

```
In [23]: # Import necessary libraries.
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import keras as keras
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, OneHotEncoder, LabelEncoder, C
from sklearn.compose import make_column_transformer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
from ucimlrepo import fetch_ucirepo
from tensorflow.keras.regularizers import l2
import keras_tuner as kt
```

Import the Obesity Dataset

```
In [ ]: # Importing the dataset and data preview.
obesity_data = pd.read_csv("ObesityDataSet_raw_and_data_sinthetic.csv", delimit

# Print the Table
obesity_data.head(15)
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	Gender	Age	Height	Weight	family_history_with_overweight	FAVC	FCVC	N
0	Female	21.0	1.62	64.0	yes	no	2.0	
1	Female	21.0	1.52	56.0	yes	no	3.0	
2	Male	23.0	1.80	77.0	yes	no	2.0	
3	Male	27.0	1.80	87.0	no	no	3.0	
4	Male	22.0	1.78	89.8	no	no	2.0	
5	Male	29.0	1.62	53.0	no	yes	2.0	
6	Female	23.0	1.50	55.0	yes	yes	3.0	
7	Male	22.0	1.64	53.0	no	no	2.0	
8	Male	24.0	1.78	64.0	yes	yes	3.0	
9	Male	22.0	1.72	68.0	yes	yes	2.0	
10	Male	26.0	1.85	105.0	yes	yes	3.0	
11	Female	21.0	1.72	80.0	yes	yes	2.0	
12	Male	22.0	1.65	56.0	no	no	3.0	
13	Male	41.0	1.80	99.0	no	yes	2.0	
14	Male	23.0	1.77	60.0	yes	yes	3.0	

Check the datatype and convert them into correct datatype

```
In [3]: # Display the data types of each column in the dataset
print(obesity_data.dtypes)
```

```
Gender          object
Age             float64
Height          float64
Weight          float64
family_history_with_overweight  object
FAVC            object
FCVC            float64
NCP             float64
CAEC            object
SMOKE           object
CH20            float64
SCC             object
FAF             float64
TUE             float64
CALC            object
MTRANS          object
NObeyesdad      object
dtype: object
```

```
In [4]: # Convert FCVC and TUE to integers
X = obesity_data.drop(columns=['NObeyesdad']).copy()
X['FCVC'] = X['FCVC'].astype(int)
X['TUE'] = X['TUE'].astype(int)

# Separate target variable
y = obesity_data['NObeyesdad']

# Check the data types again
print(X.dtypes)
```

```
Gender          object
Age             float64
Height          float64
Weight          float64
family_history_with_overweight  object
FAVC            object
FCVC            int32
NCP             float64
CAEC            object
SMOKE           object
CH20            float64
SCC             object
FAF             float64
TUE             int32
CALC            object
MTRANS          object
dtype: object
```

Split training, validation, and test dataset

```
In [5]: # Split the data into 60% training, 20% validation, and 20% test
X_train, X_temp, y_train, y_temp = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.4, random_
X_val, X_test, y_val, y_test = train_test_split(X_temp, y_temp, test_size=0.5, r
```

Standardize continuous features and encode categorical features

```
In [6]: # Convert binary features from "yes"/"no" to 1/0 in the training, validation, and
binary_features = ['family_history_with_overweight', 'FAVC', 'SMOKE', 'SCC']

for feature in binary_features:
    X_train[feature] = X_train[feature].map({'yes': 1, 'no': 0})
    X_val[feature] = X_val[feature].map({'yes': 1, 'no': 0})
    X_test[feature] = X_test[feature].map({'yes': 1, 'no': 0})

# Sample columns based on data type
continuous_features = ['Age', 'Height', 'Weight', 'NCP', 'CH20', 'FAF']
integer_features_to_encode = ['TUE', 'FCVC'] # Only apply OneHotEncoder to FCVC
categorical_features = ['Gender', 'CAEC', 'CALC', 'MTRANS']

# Define ColumnTransformer with the transformations
preprocessor = ColumnTransformer(
    transformers=[
        ('continuous', StandardScaler(), continuous_features), # Standardize co
        ('binary', 'passthrough', binary_features), # Binary features are alrea
        ('integer_encode', OneHotEncoder(sparse_output=False), integer_features_
        ('categorical', OneHotEncoder(sparse_output=False), categorical_features
    ])

# Fit the preprocessor only on the training data
X_train_transformed = preprocessor.fit_transform(X_train)

# Transform the validation and test sets using the preprocessor
X_val_transformed = preprocessor.transform(X_val)
X_test_transformed = preprocessor.transform(X_test)

# Check shapes to confirm transformations
print("Train shape:", X_train_transformed.shape)
print("Validation shape:", X_val_transformed.shape)
print("Test shape:", X_test_transformed.shape)
```

Train shape: (1266, 31)
 Validation shape: (422, 31)
 Test shape: (423, 31)

```
In [7]: # Encode labels as integers
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
y_train = label_encoder.fit_transform(y_train)
y_val = label_encoder.transform(y_val)
y_test = label_encoder.transform(y_test)
```

Set up the model

```
In [19]: # from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
# from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
# from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam





















# Define the model (Using Selu activation for the input and hidden layers, he no
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='selu', input_shape=(31,), kernel_regul
```

```
        kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(32, activation='selu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001),
        kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(16, activation='selu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001),
        kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
tf.keras.layers.Dense(7, activation='softmax')
])

# Compile the model (Use the Nadam optimizer)
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Nadam(learning_rate=0.001),
        loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
        metrics=['accuracy'])





















history = model.fit(X_train_transformed, y_train,
        epochs=200,
        batch_size=32,
        validation_data=(X_val_transformed, y_val))
```

```


Epoch 1/200
40/40  2s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.1526 - loss: 5.8968 - val_ac
curacy: 0.2156 - val_loss: 2.4888
Epoch 2/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1943 - loss: 4.0776 - val_ac
curacy: 0.3104 - val_loss: 2.0745
Epoch 3/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.1975 - loss: 3.6760 - val_ac
curacy: 0.3602 - val_loss: 1.8527
Epoch 4/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2035 - loss: 3.2383 - val_ac
curacy: 0.3886 - val_loss: 1.7308
Epoch 5/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2270 - loss: 3.0122 - val_ac
curacy: 0.3981 - val_loss: 1.6225
Epoch 6/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2302 - loss: 2.7376 - val_ac
curacy: 0.3957 - val_loss: 1.5469
Epoch 7/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2879 - loss: 2.4493 - val_ac
curacy: 0.4455 - val_loss: 1.4795
Epoch 8/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.2856 - loss: 2.3422 - val_ac
curacy: 0.4810 - val_loss: 1.4060
Epoch 9/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3242 - loss: 2.1777 - val_ac
curacy: 0.4953 - val_loss: 1.3664
Epoch 10/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3149 - loss: 2.0868 - val_ac
curacy: 0.5545 - val_loss: 1.3098
Epoch 11/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3233 - loss: 2.0306 - val_ac
curacy: 0.5735 - val_loss: 1.2649
Epoch 12/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3371 - loss: 1.9837 - val_ac
curacy: 0.5806 - val_loss: 1.2268
Epoch 13/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3619 - loss: 1.8693 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6019 - val_loss: 1.1896
Epoch 14/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3763 - loss: 1.8114 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6090 - val_loss: 1.1680
Epoch 15/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.3892 - loss: 1.7130 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6232 - val_loss: 1.1402
Epoch 16/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4035 - loss: 1.6426 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6114 - val_loss: 1.1204
Epoch 17/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4345 - loss: 1.5424 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6422 - val_loss: 1.0987
Epoch 18/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4476 - loss: 1.5552 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6374 - val_loss: 1.0923
Epoch 19/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4343 - loss: 1.5501 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6493 - val_loss: 1.0608
Epoch 20/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4660 - loss: 1.4829 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7062 - val_loss: 1.0262


```


