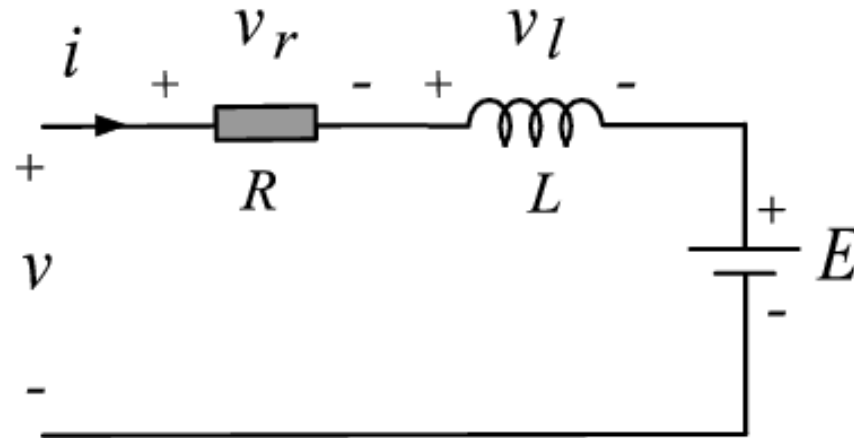
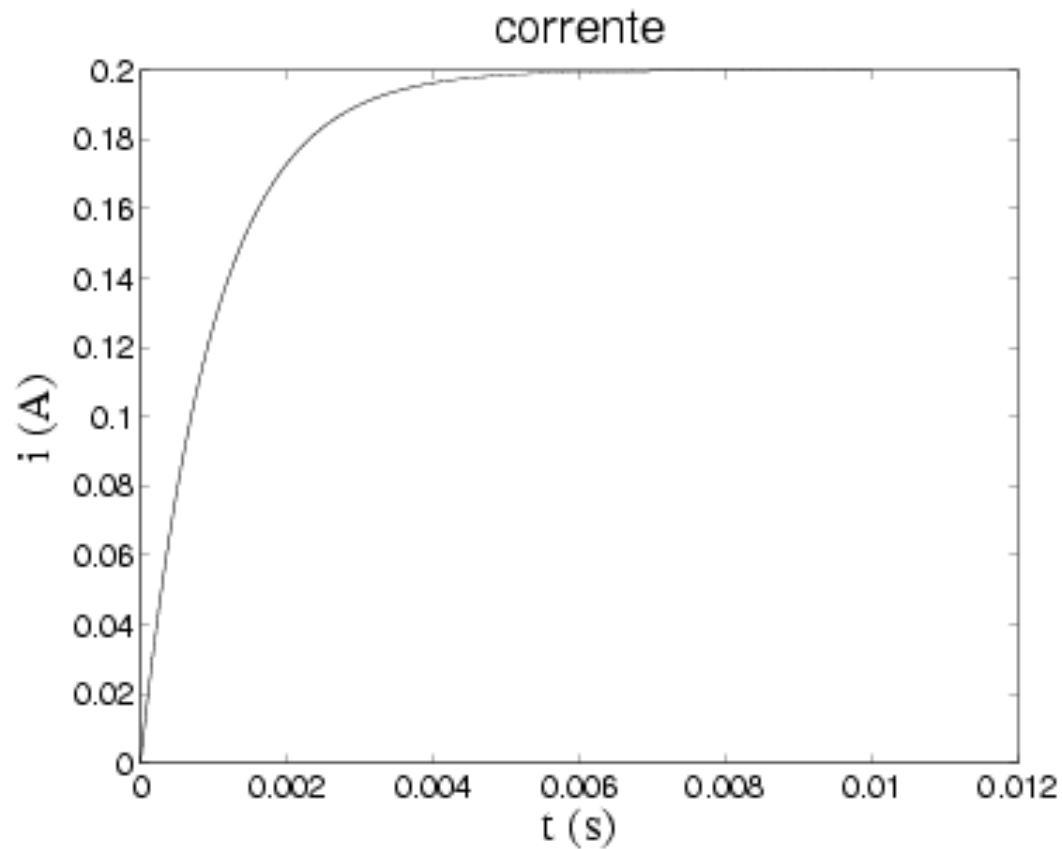


# Carga RLE



$$v(t) = v_r(t) + v_l(t) + E = Ri(t) + L\frac{d}{dt}i(t) + E$$

# Integração Numérica - 1



# Integração Numérica - 2

Eq. contínua

$$\begin{aligned} Ri(t) + L \frac{d}{dt} i(t) &= v(t) - E \\ \frac{d}{dt} i(t) &= -\frac{R}{L} i(t) + \frac{1}{L} [v(t) - E] \end{aligned}$$

Eq. discreta geral

$$i(t+h) = Fi(t) + H[v(t) - E]$$

Definição de derivada

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{i(t+h) - i(t)}{h} = \frac{d}{dt} i(t)$$

# Integração Numérica - 3

Aproximação

$$\frac{i(t+h) - i(t)}{h} \simeq \frac{d}{dt}i(t) \quad (\text{para } h \text{ pequeno})$$

$$i(t+h) = i(t) + h\left[\frac{d}{dt}i(t)\right]$$

$$i(t+h) = i(t) + \left\{-\frac{R}{L}i(t) + \frac{1}{L}[v(t) - E]\right\} h$$

Eq. discreta final

$$i(t+h) = \left(1 - \frac{R}{L}h\right)i(t) + \frac{h}{L}[v(t) - E]$$