	Juhani Välimäki	Version 13, 2025-10-28		1
	Cover page			
	Abstract	(Write as the last thing)	- Environment/context/phenomenon Need(s) Research questions or goals Methods/process Results	
	(((Tiivistelmä. If thesis written in Finnish or author Finnish. In Swedish if Swedish-speaker. Similar to Abstract, just in another language. Maturity exam)))			
	Table of Contents			
	Abbreviations and terms			
	Introduction, 1-3 pages, no more!	Environment, need Research problem /		
		development goal,	(December of the control of the cont	=WHAT
		research questions here? Scope	(Research questions may go to Research plan in some academic type theses)	=Thesis Red
		Included in the scope		
	Theoretical framework (Can also come after Research plan, if makes more sense)	Out of scope	preferably 4-5 reliable, independent sources per subject. At least 2-3.	Pre-existi
0-80	and the second control of the second plant, it makes more sense,	~ 10-20 pages	Sources "discussing": Brown, Smith, Brown, Jones, Jackson, Brown,	informati
es for	("Write as if your thesis would not even exist = like writing text book text . Yet select	10 20 pages	Criticism with the sources	on the to
arch-	topics 100% useful for it")	Previous research on the	Usually the method used here is called "Literature review", "kirjallisuuskatsaus"	011 1110 10
ented	topics 100% discratificity	topic you can find!	and the method asea here is called Eneroteine review, kingalisaaskatsaas	/methods/1
	Research / Development plan (Chosen research/development methods and the	=Research plan /	Understand the difference between Data gathering methods (e.g. questionnaires, semi-	
	selection argumentation), normally 1-2 pages, only in rare cases more (e.g., if the	Development plan.	structured interviews) and data analysis methods.	=HOW
	research method theory presented here)	(((Research questions?))))		=Design
7-30	Main Research or Development, usually many chapter(s)	Divide logically in chapters	THE REAL THING HERE. Sometimes the real work is in other documents that are added as	
ages		and subchapters	attachments, and are referenced and annotated here.	
or			Sometimes, on the other hand, all work, e.g. code is not included, but fractions are inserted to	=DO,
pDev			the text as samples.	=Thesis
esis				Implementa
nere		Results and analysis of		
tual		them		
k is in	Evaluation / Assessment	of Results		
de or		Results against goals		
her		Validity of results	e.g. vs. time or scope of application, utilizability of the results	
chme		RQuestions answered?		=CHECk
ts)	(Now you won't provide totally new information, but evaluate all the thesis so far.	Sources		EVALUAT
	Preferably 3-5 pages)	Method (& tool) selection		"Thesis test
		Handling of methods		
		Project		
		Learning		
	(1-1,5 pages)	Further	(Here or at the end of Summary)	
		research/development		
	Summary/Conclusion(s) (if applicable), 0,5 - 1 page		Nothing new introduced, but the summary of the thesis PLUS possible findings. Not writing	
			about the whole thesis	
	References / Lähteet (Let's not call it Bibliography! That's a bit like "Read more here")		In alphabetical order. Recommendation: Use Mendeley based on HH library instructions.	
			((Word (2007) 2010-> has also automatic reference management.))	1
				3

Appendix 1 Appendix 2

Appendix 3
Appendix N

content.

Some of the appendices could be **confidential**. Then the published thesis would only have one "abstract" page describing the nature and principles of the content, but not having the

Note!!! Remember to look also at the secondary tab of the Thesis evaluation statement and **criteria excel** sheet!!! Gives more ideas about what to write where.

Appendices / Liitteet