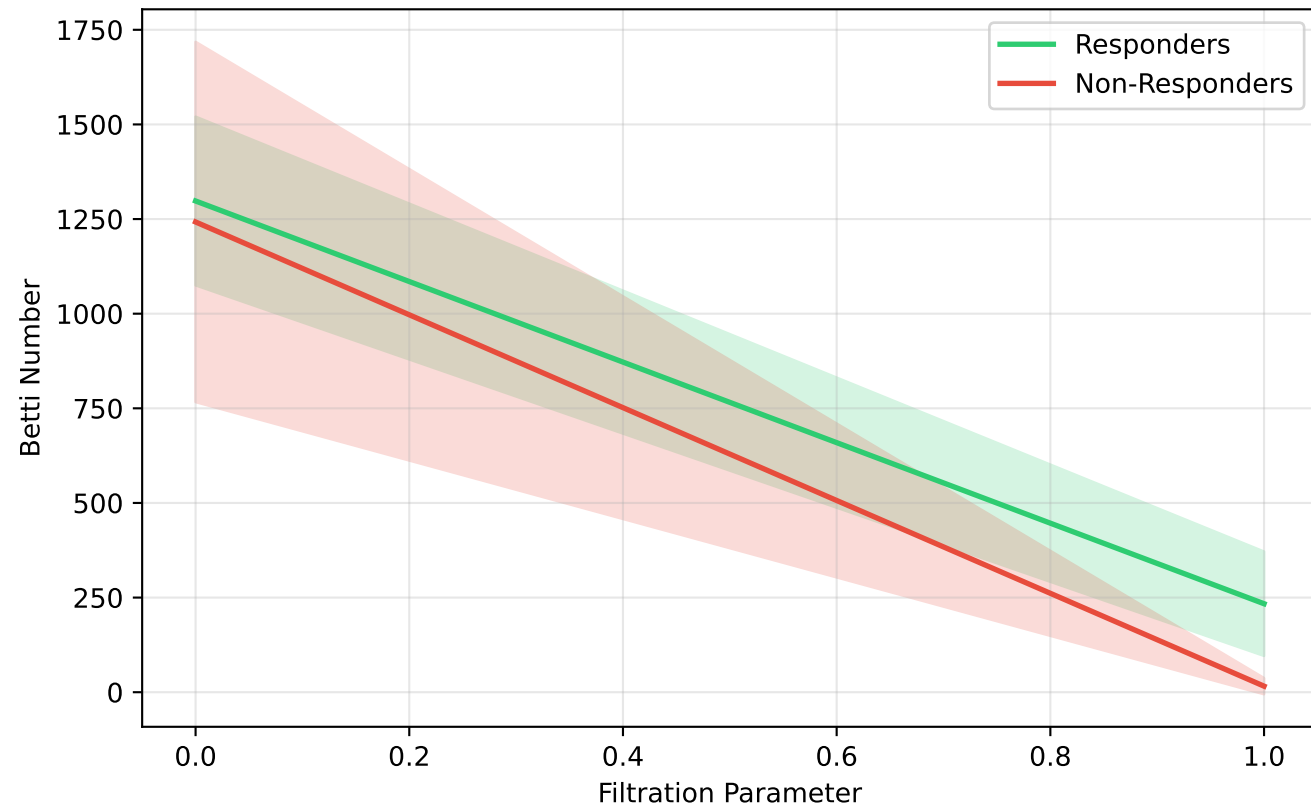


# Topological Signatures: R vs NR Tissue Architecture

## Betti-0 Curve (Connected Components)



## Betti-1 Curve (Holes/Voids)

