

## Licensing Overview SAP S/4HANA on-premise

Michael Deller, Dirk Kaestner

**Global S/4HANA Solution Management** 

**Session ID #82650** 

## Take the Session Survey.

We want to hear from you! Be sure to complete the session evaluation on the SAPPHIRE NOW and ASUG Annual Conference mobile app.



## **Presentation Materials**

Access the slides from 2019 ASUG Annual Conference here:

http://info.asug.com/2019-ac-slides

## Let's Be Social.

Stay connected. Share your SAP experiences anytime, anywhere.

Join the ASUG conversation on social media: @ASUG365

#ASUG

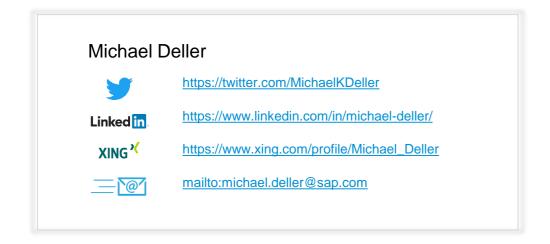


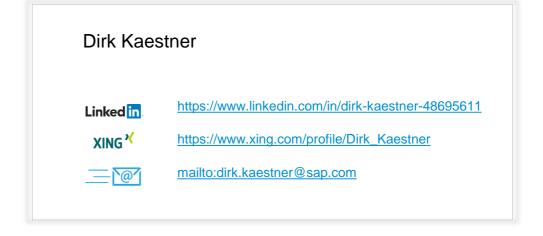


## For questions after this session, contact us:

## at our SAPPHIRE booth in the Digital Core / S/4HANA area

## or here:





## **Topics: SAP S/4HANA On-premise Licensing Overview**

## Introduction

## SAP S/4HANA On-premise Licensing

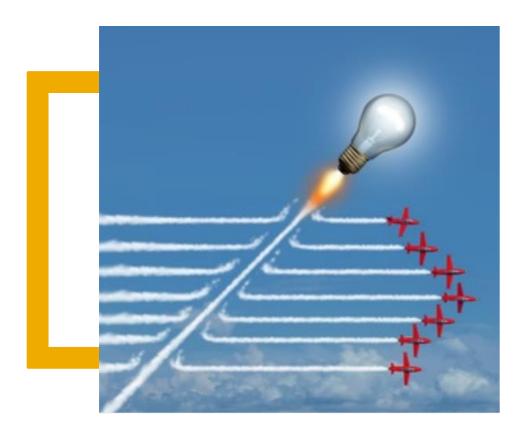
- Licensing model for new customers
- Licensing model for existing customers
- Core versus extended scope Licensing of Industry & LoB solutions
- Compatibility Packs