```


Epoch 21/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4571 - loss: 1.4713 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7014 - val_loss: 1.0130
Epoch 22/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4617 - loss: 1.3924 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7109 - val_loss: 0.9949
Epoch 23/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4556 - loss: 1.4364 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7038 - val_loss: 0.9757
Epoch 24/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4815 - loss: 1.3731 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7204 - val_loss: 0.9627
Epoch 25/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4904 - loss: 1.3381 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7370 - val_loss: 0.9415
Epoch 26/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.4980 - loss: 1.3154 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7299 - val_loss: 0.9315
Epoch 27/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5168 - loss: 1.2486 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7299 - val_loss: 0.9111
Epoch 28/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5605 - loss: 1.2138 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7417 - val_loss: 0.8880
Epoch 29/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5205 - loss: 1.2428 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7346 - val_loss: 0.8833
Epoch 30/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5360 - loss: 1.2423 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7299 - val_loss: 0.8681
Epoch 31/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5318 - loss: 1.2198 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7725 - val_loss: 0.8516
Epoch 32/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5613 - loss: 1.1891 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7891 - val_loss: 0.8367
Epoch 33/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5779 - loss: 1.1321 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7725 - val_loss: 0.8280
Epoch 34/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5869 - loss: 1.1264 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7773 - val_loss: 0.8176
Epoch 35/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5979 - loss: 1.0971 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7654 - val_loss: 0.8051
Epoch 36/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5875 - loss: 1.1511 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7986 - val_loss: 0.7866
Epoch 37/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5593 - loss: 1.1244 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7867 - val_loss: 0.7756
Epoch 38/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.5974 - loss: 1.0892 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7938 - val_loss: 0.7658
Epoch 39/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6067 - loss: 1.0568 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7891 - val_loss: 0.7514
Epoch 40/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6092 - loss: 1.0740 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8033 - val_loss: 0.7365


```


Epoch 41/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6065 - loss: 1.0717 - val_accuracy: 0.8081 - val_loss: 0.7265


Epoch 42/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6305 - loss: 1.0125 - val_accuracy: 0.8294 - val_loss: 0.7112


Epoch 43/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6268 - loss: 1.0729 - val_accuracy: 0.8341 - val_loss: 0.6999


Epoch 44/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6462 - loss: 0.9884 - val_accuracy: 0.8246 - val_loss: 0.6885


Epoch 45/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6433 - loss: 0.9806 - val_accuracy: 0.8294 - val_loss: 0.6793


Epoch 46/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6386 - loss: 0.9610 - val_accuracy: 0.8341 - val_loss: 0.6685


Epoch 47/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6400 - loss: 0.9674 - val_accuracy: 0.8365 - val_loss: 0.6562


Epoch 48/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6279 - loss: 0.9954 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.6511


Epoch 49/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6769 - loss: 0.9235 - val_accuracy: 0.8649 - val_loss: 0.6331


Epoch 50/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6460 - loss: 0.9383 - val_accuracy: 0.8412 - val_loss: 0.6328


Epoch 51/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6539 - loss: 0.9486 - val_accuracy: 0.8483 - val_loss: 0.6260


Epoch 52/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6586 - loss: 0.9411 - val_accuracy: 0.8697 - val_loss: 0.6149


Epoch 53/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6850 - loss: 0.8864 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.6077


Epoch 54/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6855 - loss: 0.8802 - val_accuracy: 0.8483 - val_loss: 0.6135


Epoch 55/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6684 - loss: 0.9019 - val_accuracy: 0.8483 - val_loss: 0.6065


Epoch 56/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6463 - loss: 0.9033 - val_accuracy: 0.8626 - val_loss: 0.5871


Epoch 57/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6769 - loss: 0.8831 - val_accuracy: 0.8507 - val_loss: 0.5803


Epoch 58/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6529 - loss: 0.8979 - val_accuracy: 0.8697 - val_loss: 0.5682


Epoch 59/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6708 - loss: 0.9336 - val_accuracy: 0.8507 - val_loss: 0.5686


Epoch 60/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6914 - loss: 0.8475 - val_accuracy: 0.8626 - val_loss: 0.5612


Epoch 61/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6678 - loss: 0.8833 - val_accuracy: 0.8531 - val_loss: 0.5579


Epoch 62/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7154 - loss: 0.7929 - val_accuracy: 0.8863 - val_loss: 0.5503


Epoch 63/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6903 - loss: 0.8564 - val_accuracy: 0.8626 - val_loss: 0.5409


Epoch 64/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7270 - loss: 0.8002 - val_accuracy: 0.9052 - val_loss: 0.5473


Epoch 65/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6815 - loss: 0.8944 - val_accuracy: 0.8697 - val_loss: 0.5325


Epoch 66/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7149 - loss: 0.7891 - val_accuracy: 0.9005 - val_loss: 0.5353


Epoch 67/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7243 - loss: 0.8136 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.5295


Epoch 68/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7273 - loss: 0.7757 - val_accuracy: 0.8815 - val_loss: 0.5174


Epoch 69/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.6879 - loss: 0.8183 - val_accuracy: 0.8720 - val_loss: 0.5201


Epoch 70/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7146 - loss: 0.7848 - val_accuracy: 0.9052 - val_loss: 0.5185


Epoch 71/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7453 - loss: 0.7598 - val_accuracy: 0.8673 - val_loss: 0.5104


Epoch 72/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7384 - loss: 0.7494 - val_accuracy: 0.9028 - val_loss: 0.4947


Epoch 73/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7084 - loss: 0.8034 - val_accuracy: 0.9052 - val_loss: 0.4967


Epoch 74/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7447 - loss: 0.7520 - val_accuracy: 0.8957 - val_loss: 0.4856


Epoch 75/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7460 - loss: 0.7104 - val_accuracy: 0.9052 - val_loss: 0.4785


Epoch 76/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7175 - loss: 0.7348 - val_accuracy: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.4872


Epoch 77/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7394 - loss: 0.7255 - val_accuracy: 0.8649 - val_loss: 0.4792


Epoch 78/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7495 - loss: 0.7466 - val_accuracy: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.4824


Epoch 79/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7239 - loss: 0.7237 - val_accuracy: 0.8744 - val_loss: 0.4821


Epoch 80/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7480 - loss: 0.7015 - val_accuracy: 0.8934 - val_loss: 0.4708


Epoch 81/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7340 - loss: 0.7446 - val_accuracy: 0.8839 - val_loss: 0.4823


Epoch 82/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7453 - loss: 0.7161 - val_accuracy: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.4761


Epoch 83/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7406 - loss: 0.7081 - val_accuracy: 0.8436 - val_loss: 0.4770


Epoch 84/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7642 - loss: 0.6803 - val_accuracy: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.4661


Epoch 85/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7492 - loss: 0.7279 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.4424


Epoch 86/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7496 - loss: 0.7182 - val_accuracy: 0.9052 - val_loss: 0.4395


Epoch 87/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7654 - loss: 0.7244 - val_accuracy: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.4499


Epoch 88/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7471 - loss: 0.7434 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.4481


Epoch 89/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7494 - loss: 0.7379 - val_accuracy: 0.8957 - val_loss: 0.4482


Epoch 90/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7179 - loss: 0.7393 - val_accuracy: 0.8839 - val_loss: 0.4479


Epoch 91/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7803 - loss: 0.6293 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.4460


Epoch 92/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7631 - loss: 0.6863 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.4373


Epoch 93/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7327 - loss: 0.7247 - val_accuracy: 0.8839 - val_loss: 0.4391


Epoch 94/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7699 - loss: 0.6926 - val_accuracy: 0.9336 - val_loss: 0.4310


Epoch 95/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7638 - loss: 0.6747 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.4197

Epoch 96/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7767 - loss: 0.6684 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.4167


Epoch 97/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7729 - loss: 0.6614 - val_accuracy: 0.8957 - val_loss: 0.4202


Epoch 98/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7774 - loss: 0.6538 - val_accuracy: 0.9194 - val_loss: 0.4273


Epoch 99/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7713 - loss: 0.6641 - val_accuracy: 0.9005 - val_loss: 0.4117


Epoch 100/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7806 - loss: 0.6271 - val_accuracy: 0.9147 - val_loss: 0.4234


Epoch 101/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7825 - loss: 0.6418 - val_accuracy: 0.9313 - val_loss: 0.4035
Epoch 102/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7590 - loss: 0.6729 - val_accuracy: 0.8839 - val_loss: 0.4052
Epoch 103/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7800 - loss: 0.6571 - val_accuracy: 0.9076 - val_loss: 0.4019
Epoch 104/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7658 - loss: 0.6499 - val_accuracy: 0.9313 - val_loss: 0.4056
Epoch 105/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8004 - loss: 0.6183 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.4033
Epoch 106/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7750 - loss: 0.6494 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.3967
Epoch 107/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7709 - loss: 0.6356 - val_accuracy: 0.9028 - val_loss: 0.3984
Epoch 108/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7740 - loss: 0.6352 - val_accuracy: 0.9313 - val_loss: 0.3913
Epoch 109/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7721 - loss: 0.6397 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.3915
