

```
GNU Prolog console
File Edit Terminal Prolog Help
GNU Prolog 1.5.0 (64 bits)
Compiled Jul 8 2021, 12:22:53 with gcc
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/26.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/26.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/26.pl compiled, 17 lines read - 853 bytes writ
yes
| ?- sum_upto(10, S).
S = 55 ? |
```

```
26.pl x 27.pl 28.pl 29.pl 30.pl 31. +
File Edit View

% Program 26: Sum integers from 1 to N
% -----

% Base case: sum of numbers up to 0 is 0.
sum_upto(0, 0).

% Recursive case:
% sum_upto(N) = N + sum_upto(N-1)
sum_upto(N, Sum) :-
    N > 0,
    N1 is N - 1,
    sum_upto(N1, S1),
    Sum is S1 + N.

% Sample Queries:
% ?- sum_upto(5, S).
% ?- sum_upto(10, S).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/39.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 3 clauses
?-
|   love(ram, What).
What = mango ,
?-
```

```
39.pl x 40.pl +
File Edit View
% Program 39: Backward Chaining
% -----

likes(ram, mango).
likes(ram, apple).

love(X, Y) :- likes(X, Y).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- love(ram, what).
% ?- likes(ram, Fruit).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/38.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 5 clauses
?- infer(wet).
true.
?-
```

```
38.pl x 39.pl 40.pl +
File Edit View
% Program 38: Forward Chaining
% -----

fact(rain).
fact(cloudy).

rule(wet) :- fact(rain).
rule(cold) :- fact(cloudy).

infer(X) :- rule(X).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- infer(wet).
% ?- infer(cold).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/37.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 5 clauses
?-
|   diagnose(fever, D).
D = malaria.
?-
```

```
37.pl x 38.pl 39.pl 40.pl +
File Edit View
% Program 37: Medical Diagnosis
% -----

symptom(fever, malaria).
symptom(headache, malaria).
symptom(cough, flu).
symptom(cold, flu).

diagnose(Symptom, Disease) :-
    symptom(Symptom, Disease).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- diagnose(fever, D).
% ?- symptom(cold, Disease).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/36.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 9 clauses
?-
| best_first(a, d, Path).
Path = [d, c, a] .
?-
```

```
32.pl 33.pl 34.pl 35.pl 36.pl x
File Edit View
% Program 36: Best First Search (Simplified)
% -----

edge(a, b, 2).
edge(a, c, 1).
edge(c, d, 3).

h(b, 3).
h(c, 1).
h(d, 0).

best_first(Start, Goal, Path) :- bfs([[Start]], Goal, Path).

bfs([[Goal|T]|_], Goal, [Goal|T]).
bfs([[X|T]|Rest], Goal, Path) :-
    findall([Y, X|T], edge(X, Y, _), NewPaths),
    append(Rest, NewPaths, Queue),
    bfs(Queue, Goal, Path).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- best_first(a, d, Path).
% ?- bfs([[a]], d, Path).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/35.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 5 clauses
?-
|   color_of(apple, C).
C = red.
?-
```

```
1.pl 32.pl 33.pl 34.pl 35.pl 36.pl
File Edit View
% Program 35: Fruit & Color using Backtracking
% -----

fruit(apple, red).
fruit(banana, yellow).
fruit(grape, green).
fruit(grape, black).

color_of(F, C) :- fruit(F, C).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- color_of(apple, C).
% ?- fruit(F, yellow).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/34.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 3 clauses
?-
|   solution(Result).
Result = state(atwindow, onbox, atwindow, has).
?-
```

```
1.pl 32.pl 33.pl 34.pl 35.pl 36.pl
File Edit View
% Program 34: Monkey-Banana Problem (Simplified)
% -----

state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot).

% Action: grab bananas
move(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot),
    grab,
    state(atwindow, onbox, atwindow, has)).

solution(Result) :-
    move(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot), grab, Result).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- solution(Result).
% ?- move(state(atdoor,onfloor,atwindow,hasnot), Action, NewState).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/33.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 4 clauses
?-
| suggest_diet(diabetes, Plan).
Plan = low_sugar.
?-
```

```
1.pl 32.pl 33.pl x 34.pl 35.pl 36.pl +
File Edit View
% Program 33: Diet Suggestion Based on Disease
% -----

diet(diabetes, low_sugar).
diet(bp, low_salt).
diet(obesity, low_calorie).

suggest_diet(Disease, DietPlan) :-
    diet(Disease, DietPlan).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- suggest_diet(diabetes, Plan).
% ?- diet(obesity, Plan).
```



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SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/32.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 18 clauses
?-
|   mother(pam, Child).
Child = bob.
?-
```

```
1.pl 32.pl 33.pl 34.pl 35.pl 36.pl
File Edit View
% Program 32: Family Tree Relations
% -----

% Basic facts
female(pam). female(liz). female(ann). female(pat).
male(tom). male(bob). male(jim).

parent(pam, bob).
parent(tom, bob).
parent(tom, liz).
parent(pat, jim).
parent(bob, ann).

