

GNU Prolog console

File Edit Terminal Prolog Help

GNU Prolog 1.5.0 (64 bits)  
Compiled Jul 8 2021, 12:22:53 with gcc  
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```
| ?- consult('C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/26.pl').  
compiling C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/26.pl for byte code...  
C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/26.pl compiled, 17 lines read - 853 bytes written  
yes  
| ?- sum_upto(10, S).  
S = 55 ? |
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 26: Sum integers from 1 to N  
% -----  
  
% Base case: sum of numbers up to 0 is 0.  
sum_upto(0, 0).  
  
% Recursive case:  
% sum_upto(N) = N + sum_upto(N-1)  
sum_upto(N, Sum) :-  
    N > 0,  
    N1 is N - 1,  
    sum_upto(N1, S1),  
    Sum is S1 + N.  
  
% Sample Queries:  
% ?- sum_upto(5, S).  
% ?- sum_upto(10, S).
```

9 Heavy rain  
Today



Search



ENG  
IN



15:11  
03-12-2025

The image shows a Windows desktop environment with two open windows. On the left is a terminal window titled "SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)". It displays the output of a Prolog query:

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/39.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 3 clauses
?- love(ram, What).
|   love(ram, mango).
What = mango .
?- 
```

On the right is a code editor window titled "File Edit View". It contains the source code for a Prolog program named "39.pl". The code includes comments, facts, and a rule:

```
% Program 39: Backward Chaining
% -----
likes(ram, mango).
likes(ram, apple).

love(X, Y) :- likes(X, Y).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- love(ram, What).
% ?- likes(ram, Fruit). 
```

The status bar at the bottom of the screen provides system information:

Ln 11, Col 1 | 17 of 201 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

System tray icons include a battery level (8%, -1.42%), a search icon, file explorer, WhatsApp, Microsoft Edge, a folder with 3 items, a taskbar with 57 notifications, Google Chrome, a calendar, and a cartoon character.

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/38.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 5 clauses
?- | infer(wet).
true.

?- ■
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 38: Forward Chaining
% -----
fact(rain).
fact(cloudy).

rule(wet) :- fact(rain).
rule(cold) :- fact(cloudy).

infer(X) :- rule(X).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- infer(wet).
% ?- infer(cold).
```

Ln 14, Col 1 | 12 of 224 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

8 500312 -1.42%

Search ENG IN 03-12-2025 15:36

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9) — □ ×

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/37.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 5 clauses
?- |   diagnose(fever, D).
D = malaria.

?-
```

The screenshot shows a code editor window with a dark theme. The title bar includes tabs for '37.pl' (which is active), '36.pl', '38.pl', '39.pl', and '40.pl'. The menu bar has 'File', 'Edit', and 'View' options. The top right features icons for file operations and settings. The main area contains the following Prolog code:

```
% Program 37: Medical Diagnosis
%
symptom(fever, malaria).
symptom(headache, malaria).
symptom(cough, flu).
symptom(cold, flu).

diagnose(Symptom, Disease) :-
    symptom(Symptom, Disease).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- diagnose(fever, D).
% ?- symptom(cold, Disease).
```

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/36.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 9 clauses
?- best_first(a, d, Path).
Path = [d, c, a].
```

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

File Edit View

```
% Program 36: Best First Search (Simplified)
% -----
edge(a, b, 2).
edge(a, c, 1).
edge(c, d, 3).

h(b, 3).
h(c, 1).
h(d, 0).

best_first(Start, Goal, Path) :- bfs([[Start]], Goal, Path).

bfs([[Goal|T]|_], Goal, [Goal|T]).
bfs([[X|T]|Rest], Goal, Path) :-
    findall([Y, X|T], edge(X, Y, _), NewPaths),
    append(Rest, NewPaths, Queue),
    bfs(Queue, Goal, Path).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- best_first(a, d, Path).
% ?- bfs([[a]], d, Path).
```

Ln 22, Col 1 | 24 of 481 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

8 500312 -1.42%

Search           

^ ENG IN 15:35 03-12-2025

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/35.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 5 clauses
?- |  color_of(apple, C).
C = red.
```