Epoch 110/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7817 - loss: 0.6226 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.4018
Epoch 111/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7762 - loss: 0.6606 - val_accuracy: 0.9005 - val_loss: 0.3986
Epoch 112/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7821 - loss: 0.5907 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.3907
Epoch 113/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8028 - loss: 0.5968 - val_accuracy: 0.8815 - val_loss: 0.3931
Epoch 114/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7639 - loss: 0.6393 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.3802
Epoch 115/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7638 - loss: 0.6315 - val_accuracy: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3975
Epoch 116/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7829 - loss: 0.5789 - val_accuracy: 0.8981 - val_loss: 0.3845
Epoch 117/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7849 - loss: 0.6154 - val_accuracy: 0.9194 - val_loss: 0.3809
Epoch 118/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7947 - loss: 0.5949 - val_accuracy: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3669
Epoch 119/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7944 - loss: 0.6161 - val_accuracy: 0.9360 - val_loss: 0.3733
Epoch 120/200
40/40 ————— 0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7785 - loss: 0.5961 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.3734


Epoch 121/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8006 - loss: 0.5688 - val_accuracy: 0.8815 - val_loss: 0.3802


Epoch 122/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7932 - loss: 0.5865 - val_accuracy: 0.9265 - val_loss: 0.3750


Epoch 123/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8056 - loss: 0.5817 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.3817


Epoch 124/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7812 - loss: 0.6148 - val_accuracy: 0.8910 - val_loss: 0.3728


Epoch 125/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7679 - loss: 0.6299 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.3823


Epoch 126/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7973 - loss: 0.5665 - val_accuracy: 0.8981 - val_loss: 0.3753


Epoch 127/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8002 - loss: 0.5795 - val_accuracy: 0.9147 - val_loss: 0.3733


Epoch 128/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7936 - loss: 0.5892 - val_accuracy: 0.9313 - val_loss: 0.3675


Epoch 129/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8073 - loss: 0.6074 - val_accuracy: 0.9052 - val_loss: 0.3714


Epoch 130/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7703 - loss: 0.6274 - val_accuracy: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3634


Epoch 131/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8028 - loss: 0.5892 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.3673


Epoch 132/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7948 - loss: 0.5971 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.3704


Epoch 133/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7921 - loss: 0.5832 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.3639


Epoch 134/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8098 - loss: 0.5849 - val_accuracy: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3643


Epoch 135/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8080 - loss: 0.5775 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.3629


Epoch 136/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8004 - loss: 0.5687 - val_accuracy: 0.9336 - val_loss: 0.3702


Epoch 137/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8172 - loss: 0.5640 - val_accuracy: 0.9265 - val_loss: 0.3552


Epoch 138/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7976 - loss: 0.5834 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.3543


Epoch 139/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8235 - loss: 0.5894 - val_accuracy: 0.9550 - val_loss: 0.3493


Epoch 140/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8064 - loss: 0.5419 - val_accuracy: 0.9313 - val_loss: 0.3589


Epoch 141/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8137 - loss: 0.5408 - val_accuracy: 0.9526 - val_loss: 0.3543


Epoch 142/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8452 - loss: 0.5028 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.3762


Epoch 143/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7897 - loss: 0.5978 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.3563


Epoch 144/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7982 - loss: 0.5687 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.3755


Epoch 145/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8011 - loss: 0.5713 - val_accuracy: 0.9526 - val_loss: 0.3616


Epoch 146/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7924 - loss: 0.5687 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.3705


Epoch 147/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7897 - loss: 0.5667 - val_accuracy: 0.8934 - val_loss: 0.3745


Epoch 148/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7980 - loss: 0.5776 - val_accuracy: 0.9147 - val_loss: 0.3639


Epoch 149/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8057 - loss: 0.5657 - val_accuracy: 0.9028 - val_loss: 0.3773


Epoch 150/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8116 - loss: 0.5447 - val_accuracy: 0.9028 - val_loss: 0.3613


Epoch 151/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8121 - loss: 0.5528 - val_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.3585


Epoch 152/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7876 - loss: 0.5713 - val_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.3598


Epoch 153/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8152 - loss: 0.5437 - val_accuracy: 0.9265 - val_loss: 0.3664


Epoch 154/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8212 - loss: 0.5562 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.3590


Epoch 155/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8444 - loss: 0.5260 - val_accuracy: 0.9502 - val_loss: 0.3488


Epoch 156/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.7997 - loss: 0.5402 - val_accuracy: 0.9123 - val_loss: 0.3463


Epoch 157/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8166 - loss: 0.5321 - val_accuracy: 0.9194 - val_loss: 0.3580


Epoch 158/200
40/40  0s 2ms/step - accuracy: 0.8273 - loss: 0.5095 - val_accuracy: 0.9218 - val_loss: 0.3475


Epoch 159/200
40/40  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8262 - loss: 0.5370 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.3447


Epoch 160/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8133 - loss: 0.5449 - val_accuracy: 0.9028 - val_loss: 0.3515


Epoch 161/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8174 - loss: 0.5202 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.3572


Epoch 162/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8372 - loss: 0.5515 - val_accuracy: 0.9218 - val_loss: 0.3420


Epoch 163/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8273 - loss: 0.5150 - val_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.3458


Epoch 164/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8221 - loss: 0.5156 - val_accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.3623


Epoch 165/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8035 - loss: 0.5407 - val_accuracy: 0.9076 - val_loss: 0.3495


Epoch 166/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7955 - loss: 0.5543 - val_accuracy: 0.9360 - val_loss: 0.3562


Epoch 167/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8141 - loss: 0.5208 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.3473


Epoch 168/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8007 - loss: 0.5833 - val_accuracy: 0.9147 - val_loss: 0.3648


Epoch 169/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7914 - loss: 0.5705 - val_accuracy: 0.9360 - val_loss: 0.3509


Epoch 170/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8177 - loss: 0.5578 - val_accuracy: 0.9479 - val_loss: 0.3441


Epoch 171/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8115 - loss: 0.5483 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.3332


Epoch 172/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8034 - loss: 0.5539 - val_accuracy: 0.9218 - val_loss: 0.3443


Epoch 173/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8073 - loss: 0.5211 - val_accuracy: 0.9502 - val_loss: 0.3348


Epoch 174/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8295 - loss: 0.4963 - val_accuracy: 0.9550 - val_loss: 0.3412


Epoch 175/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8188 - loss: 0.5528 - val_accuracy: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3383

Epoch 176/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8085 - loss: 0.5319 - val_accuracy: 0.9360 - val_loss: 0.3586

Epoch 177/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7970 - loss: 0.5498 - val_accuracy: 0.9526 - val_loss: 0.3474

Epoch 178/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8136 - loss: 0.5348 - val_accuracy: 0.9265 - val_loss: 0.3450

Epoch 179/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.7986 - loss: 0.5400 - val_accuracy: 0.9479 - val_loss: 0.3436

Epoch 180/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8450 - loss: 0.4933 - val_accuracy: 0.9194 - val_loss: 0.3800

Epoch 181/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8106 - loss: 0.5476 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.3631

Epoch 182/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8151 - loss: 0.4969 - val_accuracy: 0.9218 - val_loss: 0.3458

Epoch 183/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8119 - loss: 0.5392 - val_accuracy: 0.8957 - val_loss: 0.3483

Epoch 184/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8301 - loss: 0.4798 - val_accuracy: 0.9218 - val_loss: 0.3519

Epoch 185/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8172 - loss: 0.5275 - val_accuracy: 0.9336 - val_loss: 0.3434

Epoch 186/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8499 - loss: 0.4853 - val_accuracy: 0.9360 - val_loss: 0.3508

Epoch 187/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.8339 - loss: 0.5101 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.3455

Epoch 188/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8174 - loss: 0.5108 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.3432

Epoch 189/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8165 - loss: 0.5122 - val_accuracy: 0.9100 - val_loss: 0.3390

Epoch 190/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8164 - loss: 0.5099 - val_accuracy: 0.9455 - val_loss: 0.3305

Epoch 191/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8348 - loss: 0.4854 - val_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.3288

Epoch 192/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8277 - loss: 0.4891 - val_accuracy: 0.9479 - val_loss: 0.3325

Epoch 193/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8100 - loss: 0.5524 - val_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.3300

Epoch 194/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8237 - loss: 0.4896 - val_accuracy: 0.9408 - val_loss: 0.3216

Epoch 195/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8422 - loss: 0.4838 - val_accuracy: 0.9242 - val_loss: 0.3360

Epoch 196/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8311 - loss: 0.4948 - val_accuracy: 0.9218 - val_loss: 0.3210

Epoch 197/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8418 - loss: 0.4767 - val_accuracy: 0.9384 - val_loss: 0.3214

Epoch 198/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8041 - loss: 0.5333 - val_accuracy: 0.9194 - val_loss: 0.3386

Epoch 199/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8290 - loss: 0.5533 - val_accuracy: 0.9289 - val_loss: 0.3258

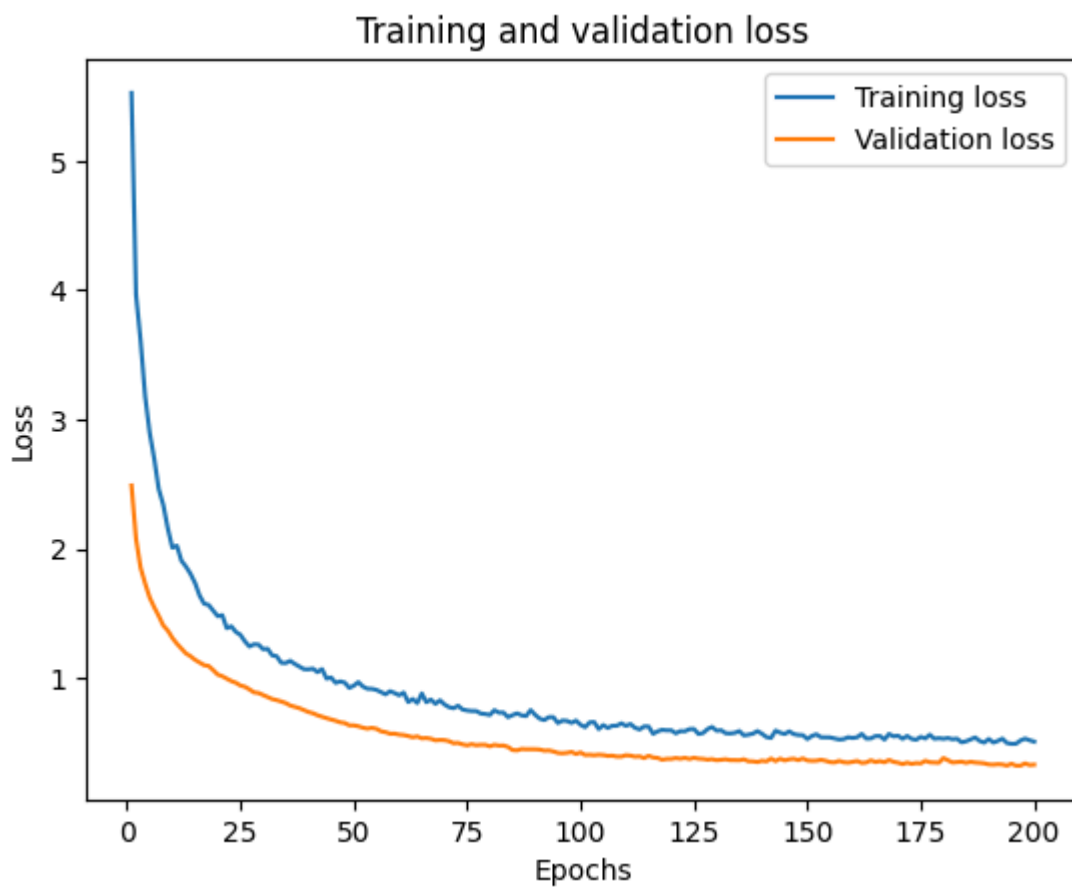
Epoch 200/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8084 - loss: 0.5101 - val_accuracy: 0.9289 - val_loss: 0.3288

