HTML&CSS

design and build websites

CHAPTER 4
LINKS

WRITING LINKS

```
<a href="http://www.imdb.com">IMDB</a>
```

WRITING LINKS

THE PAGE THE LINK
TAKES YOU TO

`<a href="http://www.imdb.com">IMDB</a>`

WRITING LINKS

THE PAGE THE LINK
TAKES YOU TO

`<a href="http://www.imdb.com">IMDB</a>`

THE TEXT THE USER
CLICKS ON

LINKING TO OTHER SITES

```html
<a href="http://www.empireonline.com">
Empire</a>
```

[Empire](#)

LINKING TO OTHER PAGES ON THE SAME SITE

```html
<a href="index.html">Home</a>

<a href="about.html">About</a>

<a href="movies.html">Movies</a>

<a href="contact.html">Contact</a>
```
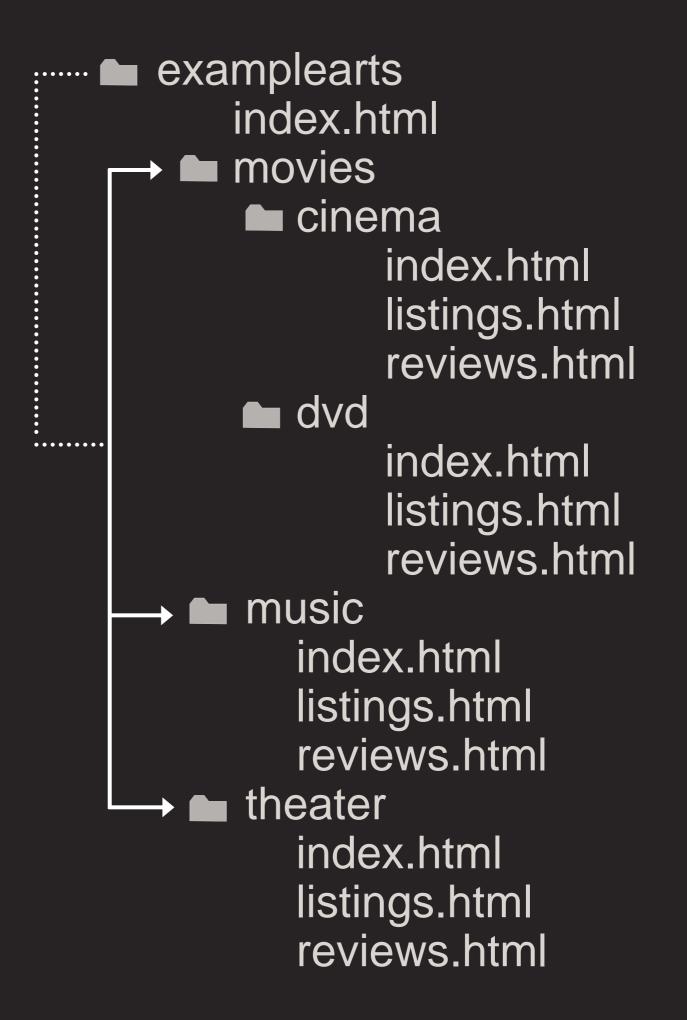
- [Home](#)
- [About](#)
- [Movies](#)
- [Contact](#)

DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

📁 examplearts
　　index.html
📁 movies
　　📁 cinema
　　　　index.html
　　　　listings.html
　　　　reviews.html
　　📁 dvd
　　　　index.html
　　　　listings.html
　　　　reviews.html
　　📁 music
　　　　index.html
　　　　listings.html
　　　　reviews.html
　　📁 theater
　　　　index.html
　　　　listings.html
　　　　reviews.html

DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

ROOT FOLDER

📁 **examplearts**
  index.html
  📁 movies
    📁 cinema
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
    📁 dvd
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
  📁 music
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
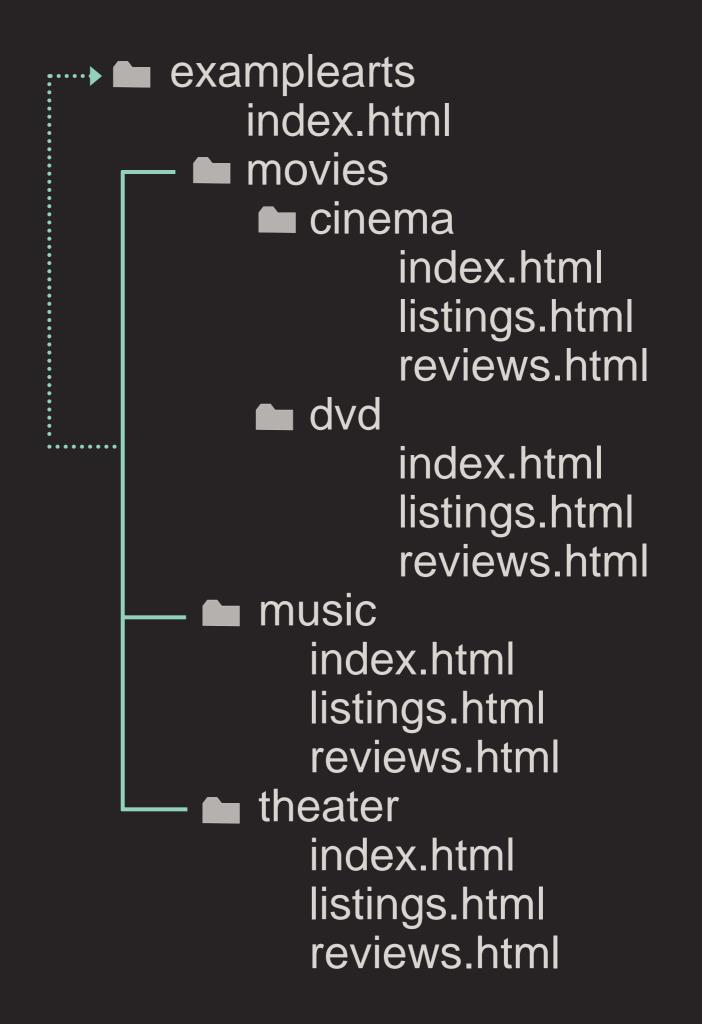 📁 theater
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html

DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

CHILD

📁 examplearts
    index.html
  📁 movies
    📁 cinema
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
    📁 dvd
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
  📁 music
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
  📁 theater
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html

DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

CHILD

PARENT

📁 examplearts
  index.html
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  📁 cinema
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    reviews.html
  📁 dvd
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
📁 music
  index.html
  listings.html
  reviews.html
📁 theater
  index.html
  listings.html
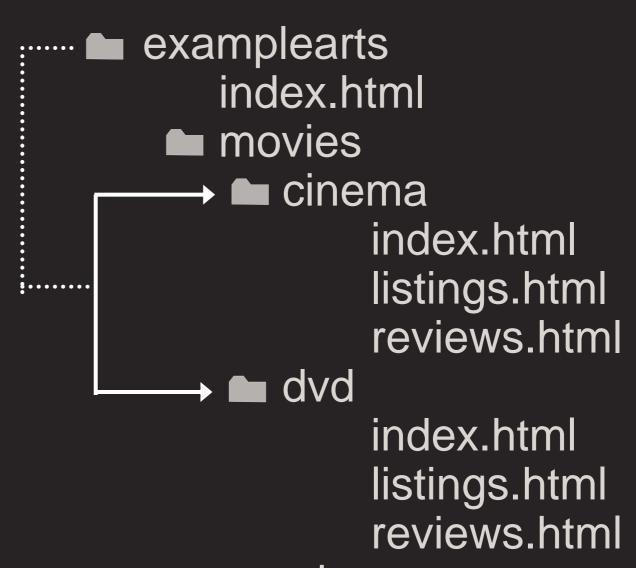 reviews.html

DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

CHILD

PARENT

GRANDCHILD

📁 examplearts
  index.html
📁 movies
  📁 cinema
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
  📁 dvd
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
  📁 music
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
  📁 theater
    index.html
    listings.html
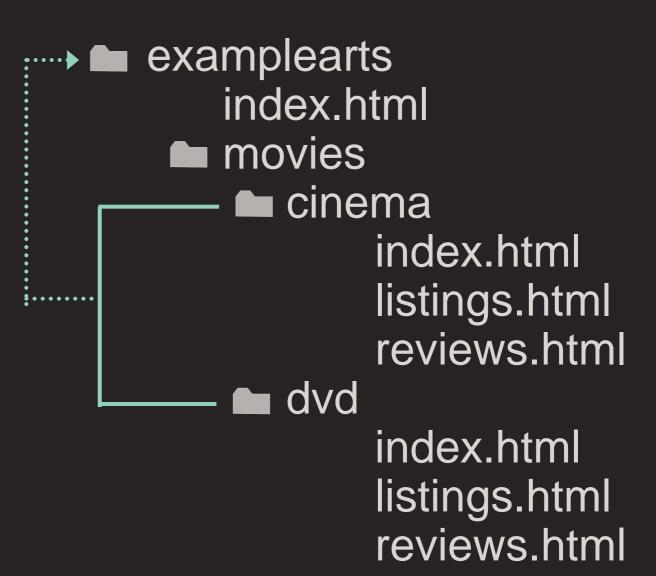   reviews.html

DIRECTORY STRUCTURE

CHILD

PARENT

GRANDCHILD

GRANDPARENT

📁 **examplearts**
   index.html
📁 **movies**
   📁 **cinema**
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
   📁 **dvd**
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
   📁 **music**
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html
   📁 **theater**
      index.html
      listings.html
      reviews.html

RELATIVE URLS

📁 examplearts
 index.html
📁 movies
  📁 cinema
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
  📁 dvd
    index.html
    listings.html
    reviews.html
 📁 music
   index.html
   listings.html
   reviews.html
 📁 theater
   index.html
   listings.html
   reviews.html

RELATIVE URLS

SAME
`reviews.html`

📁 examplearts
    index.html
    📁 movies
        📁 cinema
            index.html
            listings.html
            reviews.html
        📁 dvd
            index.html
            listings.html
            reviews.html
    📁 music
        index.html
        listings.html
        reviews.html
    📁 theater
        index.html
        listings.html
        reviews.html

RELATIVE URLS

SAME
`reviews.html`

CHILD
`music/index.html`

📁 examplearts
　　index.html
　　📁 movies
　　　　📁 cinema
　　　　　　index.html
　　　　　　listings.html
　　　　　　reviews.html
　　　　📁 dvd
　　　　　　index.html
　　　　　　listings.html
　　　　　　reviews.html
　　　📁 music
　　　　　index.html
　　　　　listings.html
　　　　　reviews.html
　　　📁 theater
　　　　　index.html
　　　　　listings.html
　　　　　reviews.html

RELATIVE URLS

SAME
`reviews.html`

CHILD
`music/index.html`

PARENT
`../index.html`

📁 examplearts
    index.html
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         listings.html
         reviews.html
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      index.html
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      reviews.html
   📁 theater
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      listings.html
      reviews.html

RELATIVE URLS

SAME
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CHILD
`music/index.html`

PARENT
`../index.html`

GRANDCHILD
`movies/dvd/index.html`

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　　　　listings.html
　　　　reviews.html

