

ASSIGNMENT-2

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GITHUB LINK:

https://github.com/vamsikrishnarekala/700744730_NNDL_ICP2/blob/main/README.md

1.

```
# 1. Write a program that takes two strings from the user: first_name, last_name.
# Pass these variables to fullname function that should return the (full name).

def main():
    # Enter the input strings
    first_name = input("Enter your first name: ")
    last_name = input("Enter your last name: ")

    # calling the fullname function here by passing inputs
    full_name = fullname(first_name, last_name)

    print("Full Name :", full_name)

main()

Enter your first name: vamsi krishna
Enter your last name: remala
Full Name : vamsi krishna remala
```

```
[ ]
def fullname(first_name, last_name):
    full_name = first_name + " " + last_name
    return full_name
```

1.b

```
[ ] # 1.b Write function named "string_alternative" that returns every other char in the full_name string.

def main():
    # Enter fullname as input
    full_name = input("Enter your full name: ")

    # calling string_alternative function
    filteredStr = string_alternative(full_name)

    # print the result
    print("Alternative string :", filteredStr)

main()

Enter your full name: vamsi krishna remala
Alternative string : vmikiharml
```

```
# This for loop iterates through the indices of the input_string starting from index 0 and increasing by 2 in each step
def string_alternative(inputStr):
    resultStr = ""
    for i in range(0, len(inputStr), 2):
        resultStr += inputStr[i]
    return resultStr
```

2.

```
[ ] # 2 Write a python program to find the wordcount in a file (input.txt) for each line and then print the output.
    # Finally store the output in output.txt file.

    # give the path of both input and output text files

input_file = "input.txt"
output_file = "output.txt"
```

```
▶ # the code opens the input file in read mode to read all lines,

with open(input_file, "r") as file:
    lines = file.readlines()

all_text = " ".join(lines)
word_count = count_words(all_text)
```

```
[ ] # 'count_words' function takes input string and returns a dictionary containing word and respective count
def count_words(input_txt):
    word_count = {}
    words = input_txt.split()
    for word in words:
        word = word.strip()
        if word:
            if word in word_count:
                word_count[word] += 1
            else:
                word_count[word] = 1
    return word_count
```

```
[ ] writing_lines = []
    # Append individual input lines here, by removing the trailing spaces
    for line in lines:
        writing_lines.append(line.strip())

    writing_lines.append("Word_Count:")

    # iterate through dictionary items and append word and respective count
    for line, line_count in word_count.items():
        writing_lines.append(f"{line}: {line_count}")
```

```
[ ] # the code opens the output file in write mode to write all lines, separated by newline

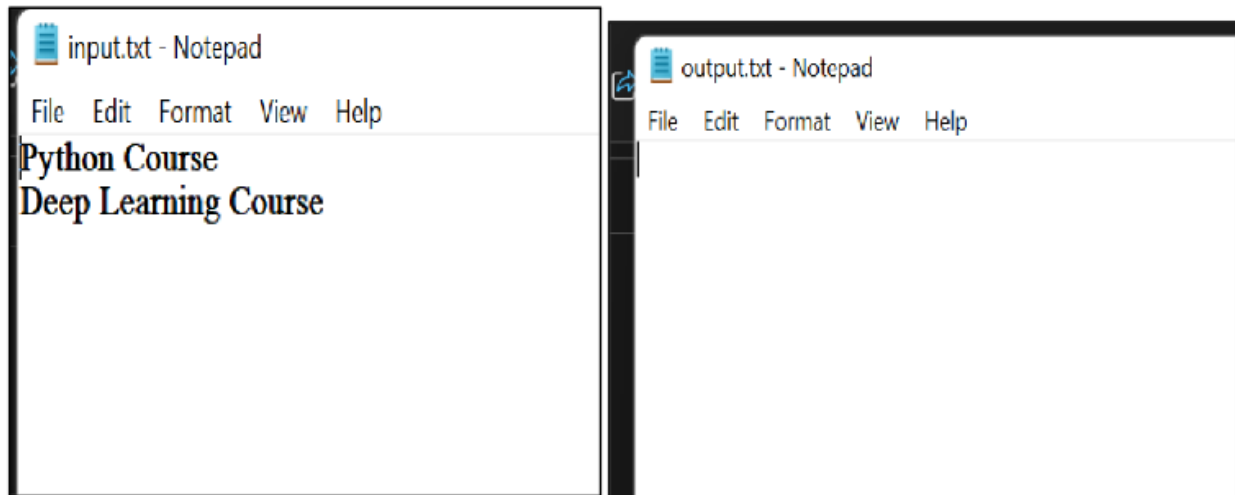
with open(output_file, "w") as file:
    file.write("\n".join(writing_lines))

print("Output has been written to 'output.txt' file.")
```