% Relations:
mother(M, C) :- female(M), parent(M, C).
father(F, C) :- male(F), parent(F, C).

grandfather(GF, C) :- male(GF), parent(GF, X), parent(X, C).
grandmother(GM, C) :- female(GM), parent(GM, X), parent(X, C).

sister(S, X) :- female(S), parent(P, S), parent(P, X), S \= X.
brother(B, X) :- male(B), parent(P, B), parent(P, X), B \= X.

% Sample Queries:
% ?- mother(pam, Child).
% ?- sister(liz, Who).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/31.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 5 clauses
?-
|   can_fly(sparrow).
true.
?-
```

```
27.pl 28.pl 29.pl 30.pl 31.pl
File Edit View
% Program 31: Bird can fly or not
% -----

bird(sparrow).
bird(eagle).
bird(penguin).

cannot_fly(penguin).

% A bird can fly if it is a bird and NOT in cannot_fly list
can_fly(X) :- bird(X), \+ cannot_fly(X).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- can_fly(sparrow).
% ?- can_fly(penguin).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/30.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 2 clauses
?-
|   hanoi(3, a, b, c).
Move disk from a to b
Move disk from a to c
Move disk from b to c
Move disk from a to b
Move disk from c to a
Move disk from c to b
Move disk from a to b
true
?-
```

```
26.pl 27.pl 28.pl 29.pl 30.pl x 31.
File Edit View
% Program 30: Towers of Hanoi
% -----

% Move 1 disk
hanoi(1, A, B, _) :-
    format('Move disk from ~w to ~w~n', [A, B]).

% Move N disks: recursive steps
hanoi(N, A, B, C) :-
    N > 1,
    M is N - 1,
    hanoi(M, A, C, B),
    hanoi(1, A, B, _),
    hanoi(M, C, B, A).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- hanoi(2, left, right, middle).
% ?- hanoi(3, a, b, c).
```

```
SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)
File Edit Settings Run Debug Help
Welcome to SWI-Prolog (threaded, 64 bits, version 9.2.9)
SWI-Prolog comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. This is free software.
Please run ?- license. for legal details.

For online help and background, visit https://www.swi-prolog.org
For built-in help, use ?- help(Topic). or ?- apropos(Word).

?-
% c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/29.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 5 clauses
?-
| distance_from_sun(earth, D).
D = 150.
?-
```

```
26.pl 27.pl 28.pl 29.pl 30.pl 31. +
File Edit View
% Program 29: Planets Database
% -----

planet(mercury, 58).
planet(venus, 108).
planet(earth, 150).
planet(mars, 228).

% Query distance of a planet
distance_from_sun(P, D) :- planet(P, D).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- distance_from_sun(earth, D).
% ?- planet(P, Dist).
```

```
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| ?- consult('C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/28.pl').
compiling C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/28.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/28.pl compiled, 18 lines read - 1153 bytes written
yes
| ?- teaches(Teacher, physics, Code).

Code = 102
Teacher = seema ?
```

```
26.pl 27.pl 28.pl x 29.pl 30.pl 31. +
File Edit View

% Program 28: Student-Teacher-Subject-Code database
% -----

teaches(ram, maths, 101).
teaches(seema, physics, 102).
teaches(john, chemistry, 103).

student(anu, maths).
student(rahul, physics).

% Find teacher based on student's subject.
find_teacher(Student, Teacher) :-
    student(Student, Sub),
    teaches(Teacher, Sub, _).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- find_teacher(anu, T).
% ?- teaches(Teacher, physics, Code).
```

```
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compiling C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/27.pl for byte code...
C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/27.pl compiled, 13 lines read - 637 bytes writ
yes
| ?- person(Name, '01-02-2000').

Name = ram ?
```

```
26.pl 27.pl 28.pl 29.pl 30.pl 31. +
File Edit View

% Program 27: Database with NAME and DOB
% -----

person(john, '12-05-1999').
person(ram, '01-02-2000').
person(sita, '10-10-1998').

% Query DOB of a person
get_dob(Name, DOB) :- person(Name, DOB).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- get_dob(john, D).
% ?- person(Name, '01-02-2000').

Ln 14, Col 1 | 28 of 307 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8
```