## Safeguarding our customers' investments

- S/4HANA Product and S/4HANA Contract Conversion
- Cloud extension policy

Indirect Use / Digital Access

## SAP S/4HANA – Our Goals





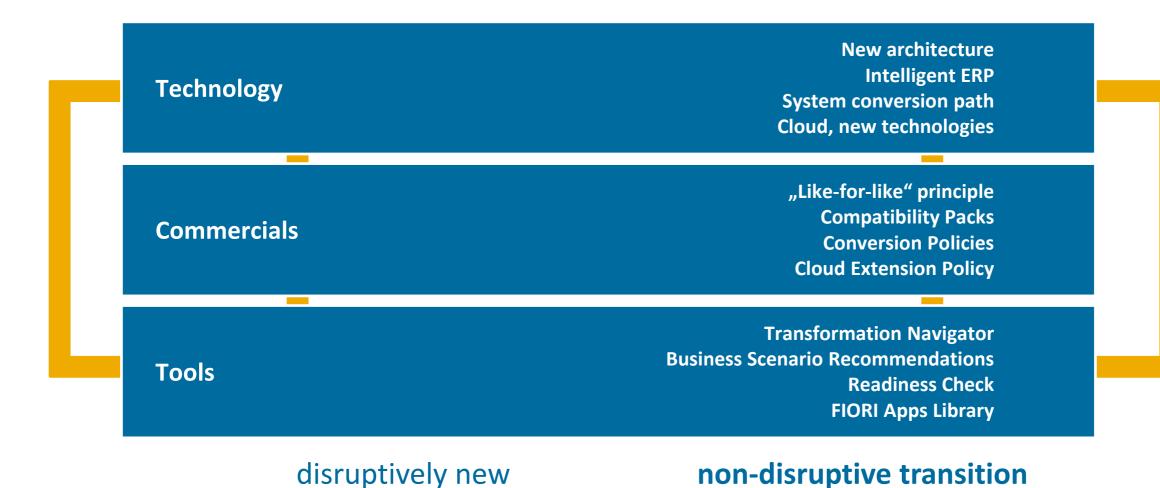


disruptively new business application suite

non-disruptive transition from Business Suite/ECC

## **SAP S/4HANA – Implementing The Goals**

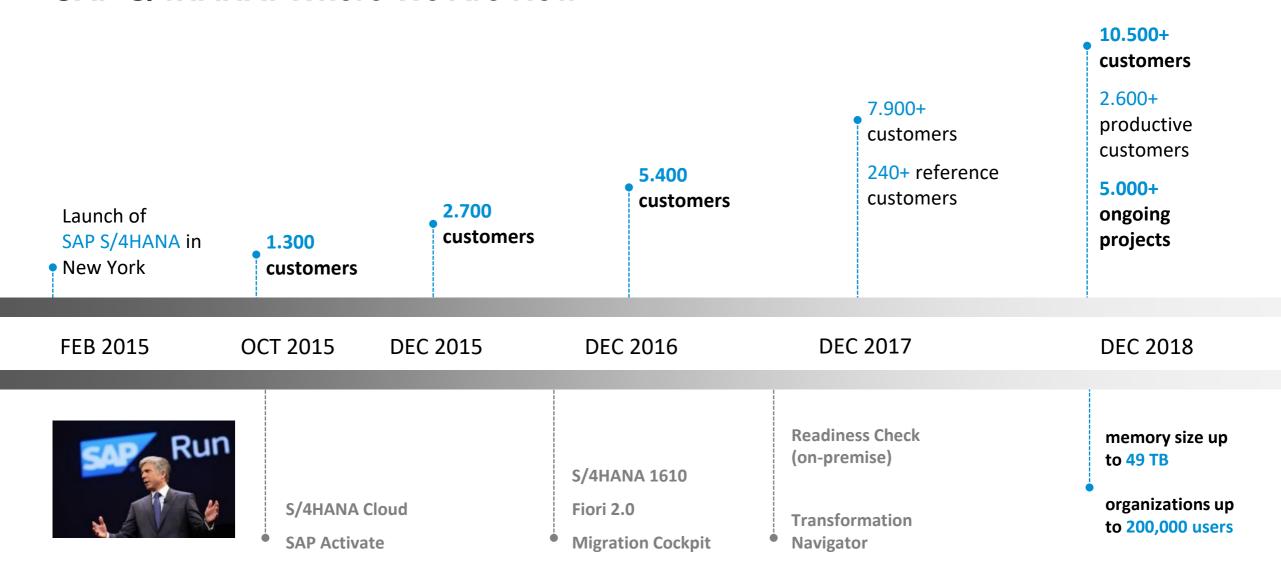
business application suite



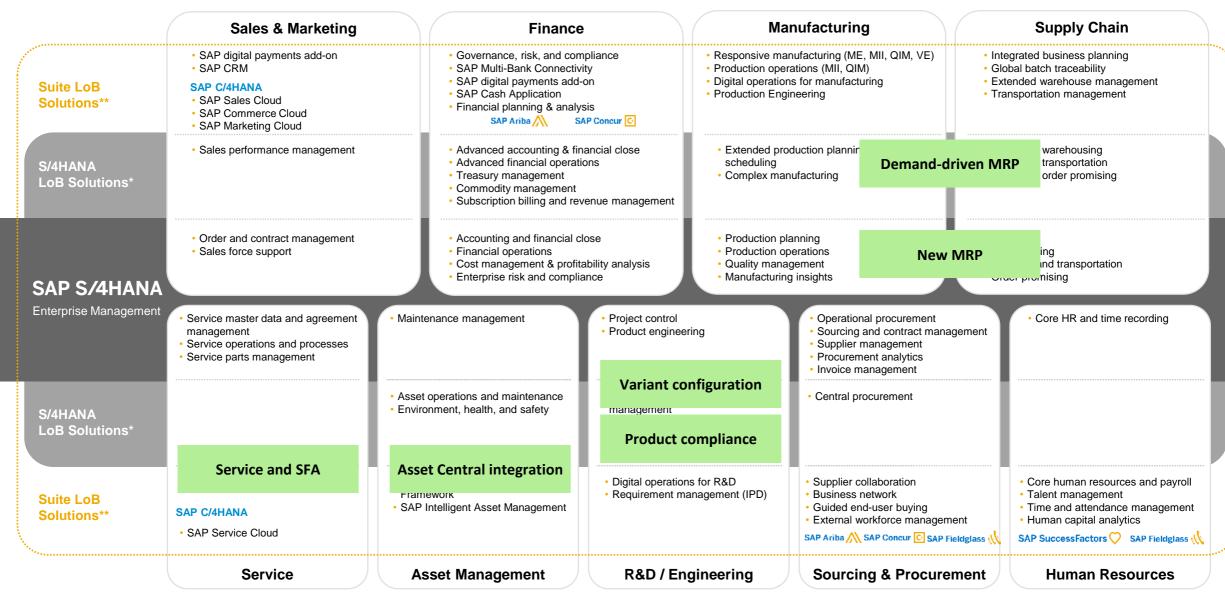
© 2019 SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company. All rights reserved. | PUBLIC

from Business Suite/ECC

## SAP S/4HANA: Where We Are Now



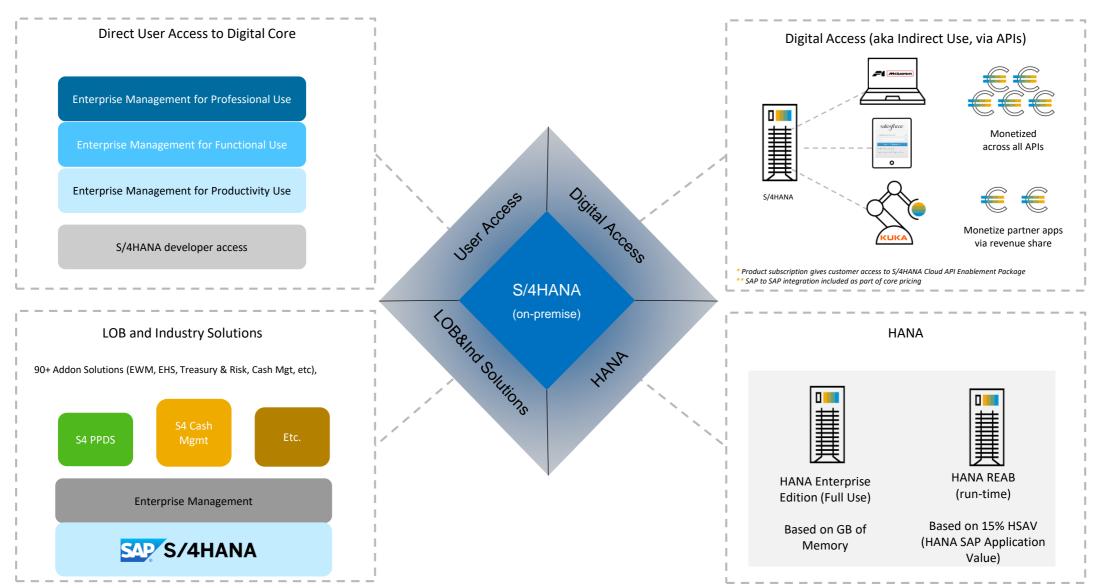
## SAP S/4HANA – Suite 1809



## SAP S/4HANA On-premise Licensing Model

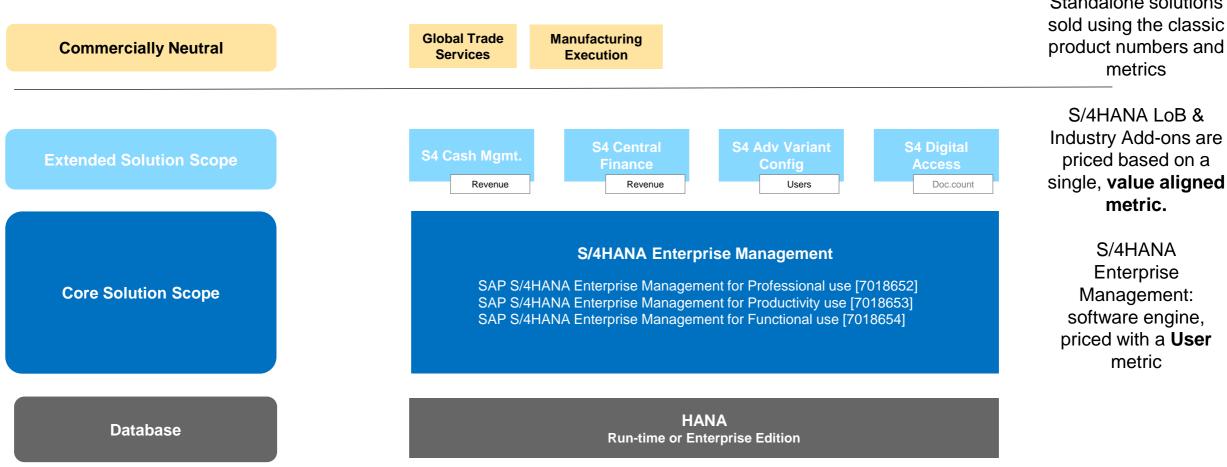
- Licensing model for new customers
- Licensing model for existing customers
- Core versus extended scope Licensing of Industry & LoB solutions
- Compatibility Packs

## The 4 Dimensions of S/4HANA On-Premise Licensing (perpetual)



## **SAP S/4HANA On-premise Licensing – For New Customers**

Direct User Access to Digital Core and LoB & Industry Solutions



Standalone solutions

Industry Add-ons are single, value aligned

# 7018682 SAP S/4HANA, developer access

## **SAP S/4HANA Licensing – For New Customers**

## Details on Direct User Access to Digital Core

## **UPDATE**

## 7018652 SAP S/4HANA Enterprise Management for Professional use

This license allows performing all role required operations, including management and system administration tasks.

