

Question 2:

Users

Table "cs421g11.users"

Column	Type	Modifiers
user_id	integer	not null
email	character varying(150)	not null
password	character varying(150)	not null

Indexes:

"users_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (user_id)

Referenced by:

TABLE "activities" CONSTRAINT "activities_manager_user_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (manager_user_id) REFERENCES users(user_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

TABLE "pages" CONSTRAINT "pages_manager_user_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (manager_user_id) REFERENCES users(user_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Pages

Table "cs421g11.pages"

Column	Type	Modifiers
page_id	integer	not null
pname	character varying(100)	not null
pic_path	character varying(200)	not null default '/pic/default.png'::character varying
description	text	
manager_user_id	integer	not null

Indexes:

"pages_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (page_id)

Foreign-key constraints:

"pages_manager_user_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (manager_user_id) REFERENCES users(user_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "group_pages" CONSTRAINT "group_pages_page_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (page_id) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

TABLE "interest_pages" CONSTRAINT "interest_pages_page_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (page_id) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

TABLE "pet_pages" CONSTRAINT "pet_pages_page_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (page_id) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

TABLE "polls" CONSTRAINT "polls_creator_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (creator) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

TABLE "posts" CONSTRAINT "posts_creator_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (creator) REFERENCES pages(page_id)

Group Pages

Table "cs421g11.group_pages"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

page_id	integer	not null
num_members	integer	not null default 0
privacy	character(1)	not null default 'P'::bpchar

Indexes:

"group_pages_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (page_id)

Check constraints:

"group_pages_privacy_check" CHECK (privacy ~ '^[PG]\$'::text)

Foreign-key constraints:

"group_pages_page_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (page_id) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "pet_in_group" CONSTRAINT "pet_in_group_group_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (group_id) REFERENCES group_pages(page_id)

Interest Pages

Table "cs421g11.interest_pages"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

page_id	integer	not null
num_likers	integer	not null default 0

Indexes:

"interest_pages_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (page_id)

Foreign-key constraints:

"interest_pages_page_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (page_id) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "pet_likes_interest" CONSTRAINT "pet_likes_interest_interest_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (interest_id) REFERENCES interest_pages(page_id)

Pet Pages

Table "cs421g11.pet_pages"

Column	Type	Modifiers	Storage	Description
page_id	integer	not null	plain	
species	character varying(100)	not null	extended	
gender	character(1)	not null default 'N'::bpchar	extended	
age	integer		plain	
birthday	date		plain	

Indexes:

"pet_pages_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (page_id)

Check constraints:

"pet_pages_age_check" CHECK (age >= 0)

"pet_pages_gender_check" CHECK (gender ~ '^[MFN]\$'::text)

"pet_pages_page_id_check" CHECK (page_id >= 0)

Foreign-key constraints:

"pet_pages_page_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (page_id) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "pet_friends_with" CONSTRAINT "pet_friends_with_friend_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (friend_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

TABLE "pet_friends_with" CONSTRAINT "pet_friends_with_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

TABLE "pet_in_activity" CONSTRAINT "pet_in_activity_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

TABLE "pet_in_group" CONSTRAINT "pet_in_group_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

TABLE "pet_likes_interest" CONSTRAINT "pet_likes_interest_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

TABLE "pet_poll_response" CONSTRAINT "pet_poll_response_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

Has OIDs: no

Posts

Table "cs421g11.posts"		
Column	Type	Modifiers
post_id	integer	not null
content_path	character varying(200)	not null default '/post/default.txt'::character varying
time_stamp	timestamp without time zone	not null default now()
creator	integer	not null
parent_post_id	integer	

Indexes:

"posts_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (post_id)

Foreign-key constraints:

"posts_creator_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (creator) REFERENCES pages(page_id)

"posts_parent_post_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (parent_post_id) REFERENCES posts(post_id)

Referenced by:

TABLE "posts" CONSTRAINT "posts_parent_post_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (parent_post_id) REFERENCES posts(post_id)

