

```
function [displacement, velocity, acceleration] = Ride_Comfort_Analysis(car, stiffness, damping, road, vel, acc)
```

```
m = car.mass;
m1 = car.front_unsprung_mass;
m2 = car.rear_unsprung_mass;
Iy = car.Lateral_MOI;
a1 = car.CG_2_Front;
a2 = car.CG_2_Rear;
k1 = stiffness.front_strut;
k2 = stiffness.rear_strut;
kt1 = stiffness.tire_front;
kt2 = stiffness.tire_rear;
c1 = damping.strut_front;
c2 = damping.strut_rear;
```

```
playback_speed = 0.1;
tF = 1;
fR = 30/playback_speed;
dt = 1/fR;
time = linspace(0,tF,tF*fR);
```

```
X_r = road.X_r;
Z_r = road.Z_r;
```

```
M = [ m 0 0 0 ;
      0 Iy 0 0 ;
      0 0 m1 0 ;
      0 0 0 m2 ];
```

```
C = [ c1+c2 a2*c2-a1*c1 -c1 -c2 ;
      a2*c2-a1*c1 c1*a1^2+c2*a2^2 a1*c1 -a2*c2 ;
      -c1 a1*c1 c1 0 ;
      -c2 -a2*c2 0 c2 ];
```

```
K = [ k1+k2 a2*k2-a1*k1 -k1 -k2 ;
      a2*k2-a1*k1 k1*a1^2+k2*a2^2 a1*k1 -a2*k2 ;
      -k1 a1*k1 k1+kt1 0 ;
      -k2 -a2*k2 0 k2+kt2 ];
```

```
F = [ 0 0 ;
      0 0 ;
      kt1 0 ;
      0 kt2 ];
```

```
% State space model
```

```
A = [ zeros(4,4) eye(4,4) ;
      -M\K -M\C ];
```

```
B = [ zeros(4,2) ;
      M\F ];
```

```
C = [ 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ;
```

```

    0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ;
    0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 ;
    0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 ;
    0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ;
    0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ;
    0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ;
    0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ];
D = zeros(8,2);

sys = ss(A,B,C,D);

% Input
lon_pos_2 = vel*time + 0.5*acc*(time.*time);           % Longitudinal position of the rear axle [m]
lon_pos_1 = lon_pos_2 + a1+a2; % Longitudinal position of the front axle [m]
% OBS: Added wheelbase!
%
u1 = interp1(X_r,Z_r,lon_pos_1);
u2 = interp1(X_r,Z_r,lon_pos_2);

u_vet = [u1' u2'];

[y,time,x] = lsim(sys,u_vet,time);

z      = y(:,1); % Body vertical motion coordinate [m]
theta  = y(:,2); % Body pitch motion coordinate [rad]
zu1    = y(:,3); % Front wheel vertical motion coordinate [m]
zu2    = y(:,4); % Rear wheel vertical motion coordinate [m]

% Time step
dt = mean(diff(time));

% Velocity calculation
v_z = diff(z) / dt; % Body vertical velocity
v_theta = diff(theta) / dt; % Body pitch velocity
v_zu1 = diff(zu1) / dt; % Front wheel velocity
v_zu2 = diff(zu2) / dt; % Rear wheel velocity

% Acceleration calculation
a_z = diff(v_z) / dt; % Body vertical acceleration
a_theta = diff(v_theta) / dt; % Body pitch acceleration
a_zu1 = diff(v_zu1) / dt; % Front wheel acceleration
a_zu2 = diff(v_zu2) / dt; % Rear wheel acceleration

% Time vector for velocity and acceleration (one element less due to differentiation)

displacement.z_body = z;
displacement.z_unsprung_front = zu1;
displacement.z_unsprung_rear = zu2;
displacement.theta = theta;
displacement.time = time;

```

```
displacement.tire_front = u1/2;  
displacement.tire_rear = u2/2;  
displacement.longitudinal_pos_front = lon_pos_1;  
displacement.longitudinal_pos_rear = lon_pos_2;
```

```
velocity.v_body = v_z;  
velocity.v_unsprung_front = v_zu1;  
velocity.v_unsprung_rear = v_zu2;  
velocity.v_theta = v_theta;  
velocity.time = time(1:end-1);
```

```
acceleration.a_body = a_z;  
acceleration.a_unsprung_front = a_zu1;  
acceleration.a_unsprung_rear = a_zu2;  
acceleration.a_theta = a_theta;  
acceleration.time = time(1:end-2);
```

```
end
```