

# Mini-Assignment: Dimensionality Reduction

**Due** Apr 7 at 11:59pm      **Points** 8      **Questions** 4  
**Available** until Apr 8 at 2:59am      **Time Limit** 30 Minutes  
**Allowed Attempts** 2

This quiz was locked Apr 8 at 2:59am.

## Attempt History

	Attempt	Time	Score
LATEST	<u>Attempt 1</u>	less than 1 minute	8 out of 8

Score for this attempt: **8** out of 8

Submitted Apr 7 at 6:48pm

This attempt took less than 1 minute.

### Question 1

2 / 2 pts

Suppose that we are given a data set of 20 points (with zero mean) in 2d space. When the first principal component of the data set is computed, the result is as follows:

$$u = \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

If we add one data point to the data set at (2,2), how would this first principle component change?

☐ It would rotate toward the y axis.

☒ It would not.

☐ It would rotate toward the x axis.

Correct!

- ☐ It would extend in the same direction.

**Question 2****2 / 2 pts**

Suppose that we are given a data set of 20 points (with zero mean and the norm of each point is smaller than 1 ) in 2d space. When the first principal component of the data set is computed, the result is as follows:

$$u = \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

If we add an extremely large number of data points to the data set at (0, -5), how would this change the principle component?

- ☐ It would towards (1, 0)
- ☐ It would towards (-1, 0)
- ☒ It would towards (0, -1)

**Correct!**

The direction will towards (0,-5)

**Question 3****2 / 2 pts**

Which of the following is one way to find out whether the dimensionality reduction algorithm performs well?

- ☐ The dimension of the data matrix
- ☐ The number of principal components.

**Correct!**

- ☒ The measure of the reconstruction error.
- ☐ The length of the principal component vectors

**Question 4****2 / 2 pts**

The PCA makes which of the following assumptions about the data?

- ☐ The data has a zero standard deviation.
- ☒ The data has a zero mean
- ☐ The data has a square data matrix.
- ☐ The data as a uniform distribution.

**Correct!**

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◀ Unit 8: Graded Assignment Quiz Score: **8** out of 8