0.20 -0.21 0.00 -0.12	0.06 -0.20 -0.21 0.01 -0.12	0.09 -0.20 -0.12 0.19 -0.03	0.06 -0.21 -0.18 0.09 -0.08	0.05 -0.21 -0.19 0.07 -0.09	f5~f4 f5~f3 f5~f2 f4~f2 f4~f1	
& exogenous	0.05	0.03 -0.13 -0.14 0.06 -0.01	0.03 -0.13 -0.14 0.06 -0.01	0.27 -0.15 -0.20 -0.01 -0.11	0.25 -0.16 -0.21 0.00 -0.11	0.25 -0.16 -0.21 0.01 -0.11	0.25 -0.15 -0.18 -0.00 -0.13	0.22 -0.16 -0.18 0.00 -0.13	0.22 -0.16 -0.18 0.01 -0.14	0.21 -0.16 -0.15 0.10 -0.07	0.20 -0.16 -0.17 0.06 -0.09	0.19 -0.16 -0.18 0.05 -0.09	- f5~f4 - f5~f3 - f5~f2 - f4~f2 - f4~f1	
endo- 8	0.06 -0.09 -0.10 0.04 -0.01	0.06 -0.08 -0.09 -0.04 -0.01 400	0.05 -0.08 -0.09 -0.05 -0.01	0.31 -0.13 -0.18 0.00 -0.10 1	0.35 -0.14 -0.19 -0.00 -0.12 400	0.44 -0.16 -0.22 -0.02 -0.17 1 6400	0.28 -0.13 -0.16 0.01 -0.12 100	0.32 -0.14 -0.17 -0.00 -0.14 1	0.40 -0.15 -0.20 -0.02 -0.19 1	0.21 -0.12 -0.15 0.06 -0.05	0.25 -0.12 -0.17 0.04 -0.07	0.24 -0.12 -0.17 0.05 -0.07 1	f5~f4 f5~f3 f5~f2 f4~f2 f4~f1	

Note. Relative average bias for each parameter across sample sizes (N), reliability (r), and misspecifications for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS), and SEM.

Figure 10.

Average Bias of Regression Parameters not Present (set to 0) in the Population Model in Study 2