Activities

Table "cs421g11.activities"		
Column	Type	Modifiers
activity_id	integer	not null
a_name	character varying(150)	not null default ''::character varying
a_date	date	
a_time	time without time zone	
visibility	character(1)	not null default 'P'::bpchar
description	text	
manager_user_id	integer	not null

Indexes:

"activities_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (activity_id)

Check constraints:

"activities_visibility_check" CHECK (visibility ~ '^[PI]\$'::text)

Foreign-key constraints:

"activities_manager_user_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (manager_user_id) REFERENCES users(user_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "pet_in_activity" CONSTRAINT "pet_in_activity_activity_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY

(activity_id) REFERENCES activities(activity_id)

Polls

Table "cs421g11.polls"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

poll_id	integer	not null
creator	integer	not null
question_text	text	not null

Indexes:

"polls_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (poll_id)

Foreign-key constraints:

"polls_creator_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (creator) REFERENCES pages(page_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "responses" CONSTRAINT "responses_poll_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (poll_id) REFERENCES polls(poll_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Responses

Table "cs421g11.responses"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

response_id	integer	not null
response_text	text	not null
num_votes	integer	not null default 0
poll_id	integer	not null

Indexes:

"responses_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (response_id)

Foreign-key constraints:

"responses_poll_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (poll_id) REFERENCES polls(poll_id) ON DELETE CASCADE

Referenced by:

TABLE "pet_poll_response" CONSTRAINT "pet_poll_response_response_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (response_id) REFERENCES responses(response_id)

Pet Friends With

Table "cs421g11.pet_friends_with"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

pet_id	integer	not null
--------	---------	----------

friend_id | integer | not null

Foreign-key constraints:

"pet_friends_with_friend_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (friend_id) REFERENCES

pet_pages(page_id)

"pet_friends_with_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

Pet In Group

Table "cs421g11.pet_in_group"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

-----+-----+-----

pet_id	integer	not null
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group_id	integer	not null
----------	---------	----------

Foreign-key constraints:

"pet_in_group_group_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (group_id) REFERENCES

group_pages(page_id)

"pet_in_group_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

Pet Likes Interest

Table "cs421g11.pet_likes_interest"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

-----+-----+-----

pet_id	integer	not null
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interest_id	integer	not null
-------------	---------	----------

Foreign-key constraints:

"pet_likes_interest_interest_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (interest_id) REFERENCES

interest_pages(page_id)

"pet_likes_interest_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

Pet In Activity

Table "cs421g11.pet_in_activity"

Column	Type	Modifiers
--------	------	-----------

-----+-----+-----

pet_id	integer	not null
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activity_id	integer	not null
-------------	---------	----------

Foreign-key constraints:

"pet_in_activity_activity_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (activity_id) REFERENCES

activities(activity_id)

"pet_in_activity_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

Pet Poll Response

Table "cs421g11.pet_poll_response"

Column	Type	Modifiers
pet_id	integer	not null
response_id	integer	not null
time_stamp	timestamp without time zone	not null default now()

Foreign-key constraints:

"pet_poll_response_pet_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (pet_id) REFERENCES pet_pages(page_id)

"pet_poll_response_response_id_fkey" FOREIGN KEY (response_id) REFERENCES responses(response_id)

Question 3:

Output from INSERT statements being executed

```
INSERT 0 1
INSERT 0 1
INSERT 0 1
INSERT 0 1
INSERT 0 1
```

Output from SELECT statements

*SELECT * FROM users*

user_id	email	password
1	furrymachine@gmail.com	woofwoof123
2	phil@yahoo.com	password
3	australia@outbackgrill.com	icantrememberthis321
4	ihateinsertstatements@everyone.com	whyyyyyyY
5	cat@daddy.com	purrrfect

(5 rows)

Question 4:

Output from SELECT * FROM relationname command:

Users

user_id	email	password
1	furrymachine@gmail.com	woofwoof123
2	phil@yahoo.com	password
3	australia@outbackgrill.com	icantrememberthis321
4	ihateinsertstatements@everyone.com	whyyyyyyY
5	cat@daddy.com	purrrfect