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

File Edit View

```
% Program 35: Fruit & Color using Backtracking
% -----
fruit(apple, red).
fruit(banana, yellow).
fruit(grape, green).
fruit(grape, black).

color_of(F, C) :- fruit(F, C).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- color_of(apple, C).
% ?- fruit(F, yellow).
```

A

Ln 13, Col 1 | 20 of 284 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

8 500312 -1.42%

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15:35 03-12-2025

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/34.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 3 clauses
?- | solution(Result).
Result = state(atwindow, onbox, atwindow, has).

?- ■
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 34: Monkey-Banana Problem (Simplified)
% -----
state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot).

% Action: grab bananas
move(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot),
      grab,
      state(atwindow, onbox, atwindow, has)). 

solution(Result) :-
    move(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot), grab, Result).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- solution(Result).
% ?- move(state(atdoor, onfloor, atwindow, hasnot), Action, NewState).
```

Ln 15, Col 23 | 17 of 472 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

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^ ENG IN 03-12-2025 15:34

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/33.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 4 clauses
?- | suggest_diet(diabetes, Plan).
Plan = low_sugar.
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 33: Diet Suggestion Based on Disease
% -----
diet(diabetes, low_sugar).
diet(bp, low_salt).
diet(obesity, low_calorie).

suggest_diet(Disease, DietPlan) :-
    diet(Disease, DietPlan).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- suggest_diet(diabetes, Plan).
% ?- diet(obesity, Plan).
```

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Ln 13, Col 1 | 30 of 319 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

8 500312 -1.42%

Search

57

15:34 03-12-2025

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/32.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 18 clauses
?- |   mother(pam, Child).
Child = bob.
?- ■
```

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

1.pl 32.pl X 33.pl 34.pl 35.pl 36.pl +

File Edit View

```
% Program 32: Family Tree Relations
% -----
%
% Basic facts
female(pam). female(liz). female(ann). female(pat).
male(tom). male(bob). male(jim).

parent(pam, bob).
parent(tom, bob).
parent(tom, liz).
parent(pat, jim).
parent(bob, ann).

% Relations:
mother(M, C) :- female(M), parent(M, C).
father(F, C) :- male(F), parent(F, C).

grandfather(GF, C) :- male(GF), parent(GF, X), parent(X, C).
grandmother(GM, C) :- female(GM), parent(GM, X), parent(X, C).

sister(S, X) :- female(S), parent(P, S), parent(P, X), S \= X.
brother(B, X) :- male(B), parent(P, B), parent(P, X), B \= X.

% Sample Queries:
% ?- mother(pam, Child).
% ?- sister(liz, Who).
```

A

Ln 26, Col 1 | 20 of 676 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

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Search

Windows Start, File Explorer, WhatsApp, Microsoft Edge, WhatsApp, Microsoft Word, Microsoft Outlook, Google Chrome, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Teams, Microsoft Word, Microsoft Edge

ENG IN 03-12-2025 15:33

The image shows a Windows desktop environment with two open windows. On the left is a terminal window titled "SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)" displaying Prolog code and its execution results. On the right is a code editor window titled "31.pl" containing the same Prolog code. The taskbar at the bottom shows various pinned icons and system status.

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/31.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 5 clauses
?- | can_fly(sparrow).
true.

?- ■
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 31: Bird can fly or not
% -----
bird(sparrow).
bird(eagle).
bird(penguin).

cannot_fly(penguin).

% A bird can fly if it is a bird and NOT in cannot_fly list
can_fly(X) :- bird(X), \+ cannot_fly(X).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- can_fly(sparrow).
% ?- can_fly(penguin).
```

Ln 14, Col 23 | 17 of 303 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

8 500312 -1.42%

Search 15:33 03-12-2025

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/30.pl compiled 0.00 sec. 2 clauses
?- hanoi(3, a, b, c).
Move disk from a to b
Move disk from a to c
Move disk from b to c
Move disk from a to b
Move disk from c to a
Move disk from c to b
Move disk from a to b
true .
?- ■
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 30: Towers of Hanoi
% -----
%
% Move 1 disk
hanoi(1, A, B, _) :-  
    format('Move disk from ~w to ~w~n', [A, B]).  

