

▼ IMPORT DATA

```
import tensorflow as tf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
import sklearn
```

▼ READING DATA

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
```

```
df1=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Data Sets/mental-and-substance-use-as-share-of-disease.csv")
df2=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Data Sets/prevalence-by-mental-and-substance-use-disorder.csv")
```

```
df1.head()
```

	Entity	Code	Year	DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) - Mental disorders - Sex: Both - Age: All Ages (Percent)
0	Afghanistan	AFG	1990	1.696670
1	Afghanistan	AFG	1991	1.734281
2	Afghanistan	AFG	1992	1.791189
3	Afghanistan	AFG	1993	1.776779
4	Afghanistan	AFG	1994	1.712986

```
df2.head()
```

	Entity	Code	Year	Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)	Prevalence - Alcohol use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)
0	Afghanistan	AFG	1990	0.228979	0.721207	0.131001	4.835127	0.454202	5.125291	0.444036
1	Afghanistan	AFG	1991	0.228120	0.719952	0.126395	4.821765	0.447112	5.116306	0.444250
2	Afghanistan	AFG	1992	0.227328	0.718418	0.121832	4.801434	0.441190	5.106558	0.445501
3	Afghanistan	AFG	1993	0.226468	0.717452	0.117942	4.789363	0.435581	5.100328	0.445958

```
df1.describe(),df1.info()
df2.describe(),df2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6840 entries, 0 to 6839
Data columns (total 4 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Entity                                     6840 non-null   object
1   Code                                       6150 non-null   object
2   Year                                       6840 non-null   int64
3   DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) - Mental disorders - Sex: Both - Age: All Ages (Percent)  6840 non-null   float64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 213.9+ KB
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6840 entries, 0 to 6839
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#   Column                                     Non-Null Count  Dtype
```

```
--- -----
0 Entity 6840 non-null object
1 Code 6150 non-null object
2 Year 6840 non-null int64
3 Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
4 Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
5 Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
6 Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
7 Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
8 Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
9 Prevalence - Alcohol use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) 6840 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(7), int64(1), object(2)
memory usage: 534.5+ KB
(      Year \
count 6840.000000
mean 2004.500000
std 8.656074
min 1990.000000
25% 1997.000000
50% 2004.500000
75% 2012.000000
max 2019.000000

