Einführung in die Neuroinformatik - Blatt 6

Gruppe AC

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Aufgabe 2

1.

a)

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} y_{i} = \sum_{i=1}^{3} y_{i} = \sum_{i=1}^{3} \frac{e^{c \cdot u_{i}}}{\sum_{j=1}^{3} e^{c \cdot u_{j}}} = \frac{e^{c \cdot u_{1}}}{\sum_{j=1}^{3} e^{c \cdot u_{j}}} + \frac{e^{c \cdot u_{2}}}{\sum_{j=1}^{3} e^{c \cdot u_{j}}} + \frac{e^{c \cdot u_{3}}}{\sum_{j=1}^{3} e^{c \cdot u_{j}}} = \frac{e^{c \cdot u_{1}}}{\sum_{j=1}^{3} e^{c \cdot u_{j}}} = \frac{e^{c \cdot u_{1}}}{\sum_{j=1}^{3} e^{c \cdot u_{j}}} = 1$$

b)

$$y_1 = \frac{e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1}}{\sum_{j=1}^3 e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_j}} = \frac{e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1}}{\sum_{j=1}^3 e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_j}} \cdot \frac{e^{-\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1}}{e^{-\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1}} = \frac{e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1} \cdot e^{-\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1}}{e^{-\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1} \cdot \sum_{j=1}^3 e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_j}} = \frac{e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_1 - u_1)}}{\sum_{j=1}^3 e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_j - u_1)}} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_2 - u_1)} + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}$$

$$y_i = \frac{e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_i}}{\sum_{j=1}^3 e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_j}} = \frac{e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_1}}{\sum_{j=1}^3 e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot u_j}} \ge 0$$

c)

$$\begin{array}{l} \textbf{ii.} \quad u_2 > u_1 > u_3 \\ \Longrightarrow u_2 - u_1 > 0 > u_3 - u_1 \\ \Longrightarrow \lim_{c \to \infty} y_1 = \lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_2 - u_1)} + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}} = \lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_2 - u_1)} + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}} = \lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}} = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \textbf{iii.} \quad \mathbf{u}_2 > \mathbf{u}_3 > \mathbf{u}_1 \\ \Longrightarrow u_2 - u_1 > u_3 - u_1 > 0 \\ \Longrightarrow \lim_{c \to \infty} y_1 = \lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_2 - u_1)} + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}} = \lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_2 - u_1)} + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_2 - u_1)} + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}_{\to \infty}} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c \to \infty} \frac{1}{1 + e^{\mathbf{c} \cdot (u_3 - u_1)}}}_{\to \infty} = \underbrace{\lim_{c$$

d)

i. c > 0 Für c < 0 gehen die Ausgaben y_i gegen 0.

ii. c = 0 Für c = 0 sind die Ausgaben y_i nahezu gleich verteilt 0.

iii. c < 0 Für c > 0 gehen die Ausgaben y_i gegen 0, bis auf einen Ausreißer.

2.

a)

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_1} = -t_1 \cdot \frac{1}{y_1} \\ \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_2} = -t_2 \cdot \frac{1}{y_2} \end{array}$$

b)

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial u_2} = \frac{\partial}{\partial u_2} \cdot \left(\frac{e^{\mathrm{u}_1}}{e^{\mathrm{u}_1} + e^{\mathrm{u}_2} + e^{\mathrm{u}_3}}\right) = \frac{0 - e^{\mathrm{u}_1} \cdot e^{\mathrm{u}_2}}{(e^{\mathrm{u}_1} + e^{\mathrm{u}_2} + e^{\mathrm{u}_3})^2} = -y_1 \cdot y_2 \\ \frac{\partial y_2}{\partial u_2} = \frac{e^{\mathrm{u}_2} \cdot (e^{\mathrm{u}_1} + e^{\mathrm{u}_2} + e^{\mathrm{u}_3}) - e^{\mathrm{u}_2} \cdot (e^{\mathrm{u}_2})}{(e^{\mathrm{u}_1} + e^{\mathrm{u}_2} + e^{\mathrm{u}_3})^2} = \frac{e^{\mathrm{u}_2}}{\sum_{1}^{3} e^{\mathrm{u}_{\mathrm{i}}}} \cdot \left(\frac{e^{\mathrm{u}_1} + e^{\mathrm{u}_2} + e^{\mathrm{u}_3} - e^{\mathrm{u}_2}}{e^{\mathrm{u}_1} + e^{\mathrm{u}_2} + e^{\mathrm{u}_3}}\right) = y_2 \cdot \left(1 - y_2\right) \end{array}$$

c)

$$\frac{\partial u_2}{\partial w_2} = x$$

d)

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_2} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_2} \cdot \frac{\partial y_1}{\partial u_2} \cdot \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial w_2} + \frac{\partial E}{\partial y_2} \cdot \frac{\partial y_2}{\partial u_2} \cdot \frac{\partial u_2}{\partial w_2} = \left(-t_1 \cdot \frac{1}{y_1}\right) \cdot \left(-y_1 \cdot y_2\right) \cdot \left(x\right) + \left(-t_2 \cdot \frac{1}{y_2}\right) \cdot \left(y_2 \cdot \left(1 - y_2\right)\right) \cdot \left(x\right) = t_1 \cdot y_2 \cdot x + x \cdot \left(-t_2 + t_2 \cdot y_2\right) = x \cdot \underbrace{\left(t_1 \cdot y_2 + t_2 \cdot y_2 - t_2\right)}_{=y_2} = \left(y_2 - t_2\right) \cdot x$$

e)

Der Unterschied besteht im wesentlichen darin, dass wir E nur nach w differenzieren und nicht auch nach b.