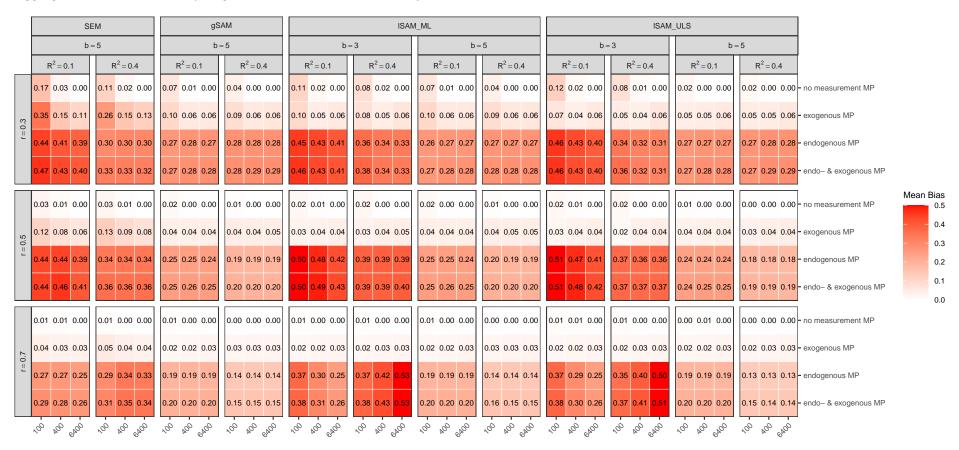
		gSAM			ISAM ML			ISAM ULS			SEM			
nt MP	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	-0.00 0.00 0.00	-0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 0.00 0.00	-0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 0.00 0.00	-0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.01 0.00 -0.00	-0.00 0.00 0.00	-0.00 0.00 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
5	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
2	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 -0.00	0.00 0.00 0.00	0.00 -0.00 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
MP	-0.06 0.08 -0.00	-0.08 0.08 0.00	-0.08 0.08 0.00	-0.06 0.08 -0.00	-0.08 0.08 0.00	-0.08 0.08 0.00	-0.08 0.09 -0.00	-0.08 0.08 0.00	-0.08 0.08 0.00	-0.13 0.19 -0.00	-0.11 0.13 0.00	-0.10 0.11 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
exogenous M	-0.06 0.10 -0.00	-0.07 0.10 0.00	-0.07 0.10 0.00	-0.06 0.10 -0.00	-0.07 0.10 0.00	-0.07 0.10 0.00	-0.06 0.10 -0.00	-0.07 0.10 0.00	-0.07 0.10 0.00	-0.10 0.18 -0.00	-0.09 0.14 0.00	-0.08 0.12 0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	Bias 0.50
exo	-0.05 0.09 -0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.05 0.09 -0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.05 0.09 0.00	-0.06 0.11 0.00	-0.06 0.10 0.00	-0.06 0.10 0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	0.25
	0.07 0.00 -0.00	0.07 -0.00 -0.01	0.08 -0.00 -0.01	0.09 0.01 0.00	0.09 0.00 0.00	0.10 -0.00 0.00	0.10 0.00 -0.00	0.10 -0.00 -0.01	0.10 -0.00 -0.01	0.11 0.00 -0.01	0.10 -0.00 -0.01	0.10 -0.00 -0.01	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	0.00
enons	0.06 0.00 -0.00	0.06 0.00 -0.00	0.06 -0.00 -0.00	0.10 0.00 0.00	0.10 0.00 -0.00	0.11 -0.00 -0.00	0.10 0.00 -0.01	0.11 -0.00 -0.01	0.12 -0.00 -0.01	0.10 0.00 -0.01	0.10 0.00 -0.01	0.10 -0.00 -0.01	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	-0.25 -0.50
end	0.05 0.00 -0.00	0.05 0.00 -0.00	0.05 -0.00 -0.00	0.10 0.00 0.00	0.11 0.00 0.00	0.14 -0.00 -0.00	0.10 -0.00 -0.01	0.12 -0.00 -0.01	0.14 -0.00 -0.01	0.08 -0.00 -0.00	0.09 0.00 -0.00	0.10 -0.00 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	-0.50
us MP	-0.00 0.08 0.00	-0.01 0.08 0.00	-0.02 0.08 -0.00	0.03 0.08 0.00	0.02 0.08 0.00	0.02 0.08 0.00	0.03 0.08 -0.00	0.03 0.08 -0.00	0.03 0.08 -0.01	-0.04 0.20 0.00	-0.02 0.13 0.00	-0.01 0.11 0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
, l œ	0.10 0.00	-0.01 0.10 -0.00	-0.01 0.10 -0.00	0.04 0.10 0.00	0.04 0.10 0.00	0.04 0.10 0.00	0.05 0.10 -0.01	0.05 0.10 -0.01	0.05 0.10 -0.01	-0.01 0.18 0.00	0.01 0.14 -0.00	0.02 0.12 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
endo- &	-0.01 0.09 -0.00	-0.01 0.09 -0.00	-0.01 0.09 -0.00	0.05 0.09 0.00	0.06 0.09 0.00	0.09 0.09 -0.00	0.05 0.09 -0.01	0.07 0.09 -0.01	0.10 0.09 -0.01	0.01 0.11 -0.00	0.04 0.10 -0.00	0.04 0.10 -0.00	- f4~f3 - f3~f2 - f3~f1	
	100	400	6400	100	400	6400	100	400	6400	100	400	6400		

Note. Mean bias (unnormed) for each misspecified parameter (0 in population) across sample sizes (N), reliability (r), and misspecifications for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS),

and SEM.