## 7018654 SAP S/4HANA Enterprise Management for Functional use

- Inventory Analytics
- Returnable Packaging Logistics
- Transportation Management
- External Processing
- Subcontracting
- Just-in-time Inbound Processing
- Kanbar
- Repetitive Manufacturing
- Quality Engineering
- Quality Improvement
- Quality Inspection
- Manufacturing Analytics
- Maintenance Planning & Sched.
- Master Data Maintenance
- Project Financial Control
- Project Logistics Control

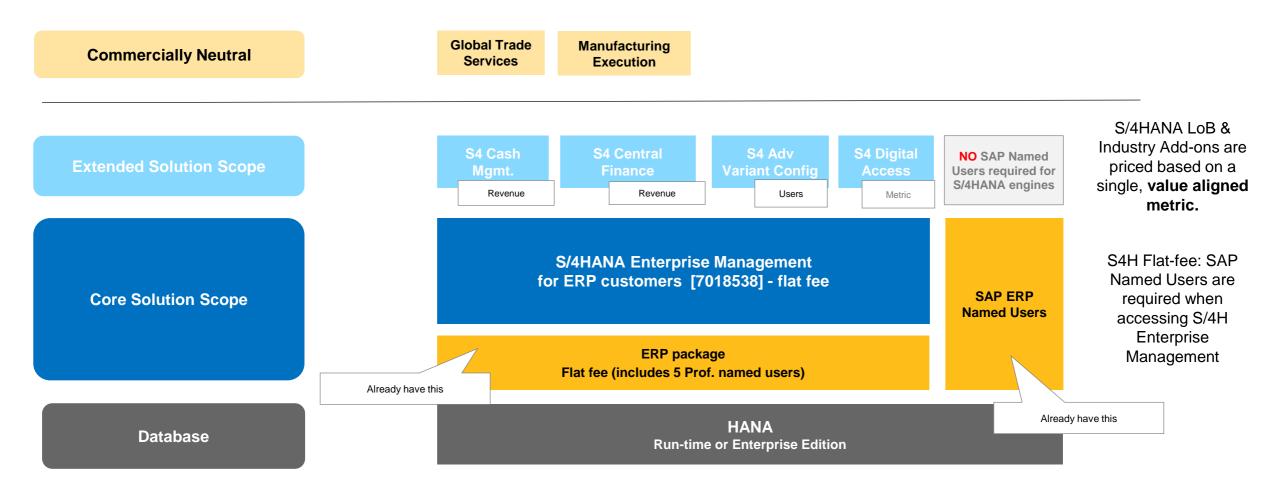
- Production BOM Management
- Recipe/Routing Management
- Variant Configuration
- Inspection Planning
- Product Development Foundation
- Warranty Management
- Service Request Management
- Service Order Management
- Service Fulfilment
- Service Billing & Settlement
- Multi-Channel Customer Engagement
- Sales Order Management and Processing
- Opportunity Management
- Sales Lead Management
- Activity Management

## **7018653 SAP S/4HANA Enterprise Management for <u>Productivity Use</u>**

- Goods Movement
- · Warehouse Management
- Shipping
- Available to Promise
- Material Requirements Planning
- · Production Control
- Production Execution
- Maintenance Execution
- Self-Service Requisitioning
- · Organizational Management
- Time Sheet

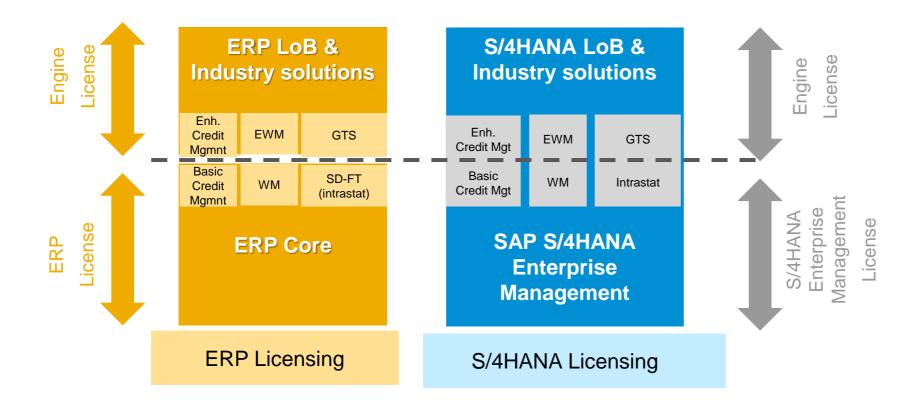
## SAP S/4HANA On-premise Licensing – For Existing ERP Customers

Direct User Access to Digital Core and LoB & Industry Solutions



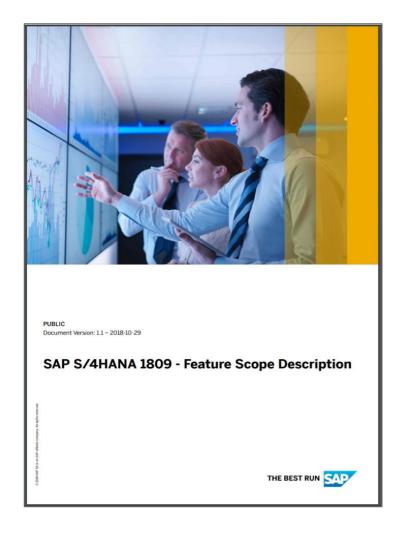
## Guiding Principle: No surcharge on like for like functionality

- Principle of ONE drives us to deliver only ONE solution for ONE business problem
- Even if ERP capabilities are realized in a solution that comes with its own license, we do not charge in case solely the functional scope is used, that is described as part of S/4HANA Enterprise Management

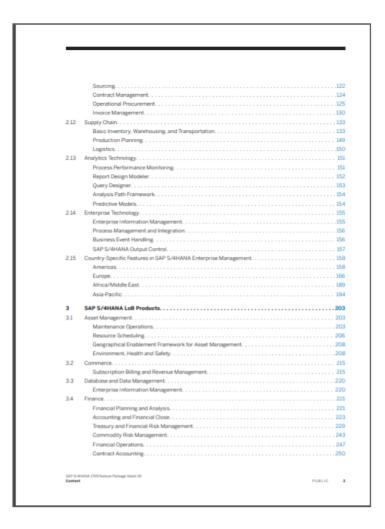


## SAP S/4HANA 1809 – Direct User Access to the Digital Core

## Feature Scope Description







Publicly available on help.sap.com

Chapter 2: scope of S/4HANA Enterprise Management Chapter 3, 4: scope of S/4HANA LoB- and Industry Solutions

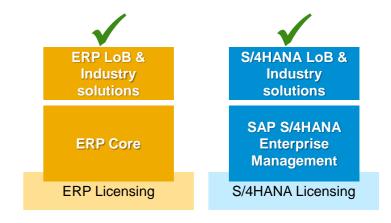
**Motivation** 

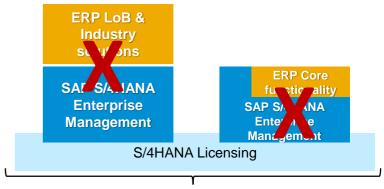
Why allow the use of Compatibility Packs on SAP S/4HANA?

- Make transition easier for customers using SAP ERP/Business Suite
- Allow sufficient time for redesign of business processes under S/4HANA

Only SAP S/4HANA solutions are allowed to run on an SAP S/4HANA installation

- SAP S/4HANA is a new product, not the legal successor of SAP ERP/SAP Business Suite products
- Separation of the commercial worlds is essential [via Software Use Rights (SUR)]





unless explicitly permitted via "Compatibility Packs"

Overview

SAP grants a timely restricted<sup>(1)</sup> use right for specific classic SAP solution functionality<sup>(2)</sup> to S/4HANA customers, at no extra cost<sup>(3)</sup>

- (1) restricted until the end of 2025
- (2) whitelist: compatibility packs as documented in note <a>2269324</a> and in the Software Use Rights (SUR)
- (3) condition: customer has licensed SAP S/4HANA and the classic solution

Compatibility Packs are only required for solutions which are installed on the SAP S/4HANA instance – not for side-by-side installations.