```
In [ ]: # Plot of training and validation loss.
loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']

epochs = range(1, len(loss) + 1)

plt.plot(epochs, loss, label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, label='Validation loss')
plt.title('Training and validation loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()

plt.show()
```



Check the Test accuracy

```
In [21]: # Test
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test_transformed, y_test)

print("Test loss {:.4f}".format(test_loss))
print("Test accuracy {:.4f}".format(test_accuracy))
```

14/14 ————— 0s 909us/step - accuracy: 0.9575 - loss: 0.3028
 Test loss 0.3041
 Test accuracy 0.9433

```
In [ ]: # Plot of training and validation accuracy over epochs.

accuracy = history.history['accuracy']
val_accuracy = history.history['val_accuracy']
```



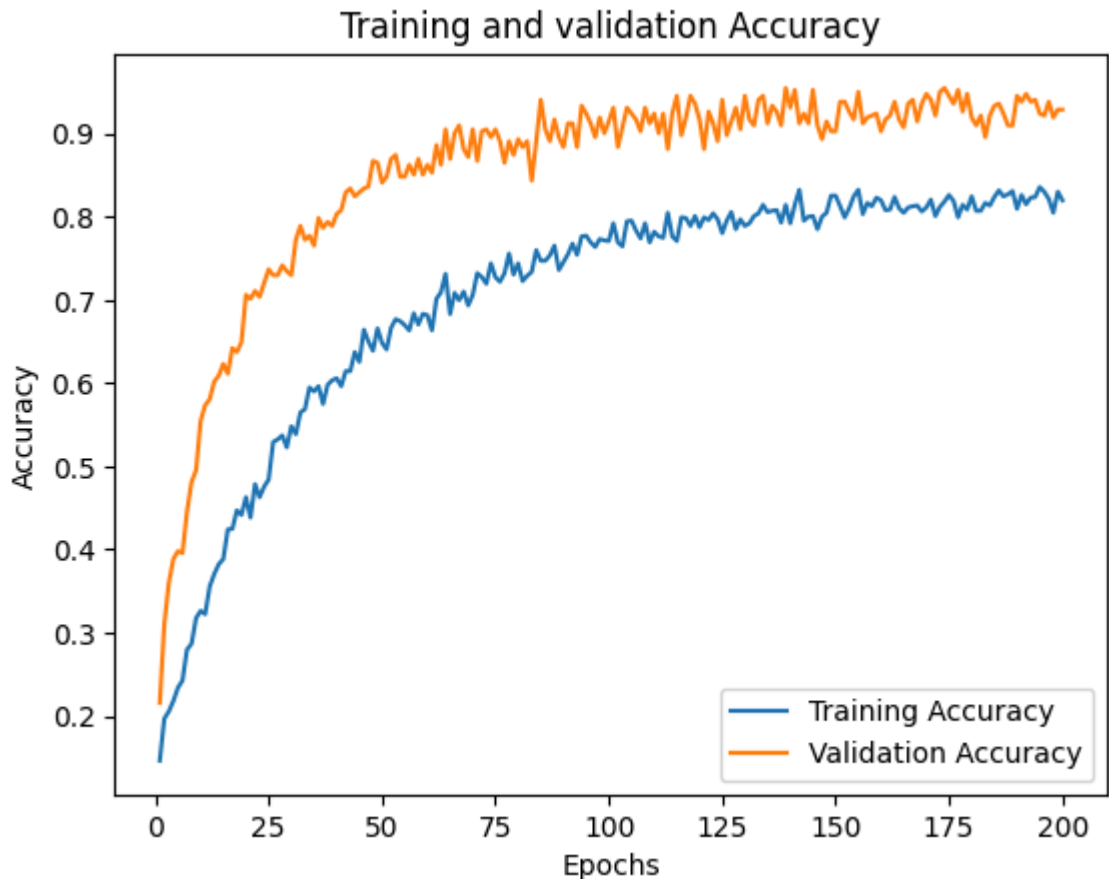
```

epochs = range(1, len(loss) + 1)

plt.plot(epochs, accuracy, label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs, val_accuracy, label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.title('Training and validation Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()

plt.show()

```



Hyperparameter Tuning

In [47]: *# Hyperparameter Tuning: How can we better optimize our FNN? Let us start with a template with a custom function and test out different hyperparameters.*