Figure 11.

Aggregated Relative Bias of Regression Parameters in Study 2



Note. Mean relative bias averaged over all parameters in one model for sample sizes (N), reliability (r), and misspecifications for global SAM (gSAM), local SAM with Maximum Likelihood (lSAM-ML), Unweighted Least Squares (lSAM-ULS), and SEM.

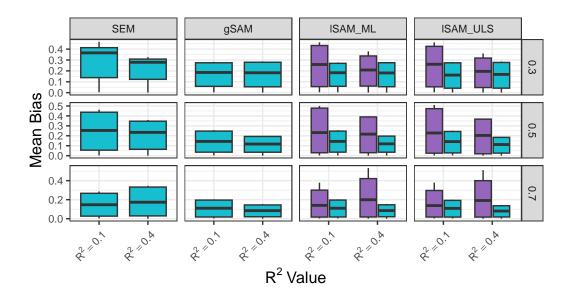


Table 1: Absolute Average Bias of Regression Parameters (Study 3)

			gS	AM			ISAN	Л ML			ISAM	1 ULS			SE	EM			
	r = 0.3	0.12 -0.06 0.11 -0.01 0.00 0.10 0.11 -0.03	0.14 -0.05 0.11 -0.01 0.00 0.13 0.12 -0.05	0.15 -0.05 0.13 -0.01 0.01 0.15 0.13 -0.03	0.15 -0.05 0.13 -0.01 0.02 0.15 0.14 -0.03	0.13 -0.05 0.09 -0.01 -0.01 0.10 0.12 -0.04	0.14 -0.05 0.11 -0.01 -0.00 0.12 0.13 -0.04	0.15 -0.05 0.13 -0.01 0.01 0.15 0.13 -0.03	0.15 -0.05 0.14 -0.00 0.01 0.15 0.14 -0.03	0.15 -0.06 0.09 -0.01 -0.01 0.12 0.12 -0.03	0.17 -0.06 0.11 -0.01 0.00 0.14 0.13 -0.03	0.16 -0.06 0.13 -0.01 0.01 0.16 0.14 -0.03	0.15 -0.06 0.13 -0.01 0.02 0.16 0.14 -0.03	0.44 -0.11 0.15 0.04 0.03 0.21 0.44 -0.05	0.44 -0.14 0.17 0.03 0.03 0.20 0.37 -0.09	0.33 -0.13 0.17 0.00 0.02 0.22 0.31 -0.09	0.29 -0.12 0.17 0.00 0.02 0.22 0.29 -0.08	15-14 15-13 15-13 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	
positive CL	r = 0.5	0.13 -0.05 0.11 -0.01 0.01 0.12 0.13 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.12 -0.01 0.01 0.13 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.12 -0.00 0.01 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.05 0.12 -0.00 0.01 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.05 0.11 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.13 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.12 -0.01 0.01 0.13 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.13 -0.00 0.01 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.04 0.12 0.00 0.01 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.15 -0.06 0.12 -0.01 0.01 0.12 0.13 -0.02	0.14 -0.05 0.12 -0.01 0.01 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.05 0.12 -0.01 0.02 0.14 0.12 -0.03	0.13 -0.05 0.12 -0.01 0.02 0.15 0.12 -0.02	0.35 -0.13 0.15 0.01 0.02 0.17 0.33 -0.08	0.29 -0.10 0.15 0.00 0.02 0.19 0.29 -0.07	0.26 -0.10 0.16 0.01 0.02 0.20 0.26 -0.06	0.24 -0.09 0.16 0.01 0.02 0.20 0.24 -0.05	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	
	r = 0.7	0.10 -0.03 0.09 -0.00 0.01 0.10 0.09 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.09 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.09 -0.00 0.01 0.10 0.09 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.09 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.10 -0.03 0.10 -0.01 0.01 0.11 0.09 -0.02	0.10 -0.04 0.10 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.01	0.10 -0.03 0.10 -0.00 0.01 0.11 0.10 -0.02	0.21 -0.07 0.12 0.01 0.02 0.14 0.20 -0.04	0.18 -0.06 0.12 0.00 0.01 0.14 0.17 -0.03	0.14 -0.05 0.12 0.00 0.01 0.14 0.14 -0.02	0.13 -0.04 0.12 0.01 0.01 0.14 0.13 -0.02	15-f4 15-f3 15-f1 14-f2 14-f1 13-f4 13-f2 13-f1	
	r = 0.3	-0.18 -0.03 -0.11 -0.02 -0.04 -0.14 -0.17 -0.06	-0.16 -0.02 -0.13 -0.02 -0.03 -0.15 -0.17 -0.03	-0.16 -0.02 -0.14 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.03	-0.15 -0.01 -0.15 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.03	-0.17 -0.04 -0.14 -0.03 -0.04 -0.14 -0.17 -0.06	-0.17 -0.03 -0.13 -0.01 -0.03 -0.15 -0.17 -0.04	-0.15 -0.01 -0.15 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.03	-0.15 -0.01 -0.15 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.03	-0.18 -0.03 -0.15 -0.02 -0.03 -0.15 -0.17 -0.06	-0.18 -0.01 -0.14 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.02	-0.15 -0.01 -0.15 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.03	-0.15 -0.01 -0.15 -0.01 -0.02 -0.16 -0.16 -0.03	-0.38 -0.00 -0.15 0.00 0.02 -0.19 -0.42 -0.09	-0.34 -0.03 -0.14 -0.00 0.02 -0.17 -0.35 -0.07	-0.29 -0.03 -0.16 -0.02 -0.02 -0.18 -0.30 -0.07	-0.26 -0.03 -0.17 -0.01 -0.02 -0.18 -0.28 -0.07	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12	
