mathexam — 数学类考试出题宏包*

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摘要

这是按照<mark>西南大学</mark>考试模版格式,为数学类考试出题的 X_HAT_EX 模版. 它在**MiKTeX**以及 **TeXLive**下都能正常工作. 创作过程中,本模板吸收了暨南大学的考试模版 jnuexam中的代码,但略有改进. 此外,还借鉴了 exam 宏包中关于总页码显示的代码. 本模板与它们最大的区别在于使用了 datatool 来计算总题目数、总分,这为进一步开发依据题库出题奠定了基础.

1 简明使用教程

基本上,使用本宏包mathexam,你只需要下载mathexam.sty并将其放到你的工作目录,然后在你的主文件中通过\usepackage{mathexam}即可使用它.关于使用的实际例子,你可以参考mathexam-main.tex.所有这些文件都可以在模版发布页下载.

最终排版效果可以参考mathexam-main.pdf 以及mathexam-main-answer.pdf.

2 选项、命令以及环境

2.1 基本选项

选项可以通过传递给文档类或者宏包的形式启用.

bsphack bsphack esphackesphackshowans 选项实际上是一个开关,如果没有该选项则不显示答案. bsphack bsphack esphackesphacka3paper 选项是为制作 A3 考试卷子提供的选项,即将两页 A4 纸打印到一页. 此外,该选项还会自动生成侧边学生填写信息以及在最后一页添加草稿纸.

bsphack bsphack esphackesphackfixlast 该选项只在a3paper 选项启用时才有作用, 这是为了修 复试卷总页码为奇数页时, 在 A3 纸上显示时的格式错误.

例如:

\documentclass[showans]{article}则表示把showans选项传给article类.

^{*}这是对版本号为 v.2.0.0 的文档说明, 最后修改日期为 2020/06/21.

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\usepackage[showans]{mathexam} 将showans 选项传递给mathexam 宏包.

2.2 试卷基本信息

\school \school 命令用来输出学院名称,它有主参数 {\school name\}.

\course \course 命令用来输出课程名称,它有主参数 {\course name\}.

\AorB 命令用来设置试卷是 A 卷、B 卷 (当然 C 卷等也可以), 它有一个主参数 {\(Capital letter\)}.

\semester \semester 命令用来设置试卷第几学期,它有一个主参数 {\semester number\}. 事实上,本模版会自动根据出题时间计算正确的学期,如果不正确可以用 \semester 命令修改.

\semester 命令用来设置试卷是期中还是期末,它有一个主参数 {\final or middle\}.

\totaltime \totaltime 命令用来设置考试的总时间,它有一个主参数 {\number of minutes\},表示多少分钟.

\openclose \openclose 命令用来设置试卷是开卷还是闭卷,它有一个主参数 {\open or close\}.

\degree \degree 命令用来设置考试学生的学位,本科、硕士研究生、博士研究生等. 它有一个主参数 {\degree name\}.

\totalstu 命令用来设置学生人数,它有一个主参数 {\(number of total students\)}.

\major \major 用来设置学生的专业,它有一个主参数 {\major name\}.

\grade \grade 用来设置学生的年级,它有一个主参数 {\grade number\}.

\examiner \examiner 用来设置出题者,它有一个主参数 {\(name of examiner\)}.

\director \director 用来设置教研室主任,它有一个主参数 {\name of director\}.

\dean 用来设置主管院长,它有一个主参数 {\name of dean}}.

2.3 生成试卷头

\makehead \makehead 用来根据以上信息生成试卷的页眉、页脚以及表头. 它不带参数.

2.4 判断题打勾打叉

\ture 这两个命令分别对应于判断题的答案是正确的和错误的.

\false

\finalmiddle

2.5 填空题的下划线

\fillin \fillin[\langle space length\rangle] {\langle answer\rangle} 命令用来出填空题,它将在答案下面加横线.它有一个可选参数 [\langle space length\rangle],默认为 [\langle 1em\rangle];还有一个主参数 {\langle answer\rangle},即填空题的答案.

\fillout \fillout{\answer\} 命令也是用来出填空题,它也将在答案下面加横线,与\fillin 的区别是横线将延长到行末.

2.6 选择题的答案

\pickout

\pickout 命令用来写选择题的答案,它有一个主参数 {\captial letter\},即答案的字母. 它会自动用点填充题目与答案之间的空隙,并把答案用括号括起来.

2.7 答案表格

\answertable

\answertable 可以为选择题或者填空题生成答题表格,这方便批阅. 它有一个可选参数 [〈height〉] 指定答题表格中各行的高度,默认为 [〈1em〉]. 另外,它还有两个主参数 {〈total number of answer〉}, {〈number of answer in each line〉},即总共的答案个数以及每行的答案个数.

2.8 修改证明题或解答题的答案提示

\solutionname

\solutionname 用来设置解答或证明中的开头文字,它有一个主参数, {\name of proof\}, 默认为 [〈解\],你也可以用 \renewcommand{\solutionname}{ } 来修改为 [〈证\].

2.9 评分

\score

\score 命令用来在解答过程中给出评分,它有一个主参数 {\score number\},即一个数字表示给分多少.

2.10 答案隐藏

\answer

\answer 命令可以用来书写答案,它有一个主参数 {\contents\},表示具体的答案内容. 答案将在showans 选项未启用时隐藏.

2.11 辅路数据

\makedata

 $\mathsf{makedata}\{\langle title \rangle\}$ 用来生成附录标题, 其下面可以写一些用到的公式、数据等.

2.12 草稿纸

\caogaozhi

\caogaozhi 命令没有参数,它会在a3paper 选项启用时在试卷末尾增加一张草稿纸.

2.13 环境

abcd

abcd 环境用来输出选择题的四个选项,每个选项用\item 命令来书写,因此这个环境类似通常的列表环境,但是会自动根据答案的长度选择排列成四、二、一行.

makepart

makepart 环境会生成每个部分的标题,它有三个参数,格式为 [⟨contents⟩] {⟨title⟩} [⟨score per question⟩],即第一个可选参数为标题的说明,如果省略,默认会根据第三个参数是否为零以及本部分

小题的个数和总分. 当然你也可以手动指定. 第二个参数就是这部分的标题, 第三个参数默认为0, 若大于零则表示这部分每小题的分值. 例如选择题、判断题, 每小题都是一样的分.

如果第三个参数为零,则此时需要为每个小题指定分数. 具体方法参考problem 环境的使用.

如果同时指定了第三个参数,和每小题的参数,则该小题的分值为这两个参数之和.一般而言,我们 应该避免这样使用,因为会产生歧义.