SAP aims to replace these classic solutions by the end of 2025 with a genuine S/4HANA solution.

## Overview

SAP grants a timely restricted<sup>(1)</sup> use right for specific classic SAP solution functionality<sup>(2)</sup> to S/4HANA customers, at no extra cost<sup>(3)</sup>

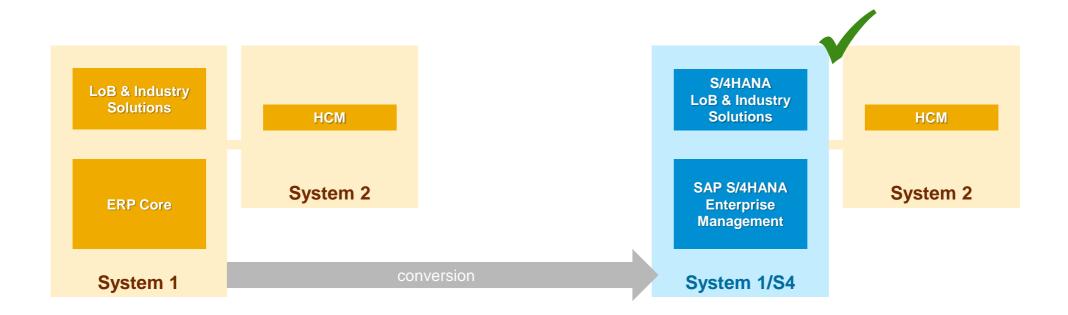
- (1) restricted until the end of 2025
- (2) whitelist: compatibility packs as documented in note 2269324 and in the Software Use Rights (SUR)
- (3) condition: customer has licensed SAP S/4HANA and the classic solution

Compatibility Packs are only required for solutions which are installed on the SAP S/4HANA instance – not for side-by-side installations.

SAP aims to replace these classic solutions by the end of 2025 with a genuine S/4HANA solution.

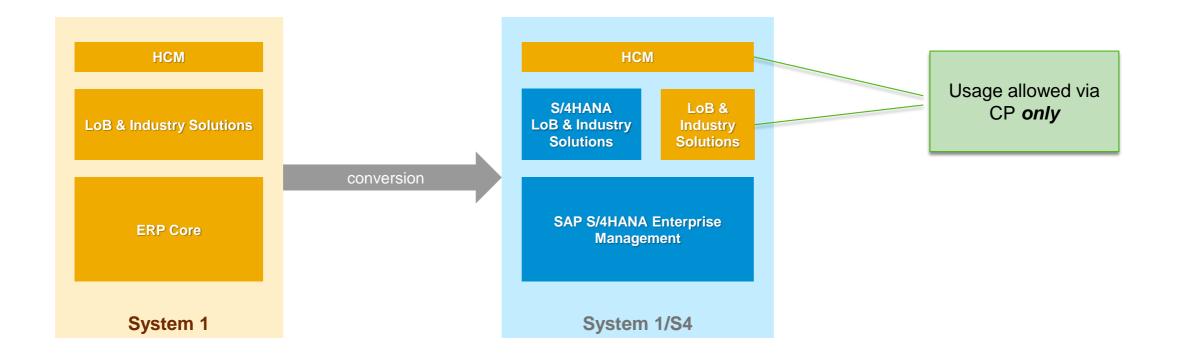
A Bridge Into the New World – Side-by-side versus On-stack Installation

Running a classic SAP ERP solution side-by-side with SAP S/4HANA does not require a Compatibility Pack.



A Bridge Into the New World – Side-by-side versus On-stack Installation

Example: HCM as on-stack installation



## Overview

SAP grants a timely restricted<sup>(1)</sup> use right for specific classic SAP solution functionality<sup>(2)</sup> to S/4HANA customers, at no extra cost<sup>(3)</sup>

- (1) restricted until the end of 2025
- (2) whitelist: compatibility packs as documented in note 2269324 and in the Software Use Rights (SUR)
- (3) condition: customer has licensed SAP S/4HANA and the classic solution

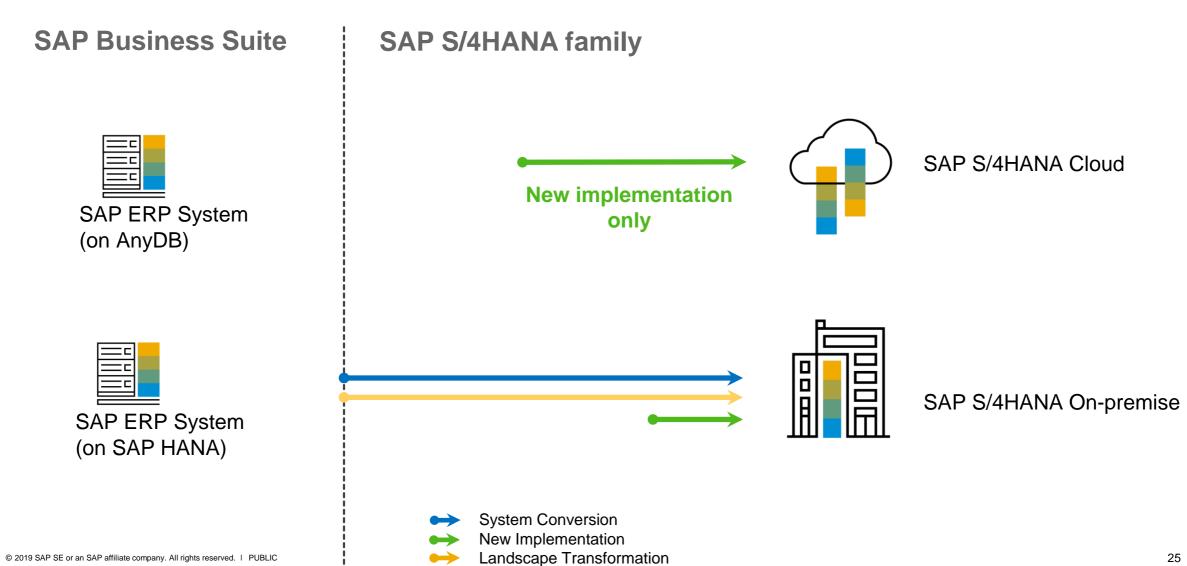
Compatibility Packs are only required for solutions which are installed on the SAP S/4HANA instance – not for side-by-side installations.

SAP aims to replace these classic solutions by the end of 2025 with a genuine S/4HANA solution.