Pages

page_id	pname	pic_path	description	manager_user_id
1	Max	/pic/default.png	The best dog ever	1
2	Sam	/pic/default.png	The worst dog ever	1
3	Tim	/pic/default.png	Everyone should have fish	2
4	Kit	/pic/default.png	My fish will kill you	2
5	Kat	/pic/default.png	Cats are the best	3
6	Jim	/pic/default.png	Fat cat	3
7	Ric	/pic/default.png	Max is my best friend	4
8	Rex	/pic/default.png	I <3 catnip	4
9	Wot	/pic/default.png	I am turtle I am slow	5
10	Mat	/pic/default.png		5

Group Pages

page_id	num_members	privacy
13	0	P
14	0	G
15	0	G

Interest Pages

page_id	num_likers
16	0
17	0
18	0

Pet Pages

page_id | species | gender | age | birthday

1	Dog	M	1	2014-02-15
2	Dog	F	7	
3	Fish	M	1	
4	Fish	F	1	2013-11-02
5	Cat	F	1	
6	Cat	N	6	
7	Dog	M	1	
8	Cat	F	1	
9	Turtle	M	2	2013-03-09
10	Cat	F	1	2013-09-14
11	Pig	M	1	2014-01-30

Posts

post_id | content_path | time_stamp | creator | parent_post_id

1	/post/default.txt	2015-01-05 15:32:00	1	
2	/post/default.txt	2015-01-05 15:55:00	1	1
3	/post/default.txt	2015-01-06 09:32:00	2	
4	/post/default.txt	2015-01-08 15:22:00	6	1
5	/post/default.txt	2015-01-15 12:32:00	13	
6	/post/default.txt	2015-01-17 07:11:00	13	2
7	/post/default.txt	2015-01-19 15:32:00	18	
8	/post/default.txt	2015-01-21 15:32:00	18	
9	/post/default.txt	2015-01-21 15:33:00	12	6
10	/post/default.txt	2015-01-21 21:10:00	17	6

Activities

activity_id | a_name | a_date | a_time | visibility | description | manager_user_id

1	Go to dog park	2015-02-21	10:00:00	P	Max and friends go park	1
2	Cat meeting	2015-03-01	21:00:00	I	Secret Australian ILLUMINATI cats meet to plot plan to conquer SPACE THE FINAL FRONTIER	3

Polls

poll_id | creator | question_text

1	1	Is Max a good boy?
2	12	Who is your favourite character on House of Cards?

Responses

response_id	response_text	num_votes	poll_id
1	Yes	0	1
2	No	0	1
3	Frank Underwood	0	2
4	Claire Underwood	0	2
5	Edward Meechum	0	2

Pet Friends With

pet_id	friend_id
1	2
1	3
2	3
2	7
3	7
3	4
7	4
7	10
8	2
8	3
9	7
9	11
9	12
10	2

Pet In Group

pet_id	group_id
1	13
1	15
2	13
3	15
5	14
6	14
7	13
8	14
9	15
10	14
12	15

Pet Likes Interest

pet_id	interest_id
1	17
2	17
3	18
4	18
5	18
6	16
7	18
7	16
7	17
8	18
9	16
10	16
10	18

Pet In Activity

pet_id	activity_id
1	1
2	1
3	1
3	2
5	2
6	2
7	1
8	2
9	2
10	2
12	2

Pet Poll Response

pet_id	response_id	time_stamp
1	1	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
2	1	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
3	3	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
4	3	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
5	2	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
6	2	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
6	3	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
7	1	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
8	1	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
8	4	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
9	4	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
10	2	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077
11	1	2015-03-09 01:10:00.689077

Question 5:

-All create statements can be found in q2schema.sql

Output

post_id	creator	pname	description	manager_user_id
1	1	Max	The best dog ever	1
2	1	Max	The best dog ever	1
3	2	Sam	The worst dog ever	1
4	6	Jim	Fat cat	3
5	13	Dogs@McGill		5
6	13	Dogs@McGill		5
7	18	Watching People		6
8	18	Watching People		6
9	12	Cashew	I hate the FBI	5
10	17	Frisbee		6
11	12	Cashew	I hate the FBI	5
12	7	Ric	Max is my best friend	4