本环境还会在环境结束时根据每小题分值自动计算这部分的小题总数以及这部分的总分,并利用datatool 宏包写入到数据库,你可以查看\jobname.dat 文件,其中记录了具体的数据. 这里\jobname.tex 就是你的主文件. problem 环境用来输出题目,这包括各种题型. 它有一个可选参数 [⟨score number⟩],表示本小题的分值.

solution

problem

solution 环境用来产生解答题或者证明题的答案,它有两个可选参数, [$\langle skip\ height \rangle$]、[$\langle solution\ name \rangle$].第一个表示在答案所占空白高度的基础上增加或者减少多少高度,例如 [$\langle 10em \rangle$] 表示增加 10 行, [$\langle -10em \rangle$] 则表示减少 10 行.第二个可选参数默认为\solutionname,表示证明或者解答的开头文字.

rmk 环境是为了在证明或者解答中增加一些注记,例如不同的解法,评分说明等. 这在参考答案中会显示出来,但是不占据试卷的答题空白高度.

3 题型举例

我们将在这节用具体例子说明上面的命令、环境怎么使用.

3.1 判断题

\makepart{ }[2]
\begin{problem}

3 4, 5. \true

\end{problem}

这将生成判断题部分的标题,而且用小括号说明本部分:(共 1 题, 每题 2 分, 共计 2 分). 每个problem 环境对应着一个小题, \true 这种该小题的答案为真.

3.2 选择题

\makepart{ }[2]
\begin{problem}

3 4, \pickout{C}

\begin{abcd}

\item 7;

\item 6;

 $\in 5;$

```
\item 4.
\end{abcd}
\end{problem}
```

这会生成选择题部分的标题, 类似前面的判断题, 会自动使用括号说明本部分小题的总数、分值情况. 每个小题用problem 环境出题, 其中正确答案用\pickout 命令输出, 而备选项用aabcd 环境输出, 每个选项用\item 输出.

3.3 填空题

```
\makepart{ }
\begin{problem}[2]
3 4, \fillin{5}.
\end{problem}
```

类似地,这里给出了一个填空题,设置了本题的分值为 2 分. 这是因为一个小题往往有多个空,故没有用统一设置分值的方法. 如果用\fillout{C}则答案下的横线将填充到行末.

3.4 计算题

由于没有给定第三个可选参数,\makepart 命令将生成本部分的标题,且根据本部分的小题数和总分值,自动生成标题说明:(共 1 题,共计 10 分).

每个问题用problem 环境给出, 环境后的可选参数 $[\langle 10 \rangle]$ 表示本小题 10 分.

相应的答案用solution 环境给出, $[\langle 10em \rangle]$ 表示在试卷隐藏答案时,答案的空白高度将在答案的高度基础上增加10em.

最后,答案中的\score 命令表示这步的分值.

3.5 证明题

```
\makepart{ }
\renewcommand{\solutionname}{ }
\begin{problem}[10]
```

```
3 4. 5. \begin{solution}[10em] , .\score{5} \sqrt{3^3+4^2}=5$.\score{5} \end{solution} \end{problem}
```

这里和前面计算题完全类似,只是我们用\renewcommand{\solutionname}{} 更改了本部分的解答开头文字都为"证".