## Safeguarding Our Customers' Investments

## The SAP S/4HANA family and transition paths

**Technical View** 



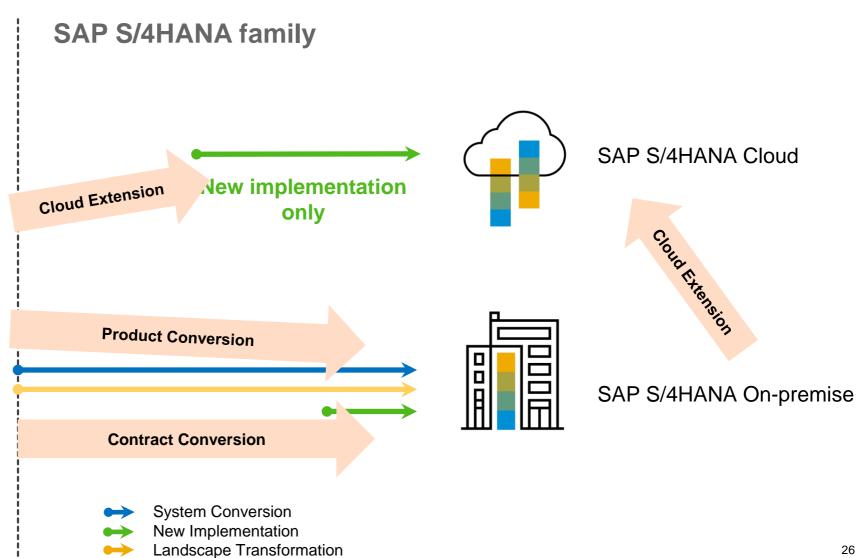
## The SAP S/4HANA family and transition paths

**Commercial View** 









## **SAP S/4HANA Product Conversion**

**Before Conversion** 

1:1 Conversion of classic Industry & LoB Solutions into S/4HANA

### 7017280 SAP Commercial Project Management, opt. for issue & change mgmt. 7018672 SAP S/4HANA for commercial project issue and change management 7009037 SAP EHS Management: product and REACH compliance 7019529 SAP S/4HANA for product compliance 7010170 SAP EHS Management, product safety 7019529 SAP S/4HANA for product compliance Classic Industry & LoB Solutions **S/4HANA** Industry & LoB Solutions S/4 Mfg Plan & **Treasury and Risk Extended Mfg** Metric Revenue Metric Metric Revenue Metric S/4HANA Enterprise Management for ERP customers [7018538] - flat fee SAP ERP SAP ERP Named Users Named Users **ERP** package **ERP** package Flat fee (includes 5 Prof. named users) Flat fee (includes 5 Prof. named users)

**After Conversion** 

## S/4HANA Product Conversion

## For customers moving to S/4HANA in a phased approach

## **Boundary Conditions**

- Customer keeps same contractual agreements / SUR
- Cannot convert into products they do NOT already own
- Requires line-item mapping
- Customer is entitled to 100% credit in 2019, tbd in 2020
- Maintenance Base carries forward at 100%, it may never be reduced
- There are no partial conversions, conversions are always 100%
- Can be combined with Cloud Extension AND On Premise Extension Policy
- No conversion for SAP Named User exception: Retail, Banking, Healthcare/Clinical and Industry Named Users convert when the engines convert.

## **Customer Benefits**

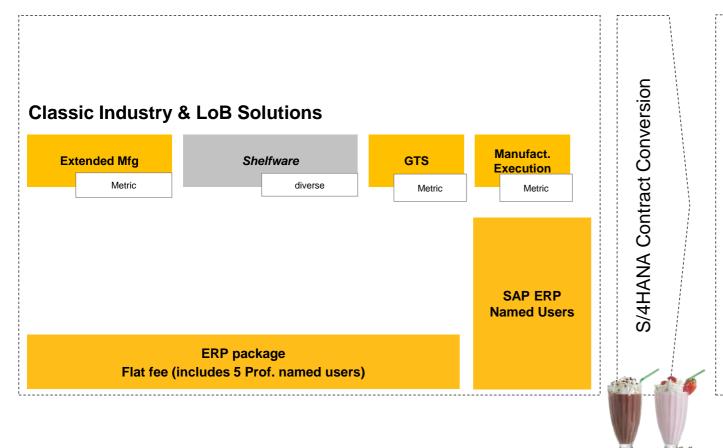
- Permits step-by step conversion
- Focusses on engines with S/4 equivalent products only. No need to re-license entire landscape
- o 100% Line-item Credits
- Customers can STILL leverage their existing "Classic" applications until 2025 even after converting them into S/4HANA

## **S/4HANA Contract Conversion**

Convert many classic licenses into many S/4HANA licenses

## **Before Conversion**

## **After Conversion**





## S/4HANA Contract Conversion

## Typically for customers fully committed to S/4HANA

## **Boundary Conditions**

- Intended for full contract "wholesale" conversions
- One-time event
- Customer migrates to new S/4HANA Software Use Rights
- Does NOT require line-item-mapping
- Maximum credit is lesser of 100% current maintenance base or 90% of net NEW license fee eligible software\*
- Can be combined with Cloud Extension Policy

## **Customer Benefits**

- Move to next gen ERP and in-memory DB technology
- Represents a potential to reconfigure their landscape & eliminate shelfware: "Milkshake concept"
- Simplify their SAP contract, potentially renegotiate commercial terms, adopt simple S4 pricing and SUR
- Customers can STILL leverage their existing "classic" applications until 2025, even after converting them to S/4HANA

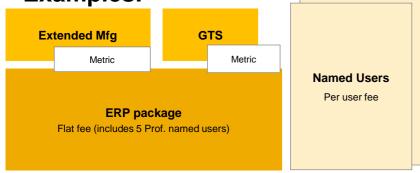
## **SAP Cloud Extension Policy**

Replace on premise licenses by cloud subscriptions

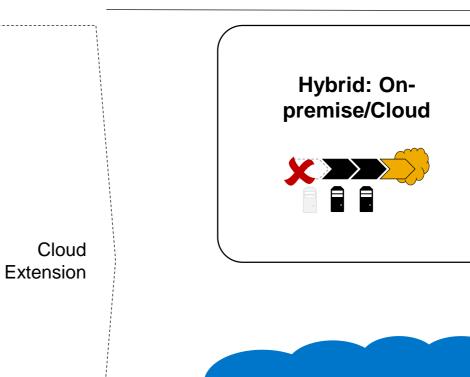
## **Before Extension**

## On-premise landscape





## **After Extension**





31

## **SAP Cloud Extension**

## Fast track to innovation via a flexible path to the cloud

## **Boundary Conditions**

- Subscription of new cloud licenses required
  - Selected SAP Cloud solutions
  - Requires an expanded investment with cloud solutions from SAP, given the substantial added value from this new hybrid scenario.
  - 5 years subscription
- Both the cloud subscription contract and partial termination agreement represent one commercial transaction
- Initial support period of replaced solutions passed
- All invoices must be fully paid up
- License audit current (6 months old at the most)

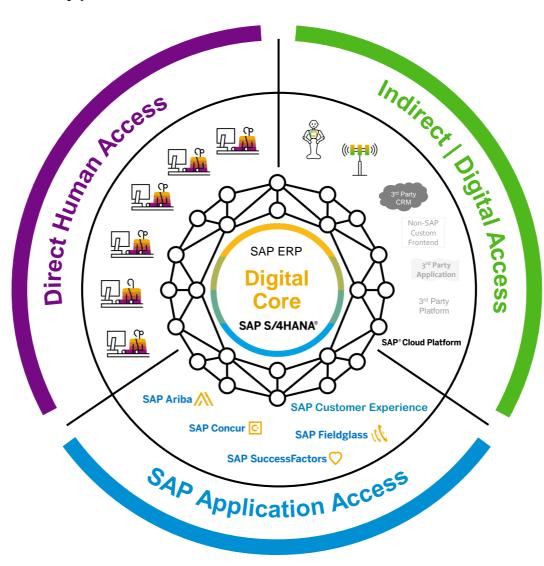
## **Customer Benefits**

- Innovation
  - New functionalities available through cloud solutions from SAP
  - Full flexibility to explore new opportunities at own pace
- Simplicity and speed
  - Scalability with the simplicity of cloud for the real-time enterprise
  - Solutions easy to deploy for companies of any SiZe
- Expanded value
  - Hybrid process scenarios allow step-by-step implementation
  - Lower total cost of ownership and reduced cost of implementation with SAP Rapid Deployment solutions and SAP ActiveEmbedded and SAP MaxAttention engagements
- Protection
  - Protected investments in SAP with removed barriers to leverage cloud innovations
  - Seamless delivery and support across hybrid landscape

