

## Tech Talk Clarity Session: Automation vs. Mechanization in Drilling Fluids

Over the past few years, our industry has become consumed with using the term "Automation" to describe drilling fluid instrumentation and real-time measurements. But let's be clear—deploying sensors, collecting data, and compiling KPIs is NOT automation. What we often call automation is, in reality, mechanization or digitalization.

So, what exactly is automation, and where do we stand today in drilling fluids automation?

### Breaking Down the Misconceptions

- Deploying a sensor to measure mud properties is NOT automation – It's instrumentation.
- Collecting real-time mud data and feeding it into software is NOT automation – It's data acquisition.
- Generating key performance indicators (KPIs) for a mud engineer to interpret is NOT automation – It's decision support.
- Having a mud engineer analyze real time data and manually adjust mud properties is NOT automation – It's expert-driven optimization.

### What is True Automation?

Automation happens when a closed-loop system can take action without human intervention. In drilling fluids, this means:

- ✓ Sensor data triggers automatic corrective actions
- ✓ System self-adjusts based on real-time input
- ✓ No human interpretation required
- ✓ No human intervention needed for execution

### Industry Example: Manual vs. Automated Systems

Example	Manual (Mechanization)	Automated System
<b>Tripping Drill Pipe on a Rig</b>	Driller initiates a command for pipe movement	Fully autonomous tripping, no human required
<b>Centrifuge Optimization</b>	Solids tech adjusts bowl speed based on real time fluid properties	System reads density & PSD, then adjusts bowl speed & feed rate without human input

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### **Where Are We Today?**

Drilling automation is on its way, but we are not there yet—especially in the drilling fluids instrumentation space. Right now, we are laying the groundwork with better sensors, better data integration, and better decision-support tools. But the true automation loop—where systems make real-time adjustments with zero human involvement—is still under development.

### **Managing Expectations for Clients**

Clients today almost expect "automation" because they've been sold a vision of full autonomy. However, much of what is being advertised is still mechanization or data-driven optimization—not true automation. As an industry, we need to properly define and communicate deliverables to avoid misaligned expectations.

For real drilling fluids automation, we need:

- ✓ Fully integrated, intelligent control systems
- ✓ AI-driven feedback loops that replace manual decision-making
- ✓ Proven reliability in executing adjustments without human input

Until then, let's be honest about what we're delivering—highly mechanized, data-enhanced operations—but not yet true automation.

Thoughts? Questions? Are we on the same page?

Measuring Mud Matters