4 源码参考

```
1 (*package)
2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e} [1996/06/01]
3 \ProvidesPackage{mathexam}[2018/10/28 A package for create math examination v1.0.0]
4 \RequirePackage{mathtools, amssymb, amsthm}
5 \RequirePackage[contents={}]{background}
6 \RequirePackage{ctex}
7 \RequirePackage{geometry}
8 \RequirePackage{tabularx}
9 \RequirePackage{refcount, fancyhdr}
11 \RequirePackage{calc}
12 \RequirePackage{tikzpagenodes}
13 \usetikzlibrary{calc}
14 \RequirePackage{eso-pic}
15 \RequirePackage{etoolbox,xparse, multido, ifthen}
16 \RequirePackage{zhnumber}
17 \RequirePackage{datatool}
18 \IfFileExists{\jobname.dat}{
   \DTLsetseparator{,}
    \DTLloaddb{\jobname}{\jobname.dat}
20
   }{
21
    \DTLnewdb{\jobname}
22
23 }
24
25 \newif\ifmathexam@showans\mathexam@showansfalse %
26 \newif\ifsidebyside \sidebysidefalse %
27 \newif\ifmathexam@fixlast\mathexam@fixlastfalse %
28 \DeclareOption{showans}{ \mathexam@showanstrue}
29 \DeclareOption{fixlast}{
```

```
\mathexam@fixlasttrue
31 }
32 \DeclareOption{a3paper}{\sidebysidetrue}
34 \ProcessOptions\relax
35
36
37 \newcommand{\university}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@university{#1}}
38 \mbox{ } 1]{\mbox{ } 38 \mbox{ } 1]{\mbox{ } 1]{\mbox{ } 1]{\mbox{ } 1]{ } 1}}}
39 \newcommand{\course}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@course{#1}}
40 \newcommand{\AorB}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@AorB{#1}}
41 \newcommand{\semester}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@semester{#1}}
42 \newcommand{\finalmiddle}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@finalmiddle{#1}}
43 \newcommand{\totaltime}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@totaltime{#1}}
{\tt 44 \newcommand{\openclose}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@openclose{\#1}}}
45 \newcommand{\degree}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@degree{#1}}
46 \newcommand{\totalstu}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@totalstudent{#1}}
47 \newcommand{\major}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@major{#1}}
48 \newcommand{\grade}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@grade{#1}}
49 \newcommand{\examiner}[1]{\def\mathexam@value@examiner{#1}}
50 \mbox{ $1$} {\mbox{ } 1} {
52
53 \rightarrow 1 \ \newcommand{\mathexam@value@semester}{\ifnum\the\month<9\ifnum\the\month>2 {2}\fi\else {1}\fi}
54 \mbox{ newcommand{\mathbf{mathexam@lasttwoofyear}[1]{\mathbb{mathexam@lasttwoofyear}} } \
        \expandafter\mathexam@getlasttwo\number\numexpr\year+(#1)\relax\relax
55
56 }
57 \def\mathexam@getlasttwo#1#2#3#4\relax{#3#4}
58 \def\totalnumpages{\@ifundefined{mathexam@totalpages}%
        {\mbox{\normalfont\bfseries ??}}%
        \mathexam@totalpages
60
61 }
63 \newcommand{\mathexam@barfilltext}[1]{\sim\rotatebox[origin=c]{270}{#1}\sim}
65 \newlength\myleft
66 \newlength\myinner
67 \newlength\myouter
68 \newlength\mytop
69 \newlength\mybottom
70 \newlength\myhead
```

```
71 \setlength\myleft{.75in}
72 \setlength\myinner{1in}
73 \setlength\myouter{.4in}
74 \setlength\mytop{.2in}
75 \setlength\myhead{.3in}
76 \setlength\mybottom{.6in}
78 \newgeometry{
     top=\mytop,
80
     inner=\myinner,
     outer=\myouter,
81
     bottom=\mybottom,
82
     headheight=\myhead,
     includeheadfoot,
84
     twoside
85
86 }
87
88 \newlength\lefttable
89 \textbf{\end} \{(\text{textheight-11}\cwd-\text{tabcolsep*15})/17\}
91 \newcommand{\myheaderright}{%
     \zihao{5}(
                     \mathexam@value@AorB
                                                \ifmathexam@showans
                                                                             \fi)
93 }
94 \newcommand{\myheader}{\zihao{5}\mathexam@value@university
                                                                         }
95 \newlength\headertextlen
96 \newcommand{\makehead}{%
     \pagestyle{plain} %plain
     \settowidth{\headertextlen}{\myheader}
99
     \ifsidebyside{
         \AddEverypageHook{%
100
           \ifthenelse{\isodd{\value{page}}}%
101
103
             %% The header line
             \AddToShipoutPictureBG*{
104
               % Add background picture to every page/ *version for current page
               \begin{tikzpicture}[overlay,remember picture]
106
                 \draw [line width=1pt ]
107
                 ($(current page text area.north west)-(.6\myinner,0pt)$)
108
109
                 ($(current page text area.north east)$);
110
                 \draw [line width=1pt]
111
```

```
112
                  ($(current page footer area.south west)-(.6\myinner,0pt)$)
113
                  to
                  ($(current page footer area.south east)$);
114
                \end{tikzpicture}
115
             }
116
              \newgeometry{
117
                top=\mytop,
118
                inner=\myinner,
119
                outer=\myouter,
120
                bottom=\mybottom,
                headheight=\myhead,
122
                includeheadfoot,
123
                twoside
125
              \backgroundsetup{
126
                color=black,
127
128
                angle=90,
                scale=1,
129
                opacity=1,
                position={-\myinner+\myleft,-\textheight/2},
131
                vshift=8pt,
132
                hshift=12.5pt,
133
                contents={
134
                  \begin{tabular}{c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c}
135
                    \hline
136
                    \hspace*{3\lefttable}
137
138
                    \hspace*{3\lefttable}
                                             &
139
140
                    \hspace*{2\lefttable}
141
142
                    \hspace*{2\lefttable}
144
                    \hspace*{3\lefttable}
                                             &
145
146
                    \hspace*{3\lefttable} \\
147
                    \hline
148
                    \mbox{\mbox{\mbox{multicolumn}\{12\}\{c\}\{}
149
                      \mathexam@barfill\mathexam@barfilltext{ }
150
                      \mathexam@barfill\mathexam@barfilltext{ }
151
                      \mathexam@barfill\mathexam@barfilltext{ }
152
```

```
\mathexam@barfill}
153
                    \hline
154
                  \end{tabular}
155
               }
156
             }
157
             }{
158
             \restoregeometry
159
             \AddToShipoutPictureBG*{
160
               \% Add background picture to every page/ *version for current page
161
               \begin{tikzpicture}[overlay,remember picture]
                  \draw [line width=1pt ]
163
                  ($(current page text area.north west)-0.8*(\myleft,0)$)
164
                  ($(current page text area.north east)-0.8*(\myleft,0)$);
166
                  \draw [line width=1pt]
167
                  ($(current page footer area.south west)-.8*(\myleft,0)$)
168
169
                  to
                  ($(current page footer area.south east)-0.8*(\myleft,0)$);
170
               \end{tikzpicture}
             }
172
173
           \BgMaterial
174
     }}\fi
175
     \ifthenelse{\value{page}=1}{
176
       %% The header
177
       \newgeometry{
178
         top=\mytop,
179
         inner=\myinner,
180
181
         outer=\myouter,
         bottom=\mybottom,
182
         headheight=\myhead,
183
         includeheadfoot,
185
         twoside
       }
186
       \begin{center}
187
         {\zihao{-2}\heiti\mathexam@value@university\quad
188
         \mathexam@value@school}\\[2em]
189
         {\zihao{-3}\heiti \mathexam@value@course
190
                   \mathexam@value@AorB
                                             \ifmathexam@showans
                                                                            \fi}\\[2em]
191
       \end{center}
192
       \zihao{-4}
193
```

```
194
                                   \newcolumntype{P}{>{\centering\arraybackslash}X}
195
                                    \newcolumntype{L}{>{\flushleft\arraybackslash}X}
196
                                    \begin{tabularx}{\linewidth}{|*{12}{P|}}
197
                                               \hline
198