(12 rows)

page_id	species	gender	age	birthday
1	Dog	M	1	2014-02-15
2	Dog	F	7	
3	Fish	M	1	
5	Cat	F	1	
6	Cat	N	6	
7	Dog	M	1	
8	Cat	F	1	
9	Turtle	M	2	2013-03-09
10	Cat	F	1	2013-09-14
12	Gerbil	M	3	

(10 rows)

question_text	response_text	num_votes
Is Max a good boy?	Yes	15
Is Max a good boy?	No	22
Who is your favourite character on House of Cards?	Frank Underwood	41
Who is your favourite character on House of Cards?	Claire Underwood	15
Who is your favourite character on House of Cards?	Edward Meechum	55

(5 rows)

page_id	species	gender	age	birthday	pet_id	friend_id
8	Cat	F	1		8	3
9	Turtle	M	2	2013-03-09	9	12
3	Fish	M	1		3	4
11	Pig	M	1	2014-01-30	11	5
1	Dog	M	1	2014-02-15	1	3
2	Dog	F	7		2	7
7	Dog	M	1		7	10
11	Pig	M	1	2014-01-30	11	12
9	Turtle	M	2	2013-03-09	9	7

11		Pig		M		1		2014-01-30		11		4
2		Dog		F		7				2		3
7		Dog		M		1				7		4
9		Turtle		M		2		2013-03-09		9		11
3		Fish		M		1				3		7
8		Cat		F		1				8		2
10		Cat		F		1		2013-09-14		10		2
10		Cat		F		1		2013-09-14		10		5
1		Dog		M		1		2014-02-15		1		2

(18 rows)

page_id	num_likers	pet_id	interest_id	page_id	species	gender	age	birthday
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17		0		11		17		11		Pig		M		1		2014-01-30
16		0		12		16		12		Gerbil		M		3		
16		0		7		16		7		Dog		M		1		
16		0		10		16		10		Cat		F		1		2013-09-14
16		0		9		16		9		Turtle		M		2		2013-03-09
16		0		6		16		6		Cat		N		6		
18		0		8		18		8		Cat		F		1		
18		0		4		18		4		Fish		F		1		2013-11-02
17		0		1		17		1		Dog		M		1		2014-02-15
18		0		10		18		10		Cat		F		1		2013-09-14
18		0		5		18		5		Cat		F		1		
18		0		7		18		7		Dog		M		1		
17		0		7		17		7		Dog		M		1		
17		0		2		17		2		Dog		F		7		
18		0		3		18		3		Fish		M		1		
16		0		11		16		11		Pig		M		1		2014-01-30

Returns all the posts made by a given page

```
SELECT posts.post_id, posts.creator, pages.pname, pages.description, pages.manager_user_id
FROM posts, pages
WHERE posts.creator = pages.page_id;
```

Returns all pets who are in some sort of activity

```
SELECT *
FROM pet_pages
WHERE pet_pages.page_id
IN (SELECT pet_in_activity.pet_id
    FROM pet_in_activity);
```

Returns the popular responses amongst users

```
SELECT TEMP.question_text, TEMP.response_text, TEMP.num_votes
FROM ( SELECT *
      FROM polls
      JOIN responses
      ON polls.poll_id = responses.poll_id ) AS TEMP
WHERE TEMP.num_votes >= 10;
```

Lists everyone and their friends

```
SELECT DISTINCT *
FROM pet_pages
JOIN pet_friends_with
ON pet_pages.page_id = pet_friends_with.pet_id;
```

Lists all interests of each pet

```
SELECT DISTINCT *
FROM interest_pages, pet_likes_interest, pet_pages
WHERE interest_pages.page_id = pet_likes_interest.interest_id AND pet_pages.page_id =
pet_likes_interest.pet_id;
```

Question 6:

