

> java -version

1-5

Eclipse installation

- Download from eclipse.org

Section-3

1-6 Element Locators

shop.the-testing-world.com

- Whatever the object display in webpage is element.
- Eg Image, textbox, button, links, radiobutton etc.

What is element locator

- To locate an element in a webpage uniquely.

- To work with element locator we should see html using firebug or inspect.

Different type of element locators

1. ID
2. Name
3. Class
4. Link
5. CSS
6. Xpath

L-7 Use Selenium IDE to check locator is correct or not

Command click
id = email

(facebook.com)

L-8 Element Locator ID

L Target id = cart

L Target id = search

L-9 Element Locator name

L Target name = search (shop.the testing world.com)

L Target name = email (facebook.com)

- Google search box in shop.theTestingworld.com using firebug

Target class = form-control input-19

Next select button beside of search box

Target class =

Similarly practice with facebook.com

- Only first search element will be highlighted when we have multiple elements with same value.

L-11 Element Locator - Link

- Can only be used with the hyperlinks

L Target link = About us

- If the element starts with LA, 17, then it is hyperlink

L-12 Element Locator - CSS

- In CSS locators we have four different options

Option - 1

CSS = tag with id

L target CSS = input#email (FB)

L target CSS = div#search (shop)

Option - 2

CSS = tag with class

L target CSS = input-form-control input-19 (shop-search)

L target CSS = input-input-form (FB)

option - 3

(F3) \hookrightarrow target `css=input [type='email']`
 \hookrightarrow target `css=input [placeholder='1']`
css = tag with any attribute

(shop) `css=input [placeholder='Search']`

option - 4

css = tag with class with any attribute

(shop) `css=input-form-control-input-19 [placeholder='Search']`

(F3) `css=input-inputtext [type='password']`

(F3) `css=select#month`
(dropdown list)

`css=select-5db9`

`css=select [title='Month']`

`css=select-5db9 [name='birthday-month']`

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L-13

Section - 4

Locate element by xpath (part 1)

Group - 1

- i) xpath with single attribute
- ii) xpath with multiple attributes
- iii) Use * on place of attribute
- iv) Use * on place of tag name
- i) xpath with single attribute

Target \rightarrow `//input[@placeholder='Search']`

\hookrightarrow `//button[@id='button-card']`

(Search button
in shop, the testing
coordinate)

(Add Cart
button)

type = 'email']

id = '1']

type = 'search']

type = 'Search']

id']

id']

In fb → first name

//input[@aria-label = 'first name']

ii) Xpath with multiple attributes

In fb
//input[@aria-label = 'first name' or @name = 'first name']
and

In shop

- text box before Add button

//input[@class = 'form-control' and @name = 'quantity']

iii) Use * on place of attribute

//input[@* = 'first name' and @* = 'first name']

iv) Use * on place of attribute tag name

//*[@* = 'first name' and @* = 'first name']

L-14

Locate element by Xpath (part 2)

Group-2

i) Xpath with inner text

ii) Xpath with inner text (contains)

iii) Xpath with inner text (not contains)

iv) Xpath with inner text (starts-with)

(Search button)

shop, the testing
coordinates)

(Add Cart
button)

i) xpath with inner text

Example: in fb

why do I need to provide my date of birth?

//a[text()='why do I need to provide my date of

birth?']

Eg:2 For dynamic content

//a[contains(text(), 'why do I need to')]

iii) //a[not(contains(text(), 'why do I need to'))]

iv) //a[starts-with(text(), 'why do I')]]

L-15 Locate element by Xpath (part 3)

Group 3

i) Multiple Xpath for same element

ii) Dynamic xpath using contains

i) in fb email

//input[@id='email'] | //input[@id='email-c']

ii) in fb email

//input[contains(@id, 'email')]

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L-16 Locate element by Xpath (part-4)

Group-4

i) Locate element through its parent

ii) Locating element through its child

(in fb email)

i) `//table[@role = 'presentation']/tbody/tr[2]/td/input`

(in fb email)

ii) `//input[@id = 'email']/parent::td/parent::tr/parent::tbody/parent::table`

L-17 Locate element by Xpath (part-5)

Group-5

Locating elements through siblings

→ Birthday in FB

`//select[@id = 'month']/preceding-sibling::select`

`//select[@id = 'month']/following-sibling::select`

in fb email

`//input[@id = 'email']/parent::td/following-sibling::td/input`