                                              \multicolumn{8}{|c}{
199
                                                        20\mathexam@lasttwoofyear{-1}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      20\mathexam@lasttwoofyear{0}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \qquad
200
                                                                   \mathexam@value@semester
201
                                             }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              &
202
                                              \verb|\multicolumn{4}{|c|}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}{\multicolumn{4}{|c|}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             } \\
                                               \hline
204
                                              \multicolumn{2}{|c}{
                                                                                                                                                                                              }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             &
205
                                               }
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             &
                                               \multicolumn{2}{|c}{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             &
207
                                              \verb|\multicolumn{1}{|c}{\multicolumn{1}{|c}{\multicolumn{2}{|c}}} \\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              &
208
                                               \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             &
209
210
                                               \mathexam@value@degree
211
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              &
                                              \verb|\mathexam@value@totalstudent| \\
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              11
212
                                              \hline
213
214
                                              \mbox{\mbox{\mbox{multicolumn}}}{\cline{1}}{\cline{1}}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           &
                                               \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{\mathexam@value@major}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              &
215
216
217
                                              \verb|\multicolumn{2}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{multicolumn{2}}{c|}{mu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              11
                                               \hline
218
219
                                                             &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         11
220
                                               \hline
221
222
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               \\
                                                             &
223
                                              \hline
224
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             &
226
                                                             &
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               //
                                              \hline
227
                                    \end{tabularx}
228
229
230
                                    \noindent \zihao{5}
                                                                                                                                                                                              0;
231
232
                                                                            ;
233
                                   \begin{center}
234
```

```
\setlength\fboxsep{1em}
235
        \setlength\fboxrule{1pt}
236
        \footnotemark
                                                                                      }}
237
       \end{center}
238
       \DTLsumforkeys{\jobname}{problem}{\totalproblems}
239
       \DTLsumforkeys{\jobname}{score}{\totalscores}
240
                                    \textbf{\DTLrowcount{\jobname}}
       \noindent\zihao{-4}
                                       \textbf{\totalproblems}
          \textbf{\totalnumpages}
242
          \textbf{\totalscores}
243
      %\end{tabular*}
245
    }
246
247 \ignorespace}%
248
249 \verb| fancypagestyle{plain}{|} \{
    \ifsidebyside
251
       \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{Opt}
       \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{Opt}
252
      \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0.8pt}
254
      \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0.8pt}
255
256
    \settowidth{\headertextlen}{\myheader}
257
    \fancyhf{}
258
    \fancyhead[CE]{
259
        \mathexam@value@course
                                           \mathexam@value@AorB
260
      \ifmathexam@showans
                                   \fi
261
    }
262
263
    \fancyhead[CO] {\makebox[2\headertextlen][s] {\myheader}}
    264
265
    %% The footer
266
267
    \cfoot{
       \ifthenelse{\value{page}=1}{\%\isodd{\value{page}}}
268
         \zihao{-5}
        \begin{tabular*}{\linewidth}{@{\extracolsep{\fill}}clclclc}
270
271
          \mathexam@value@examiner
                                                 &
272
273
                                                 &
          \mathexam@value@director
274
275
                                                Хr.
```

```
\mathexam@value@dean
                                                 &
276
277
          \the\year
                       \the\month
                                    \the\day
                                                11
          \mbox{\mbox{\mbox{multicolumn}}{7}{c}{}
278
             \mathexam@value@AorB
                                    \quad%
279
                                \totalnumpages
                                                %
                \thepage
280
          }
281
         \end{tabular*}
282
        }{
283
           \thepage
                            \totalnumpages
                                            %
284
    }
286
287 }%
288
289 %% \makepart/\makedata
                              /
290 \def\solutionname{ }
291 \newcounter{problem}
292 \newcounter{mypart}
293 \newcounter{score}
294 \newcounter{prescore}
295
296 \setcounter{mypart}{0}
297 \setcounter{problem}{0}
298 \NewDocumentEnvironment{makepart}{0{%
         \label{lem:life_exists_jobname.dat} $$ \left( \sum_{dell} {\mathbf {yobname}_{dell} {\mathbf {yobname}_{dell}} } \right) $$
                                                                                             %
299
       \ifnum#3>0
                            ,\fi%
300
        \IfFileExists{\jobname.dat}{\DTLfetch{\jobname}{mypart}{\themypart}{\score}}{}
301
    m%
302
    0{0}%
303
304
    }{
    \noindent\par
305
    \stepcounter{mypart}
306
    \setcounter{problem}{0}
307
    \setcounter{score}{0}
308
    \setcounter{prescore}{#3}
309
    310
    \phantomsection
311
    312
    }{
313
    \IfFileExists{\jobname.dat}{
314
      \edtlgetrowforvalue{\jobname}{1}{\themypart}
315
       \dtlupdateentryincurrentrow{mypart}{\themypart}
316
```

```
\dtlupdateentryincurrentrow{problem}{\theproblem}
317
318
       \dtlupdateentryincurrentrow{score}{\thescore}
       }{
319
       \DTLnewrow{\jobname}
320
       \dtlexpandnewvalue
321
       \DTLnewdbentry{\jobname}{mypart}{\themypart}
322
       \DTLnewdbentry{\jobname}{problem}{\theproblem}
323
       \DTLnewdbentry{\jobname}{score}{\thescore}
324
325
326
     \setcounter{prescore}{0}
327 \par}
328 \newcommand{\centertext}{\leavevmode\xleaders\hb@xt@.25em{\hss - \hss }\hfill\kern\z@}
329 \newcommand{\makedata}[1]{
     \noindent\centertext~{\heiti\zihao{4}}
330
                                                    \quad#1~\centertext}\par
     \smallskip\ignorespaces\noindent
331
332 }
333 %% problem/solution
334 \newcounter{choice}
335 \NewDocumentEnvironment{problem}{0{0}}{
     \setcounter{choice}{0}
336
     \stepcounter{problem}
