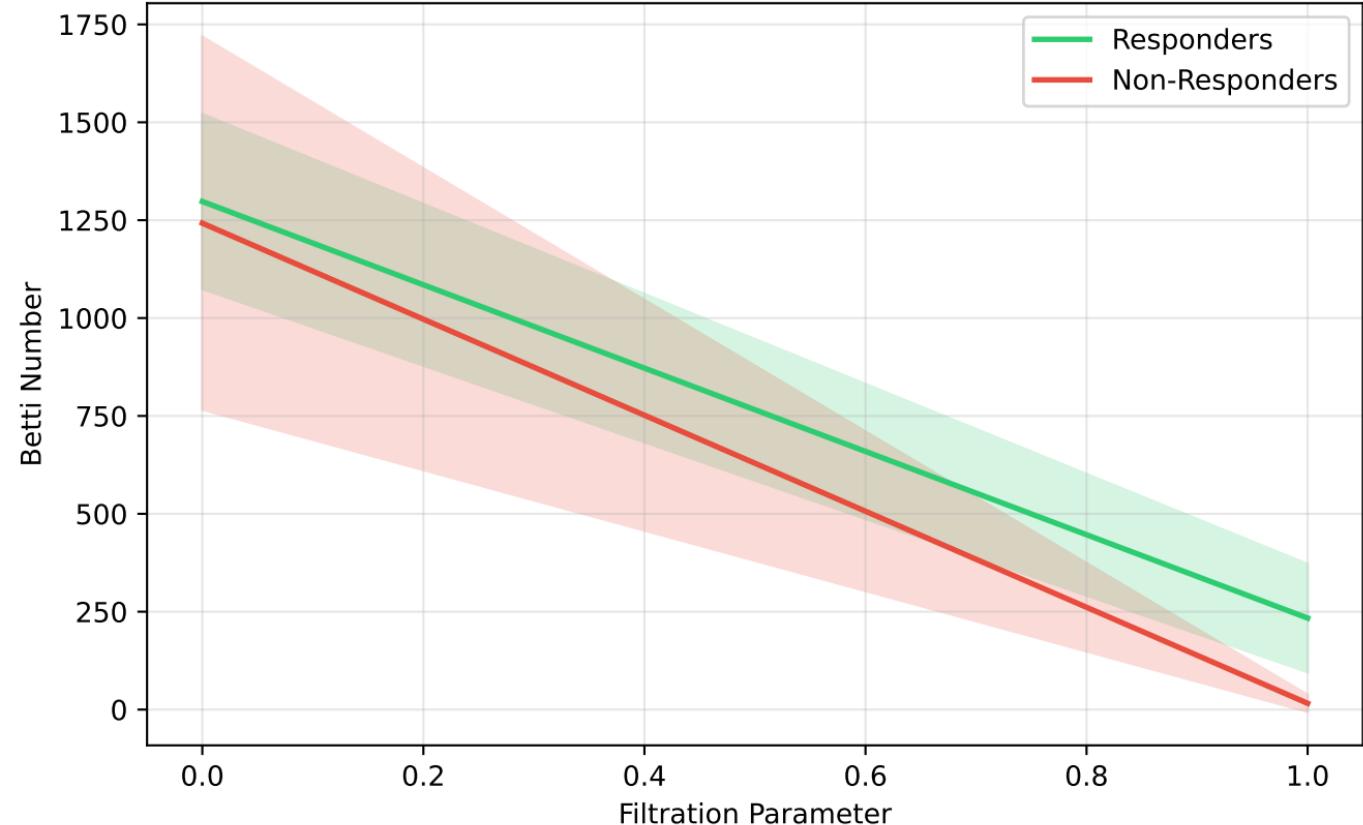


Topological Signatures: R vs NR Tissue Architecture

Betti-0 Curve (Connected Components)



Betti-1 Curve (Holes/Voids)