## Indirect Use / Digital Access

## **Use of ERP and types of access**

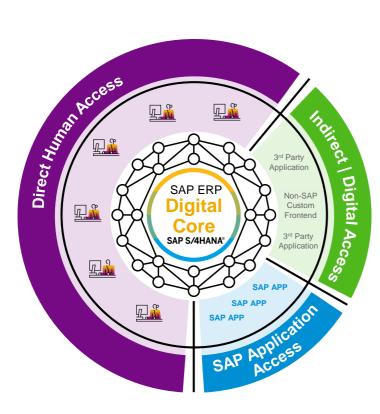
One definition of use and three types of access



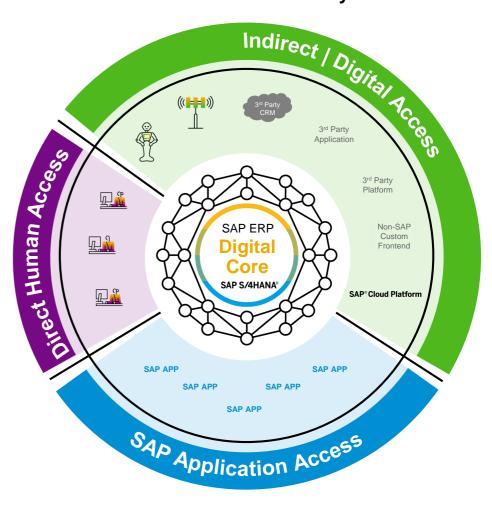
## Technology landscape is evolving and so is the way customers access ERP

Indirect/Digital Access is growing due to proliferation of devices, machine learning, AI, etc.

## **ERP Use in 20th Century**



## **ERP Use in 21st Century**



## SAP is modernizing ERP pricing

Direct and SAP Application Access remains unchanged, new pricing model for Indirect/Digital Access

Outcome-Based

Document License

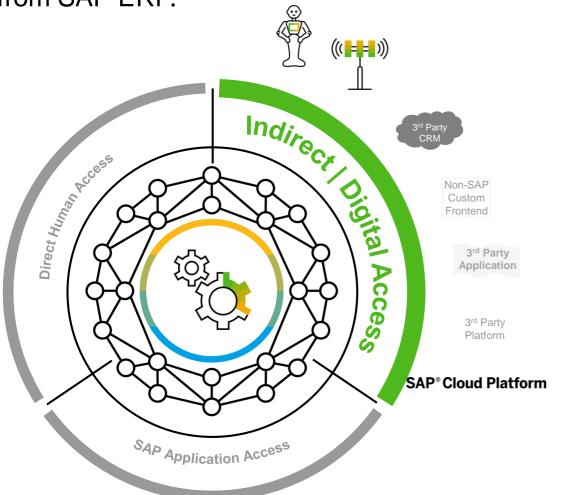
## **Legacy Model New Model** Available April 2018 Onwards Direct Humany Indirect Digital Access Digital Access User-Based **User-Based User-Based** (Primarily) User License User License User License Order License Sales and Service Orders - Purchase Orders Application Acce Application Acce No additional ERP license needed No additional ERP license needed<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>SAP applications refer to line of business and industry applications (cloud and on premise), as well as SAP Solution Extensions containing the required measurement functionality. This does not apply to technology solutions, such as platform, database, middleware integration and Enterprise Information Management. Provided ERP is otherwise licensed, no additional ERP User license is needed for use resulting from access by properly licensed SAP applications.

## **NEW Indirect | Digital Access Licensed Using Documents**

Nine document types that represent system generated records and cover most valued outcomes

from SAP ERP.



Document Types	Multiplier
<ul> <li>Sales Document (counted at line item level)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Invoice Document (counted at line item level)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Purchase Document (counted at line item level)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Service &amp; Maintenance Document</li> </ul>	1.0
<ul> <li>Manufacturing Document</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Quality Management Document</li> </ul>	
Time Management Document	
Financial Document (counted at line item level)	0.2
<ul> <li>Material Document (counted at line item level)</li> </ul>	0.2

#### **License Calculation**

License calculation based on *initial Document created*Read, Update, or Delete Documents are not counted

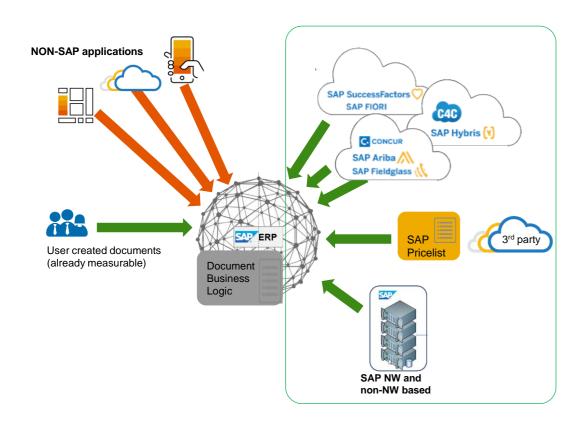
(Document (#) \* Multiplier) + ... + (Document (#) \* Multiplier)

Where (#) is the Document Type from 1-9

# Nine documents types cover most valued outcomes from SAP ERP

	Document Type	Document Item	Remark
1	Sales Document	Sales Order Line Item Sales Contract Line Item Sales Quote Line Item Sales Scheduling Agreement Releases	
2	Purchase Document	Purchase Order Line Item Purchase Requisition Line Item Purchase Scheduling Agreement Releases	
3	Invoice Document	Billing Document Line Item Billing Document Request Line Item Supplier Invoice Line Item	S/4HANA Cloud and S/4HANA On Premise only, ECC not applicable
4	Manufacturing Document	Production Order Process Order Repetitive Manufacturing Confirmation	
5	Material Document	Material Document Line Item	
6	Quality Management Document	Defect Quality Notification Inspection Result Inspection Point Result	S/4HANA Cloud and S/4HANA On Premise only, ECC not applicable
7	Service & Maintenance Document	Maintenance Order Maintenance Notification Maintenance Confirmation Service Order Service Notification Service Confirmation Warranty Claim	
8	Financial Document	Financial Document Item	S/4HANA and ECC implementation different due to different data model
9	Time Management Document	Time Sheet Record Time Management Record	S/4HANA On Premise and ECC only. S/4HANA Cloud not applicable Time Management Record includes Remuneration, Absence, Attendance, Substitution

### **Brief Recap of Technical Approach**



#### **Built-in Functionality**

- Technical identifier ("SAP Passport") is sent to distinguish calls from SAP and non-SAP sender applications
- Within Digital Core (both S/4H and legacy ECC) call is logged and documents are counted in case technical identifier is missing

#### **Estimation Note**

- Estimation based on how documents have been entered into the system (via technical users)
- In cases of doubt, results will lean higher versus lower to avoid being misleadingly optimistic

### Readiness Status for Built-in Functionality



\*Close collaboration with partners ongoing

Note: Only solutions/components with implementation efforts are considered here

<sup>-</sup> unfortunately no strict enforcement possible

Show Changes

## **Digital Access – Measurability & Audit**

### Central Technical Guide Note for Built-in Functionality

2738406 - Digital Access: Central Technical Guidelines Version 2 from 14.02.2019 in English