```

def skeleton_model(hp):
    n_hidden = hp.Int("n_hidden", min_value=0, max_value=10, default=2)
    n_neurons = hp.Int("n_neurons", min_value=16, max_value=256)
    learning_rate = hp.Float("learning_rate", min_value=1e-4, max_value=1e-2, sa
    optimizer = hp.Choice("optimizer", values=["Adam", "RMSProp", "Nadam", "Adam
    if optimizer == "Adam":
        optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adam(learning_rate=learning_rate)
    elif optimizer == "RMSProp":
        optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.RMSprop(learning_rate=learning_rate, rho
    elif optimizer == "Nadam":
        optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Nadam(learning_rate=learning_rate)
    else:
        optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.Adamax(learning_rate=learning_rate)

```



```
samp_model = tf.keras.Sequential()
samp_model.add(tf.keras.layers.Flatten())
for _ in range(n_hidden):
    samp_model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(n_neurons, activation="selu"))
samp_model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(7, activation="softmax"))
samp_model.compile(loss="sparse_categorical_crossentropy", optimizer=optimiz
                    metrics=["accuracy"])
return samp_model
```

```
In [48]: random_search_tuner = kt.RandomSearch(
        skeleton_model, objective="val_accuracy", max_trials=10, overwrite=True,
        seed=42)
random_search_tuner.search(X_train_transformed, y_train, epochs=5,
                          validation_data=(X_val_transformed, y_val))
```

Trial 10 Complete [00h 00m 09s]
val_accuracy: 0.8672986030578613

Best val_accuracy So Far: 0.9336493015289307
Total elapsed time: 00h 01m 26s

```
In [49]: # After hyperparameter tuning trials, extract best hyperparameters from the Rand

best_trial = random_search_tuner.oracle.get_best_trials(num_trials=1)[0]
best_trial.summary()
```

Trial 08 summary
Hyperparameters:
n_hidden: 9
n_neurons: 124
learning_rate: 0.0005509513888645584
optimizer: Adamax
Score: 0.9336493015289307


Set up the alternative model using optimized hyperparameters


```
In [54]: # Now we rerun the alternative model using the optimized hyperparameters.


model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(124, activation='selu', input_shape=(31,), kernel_regu
                          kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(124, activation='selu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001),
                          kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='selu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001),
                          kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(32, activation='selu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001),
                          kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dropout(rate=0.5),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(16, activation='selu', kernel_regularizer=l2(0.001),
                          kernel_initializer="he_normal"),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(7, activation='softmax')
])


# Compile the final model.
model.compile(optimizer=tf.keras.optimizers.Adamax(learning_rate=0.0005509513888
```


```
        loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',  
        metrics=['accuracy'])  
  