337
     \noindent\arabic{problem}.\,\ignorespaces
338
     \ifnum#1>0($#1'$)\addtocounter{score}{#1}\fi
339
340
     %\addtocounter{score}{#1}
341
     \addtocounter{score}{\theprescore}
342
     \par
343
344 }
345 %% showans
346 \end{\answer} [1] {\ifmathexam@showans#1\else\phantom{#1}\fi}
347
348 %%
349 \newcommand{\cdotfill}{%
     \label{leavevmode} $$ \end{\nss}\hfill\ern0pt\relax} $$ \cdot \hss}\hfill\ern0pt\relax $$ \cdot \hss}\hfill\ern0pt\relax $$ \cdot \hss}.
351 }
352 \end{true} {\tt (\nskip\nobreak\cdotfill(\makebox[1.5em]{\tt (\nsker(\sheckmark\sheckmark\sheckmark\shed))}}
353 \newcommand{\false}{\unskip\nobreak\cdotfill(\makebox[1.5em]{\answer{\sffamily x}})}
354 %%
355 \newcommand{\ulinefill}[1]{\xleaders\hbox{\uline{\vphantom{#1}\kern1pt}}\hfill\kern0pt}
$356 \rightarrow {\frac{fillin}[2][1em]_{\scriptstyle hspace{\#1}}\ answer{\#2}\ hspace{\#1}}}
357 \newcommand{\fillout}[1]{%
```

```
359 }
360 %%
361 \newcommand{\pickout}[1]{\newcommand{\pickout}[1]{\newcommand{\pickout}[1]}}
362 \newlength{\my@item@len}
363 \newcommand\my@item@temp{%
    \unskip\cr\stepcounter{choice}(\Alph{choice})%
365 }
366 \newcommand\my@item@box{%
    \hfill\egroup\hfill\hbox to \my@item@len\bgroup
    \stepcounter{choice}(\Alph{choice})\ignorespaces
368
369 }
370 \newcommand\my@item@par{%
    \par\stepcounter{choice}(\Alph{choice})\ignorespaces
371
372 }
373 \NewDocumentEnvironment{abcd}{+b}{
374
    \unskip
    \setlength{\parindent}{0pt}%
375
    \setlength{\parskip}{0pt}%
    %\setcounter{choice}{0}%
377
    \let\item=\my@item@temp
378
    379
    \setcounter{choice}{0}%
380
    \ifdim\my@item@len>0.486\linewidth
381
      \setlength{\my@item@len}{\linewidth}%
382
      \let\item=\my@item@par
383
      #1\par
384
    \else
385
386
      \ifdim\my@item@len>.243\linewidth
        \setlength{\my@item@len}{0.5\linewidth}%
387
      \else
388
        \setlength{\my@item@len}{0.25\linewidth}%
389
390
      \let\item=\my@item@box
391
      \par\bgroup #1 \hfill\egroup\par
393
394 }{}
395
396 %% \score
397 %\PassOptionsToPackage{tbtags}{amsmath}
398 %\RequirePackage{amsmath}
```

```
399 %
402 %\newcommand{\scoretext}[1]{\cdotfill\myscore{#1}\par\noindent\ignorespaces}
403 \newcommand{\scoreeqno}[1]{\eqno{\cdots\text{\myscore}\{#1\}}}}
405 %
406 %\newrobustcmd{\score}[1]{%
407 %
               \ifbool{mmode}{%
                              408 %
409 %
                                    }{%
410 %
                                    \scoretext{#1}%
411 %
                              }%
412 %
413 \newcommand{\score}[1]{%
              \ifmmode%
415
                     \text{\tag}*{\cdots\cdots}(\#1\),
               \else%
416
                     \cdotfill(#1\,
                                                                        )\par\noindent
418
419 }
420
421 %
422 \neq 122
423 \newcounter{cnt}
424 \newcommand{\ansskip}[1]{
               \setcounter{cnt}{0}
425
               \whiledo {\value{cnt} <100}
426
427
                     \vspace*{.01#1}\goodbreak
428
                     \stepcounter{cnt}
429
430
431 }
432 %
433 %
434 %\begin{solution}[4em][ ]
435 %
436 %\end{solution}
437 \newbox{\ansbox}
438 \NewDocumentEnvironment{solution}{0{0em} 0{\solutionname} +b}
439 \{ \svarphingtone{1mm} \svarphingtone{1mm
```

```
\parbox[b]{\linewidth}{#3}}
440
    \settoheight{\ansheight}{\usebox\ansbox}
441
    \ifmathexam@showans
442
      \par\noindent\textbf{#2}:~#3\qed\par
443
    \else
444
      \verb|\addtolength{\ansheight}{#1}|
445
      \ansskip{\ansheight}
    \fi
447
448 }{\par}
450 \NewDocumentEnvironment{rmk}{+b}{
    \ifmathexam@showans
451
      \par\noindent\textbf{ }: #1\par
453
    \fi
454 }
455
456 %% ------
457 %%
               \answertable
458 %% ------
459
460 \gdef\answer@lines@temp{}%
461 \newcommand{\answer@lines@add}[1]{%
    \xdef\answer@lines@temp{\answer@lines@temp#1}%
463 }
464
465 \newrobustcmd{\answer@number@hided}[1]{
                                           } %
                                                  PDFLaTeX
466 \ensuremath{\mbox[c][\#1][c]{2em}{\mbox[c][\#1][c]{2em}}} \label{eq:466}
                                                                     }}}
467
468 \newcounter{answer@col}
469 \newcounter{answer@row}
470 \newcounter{answer@total}
471
472 \newcommand{\answer@lines}[3]{%
    % #1
473
    % #2
474
475
    \ensuremath{\verb| setcounter{answer@row}{(#2-1)/#3+1}||} \\
476
    \begingroup
    \let\hline=\relax \let\\=\relax %
478
    \gdef\answer@lines@temp{}%
479
    \setcounter{answer@total}{1}%
```

```
\whileboolexpr{%
481
      test{\ifnumgreater{\value{answer@row}}{0}}
482
    }{%
483
    \addtocounter{answer@row}{-1}%
484
    \answer@lines@add{\answer@number@hided}%
485
    \setcounter{answer@col}{1}%
486
    \unlessboolexpr{%
487
      test{\ifnumgreater{\value{answer@col}}{#3}}%
488
    }{%
489
    \answer@lines@add{&}%
490
    \ifnumgreater{\value{answer@total}}{#2}{}{%
491
         \answer@lines@add{\arabic{answer@total}}%
492
493
      }%
      \stepcounter{answer@col}%
494
       \stepcounter{answer@total}%
495
    }%
496
497
    \answer@lines@add{\\ \hline \answer@cell@strut{#1}}%
    \setcounter{answer@col}{1}%
498
    \unlessboolexpr{
      test{\ifnumgreater{\value{answer@col}}{#3}}
500
    }{%
501
        \answer@lines@add{&}%
502
        \stepcounter{answer@col}%
503
      }%
504
      \answer@lines@add{\\ \hline}%
505
    }%
506
    \endgroup
507
    \answer@lines@temp
508
509 }
510
511 \newcommand{\answertable}[3][1em]{%
512
    \noindent
513
                                  .\par
    514
      \hline
515
       \answer@lines{#1}{#2}{#3}
516
    \end{tabularx}%
517
    \par\vspace{0.8em}%
518
519 }
520
521 \newcommand{\caogaozhi}{%
```

```
\begin{tikzpicture}[%
522
       remember picture, overlay, font=\sffamily\fontsize{100pt}\selectfont%
523
524
       \node[text=lightgray!20] at (current page text area.center) { \quad
                                                                                      \quad
                                                                                             };
526 \end{tikzpicture}}
527 \ifsidebyside
     \preto{\@enddocumenthook}{%
528
       \clearpage
529
       \pagestyle{empty}
530
       \caogaozhi
       \clearpage
532
       \caogaozhi
533
       \addtocounter{page}{-2}
535
     \RequirePackage{pgfpages}
536
     \ifmathexam@fixlast
537
       \preto{\@enddocumenthook}{
538
         %insert an enpty page for odd total page
539
         \clearpage
540
          \thinspace
541
       }
542
     \fi
543
     \pgfpagesuselayout{2 on 1}[a3paper, border shrink=5mm,landscape]
544
545 \fi
546
547 \preto{\endocumenthook}{
     \if@filesw
548
       \immediate\write\@mainaux
549
550
       {\string\gdef\string\mathexam@totalpages{\arabic{page}}}%
551
     \verb|\DTLsavedb{\jobname}{\jobname.dat}|
552
     \label{lem:likelihood} $$ \left\{ \sum_{a=1}^{TLdisplaydb} \right\} $$
553
554 }
555 (/package)
556 \langle *maintex \rangle
557 \documentclass[cs4size]{article}
558 \usepackage[a3paper]{mathexam} %showans
559 \usepackage[colorlinks,linkcolor=cyan,ocgcolorlinks]{hyperref}
560 \usepackage{caption}
561 \input{main}
562 \langle /maintex \rangle
```

```
563 (*mainanstex)
564 \documentclass[cs4size]{article}
565 \usepackage[showans] {mathexam} %showans
566 \usepackage[colorlinks,linkcolor=cyan,ocgcolorlinks]{hyperref}
567 \usepackage{caption}
568 \input{main}
569 (/mainanstex)
570 \langle *main \rangle
571 \university{
                                                                             }
572 \school{
                                                                                                }
573 \course{
                                                                   (A)(2)
574 \AorB{A}
575 \finalmiddle{
576 \totaltime{120}
577 \openclose{
578 \degree{
579 \totalstu{70}
                                                                               }
580 \mbox{major}{}
581 \grade{2020}
582 \examiner{}
583 \director{}
584 \lambda \{
585 \DeclareMathOperator{\sech}{sech}
586 \label{lem:beta} $$ \end{\text{\colored}} {\colored} arctanh $$ (arctanh) $$ (arc