Response from the system

```
UPDATE 0
DELETE 0
DELETE 64
psql:q6modifications.sql:19: ERROR: update or delete on table "pages" violates foreign key constraint
"posts_creat or_fkey" on table "posts"
DETAIL: Key (page_id)=(17) is still referenced from table "posts".
UPDATE 0
DELETE 0
DELETE 20
DELETE 0
DELETE 4
DELETE 4
DELETE 1
psql:q6modifications.sql:31: ERROR: update or delete on table "posts" violates foreign key constraint
"posts_paren t_post_id_fkey" on table "posts"
DETAIL: Key (post_id)=(6) is still referenced from table "posts".
psql:q6modifications.sql:32: ERROR: update or delete on table "pages" violates foreign key constraint
"posts_creat or_fkey" on table "posts"
DETAIL: Key (page_id)=(2) is still referenced from table "posts".
psql:q6modifications.sql:36: ERROR: column "city" of relation "pages" already exists
UPDATE 9
UPDATE 9
UPDATE 8
```

--alteration: for all pets with birthdays today, increment age by 1.

```
UPDATE pet_pages SET age = age + 1
WHERE birthday = current_date;
```

--alteration: for all pets who answered yes to this poll, make a post saying so.

--alteration: delete a pet, and then decrement all pages that they liked.

```
UPDATE interest_pages ip SET num_likers = num_likers - 1
FROM pet_likes_interest pli
WHERE pli.pet_id = 02 AND pli.interest_id = ip.page_id;
DELETE FROM pages WHERE page_id = 02;
```

--alteration: add a "City" field to the pages table, and make it NULL-able. Add some values.

```
ALTER TABLE pages
ADD COLUMN city varchar(20) NULL;
UPDATE pages SET city = 'Montreal'
WHERE page_id % 3 = 2;
UPDATE pages SET city = 'Verdun'
```

```

WHERE page_id % 3 = 1;
UPDATE pages SET city = 'Westmount'
WHERE page_id % 3 = 0;

```

Question 7:

Response from the system

```

CREATE VIEW
CREATE VIEW

```

Pets interested in frisbee

```

CREATE VIEW FrisbeeFans AS
SELECT PA.page_id, PA.pname, PP.species, PP.age FROM pages PA, pet_pages PP, pet_likes_interest I
WHERE PP.page_id = I.pet_id AND PA.page_id = I.pet_id AND I.interest_id = 17;

```

Shows number of friends per pet

```

CREATE VIEW NumberOfFriends AS
SELECT DISTINCT pages.page_id, pages.pname, pet_pages.species, pet_pages.age, COUNT(*) AS friends FROM
pages, pet_pages, pet_friends_with
WHERE pages.page_id = pet_pages.page_id AND pages.page_id = pet_friends_with.pet_id OR pages.page_id =
pet_friends_with.friend_id
GROUP BY pages.page_id, pages.pname, pet_pages.species, pet_pages.age;

```

--Selects pets interested in frisbee older than 1 year old

```

SELECT DISTINCT pages.pname, pet_pages.species, pet_pages.age
FROM pages, pet_pages, FrisbeeFans
WHERE pet_pages.age > 1;

```

--Selects dogs with more than 5 friends

```

SELECT DISTINCT pages.pname, pet_pages.age
FROM pages, pet_pages, NumberOfFriends
WHERE pet_pages.species = 'Dog';

```

Output from select statements

```

pname | species | age
-----+-----+-----

```

(0 rows)

pname	species	age
apple		1
Whatever		7
People		7
Pig		7
Kat		7
Associated Soccerballers of Swaziland		1
Wot		7
Rex		7
Frisbee		7
Dogs@McGill		1
Tim		7

Sam		1	
3AM DB party			7
Cashew			7
Cats@McGill			1
Jim		1	
The best frisbee team			7
Kit		1	

Question 8:

The schema created for Question 2 was updated with the various NOT NULL and CHECK statements.

Output from INSERTS that violated constraints(a few are shown as an example):

INSERT INTO users VALUES (-1, 'hello', 'world');

psql:q2schema.sql:102: ERROR: insert or update on table "pet_in_activity" violates foreign key constraint "pet_in_activity_pet_id_fkey"

UPDATE users SET email = NULL WHERE user_id = 1;

psql:q2schema.sql:100: ERROR: null value in column "email" violates not-null constraint