history = model.fit(X_train_transformed, y_train,  
                    epochs=200,  
                    batch_size=32,  
                    validation_data=(X_val_transformed, y_val))
```


Epoch 1/200
40/40  3s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.1348 - loss: 9.4080 - val_accuracy: 0.2678 - val_loss: 3.0923


Epoch 2/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1621 - loss: 7.3696 - val_accuracy: 0.3081 - val_loss: 2.9181


Epoch 3/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.1337 - loss: 7.0938 - val_accuracy: 0.3175 - val_loss: 2.7987


Epoch 4/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.1567 - loss: 5.9928 - val_accuracy: 0.3081 - val_loss: 2.7337


Epoch 5/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1787 - loss: 5.8552 - val_accuracy: 0.3152 - val_loss: 2.7066


Epoch 6/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1585 - loss: 5.3175 - val_accuracy: 0.3009 - val_loss: 2.7017


Epoch 7/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1930 - loss: 4.7836 - val_accuracy: 0.3128 - val_loss: 2.6871


Epoch 8/200
40/40  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.1809 - loss: 4.5549 - val_accuracy: 0.3199 - val_loss: 2.6654


Epoch 9/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1927 - loss: 4.6150 - val_accuracy: 0.3199 - val_loss: 2.6607


Epoch 10/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1830 - loss: 4.8242 - val_accuracy: 0.3246 - val_loss: 2.6396


Epoch 11/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1864 - loss: 4.4841 - val_accuracy: 0.3318 - val_loss: 2.6228


Epoch 12/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.1827 - loss: 4.4252 - val_accuracy: 0.3318 - val_loss: 2.6320


Epoch 13/200
40/40  0s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.1864 - loss: 4.3256 - val_accuracy: 0.3365 - val_loss: 2.6470


Epoch 14/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2071 - loss: 4.1642 - val_accuracy: 0.3341 - val_loss: 2.6425


Epoch 15/200
40/40  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.1943 - loss: 4.0476 - val_accuracy: 0.3389 - val_loss: 2.6542


Epoch 16/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.1747 - loss: 3.8990 - val_accuracy: 0.3389 - val_loss: 2.6533


Epoch 17/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2082 - loss: 3.7779 - val_accuracy: 0.3389 - val_loss: 2.6541


Epoch 18/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.1908 - loss: 3.8828 - val_accuracy: 0.3341 - val_loss: 2.6586


Epoch 19/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2004 - loss: 3.7121 - val_accuracy: 0.3365 - val_loss: 2.6578


Epoch 20/200
40/40  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.1797 - loss: 3.6570 - val_accuracy: 0.3436 - val_loss: 2.6572


Epoch 21/200
40/40  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.1859 - loss: 3.5613 - val_accuracy: 0.3483 - val_loss: 2.6398


Epoch 22/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2084 - loss: 3.5808 - val_accuracy: 0.3460 - val_loss: 2.6378


Epoch 23/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2310 - loss: 3.4418 - val_accuracy: 0.3460 - val_loss: 2.6407


Epoch 24/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.1942 - loss: 3.5441 - val_accuracy: 0.3436 - val_loss: 2.6405


Epoch 25/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2193 - loss: 3.4087 - val_accuracy: 0.3389 - val_loss: 2.6464


Epoch 26/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2420 - loss: 3.3196 - val_accuracy: 0.3412 - val_loss: 2.6448


Epoch 27/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2093 - loss: 3.2370 - val_accuracy: 0.3389 - val_loss: 2.6269


Epoch 28/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2045 - loss: 3.2529 - val_accuracy: 0.3483 - val_loss: 2.6175


Epoch 29/200
40/40  0s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.2282 - loss: 3.2023 - val_accuracy: 0.3483 - val_loss: 2.6110


Epoch 30/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2154 - loss: 3.2349 - val_accuracy: 0.3578 - val_loss: 2.5830


Epoch 31/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2060 - loss: 3.1431 - val_accuracy: 0.3673 - val_loss: 2.5651


Epoch 32/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2228 - loss: 3.1328 - val_accuracy: 0.3768 - val_loss: 2.5462


Epoch 33/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2286 - loss: 3.0976 - val_accuracy: 0.3720 - val_loss: 2.5295


Epoch 34/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2226 - loss: 3.0552 - val_accuracy: 0.3673 - val_loss: 2.5147


Epoch 35/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2356 - loss: 2.9837 - val_accuracy: 0.3744 - val_loss: 2.4895


Epoch 36/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2610 - loss: 2.9570 - val_accuracy: 0.3815 - val_loss: 2.4894


Epoch 37/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2255 - loss: 2.9276 - val_accuracy: 0.3839 - val_loss: 2.4667


Epoch 38/200
40/40  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.2655 - loss: 2.7710 - val_accuracy: 0.3934 - val_loss: 2.4345


Epoch 39/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2376 - loss: 2.8624 - val_accuracy: 0.3957 - val_loss: 2.3962


Epoch 40/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2422 - loss: 2.8897 - val_accuracy: 0.4028 - val_loss: 2.3643


Epoch 41/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2290 - loss: 2.8669 - val_accuracy: 0.4028 - val_loss: 2.3577


Epoch 42/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2624 - loss: 2.7678 - val_accuracy: 0.4100 - val_loss: 2.3192


Epoch 43/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2415 - loss: 2.8621 - val_accuracy: 0.4147 - val_loss: 2.2988


Epoch 44/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2843 - loss: 2.7312 - val_accuracy: 0.4194 - val_loss: 2.2782


Epoch 45/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2869 - loss: 2.6613 - val_accuracy: 0.4171 - val_loss: 2.2619


Epoch 46/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2644 - loss: 2.7148 - val_accuracy: 0.4242 - val_loss: 2.2379


Epoch 47/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2569 - loss: 2.7128 - val_accuracy: 0.4171 - val_loss: 2.2124


Epoch 48/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2623 - loss: 2.6817 - val_accuracy: 0.4123 - val_loss: 2.1942


Epoch 49/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2689 - loss: 2.6562 - val_accuracy: 0.4479 - val_loss: 2.1545


Epoch 50/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2903 - loss: 2.5983 - val_accuracy: 0.4313 - val_loss: 2.1322


Epoch 51/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2986 - loss: 2.5891 - val_accuracy: 0.4313 - val_loss: 2.1213


Epoch 52/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.2843 - loss: 2.5852 - val_accuracy: 0.4336 - val_loss: 2.0775


Epoch 53/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2760 - loss: 2.6220 - val_accuracy: 0.4573 - val_loss: 2.0481


Epoch 54/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3100 - loss: 2.4354 - val_accuracy: 0.4550 - val_loss: 2.0294


Epoch 55/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3112 - loss: 2.4749 - val_accuracy: 0.4573 - val_loss: 2.0106


Epoch 56/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3171 - loss: 2.4668 - val_accuracy: 0.4645 - val_loss: 2.0019


Epoch 57/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.2978 - loss: 2.4960 - val_accuracy: 0.4621 - val_loss: 1.9983


Epoch 58/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3340 - loss: 2.4529 - val_accuracy: 0.4621 - val_loss: 1.9871


Epoch 59/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3223 - loss: 2.4500 - val_accuracy: 0.4573 - val_loss: 1.9668


Epoch 60/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3364 - loss: 2.3832 - val_accuracy: 0.4668 - val_loss: 1.9556


Epoch 61/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3057 - loss: 2.3928 - val_accuracy: 0.4739 - val_loss: 1.9339


Epoch 62/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3272 - loss: 2.4114 - val_accuracy: 0.4716 - val_loss: 1.9108


Epoch 63/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3250 - loss: 2.3568 - val_accuracy: 0.4621 - val_loss: 1.8992


Epoch 64/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3400 - loss: 2.3117 - val_accuracy: 0.4668 - val_loss: 1.8934


Epoch 65/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3229 - loss: 2.3676 - val_accuracy: 0.4739 - val_loss: 1.8744


Epoch 66/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3373 - loss: 2.3183 - val_accuracy: 0.4810 - val_loss: 1.8582


Epoch 67/200
40/40  0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.3191 - loss: 2.3575 - val_accuracy: 0.4858 - val_loss: 1.8499


Epoch 68/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3292 - loss: 2.3382 - val_accuracy: 0.4739 - val_loss: 1.8343


Epoch 69/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3404 - loss: 2.2619 - val_accuracy: 0.4763 - val_loss: 1.8285


Epoch 70/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3605 - loss: 2.2525 - val_accuracy: 0.4834 - val_loss: 1.8144


Epoch 71/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3625 - loss: 2.2554 - val_accuracy: 0.4929 - val_loss: 1.7955


Epoch 72/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3596 - loss: 2.2345 - val_accuracy: 0.4882 - val_loss: 1.7841


Epoch 73/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3657 - loss: 2.2291 - val_accuracy: 0.4834 - val_loss: 1.7757


Epoch 74/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3558 - loss: 2.2594 - val_accuracy: 0.4882 - val_loss: 1.7723


Epoch 75/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3693 - loss: 2.1795 - val_accuracy: 0.5261 - val_loss: 1.7643

Epoch 76/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3544 - loss: 2.2273 - val_accuracy: 0.4787 - val_loss: 1.7603


Epoch 77/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3926 - loss: 2.0871 - val_accuracy: 0.5332 - val_loss: 1.7499


Epoch 78/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3580 - loss: 2.2064 - val_accuracy: 0.5355 - val_loss: 1.7491


Epoch 79/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3761 - loss: 2.1051 - val_accuracy: 0.5379 - val_loss: 1.7435


Epoch 80/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4010 - loss: 2.0830 - val_accuracy: 0.5427 - val_loss: 1.7398


Epoch 81/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4211 - loss: 2.0410 - val_accuracy: 0.5427 - val_loss: 1.7291
Epoch 82/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.3974 - loss: 2.1084 - val_accuracy: 0.5237 - val_loss: 1.7267
Epoch 83/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3977 - loss: 2.0904 - val_accuracy: 0.5308 - val_loss: 1.7245
Epoch 84/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4190 - loss: 2.0384 - val_accuracy: 0.5498 - val_loss: 1.7075
Epoch 85/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.3916 - loss: 2.0878 - val_accuracy: 0.5427 - val_loss: 1.6941
Epoch 86/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4187 - loss: 2.0229 - val_accuracy: 0.5450 - val_loss: 1.6847
Epoch 87/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4456 - loss: 2.0023 - val_accuracy: 0.5592 - val_loss: 1.6754
Epoch 88/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4065 - loss: 2.0461 - val_accuracy: 0.5474 - val_loss: 1.6709
Epoch 89/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4279 - loss: 2.0590 - val_accuracy: 0.5545 - val_loss: 1.6720
Epoch 90/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4286 - loss: 2.0148 - val_accuracy: 0.5711 - val_loss: 1.6690
Epoch 91/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4340 - loss: 1.9561 - val_accuracy: 0.5592 - val_loss: 1.6550
Epoch 92/200
40/40 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.4137 - loss: 2.0015 - val_accuracy: 0.5664 - val_loss: 1.6505
Epoch 93/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4491 - loss: 1.9456 - val_accuracy: 0.5545 - val_loss: 1.6414
Epoch 94/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4167 - loss: 1.9967 - val_accuracy: 0.5687 - val_loss: 1.6275
Epoch 95/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4219 - loss: 2.0014 - val_accuracy: 0.5782 - val_loss: 1.6229
Epoch 96/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4316 - loss: 1.9444 - val_accuracy: 0.5782 - val_loss: 1.6185
Epoch 97/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4240 - loss: 1.9365 - val_accuracy: 0.5687 - val_loss: 1.6075
Epoch 98/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4731 - loss: 1.8581 - val_accuracy: 0.5592 - val_loss: 1.5937
Epoch 99/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4834 - loss: 1.8536 - val_accuracy: 0.5687 - val_loss: 1.5854
Epoch 100/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4357 - loss: 1.9092 - val_accuracy: 0.5735 - val_loss: 1.5803


Epoch 101/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4443 - loss: 1.9536 - val_accuracy: 0.5616 - val_loss: 1.5732


Epoch 102/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4337 - loss: 1.9069 - val_accuracy: 0.5735 - val_loss: 1.5581


Epoch 103/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4411 - loss: 1.8939 - val_accuracy: 0.5853 - val_loss: 1.5403


Epoch 104/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4599 - loss: 1.8387 - val_accuracy: 0.5758 - val_loss: 1.5494


Epoch 105/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4884 - loss: 1.8448 - val_accuracy: 0.5900 - val_loss: 1.5472