%
% Move N disks: recursive steps
hanoi(N, A, B, C) :-  
    N > 1,  
    M is N - 1,  
    hanoi(M, A, C, B),  
    hanoi(1, A, B, _),  
    hanoi(M, C, B, A).  

%
% Sample Queries:  
% ?- hanoi(2, left, right, middle).  
% ?- hanoi(3, a, b, c).
```

Ln 18, Col 24 | 18 of 375 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

8 500312 -1.42%

Search           

^ ENG IN 03-12-2025 15:32

SWI-Prolog (AMD64, Multi-threaded, version 9.2.9)

File Edit Settings Run Debug Help

Welcome to SWI-Prolog (threaded, 64 bits, version 9.2.9)  
SWI-Prolog comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY. This is free software.  
Please run ?- license. for legal details.

For online help and background, visit <https://www.swi-prolog.org>  
For built-in help, use ?- help(Topic). or ?- apropos(Word).

```
?- % c:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/29.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 5 clauses
?- |   distance_from_sun(earth, D).
|   D = 150.

?-
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 29: Planets Database
% -----
planet(mercury, 58).
planet(venus, 108).
planet(earth, 150).
planet(mars, 228).

% Query distance of a planet
distance_from_sun(P, D) :- planet(P, D).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- distance_from_sun(earth, D).
% ?- planet(P, Dist).
```

GNU Prolog console

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```
| ?- consult('C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/28.pl').  
compiling C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/28.pl for byte code...  
C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/28.pl compiled, 18 lines read - 1153 bytes written  
  
yes  
| ?- teaches(Teacher, physics, Code).  
  
Code = 102  
Teacher = seema ?
```

The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark theme. The top bar displays tabs for files: 26.pl, 27.pl, 28.pl (the active tab), 29.pl, 30.pl, 31., +, and window control buttons. The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, and a user icon. The main area contains the following Prolog code:

```
% Program 28: Student-Teacher-Subject-Code database
%
teaches(ram, maths, 101).
teaches(seema, physics, 102).
teaches(john, chemistry, 103).

student(anu, maths).
student(rahul, physics).

% Find teacher based on student's subject.
find_teacher(Student, Teacher) :-
    student(Student, Sub),
    teaches(Teacher, Sub, _).

% Sample Queries:
% ?- find_teacher(anu, T).
% ?- teaches(Teacher, physics, Code).
```

GNU Prolog console

File Edit Terminal Prolog Help

GNU Prolog 1.5.0 (64 bits)  
Compiled Jul 8 2021, 12:22:53 with gcc  
Copyright (C) 1999-2021 Daniel Diaz

```
| ?- consult('C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/27.pl').  
compiling C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/27.pl for byte code...  
C:/Users/vamsi/Desktop/AI_PROLOG_LAB/27.pl compiled, 13 lines read - 637 bytes written  
yes  
| ?- person(Name, '01-02-2000').  
  
Name = ram ?
```

File Edit View

```
% Program 27: Database with NAME and DOB  
% -----  
person(john, '12-05-1999').  
person(ram, '01-02-2000').  
person(sita, '10-10-1998').  
  
% Query DOB of a person  
get_dob(Name, DOB) :- person(Name, DOB).  
  
% Sample Queries:  
% ?- get_dob(john, D).  
% ?- person(Name, '01-02-2000').
```

Ln 14, Col 1 | 28 of 307 characters | Plain text | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8

9 1 inch of rain Today

Search           

^ ENG IN WiFi 03-12-2025 15:17