587 \begin{document}
588 \makehead
589 \begin{makepart}{
                                                                                                     }[3]
                \begin{problem}
591
                                        f(x,y)=\sqrt{x^2+y^2}
                                                                                                                                    $(0,0)$
                                                                                                                                                                      \pickout{B}
                       \begin{abcd}
592
                       \item
593
                       \item
594
595
                       \item
                       \item
596
                       \end{abcd}
597
                \end{problem}
598
                \begin{problem}
599
                       f(x,y)=\sqrt{(x-1)^2+y^2}
                                                                                                                                                            $2x+y-1=0$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          :\pickout{A}
600
                       \begin{abcd}
601
                       \item $\frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$;
602
                       \item $\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}$;
603
```

```
\item $1$;
604
       \item $2$.
605
       \end{abcd}
606
     \end{problem}
607
     \begin{problem}
608
           D:x^2+y^2\leq^2
                                            \int_D\sqrt{4-x^2-y^2}dxdy
                                                                               \pickout{C}
609
       \begin{abcd}
       \item $16\pi$;
611
       \item $8\pi$;
612
       \item $\frac{16\pi}{3}$;
       \int  \frac{8\pi}{3} .
614
       \end{abcd}
615
616
    \end{problem}
     \begin{problem}
617
618
       \Omega=\left(x,y,z\right): \frac{x^2}{a^2}+\frac{y^2}{b^2}+\frac{z^2}{c^2}\leq 1 
619
                   \star \sum_{x^2}{a^2}-\frac{y^2}{b^2}-\frac{z^2}{c^2}dV
620
       \pickout{B}
621
       \begin{abcd}
622
       \item $\frac{\pi^2}{4}$;
623
       \int \frac{\pi^2}{2abc}{4};
624
       \int   |i|^2 
625
         $\pi^2abc$.
626
       \end{abcd}
627
    \end{problem}
628
     \begin{problem}
629
           $\gamma$
                            x^2+y^2+z^2=1
                                                   y=x
630
                \int_{gamma}\left(2y^2+z^2\right)ds
                                                   \pickout{C}
631
632
       \begin{abcd}
       \item $0$;
633
       \item $\pi$;
634
       \pm $2\pi;
635
636
       \pm $\pi/2$.
       \end{abcd}
637
    \end{problem}
639 \end{makepart}
640 \begin{makepart}{
                          }[3]
    \begin{problem}
641
            $f(u)$
                                  F(t)=\int_{x^2+y^2+z^2\leq t^4}
642
       f(x^2+y^2+z^2)dxdydz,
                                 $F'(1)=$\fillin{$8\pi f(1)$}.
643
    \end{problem}
644
```

```
\begin{problem}
645
646
               z=z(x,y)
           $z$
                    $P(1,1,1)$
                                          \sqrt{1}=(1,1)
                                                                     = \int { \sin(\$-2\$) }.
647
    \end{problem}
648
    \begin{problem}
649
         $n$
                            f(x_1,\beta,x_n)=f(r)
650
       $\Delta f=\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_i^2}$
651
                         = \frac{f''(r)+(n-1)f'(r)/r}{.}
652
    \end{problem}
653
    \begin{problem}
654
           z=f(x,y)
                           $P(1,1)$
655
         $\lim\limits_{\substack{x\to1\\y\to1}}
656
       \frac{f(x,y)-x-2y+3}{\ln(1+(x-1)^2+(y-1)^2)}=\pi,
               dz|_{(1,1)}=\int \int dx+2dy.
658
    \end{problem}
659
    \begin{problem}
660
661
                   z=2x^2+3y^2-1
                                          4x+6y+z-1=0
                                                                        fillin{4x+6y+z+6=0}.
    \end{problem}
662
663 \end{makepart}
664 \begin{makepart}{
    \renewcommand{\solutionname}{ }
665
    \begin{problem}
666
                   f(x,y)
667
       $\Omega \subset \mathbb{R}^2$
                                                 P_0\in\Omega
668
           $\epsilon$-$\delta$
                                                P_0(0,0)\in \Omega
                                                                         $f$
                                                                                       df(P_0).
669
       \begin{solution}[6em]
670
                                                 df(P_0)=adx+bdy. \score{1}\\
671
                       $a,b\in \mathbb{R}$,
           $\epsilon$-$\delta$
672
673
                 $\epsilon>0$,
                                        $\delta>0$,
         (x,y)\in \mathcal{U}(P_0,\det)
674
           0<\sqrt{x^2+y^2}\leq \frac{3}{\sqrt{3}}
675
                   $a,b\in \mathbb{R}$,
676
677
          \left( \frac{f(x,y)-f(0,0)-ax-by}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} \right)
678
          \score{2}
679
         \]
680
       \end{solution}
681
    \end{problem}
682
    \begin{problem}
683
                   f=f(x,y), g=g(x,y)
                                                       $\Omega$
684
                     $f$, $g$
685
```

```
\begin{solution}
686
                                        :\\
687
             f=f(x,y)
                                    \Omega
                                                        ,\score{1}\\
688
        g=g(x,y)
                      \Omega
                                          .\score{1}\\
689
           $g$
                  $\Omega$
                                  \score{1}\\
690
               (\pi, \epsilon) \in \Omega,
691
        1/
692
          693
          \score{3}
694
        \]
      \end{solution}
696
    \end{problem}
697
698 \end{makepart}
699 \clearpage
700 \begin{makepart}{
                        }[10]
    \renewcommand{\solutionname}{ }
702
    \begin{problem}
           z^2=x^2+y^2
                               x^2+y^2=4x
703
      \begin{solution}
705
                                         $0xy$
                                                           (x-2)^2+y^2\leq 2^2,
706
                            (x,y,z=\sqrt{x^2+y^2}),
707
        (x,y)\in D=\left((x,y):(x-2)^2+y^2\right). \
708
709
710
        \[
711
          dS=\left\{1+z_x^2+z_y^2\right\}=\left\{2\right\}dxdy,\score\{3\}
712
        \]
713
714
        \begin{align}
715
          I&=2\iint_D \sqrt{2}dxdy\score{3}\\
716
           &=2\left(2\right) \cdot 2^2=8\left(2\right). \
717
718
        \end{align}
      \end{solution}
719
    \end{problem}
720
    \begin{problem}
721
           $\Sigma$
                            \frac{x^2}{a^2}+\frac{y^2}{b^2}+\frac{z^2}{c^2}=1
722
                      $I=\iint_\Sigma zdxdy$.
723
      \begin{solution}
724
                  $\Sigma$
                                                          $\Sigma_+$, $\Sigma_-$.
725
                                          D_{xy}:\frac{x^2}{a^2}+\frac{y^2}{b^2}\leq 1
               $0xy$
726
```

```
727
                              ١/
728
                                      \gma_\pm: \left(x,y,z^\pm\right) c \left(1-\frac{x^2}{a^2}\right)
729
                                      -\frac{y^2{b^2}}\right), \quad (x,y)\in D_{xy}.\score{2}
730
                               \]
731
                                                                                                                          \ensuremath{\mbox{ }} = (-z^\pm, -z^\pm, -z^\pm, 1)
732
733
                               \score{(2)}
734
735
736
                               \begin{align*}
737
                                      I&=\iint_{\Sigma_+}zdxdy+\iint_{\Sigma_-}zdxdy\\
738
                                         \ell=\int_{xy} (0,0,z^+) \cdot (n_+) dxdy
                                          -\int_{D_{xy}}(0,0,z^-)\cdot \frac{n}_-dxdy
740
                                         &=2\iint_{D_{xy}} c\sqrt{1-\frac{x^2}{a^2}-\frac{y^2}{b^2}} dxdy
741