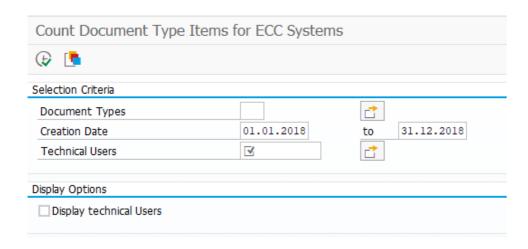
Component: CA-GTF-DA Category: FAQ Correction  Manual Ac	ctivities: 0					
Priority: Recommendations / Additional Info Release Status: Released for Customer Prerequisites: 0  Description Software Components Attributes Languages						
Symptom						
From User to Usage Based Pricing – SAP's New Pricing Approach for Digital and Indirect Access						
SAP's initial ERP pricing model was designed in the 20th century and counted customer employees logging directly into the SAP ERP to use it.  Hence, the pricing model was based on users accessing the SAP ERP system and required identification and licensing of every individual using the software as a user.						
During the past 20-plus years, the technology landscape and the methods how customers are using SAP software has changed dramatically.  SAP ERP software (both legacy SAP ERP and SAP S/4HANA) has established itself as the Digital Core.  Not only are our customers' employees using the Digital Core, but business partners, consumers, third-party applications, IoT devices, automated systems, and bots are also accessing the Digital Core.						
With the Digital Access Licensing Model, SAP has created an answer to tackle aforementioned challenges.						
This note summarizes the technical prerequisites for on-premise solutions to enable measurability for Digital Access. SAP's cloud solutions have been enabled via the regular cloud maintenance activities.						
Other Terms						
Digital Access; DA; Indirect Use						
Solution						
The following list summarizes the technical requirements for SAP's on-premise solutions:						
On-premise Solution	Needed SP/FP/Note					
S/4H OP 1809 and above	no additional SP					
S/4H OP 1709	SP03					
S/4H OP 1610	SP05					
S/4H OP 1511	SP07					
ECC 6.0 EhP 8	SP11					
ECC 6.0 EhP 7	SP17					

### **Estimation Notes**

### **Estimation Notes**

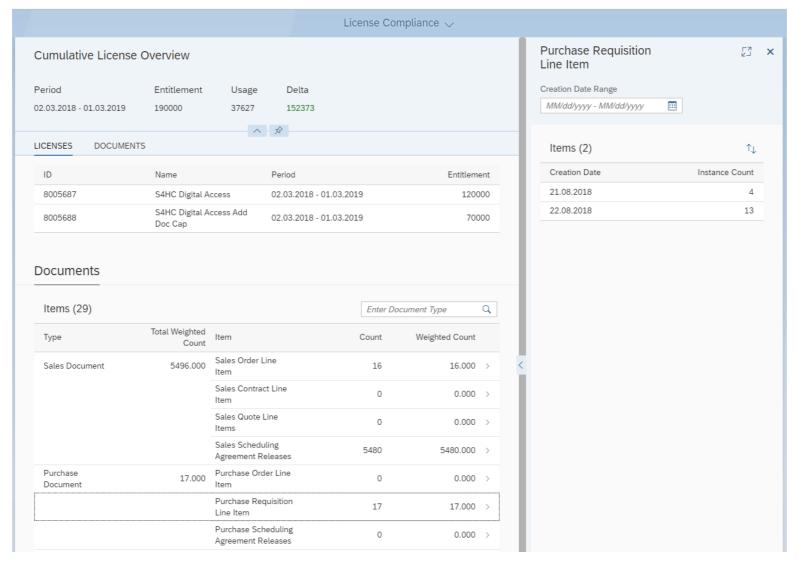
SAP ERP: 2644139

SAP S/4HANA: 2644172



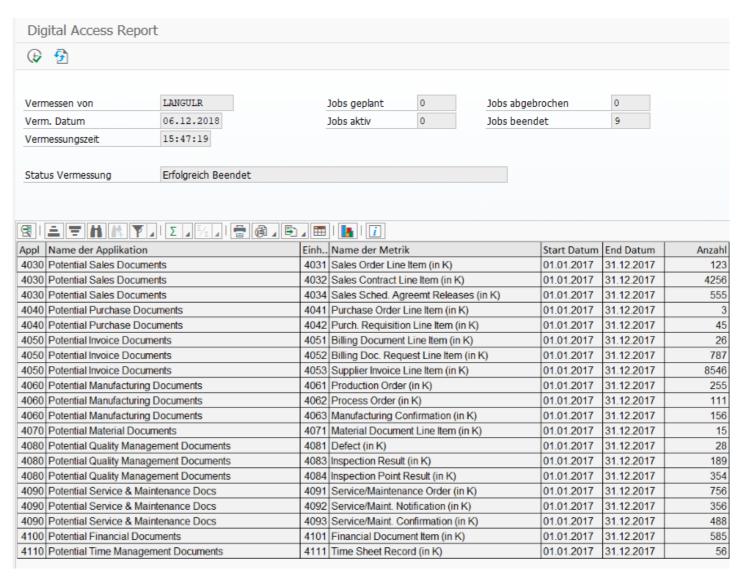
Document Type	Document Item	Σ WF-BATCH	Σ GSSA
Financial Document	Journal Entry Item	0	110
Financial Document		- 0	• 443
Invoice Document	Billing Document Line Item	0	0
	Supplier Invoice Line Item	1	55
Invoice Document		_	<b>.</b> 55
Manufacturing Document	Production Order	0	0
	Process Order	0	0
	Repetitive Manufacturing Confirmations	0	0
Manufacturing Document 😃		• O	• 0
Material Document	Material Document Line Item	4	170
Material Document 😃		- 4	<b>170</b>
Purchase Document	Purchase Order Line Item	0	279
	Purchase Scheduling Agreement Releases	0	0
	Purchase Requisition Line Item	0	116
Purchase Document 😃		- 0	<b>395</b>
Quality Management Document	Quality Notification	1	0
	Inspection Result	0	0
	Inspection Point Result	0	0
Quality Management Docume 🕰		- 1	- 0
Sales Document	Sales Order Line Item	0	0
	Sales Contract Line Item	0	0
	Sales Scheduling Agreement Releases	0	0
	Sales Quote Line Items	0	0
Sales Document 🕮		- 0	- 0
Service & Maintenance Docume	Service Order	0	0
	Maintenance Order	0	2
	Service Notification	0	0
	Maintenance Notification	0	2
	Service Confirmation	0	0
	Maintenance Confirmation	0	0
	Warranty Claim	0	0
Service & Maintenance Docu 🕰		- 0	4
Time Management Document	Time Sheet Record	0	0
	Remuneration	0	0
	Absence	0	0
	Attendance	0	0
	Substitution	0	0
Time Management Document 🕮	• O	. 0	
<b>A</b>		• • 6	1.067

### **Customer Dashboard for Cloud**



### Customer Dashboard for On-premise

- Use transaction RSUVM\_DAC to start the report
- Last measurement is displayed
- By starting new measurement old results will be overwritten
- Planned Availabilities in Software Component SAP\_BASIS:
  - > 7.02 SP22 RTC Nov 2019
  - > 7.31 SP25 RTC July 2019
  - > 7.40 SP22 RTC July 2019
  - > 7.50 SP13 RTC March 2019
  - > 7.51 SP08 RTC April 2019
  - > 7.52 SP04 RTC April 2019



### **SAP Application Access**

SAP Application Access: Summary of Key Points

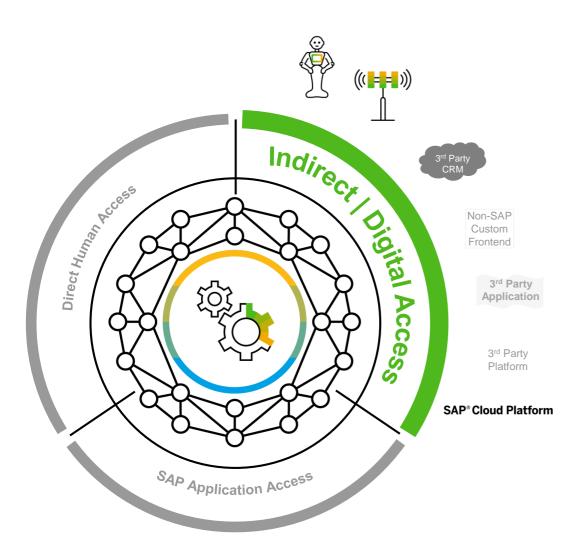


**SAP Application Access** occurs when humans, devices or RPA/bots use the Digital Core via another licensed SAP application.

