Section 1: Algebra

- **1.1** a.
- **1.2** all.
- **1.3** $\pm 1, \pm i$.
- **1.4** 1,2.
- **1.5** e.g. $x^3 + 2x + 1$.

(any polynomial of degree 3, for which 0,1 and 2 are not roots (mod 3)).

- **1.6** (a) n; (b) 0.
- **1.7** a,c.
- **1.8** b,c.
- **1.9** a,c.
- **1.10** a,c.

Section 2: Analysis

- **2.1** (a) conditionally convergent; (b) divergent; (c) absolutely convergent.
- **2.2**]0, 2].
- **2.3** 1.
- **2.4** $1/\pi$.
- **2.5** a,c.
- **2.6** a.
- **2.7** all.
- **2.8** $8\pi i$.
- **2.9** a,b.
- **2.10** none.

Section 3: Topology

- **3.1** a,b.
- **3.2** b,c.
- **3.3** c.
- **3.4** c.
- **3.5** b.
- **3.6** a,c.
- **3.7** c.
- 3.8 Yes; uncountable.
- **3.9** Yes.
- **3.10** Yes; 1.

Section 4: Applied Mathematics

4.1
$$\frac{4}{3}\pi a^3$$

4.1
$$\frac{4}{3}\pi a^3$$
. **4.2** div $u = 0$.

4.4
$$\pi^2$$
.

$$\frac{1}{2}\ell^2 \left(\frac{d\theta}{dt}\right)^2 = g\ell(\cos\theta - \cos\alpha)$$

4.6
$$u(x,t) = x^2 + t^2$$
.

4.7 $\min z = 4$ at the point (8/7, 4/7). (Either data can be accepted as full answer).

4.9
$$L[f](p) = a/(a^2 + p^2).$$

$$\int_{\Omega} f \ dx + \int_{\partial \Omega} g \ dS = 0.$$

Section 5: Miscellaneous

5.1
$$\frac{n}{2} \sin \frac{2\pi}{n}$$

5.1
$$\frac{n}{2} \sin \frac{2\pi}{n}$$
.
5.2 $8t^4 - 8t^2 + 1$.

5.8 Example:
$$(n+1)! + 2, \dots, (n+1)! + (n+1).$$