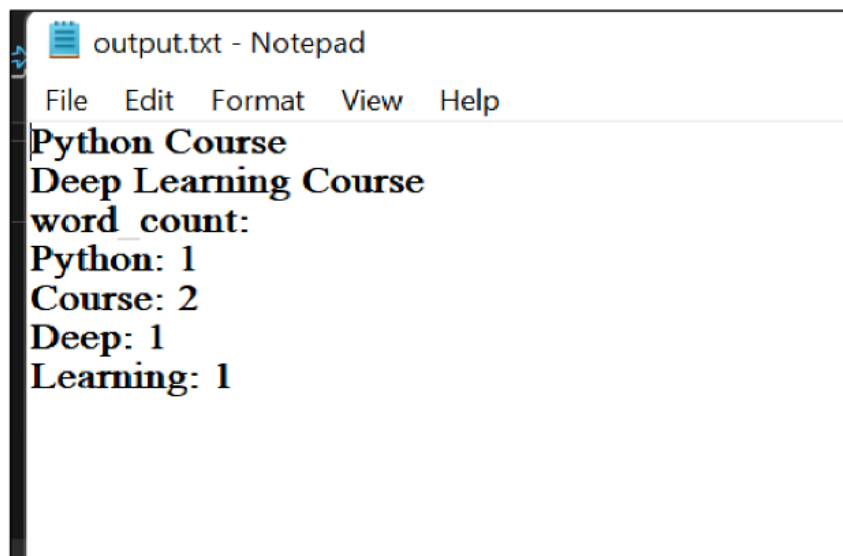
Output has been written to 'output.txt' file.

Input and output:

Input file with text and empty output file before running the code:



Output file with result:



3.

```
# 3. Write a program, which reads heights (inches.) of customers into a list and convert these heights to centimeters in a separate list using:
# 1) Nested Interactive loop.
# 2) List comprehensions.

# Function to convert height from inches to centimeters
def inches_to_cm(height_in_inches):
    return height_in_inches * 2.54

def main():

    # Enter customer count to take input
    cust_count = int(input("Enter the number of customers: "))
    inch_hyts = []

    # A. Read heights in inches using nested loop
    for i in range(cust_count):
        hyt = float(input(f"Enter customer height {i+1} (in inches): "))
        inch_hyts.append(hyt)

    # Convert heights to centimeters using nested loop
    heights_cm = []
    for hyt in inch_hyts:

        # calling funtion for conversion
        cm_hyt = inches_to_cm(hyt)
        heights_cm.append(cm_hyt)

    # B. Convert heights to centimeters using list comprehension
    heights_comp = [inches_to_cm(height) for height in inch_hyts]

    # print result
    print("customer heights in centimeters (nested loop):", heights_cm)
    print("customer heights in centimeters (list-comprehension):", heights_comp)

main()
```

Input and Output:

```
Enter the number of customers: 1
Enter customer height 1 (in inches): 13
customer heights in centimeters (nested loop): [33.02]
customer heights in centimeters (list-comprehension): [33.02]
```