Epoch 106/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4821 - loss: 1.8585 - val_accuracy: 0.5924 - val_loss: 1.5380


Epoch 107/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4751 - loss: 1.8260 - val_accuracy: 0.5948 - val_loss: 1.5284


Epoch 108/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4514 - loss: 1.8988 - val_accuracy: 0.5853 - val_loss: 1.5263


Epoch 109/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4618 - loss: 1.8959 - val_accuracy: 0.5853 - val_loss: 1.5187


Epoch 110/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4807 - loss: 1.8112 - val_accuracy: 0.5948 - val_loss: 1.5053


Epoch 111/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4914 - loss: 1.8329 - val_accuracy: 0.5924 - val_loss: 1.5063


Epoch 112/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4748 - loss: 1.7771 - val_accuracy: 0.5972 - val_loss: 1.5075


Epoch 113/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4784 - loss: 1.7855 - val_accuracy: 0.6043 - val_loss: 1.5067


Epoch 114/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5170 - loss: 1.7696 - val_accuracy: 0.5948 - val_loss: 1.4955


Epoch 115/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4945 - loss: 1.8007 - val_accuracy: 0.5948 - val_loss: 1.4798

Epoch 116/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4903 - loss: 1.7954 - val_accuracy: 0.6090 - val_loss: 1.4677





















Epoch 117/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.4805 - loss: 1.7755 - val_accuracy: 0.6209 - val_loss: 1.4645

Epoch 118/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4827 - loss: 1.7994 - val_accuracy: 0.6209 - val_loss: 1.4489

Epoch 119/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4757 - loss: 1.7743 - val_accuracy: 0.6303 - val_loss: 1.4389

Epoch 120/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4651 - loss: 1.7548 - val_accuracy: 0.6564 - val_loss: 1.4276


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Epoch 121/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5349 - loss: 1.6996 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6493 - val_loss: 1.4306
Epoch 122/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5216 - loss: 1.6809 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.4218
Epoch 123/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5001 - loss: 1.7173 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6659 - val_loss: 1.4098
Epoch 124/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4851 - loss: 1.7491 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6611 - val_loss: 1.4071
Epoch 125/200
40/40  0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.5036 - loss: 1.7265 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6398 - val_loss: 1.4129
Epoch 126/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5007 - loss: 1.7110 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6445 - val_loss: 1.4117
Epoch 127/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5039 - loss: 1.7162 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6540 - val_loss: 1.3948
Epoch 128/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5131 - loss: 1.6879 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6588 - val_loss: 1.3899
Epoch 129/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.4816 - loss: 1.7185 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6754 - val_loss: 1.3890
Epoch 130/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5022 - loss: 1.6576 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6872 - val_loss: 1.3687
Epoch 131/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5201 - loss: 1.6764 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7156 - val_loss: 1.3500
Epoch 132/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5092 - loss: 1.7117 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7109 - val_loss: 1.3510
Epoch 133/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5481 - loss: 1.6343 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7085 - val_loss: 1.3449
Epoch 134/200
40/40  0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5092 - loss: 1.6702 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7227 - val_loss: 1.3370
Epoch 135/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5073 - loss: 1.6430 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7180 - val_loss: 1.3332
Epoch 136/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5225 - loss: 1.6085 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7014 - val_loss: 1.3368
Epoch 137/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5798 - loss: 1.6218 - val_ac
curacy: 0.6919 - val_loss: 1.3347
Epoch 138/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5429 - loss: 1.6172 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7038 - val_loss: 1.3258
Epoch 139/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5287 - loss: 1.6755 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7227 - val_loss: 1.3040
Epoch 140/200
40/40  0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5317 - loss: 1.6665 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7109 - val_loss: 1.3013

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Epoch 141/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5508 - loss: 1.5745 - val_accuracy: 0.7062 - val_loss: 1.2881

Epoch 142/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5748 - loss: 1.5677 - val_accuracy: 0.7038 - val_loss: 1.2884

Epoch 143/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5343 - loss: 1.5927 - val_accuracy: 0.7085 - val_loss: 1.2848

Epoch 144/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5044 - loss: 1.6162 - val_accuracy: 0.7227 - val_loss: 1.2717

Epoch 145/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5272 - loss: 1.6192 - val_accuracy: 0.7180 - val_loss: 1.2605

Epoch 146/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5531 - loss: 1.5545 - val_accuracy: 0.7227 - val_loss: 1.2550

Epoch 147/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.5809 - loss: 1.5484 - val_accuracy: 0.7275 - val_loss: 1.2578

Epoch 148/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5122 - loss: 1.5999 - val_accuracy: 0.7275 - val_loss: 1.2552

Epoch 149/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5567 - loss: 1.5776 - val_accuracy: 0.7322 - val_loss: 1.2479

Epoch 150/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5400 - loss: 1.6182 - val_accuracy: 0.7370 - val_loss: 1.2357

Epoch 151/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5467 - loss: 1.5767 - val_accuracy: 0.7441 - val_loss: 1.2363

Epoch 152/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5160 - loss: 1.5688 - val_accuracy: 0.7393 - val_loss: 1.2340

Epoch 153/200
40/40 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5637 - loss: 1.5398 - val_accuracy: 0.7417 - val_loss: 1.2286

Epoch 154/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5521 - loss: 1.5295 - val_accuracy: 0.7678 - val_loss: 1.2206

Epoch 155/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5908 - loss: 1.5007 - val_accuracy: 0.7725 - val_loss: 1.2085

Epoch 156/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5221 - loss: 1.6007 - val_accuracy: 0.7749 - val_loss: 1.2019

Epoch 157/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5678 - loss: 1.5307 - val_accuracy: 0.7464 - val_loss: 1.2049

Epoch 158/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5546 - loss: 1.5569 - val_accuracy: 0.7867 - val_loss: 1.1892

Epoch 159/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5918 - loss: 1.4930 - val_accuracy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 1.1847

Epoch 160/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5800 - loss: 1.4780 - val_accuracy: 0.7867 - val_loss: 1.1826

Epoch 161/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5715 - loss: 1.5228 - val_accuracy: 0.7559 - val_loss: 1.1823

Epoch 162/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5801 - loss: 1.4902 - val_accuracy: 0.7536 - val_loss: 1.1872

Epoch 163/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5645 - loss: 1.5100 - val_accuracy: 0.7654 - val_loss: 1.1774

Epoch 164/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5749 - loss: 1.4728 - val_accuracy: 0.7725 - val_loss: 1.1635

Epoch 165/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.5975 - loss: 1.4304 - val_accuracy: 0.7938 - val_loss: 1.1542

Epoch 166/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5955 - loss: 1.4832 - val_accuracy: 0.7701 - val_loss: 1.1680

Epoch 167/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5893 - loss: 1.4742 - val_accuracy: 0.7773 - val_loss: 1.1535

Epoch 168/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5864 - loss: 1.4896 - val_accuracy: 0.7583 - val_loss: 1.1552

Epoch 169/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5940 - loss: 1.4903 - val_accuracy: 0.7654 - val_loss: 1.1539

Epoch 170/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.5819 - loss: 1.4474 - val_accuracy: 0.7701 - val_loss: 1.1511

Epoch 171/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5993 - loss: 1.4968 - val_accuracy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 1.1413

Epoch 172/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5740 - loss: 1.5023 - val_accuracy: 0.7749 - val_loss: 1.1440

Epoch 173/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5859 - loss: 1.4893 - val_accuracy: 0.7796 - val_loss: 1.1338

Epoch 174/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5851 - loss: 1.4369 - val_accuracy: 0.7844 - val_loss: 1.1332

Epoch 175/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5948 - loss: 1.4613 - val_accuracy: 0.7844 - val_loss: 1.1280

Epoch 176/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5837 - loss: 1.4674 - val_accuracy: 0.7938 - val_loss: 1.1278

Epoch 177/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5775 - loss: 1.5007 - val_accuracy: 0.8128 - val_loss: 1.1165

Epoch 178/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5992 - loss: 1.4164 - val_accuracy: 0.7986 - val_loss: 1.1168

Epoch 179/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.5835 - loss: 1.4629 - val_accuracy: 0.7796 - val_loss: 1.1149

Epoch 180/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6009 - loss: 1.4278 - val_accuracy: 0.8223 - val_loss: 1.1007

Epoch 181/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6026 - loss: 1.4202 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8104 - val_loss: 1.0998
Epoch 182/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.6136 - loss: 1.4573 - val_ac
curacy: 0.7725 - val_loss: 1.1088
Epoch 183/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5866 - loss: 1.4625 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8033 - val_loss: 1.0968
Epoch 184/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6193 - loss: 1.4422 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8318 - val_loss: 1.0845
Epoch 185/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5780 - loss: 1.4142 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8057 - val_loss: 1.0878
Epoch 186/200
40/40 ————— 0s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6476 - loss: 1.3564 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8175 - val_loss: 1.0767
Epoch 187/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6196 - loss: 1.4202 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8152 - val_loss: 1.0764
Epoch 188/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5906 - loss: 1.4158 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8175 - val_loss: 1.0755
Epoch 189/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6384 - loss: 1.3761 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 1.0812
Epoch 190/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6059 - loss: 1.3797 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8152 - val_loss: 1.0775
Epoch 191/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6020 - loss: 1.3682 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8033 - val_loss: 1.0734
Epoch 192/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.5970 - loss: 1.3743 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8365 - val_loss: 1.0587
Epoch 193/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6263 - loss: 1.4105 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8294 - val_loss: 1.0621
Epoch 194/200
40/40 ————— 0s 5ms/step - accuracy: 0.6237 - loss: 1.3645 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8175 - val_loss: 1.0585
Epoch 195/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6490 - loss: 1.3104 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8389 - val_loss: 1.0449
Epoch 196/200
40/40 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.6595 - loss: 1.3541 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8294 - val_loss: 1.0442
Epoch 197/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6412 - loss: 1.3310 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8294 - val_loss: 1.0493
Epoch 198/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6268 - loss: 1.3468 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8009 - val_loss: 1.0579
Epoch 199/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6498 - loss: 1.3268 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8033 - val_loss: 1.0487
Epoch 200/200
40/40 ————— 0s 4ms/step - accuracy: 0.6186 - loss: 1.3301 - val_ac
curacy: 0.8270 - val_loss: 1.0349

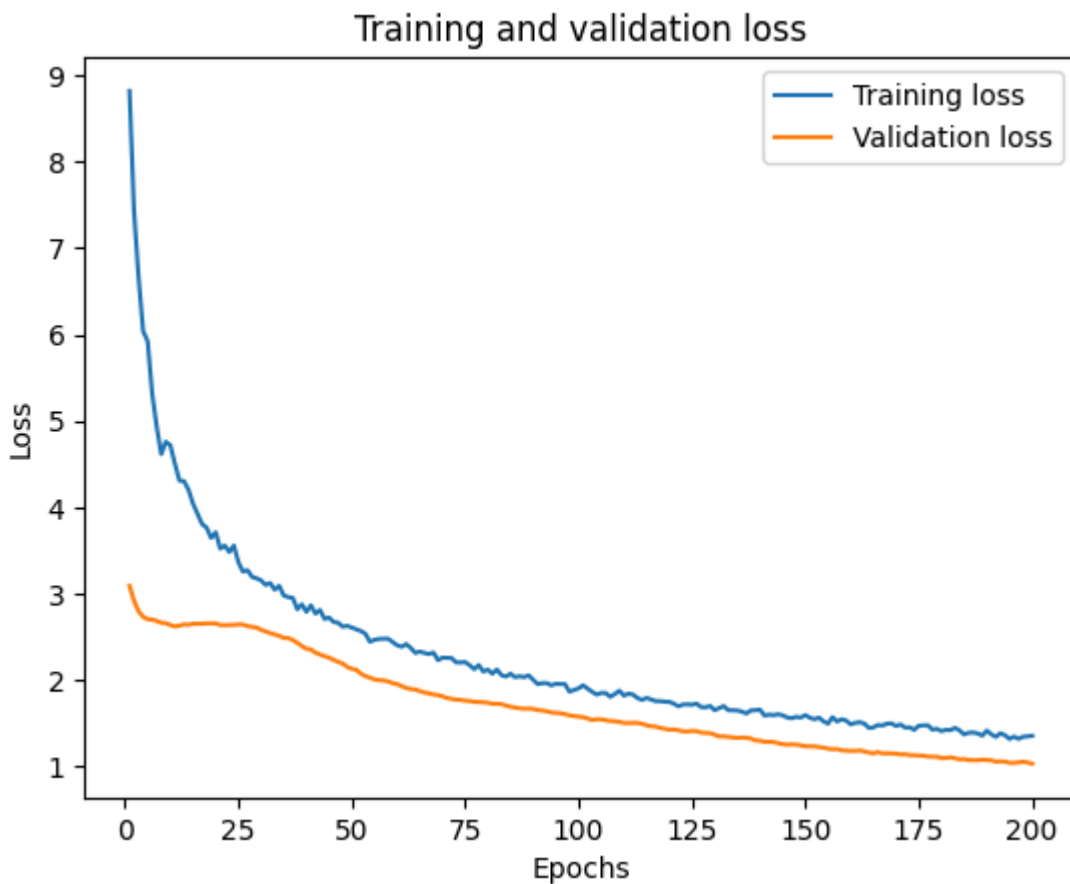
In [55]: *# Plot of training and validation loss of the final model.*