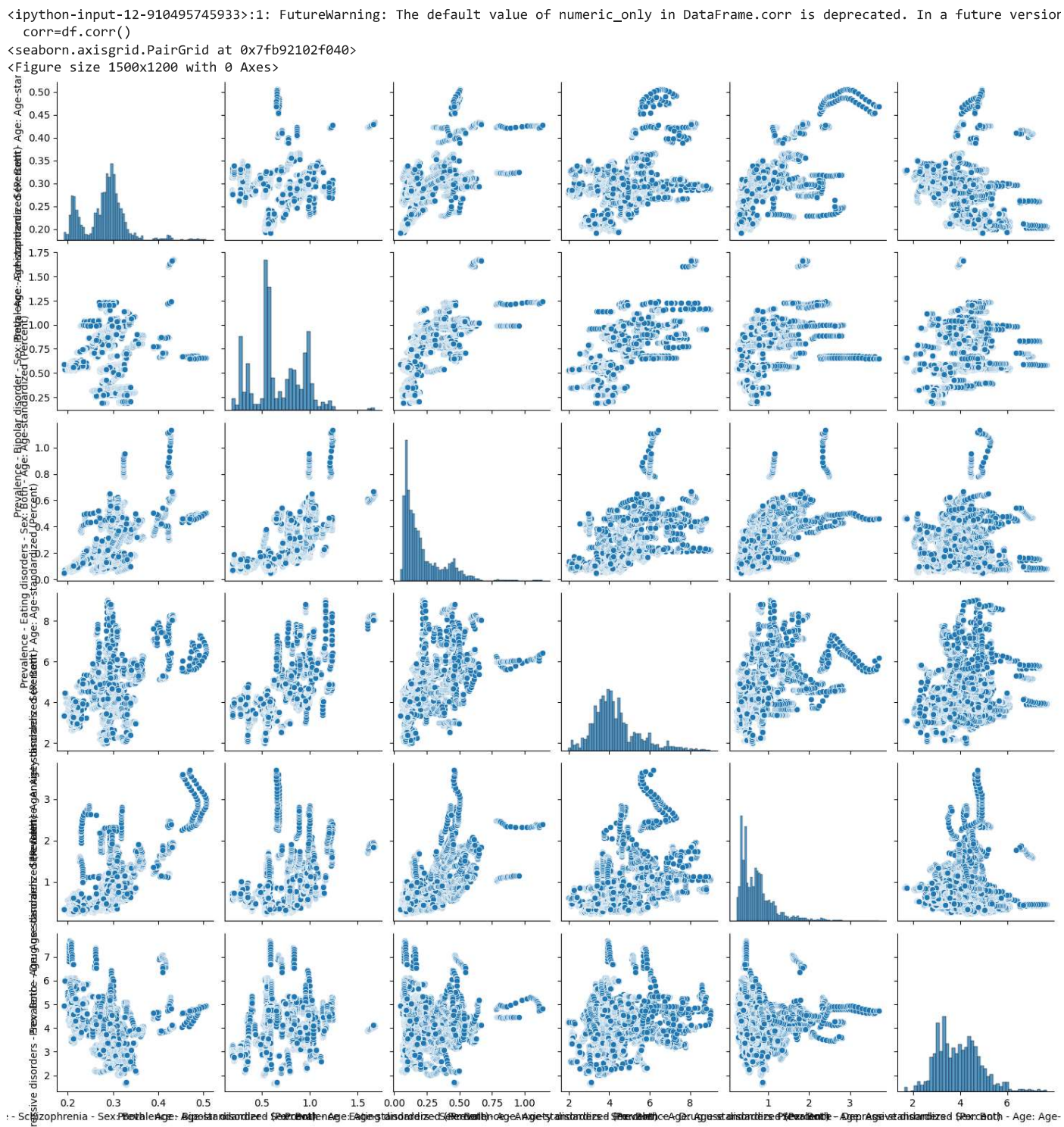
      Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) \
count 6840.000000
mean 0.281167
std 0.047561
min 0.191621
25% 0.255468
50% 0.287456
75% 0.304760
max 0.506018

      Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent) \
count 6840.000000
mean 0.673891
std 0.258594
min 0.189344
25% 0.539791
50% 0.591893
75% 0.897248
max 1.676204
```