negative CL	r = 0.5	-0.14 -0.01 -0.13 -0.01 -0.02 -0.14 -0.14 -0.04	-0.13 -0.01 -0.12 -0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.14 -0.02	-0.13 -0.00 -0.13 -0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.13 -0.02	-0.13 -0.01 -0.13 0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.13 -0.02	-0.15 -0.01 -0.13 -0.01 -0.02 -0.14 -0.14 -0.04	-0.13 -0.01 -0.12 -0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.14 -0.02	-0.13 -0.00 -0.13 -0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.13 -0.02	-0.13 -0.01 -0.13 0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.13 -0.02	-0.15 -0.02 -0.14 -0.01 -0.02 -0.15 -0.15 -0.03	-0.14 -0.01 -0.12 -0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.14 -0.02	-0.13 -0.03 -0.13 -0.00 -0.01 -0.14 -0.13 -0.02	-0.13 -0.00 -0.13 0.00 -0.02 -0.14 -0.13 -0.02	-0.28 -0.03 -0.14 -0.00 -0.02 -0.15 -0.28 -0.06	-0.23 -0.03 -0.13 -0.01 -0.02 -0.15 -0.24 -0.06	-0.18 -0.01 -0.14 -0.00 -0.01 -0.15 -0.18 -0.04	-0.16 -0.01 -0.14 0.00 -0.01 -0.15 -0.16 -0.03	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	Bias
	r = 0.7	-0.11 -0.00 -0.10 -0.01 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.02	-0.09 -0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.10 -0.10 -0.01	-0.10 0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.10 0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.11 -0.00 -0.10 -0.01 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.02	-0.09 -0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.10 -0.10 -0.01	-0.10 0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.10 0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.11 0.00 -0.10 -0.01 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.02	-0.09 -0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.09 0.00 -0.10 0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.09 -0.01	-0.09 0.00 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.14 -0.01 -0.10 -0.00 -0.01 -0.12 -0.15 -0.03	-0.11 -0.00 -0.10 0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.11 -0.02	-0.10 0.00 -0.10 0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	-0.10 0.00 -0.10 0.00 -0.01 -0.11 -0.10 -0.01	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	0.50
	r = 0.3	-0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.07 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.07 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.04 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.04 -0.03 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.05 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	0.00
positive CR	r = 0.5	-0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.02 -0.03 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.02 -0.03 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.04 -0.03 -0.02 -0.03 -0.04	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.02 -0.02 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	-0.50
	r = 0.7	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01	-0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01	-0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	
	r = 0.3	-0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.06 -0.04	-0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.06 -0.06 -0.07 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.07 -0.07 -0.07 -0.07 -0.07	-0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.06 -0.06	-0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.06 -0.06 -0.07 -0.07 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.06	-0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.07 -0.07 -0.06 -0.07 -0.07	-0.06 -0.02 -0.04 -0.06 -0.06 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.01 -0.03 -0.07 -0.06 -0.04 -0.02 -0.06 -0.04	-0.06 -0.04 -0.05 -0.07 -0.06 -0.05 -0.06 -0.05	-0.06 -0.06 -0.06 -0.07 -0.07 -0.07 -0.07 -0.07	0.03 0.04 0.18 -0.00 0.06 0.03 0.05 0.09	-0.01 -0.00 0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.00 0.02	-0.04 -0.05 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04	-0.05 -0.06 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	
negative CR	r = 0.5	-0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.03 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05	-0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.03 -0.03 -0.03	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.03	-0.03 -0.03 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04 -0.03 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.04 -0.04	-0.04 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05	15-14 15-13 15-11 14-12 14-11 13-14 13-12 13-11	
	r = 0.7	-0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02	-0.01 -0.01 -0.00 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01 -0.01	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 250	-0.01 -0.01 -0.02 -0.02 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02 -0.01 -0.02	f5-f4 f5-f3 f5-f3 f5-f1 f4-f2 f4-f1 f3-f4 f3-f2 f3-f1	