```
loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']

epochs = range(1, len(loss) + 1)

plt.plot(epochs, loss, label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, label='Validation loss')
plt.title('Training and validation loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()

plt.show()
```



Check the test accuracy for the alternative model

In [56]: *# Test accuracy and loss for the final model.*

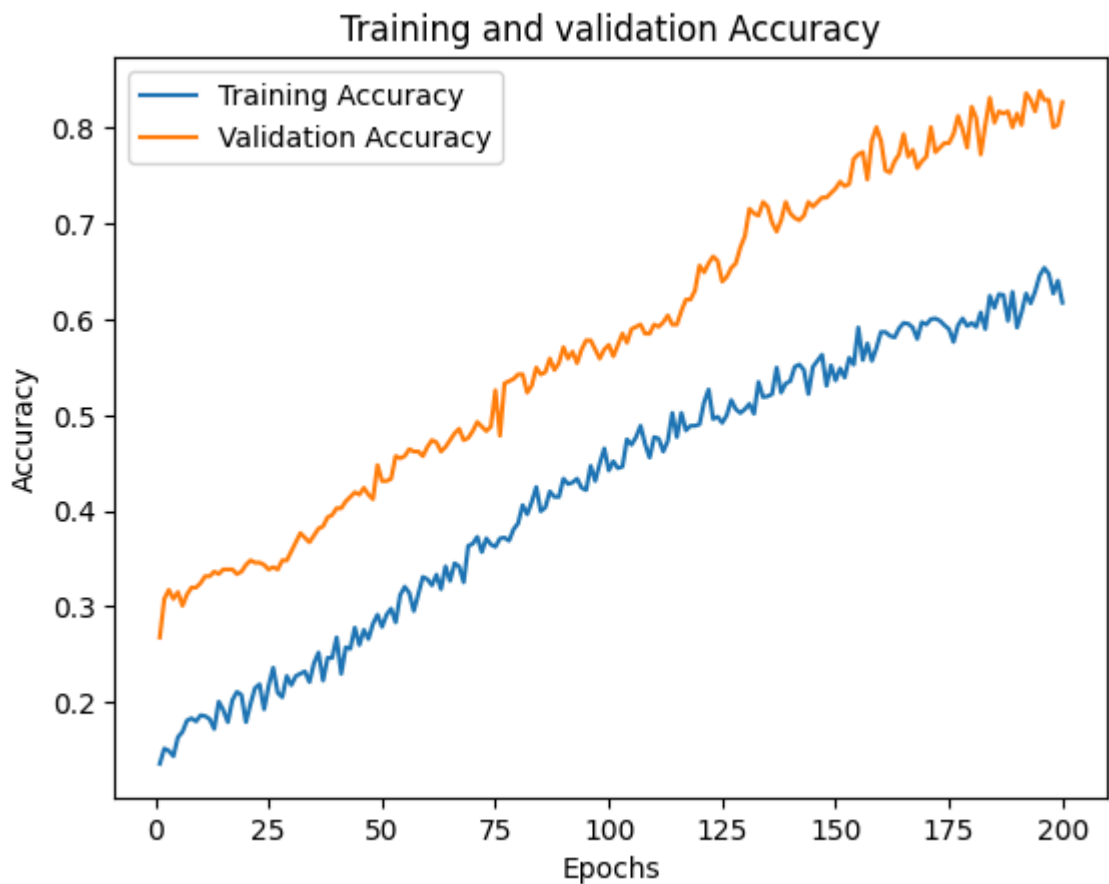
```
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(X_test_transformed, y_test)

print("Test loss {:.4f}".format(test_loss))
print("Test accuracy {:.4f}".format(test_accuracy))
```

14/14 ————— 0s 3ms/step - accuracy: 0.8918 - loss: 1.0025
 Test loss 0.9870
 Test accuracy 0.9031

```
In [57]: # Plot of training and validation accuracy over epochs for the final model.
```

```
accuracy = history.history['accuracy']  
val_accuracy = history.history['val_accuracy']  
  
epochs = range(1, len(loss) + 1)  
  
plt.plot(epochs, accuracy, label='Training Accuracy')  
plt.plot(epochs, val_accuracy, label='Validation Accuracy')  
plt.title('Training and validation Accuracy')  
plt.xlabel('Epochs')  
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')  
plt.legend()  
  
plt.show()
```



Even with hyperparameter tuning, our original model yielded a better test accuracy and test loss overall, hence we will use it as our true final model. (94.33% is the best we could do even with hyperparameter tuning).

```
In [ ]:
```