                                         =2abc\iint_{u^2+v^2\leq1}\sqrt{1-u^2-v^2}dudv\score{2}\\
742
743
                                          \&=2abc\int_0^{2\pi}d\theta\int_0^1 r\sqrt{1-r^2}dr
                                          =2\pi abc\int_0^1\sqrt{1-t}dt\score{2}\\
744
                                         &=2\pi abc\left. \left( -\frac{2}{3}(1-t)^{3/2} \right) \right) \left( -\frac{2}{3}(1-t)^{3/2} \right) 
745
                                          =\frac{4\pi abc}{3}.\score{2}
746
                                \end{align*}
747
                        \end{solution}
748
                \end{problem}
749
750 \end{makepart}
751 \clearpage
752 \begin{makepart}{
                \renewcommand{\solutionname}{ }
753
                \begin{problem}[10]
754
755
                                                                                 n^{\sin(\sin g)}
                                                                                                                                                                         $n$
                        \begin{solution}
756
                                                                                                             $n$
                                                                                                                                                                       $n$
                                                                                                                                                                                                   ;\score{2}\\
757
                                                                                                                                                                   $\theta_i$, $i=1,2,\ldots,n$,
758
                                                $\theta_i\in(0,\pi)$(
                                                                                                                                                                n\geq3.
759
                              ١٢
760
                                      S=\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{2}R^2\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{1}{2}R^2\sum_
                               \]
762
                                                $R>0$
763
                              ١٢
764
                                      Theta=\sum_{i=1}^n\theta_i-2\pi_0.\
765
                               \]
766
767
```

```
١[
768
                                               L(\theta_1,\theta_2,\theta_n,\theta_n,\theta_n)
769
                                               =S-\lambda \mathbb{T}
770
                                               =\sum_{i=1}^n\left( \frac{1}{2}R^2\right) 
771
                                               -\lambda\theta_i \right)+\lambda2\pi.\score{1}
772
                                      \]
773
                                                                            \alpha L=0
                                      ١[
775
                                               \begin{cases}
776
                                                        R^2\cos\theta_i/2-\theta_0,\quad i=1,2,\quad i=1,
                                                        \sum_{i=1}^n\theta_i-2\pi_0.
778
                                               \end{cases}\score{2}
779
                                      \]
                                                            $\theta_i\in(0,\pi)$,
781
                                      \cos\theta_i\in(-1,1)
782
                                      ١٢
783
784
                                               \cos\theta_i=2\lambda/R^2, \quad i=1,2,\ldots,n,
                                               785
                                      \]
786
787
                                      ١[
788
                                               \]
790
                                                                                                                                      $n$
                                                                                                                                                                                              $n$
791
                                                                                                 .\score{1}
792
                                      \begin{rmk}
793
                                                                                                                                                       $\theta_i$
794
                                      \end{rmk}
795
                              \end{solution}
                    \end{problem}
797
798 \end{makepart}
799 \clearpage
800 \begin{makepart}[
                                                                                                                                                          10
                                                                                                                                                                                                             30
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ]{
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    }
                    \begin{problem}[30]
801
802
                                                                                            $A$
                                                                                                                                                            $1$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              $z$
803
                                                                                                                                                            }(tractrix).
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   $z$
                             $A$
                                                                                                          \emph{
804
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          \mathbf{h}
                                                                                    $z$
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              }(tractricoid).
805
                                                                                    $0xy$-
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            \mathbf{\Phi}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              }(pseudosphere),
806
                                                                                                                                                               $-1$
807
                                                                           Hilbert
                                                                                                                            1901
808
```

```
1693
809
           1678
                               (Trait\'e de la Lumi\`ere)
810
      \begin{enumerate}
811
        \item
                              z=z(x)
812
          \begin{equation}\label{eq:tractrix}
813
            z'(x)=-\frac{1-x^2}{x},\quad 0< x \leq 1.
814
          \end{equation}
815
                  \eqref{eq:tractrix}
816
          \begin{equation}\label{eq:para-tractrix}
817
            x(t)=\ t,\quad z(t)=t-\tanh t,\quad 0<t<+\infty.
818
          \end{equation}
819
820
822
          ١[
823
            824
            =\frac{e^{t}-e^{-t}}{e^{t}+e^{-t}}.
825
          \]
826
        \item
                      $\Sigma$
        \item
                        $0xy$-
                                                $\Omega$
828
      \end{enumerate}
829
      \begin{minipage}{\textwidth}
830
        %\begin{mpost}
831
        % u:=8pt;
832
          vardef exp primary x =(mexp(256)**x) enddef;
833
        % %e=2.718;
834
           %vardef exp primary x= (e**x) enddef;
835
           vardef sinh primary x = save xx; xx=exp x; (xx-1/xx)/2 enddef;
836
837
           vardef cosh primary x= save xx; xx= exp x; (xx+1/xx)/2 enddef;
           vardef sech primary x = (1/\cosh x) enddef;
838