Note. This figure shows the average absolute bias values for each parameter in the different conditions of simulation study 3.

Table 2: Aggregated Bias of Regression Parameters

_			gSa	AM			ISAN	/I ML			ISAN	I ULS			SE	EM		
		0.56	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.53	0.42	0.47	0.51	0.51	- positive CR
	5.0	0.64	0.69	0.75	0.76	0.64	0.66	0.74	0.74	0.67	0.74	0.77	0.77	1.81	1.80	1.49	1.40	- positive CL
	r = 0.3	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.66	0.57	0.59	0.63	0.66	0.51	0.44	0.57	0.65	0.63	0.10	0.41	0.49	- negative CR
		0.87	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.93	0.82	0.76	0.76	0.93	0.78	0.76	0.76	1.55	1.35	1.25	1.22	negative CL
		0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.31	- positive CR
	r = 0.5	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.72	0.67	0.68	0.68	1.53	1.32	1.22	1.16	- positive CL
	_	0.37	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.37	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.36	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.19	0.35	0.43	0.44	- negative CR
		0.72	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.72	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.73	0.64	0.61	0.62	1.15	1.01	0.80	0.74	- negative CL
		0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16	- positive CR
1	r = 0.7	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.95	0.82	0.70	0.66	- positive CL
	_	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.15	- negative CR
		0.51	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.51	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.49	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.63	0.50	0.46	0.45	- negative CL
		60	,00	250	MOO	60	,00	750	MOO	40	,00	250	NO.	40	,00	750	NO.	

Note. Tis figure shows the aggregated bias (absolute values) of the estimated regression parameters for the different methods and conditions.

Results of Kosanke's Simulation Studies

Results of the "Joint" Simulation Study

Results of the Adversarial Collaboration

# **Discussion**

# Discussing the substanital results

# **Disucssing the Adversarial Collaboration**

Idea: living simulations... ... ... ...

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