**SAP Application Access** does not require any additional ERP licenses provided (1) ERP is otherwise licensed, and (2) use of ERP results from access by properly licensed SAP applications.

"SAP applications" refers to line of business and industry applications (cloud and on premise), as well as SAP Solution Extensions. This does not apply to technology solutions such as platform (e.g., SAP Cloud Platform), database, middleware integration (e.g., XI, PI, PO) and Enterprise Information Management.

## Value of SAP Indirect / Digital Access Outcome Based Pricing



### Value based – pay for system activity

Eliminates the need to count "users" accessing ERP, addresses concerns around IOT (devices, bots, etc.)

#### **Outcome Focused**

9 Document types address most valuable business outcomes No additional charge for other document types

#### **Transparent**

Counts creation of documents by Indirect/Digital Access

- Cost for read, update, and delete actions via Indirect/Digital Access included in creation
- Subsequent document types created, as a result of the automatic processing of the original document created via Indirect/Digital Access, are not counted

### Flexible - Interchangeable Document Capacity

Counts total documents created - regardless of type

#### **Built-in volume discounts**

Tiered pricing – the more you buy, the less you pay per unit

#### Measurable

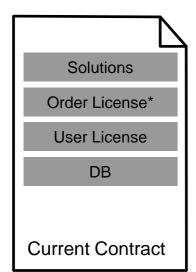
Entitlement to consumption dashboard planned

## **Options for existing SAP ERP customers**

#### Status Quo – Do Nothing

For customers happy with their contract and who do not want to change

Option 1

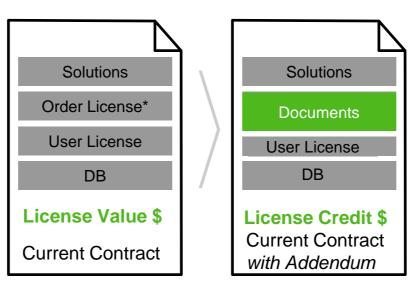


- Continue with current contract. No change.
- Continue to use User and Order\* Licenses for all types of use and access
- SAP will waive back-maintenance for indirect access to SAP software for customers who proactively engage with us in good faith

#### License Exchange

For customers wanting improved transparency for Indirect/Digital access & remain in existing contract

Option 2

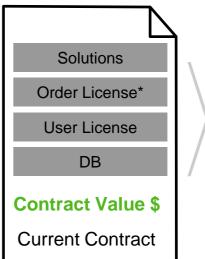


- Continue with current contract with addendum
- Up to 100% credit for User and/or Order license value\*\* applied to new Document license value
- 100% of the maintenance base of the converting licenses is carried forward.
- SAP will waive back-maintenance for indirect access to SAP software for customers who proactively engage with us in good faith

#### **Contract Conversion**

For customers licensing SAP S/4HANA and wanting to consolidate / simplify old contracts

Option 3



contract value



- Replace current BOM with new BOM that includes a simplified licensing structure
- Opportunity to reconfigure solution landscape (new bill of material)
- Up to 100% credit for old contract value\*\* applied to new S/4HANA
- 100% of the maintenance base of the converting licenses is carried forward
- SAP will waive back-maintenance for indirect access to SAP software for customers who proactively engage with us in good faith

\*Sales & Service Order Processing/Execution and Purchase Order Processing/Execution; \*\* Conditions apply
© 2019 SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company. All rights reserved. | PUBLIC

47

# Nine documents types cover most valued outcomes from SAP ERP

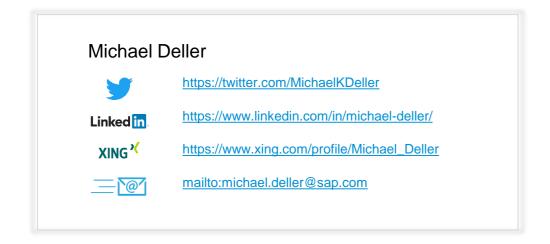
Document Type	Description	
Sales Document (counted at line item level)		
Invoice Document (counted at line item level)	A record that represents the material or service being billed (e.g., billing document line item or supplier invoice line item).	
Purchase Document (counted at line item level)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Service & Maintenance Document	A record that represents the details of work to be performed, a reported problem or the status of processing, (e.g., service or maintenance order/notification) or a record that represents a claim (e.g., warranty claim).	
Manufacturing Document	A record which represents the production-related details associated with manufacturing (e.g., production or procest order or a manufacturing confirmation).	
Quality Management Document	A record that represents the details of a nonconformance (e.g., defect or quality notification) or the results of an inspection (e.g., inspection result).	
Time Management Document	ne Management Document  A record that represents an employee's time worked (e.g., time sheet record)	
Financial Document (counted at line item level)	A record that represents accounting information in a financial journal (e.g., journal entry line item)	
Material Document (counted at line item level)		

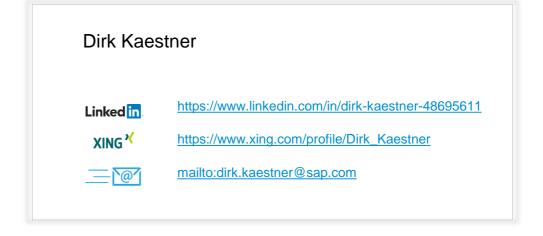


# For questions after this session, contact us:

# at our SAPPHIRE booth in the Digital Core / S/4HANA area

### or here:





#### Follow us









#### www.sap.com/contactsap

© 2019 SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company. All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or for any purpose without the express permission of SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company.

The information contained herein may be changed without prior notice. Some software products marketed by SAP SE and its distributors contain proprietary software components of other software vendors. National product specifications may vary.

These materials are provided by SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company for informational purposes only, without representation or warranty of any kind, and SAP or its affiliated companies shall not be liable for errors or omissions with respect to the materials. The only warranties for SAP or SAP affiliate company products and services are those that are set forth in the express warranty statements accompanying such products and services, if any. Nothing herein should be construed as constituting an additional warranty.

In particular, SAP SE or its affiliated companies have no obligation to pursue any course of business outlined in this document or any related presentation, or to develop or release any functionality mentioned therein. This document, or any related presentation, and SAP SE's or its affiliated companies' strategy and possible future developments, products, and/or platforms, directions, and functionality are all subject to change and may be changed by SAP SE or its affiliated companies at any time for any reason without notice. The information in this document is not a commitment, promise, or legal obligation to deliver any material, code, or functionality. All forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, and they should not be relied upon in making purchasing decisions.

SAP and other SAP products and services mentioned herein as well as their respective logos are trademarks or registered trademarks of SAP SE (or an SAP affiliate company) in Germany and other countries. All other product and service names mentioned are the trademarks of their respective companies.

See www.sap.com/copyright for additional trademark information and notices.