           vardef csch primary x = (1/\sinh x) enddef;
839
           vardef tanh primary x = (sech(x)/csch(x)) enddef;
840
           vardef f primary x = (( sech(x), x-tanh(x))) enddef;
841
842
843
        % vardef ParametricCurve(suffix f)(expr xmin, xmax, xinc)=
           (f(xmin)
844
          for x=xmin+xinc step xinc until xmax:
845
        % hide(show(x); show(f(x));)
846
           ..f(x)
847
        %
          endfor )
848
           enddef;
849
```

```
850
851
         % pickup defaultpen;
         % pickup pencircle scaled 1pt;
852
853
         % drawarrow -4u*right--20u*right;
854
         % drawarrow -4u*up--20u*up;
855
856
         % path pat;
857
         % pat=ParametricCurve(f, 0.1, 3.05, 0.25) scaled 10u;
858
            z0=10u*right;
859
         % t=4.5;
860
         % z1=point t of pat;
861
            z2=(origin--20u*up) intersectionpoint (z1--(z1+10u*(direction t of pat)));
863
         % draw pat withcolor blue;
864
           draw z1--z2 withcolor red;
865
            undraw origin--z0;
866
            draw origin--z0 withcolor red;
867
         % pickup defaultpen;
869
         % pickup pencircle scaled 3pt;
870
         % dotlabel.urt(btex $A$ etex, z0);
871
         % dotlabel.urt(btex $A$ etex, z1);
872
         % dotlabel("",z2);
873
         % label.bot(btex $x$ etex, 20u*right);
874
         % label.rt(btex $z$ etex, 20u*up);
875
         % dotlabel.llft(btex $0$ etex, origin);
876
         %\end{mpost}
877
878
         \hfill\includegraphics[scale=.8]{tractrix}\\
         %\hfill\captionof{figure}{
                                          }\label{fig:tractrix}
879
       \end{minipage}
880
       \begin{solution}
881
         \begin{enumerate}
882
           \item
                                      $A$
                                                           A=(x,z),
                                                                          $A$
883
             \[
884
               z'(x)=-\frac{1-x^2}{x},\quad 0< x\leq 1.
885
             \]
886
                            z=z(x)
                                                   \eqref{eq:tractrix}. \score{4}
887
888
                z(t)=z(x(t)),
889
             \begin{align*}
890
```

```
z'(t) = z'(x)x'(t) = -\frac{1-[x(t)]^2}{x(t)} \cdot x'(t)
891
                   \&=-\sqrt{\cosh^2 t-1}\cdot \frac{-\sinh t}{\cosh^2 t}
892
                   =\frac{\pi^2 t}{\cosh^2 t}=\frac{2t}{\sinh^2 t}.
893
             \end{align*}
894
895
            \[
896
              z'(t)=1-\frac{1}{\cosh^2 t}
897
              =\frac{\pi^2 t}{\cosh^2 t}=\tanh^2 t.
898
            \1
899
                                                             \eqref{eq:tractrix}.
900
                   , \eqref{eq:para-tractrix}
            \score{2}
901
902
                   x(0)=1, z(0)=0
            \eqref{eq:para-tractrix}
                                                       . \score(2)
904
905
                                     z=z(x)
                                                  $z$
            ١[
907
              \begin{cases}
908
                x=\ t\cos\theta,\\
                y=\sech t\sin\theta,\\
910
                z=t-\tau
911
              \end{cases}\quad
912
              0\leq t<+\infty,\quad 0\leq \theta\leq 2\pi</pre>
913
              \score{2}
914
            \]
915
          \item
916
            ١/
917
              X(r,\theta)=\left(r\cos\theta,r\sin\theta,z(r)\right),
918
919
              0<r\leq 1, 0\leq 2\leq 2
            \]
920
921
            \[
923
              dS=\langle X_r\rangle X_t 
              =r\left(1+[z'(r)]^2\right)drd\theta,\
924
            \]
926
            1/
927
              S=\int_0^{2\pi}d\theta \cdot X_r\times X_r\times X_r
928
              =2\pi^0^1r\sqrt{1+[z'(r)]^2}dr. \core{3}
929
            \]
930
931
```

```
\eqref{eq:tractrix},
932
                                   ١٢
933
                                         \ \frac{1+z'^2(r)}=1/r,\ S= 2\pi. \
934
                                   \]
935
936
                                   \textbf{
                                                                    }:
                                                                                                               (a)
937
                                   ١/
938
                                         X(t,\theta) = \left( \ t \right),
939
                                         \score{2}
940
                                   \]
942
                                   ١[
943
                                         dS=\lvert X_t\times X_\theta \rvert dt d\theta
                                         =\sech t\tanh t dt d\theta
945
                                         =\frac{\sinh t}{\cosh^2t} dt d\theta.\score{5}
946
                                   \]
                                               , $\Sigma$
948
                                   \begin{align*}
949
                                         S\&=\int_0^{2\pi}d\theta\int_0^{+\infty}\
                                           \&=-2\pi^0^{+\infty} d(\en t)
951
                                           =2\pi.\score{2}
952
                                   \end{align*}
                              \item
                                                         \eqref{eq:para-tractrix}
954
                                   ١[
955
                                         X(t,\theta)=(\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc t}\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc t}\ensuremath{\sc t}\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc t}\ensuremath{\sc t}\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc t}\ensuremath{\sc t}\ensurem
956
                                         t=[0,+infty],\quad t=[0,2\pi].
957
                                   \]
958
960
                                   ١[
                                         961
                                   \]
962
963
                                   \begin{align*}
964
                                         \lvert \Omega \rvert
965
                                         \ell=\int_{x^2+y^2\leq 1}zdxdy
966
                                         =\int_0^{2\pi}d\theta\int_0^{+\infty}
967
                                         (t-\theta t)\ t \tanh t dt,\score{5}\\
968
                                         \frac{\lvert \Omega \rvert}{2\pi}
                                         &= \int u^2 \ (u \cdot u^2) \ du
970
                                         \quad \quad(u=\theta t) \ \ du=\sech^2 tdt)
971
                                         \&=-\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{2}\int_0^1\arctan u du^2
972
```

```
&=-\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{2}\left( \left. u^2\arctanh u \right\rvert_{u=0}^1
973
            -\int_0^1 \frac{u^2}{1-u^2}du \right),\quad (\arctanh'u=\frac{1}{1-u^2})\
974
            &=-\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{2}\left( \left. u^2\arctanh u \right\rvert_{u=0}^1
975
            +1-\frac{1}{2}\int_0^1\left( \frac{1}{1-u}+\frac{1}{1+u} \right) du \right)
976
            &=\frac{1}{6}+\frac{1}{2}\left. \left( u^2\arctanh u
977
            -\frac{1}{2}\left( -\ln(1-u)+\ln(1+u) \right) \right) \right) \right) 
978
            979
            980
           \end{align*}
981
             u=	tanh t$,
           \begin{align*}
983
            984
         \ell=\lim_{t\to+\inf y}\left(t \cdot t\right)^2 t
         +\ln\sqrt{\frac{1-\tanh t}{1+\tanh t}}\right)\\
986
         987
         -\ln(\cosh t + \sinh t) \right)
          \&= \lim_{t\to -t} (\frac{t(e^{t}-e^{-t})}{e^{t}+e^{-t}}-t) = 0. 
989
           \end{align*}
990
           \ [
992
            \lvert \Omega \rvert=\pi/3.\score{2}
993
           \]
994
        \end{enumerate}
995
      \end{solution}
996
    \end{problem}
997
998 \end{makepart}
999 \end{document}
1000 (/main)
```

5 版本历史

```
      v1.0.0
      v2.0.0

      General: 初始版本
      1

      v1.1.0
      General: 增加测验宏包; 改进 ans 环境
      1
```

6 索引

斜体数字表示相应条目描述的页码, 而下划线的数字表示表示相应条目定义的页码. 使用条目的页码用罗马数字表示.

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