RELATIVE URLS

SAME
`reviews.html`

CHILD
`music/index.html`

PARENT
`../index.html`

GRANDCHILD
`movies/dvd/index.html`

GRANDPARENT
`../../index.html`

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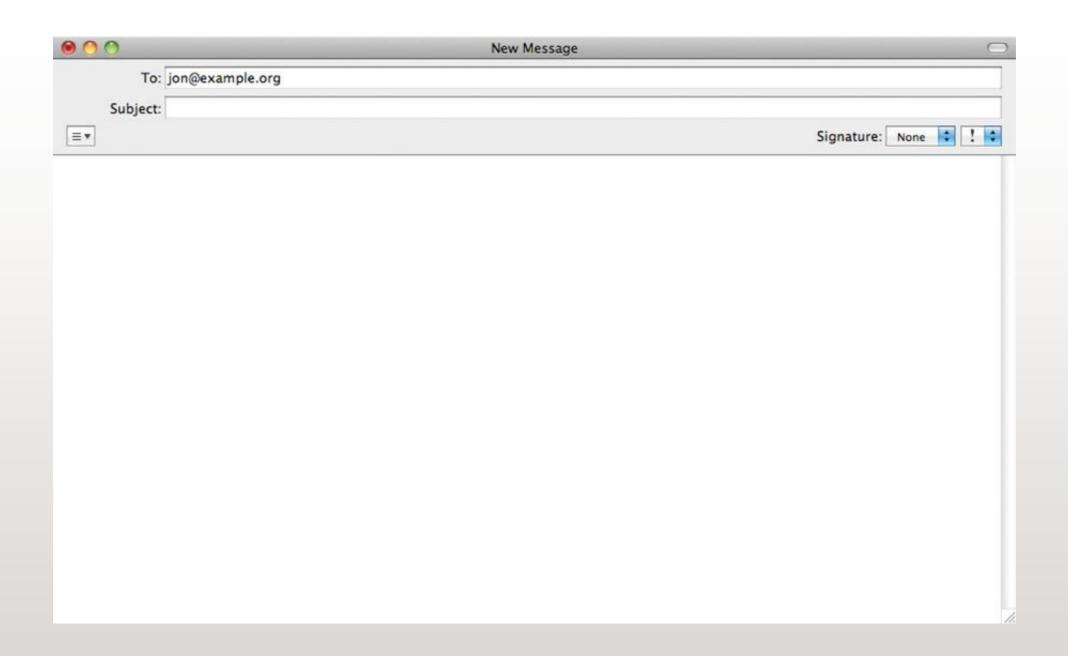   index.html
        listings.html
        reviews.html

EMAIL LINKS

```html
<a href="mailto:jon@example.org">Email Jon
</a>
```

EMAIL LINKS

```
<a href="mailto:jon@example.org">Email Jon
</a>
```

New Message

To: jon@example.org

Subject:

Signature: None   !

OPENING LINKS IN A NEW WINDOW

```html
<a href="http://www.imdb.com"
   target="_blank">IMDB</a> (opens in a
   new window)
```

OPENING LINKS IN A NEW WINDOW

```html
<a href="http://www.imdb.com"
    target="_blank">IMDB</a> (opens in a
    new window)
```

[Internet Movie Database](#) (opens in new window)

LINKING TO A SPECIFIC PART OF THE SAME PAGE

```html
<h1 id="top">
   Film-Making Terms</h2>

<a href="#arc-shot">
   Arc shot</a><br />
<a href="#interlude">
   Interlude</a><br />
<a href="#prologue">
   Prologue</a><br />

<h2 id="prologue">
   Prologue</h2>

<a href="#top">Top</a>
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<a href="#top">Top</a>
```

Film-Making Terms

Arc Shot
Interlude
Prologue

Arc Shot

A shot in which the subject is photographed by an encircling or moving camera

Interlude

A brief, intervening film scene or sequence, not specifically tied to the plot, that appears within a film

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SUMMARY

Links are created using the
`<a>` element.

SUMMARY

The `<a>` element uses the `href` attribute to indicatethe page you are linking to.

SUMMARY

If you are linking to a page within your own site, it is best to use relative links rather than qualified URLs.

SUMMARY

You can create links to open email programs with an email address in the "to" field.

SUMMARY

You can use the `id` attribute to target elements within a page that can be linked to.

Film Folk

Festival Diary

Here are some of the film festivals we will be attending this year.
Please contact us if you would like more information.

January

Sundance Film Festival
Park City, Utah, USA
20 - 30 January 2011

February

Tropfest
Sydney, Australia
20 February 2011

March

South by Southwest
Austin, Texas, USA
11 - 20 March 2011

April

London Independent Film Festival
London, UK
15 - 24 April 2011

May

Cannes International Film Festival
Cannes, France
11 - 22 May 2011