```
df=pd.concat(objs=[df2,df1],axis=1)
```

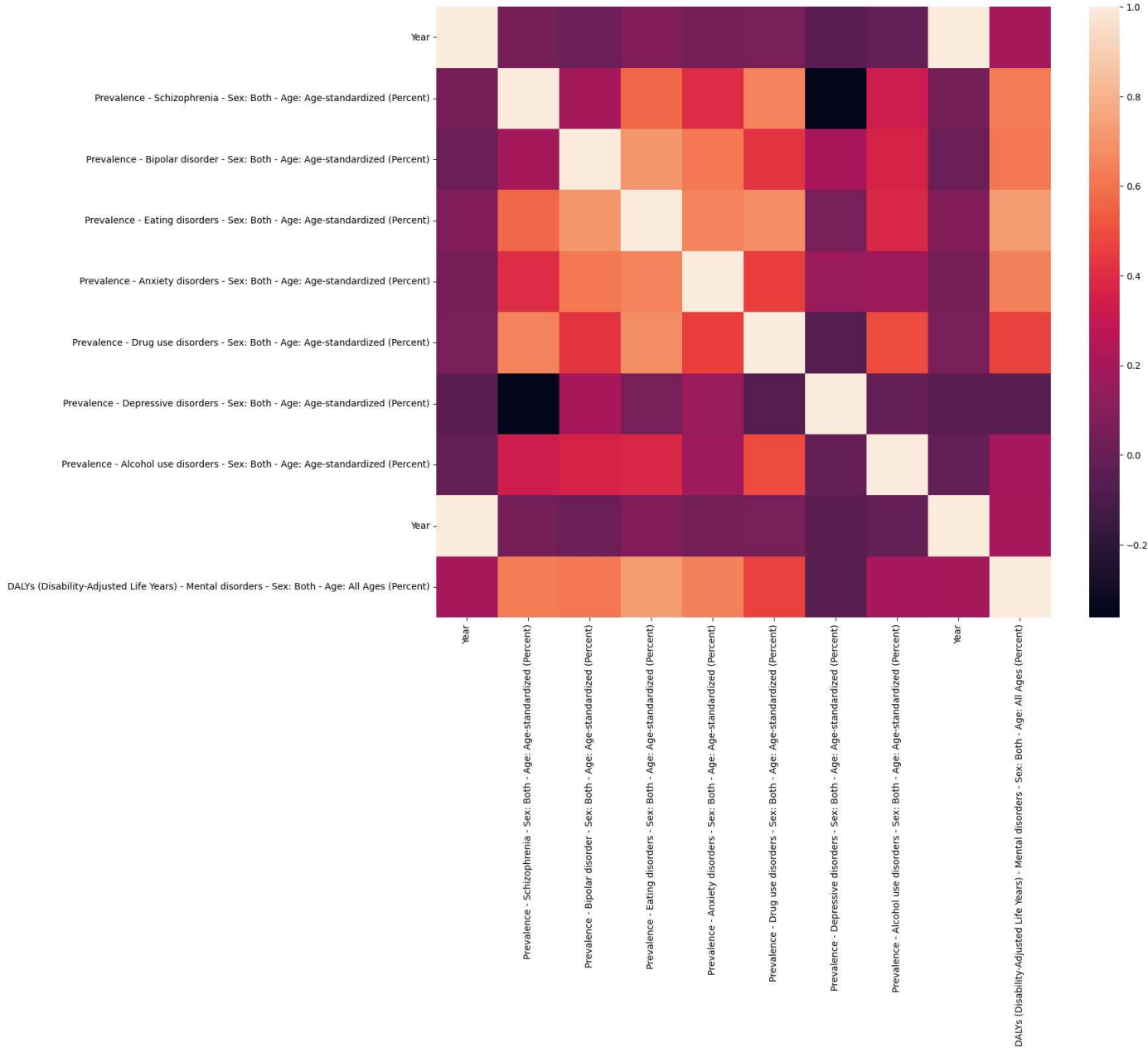
DATA VISUALIZATION

```
corr=df.corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(15,12))
sns.pairplot(df[['Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
'Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
'Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
'Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
'Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
'Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)'],])
```



```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,12))
sns.heatmap(corr)
```

<Axes: >



## DATA PREPROCESSING

```
df.drop(['Entity', 'Code', 'Year'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df=df.fillna(df.mean())
```

```
x=df[['Prevalence - Schizophrenia - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Bipolar disorder - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Eating disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Anxiety disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Drug use disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',
      'Prevalence - Depressive disorders - Sex: Both - Age: Age-standardized (Percent)',]].to_numpy()

y=df[['DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) - Mental disorders - Sex: Both - Age: All Ages (Percent)']].to_numpy()

scaler=StandardScaler()
x=scaler.fit_transform(x)

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y)
```

## ▼ ML IMPLEMENTATION

```
ml=RandomForestRegressor()
ml.fit(x_train,y_train)
predicted_values=ml.predict(x_test)
```

```
<ipython-input-16-bfcd872d59c9>:2: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the s
ml.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

## ▼ MODEL EVALUATION AND METRICS

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,12))
plt.plot(y_test[:100])
plt.plot(predicted_values[:100])
plt.legend(['true','predicted'])
plt.title('Mean Square Error '+str(sklearn.metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,predicted_values)))
plt.show()
```