

# **Tezspire**

Pronunciation: tez-spy-er

Generic name: tezepelumab-ekko

Dosage forms: subcutaneous pre-filled pen, subcutaneous pre-filled syringe, injection, for subcutaneous use

Drug class: Selective immunosuppressants

Medically reviewed by Carmen Pope, BPharm. Last updated on Nov 1, 2024.

### What is Tezspire?

Tezspire (tezepelumab-ekko) is used for the maintenance treatment of severe asthma in people 12 years of age and older, whose asthma is not controlled with their current asthma medicine. Tezspire injection is self-administered under the skin every 4 weeks and is used in addition to other asthma treatments.

Tezspire is a thymic stromal lymphopoietin (TSLP) blocker, human monoclonal antibody IgG2λ. It is the only biologic approved for severe asthma with no phenotype (ie, eosinophilic or allergic) or biomarker limitation within its approved label. It can help prevent severe asthma attacks and improve breathing but is not a rescue medication and will not relieve acute bronchospasm or status asthmatics.

### How does Tezspire work?

Airway inflammation is a significant component of Asthma. When you encounter a trigger, your lungs release multiple substances, including thymic stromal lymphopoietin (TSLP), a cytokine expressed mainly by epithelial cells, that is one of the first substances to be released. Tezspire's mechanism of action involves blocking the action of TSLP, which reduces inflammation and prevents asthma attacks, although the exact way Tezspire works in asthma is not known.

Tezspire gained FDA approval on December 17, 2021. There is no Tezspire generic or biosimilar.

# **Tezspire side effects**

The most common side effects of Tezspire are:

- sore throat (pharyngitis)
- joint pain (arthralgia)
- · back pain.

Weight gain has not been reported as a side effect of Tezspire.

#### Serious side effects and warnings

Tezspire injection may cause allergic reactions, such as a rash and allergic conjunctivitis. Severe reactions including anaphylaxis have also been reported. Call your healthcare provider or get emergency medical care if you get any of the following symptoms of an allergic reaction:

- rash
- hives
- breathing problems
- red, itchy, swollen, or inflamed eyes.

Abrupt reductions in corticosteroid dosage may be associated with systemic withdrawal symptoms and/or unmask conditions previously suppressed by systemic corticosteroid therapy. Your healthcare provider will taper off your corticosteroid dose gradually, if appropriate.

The cytokine TSLP involved with Tezspire's mechanism of action may be involved in the immunological response to some helminth (worm and parasitic) infections. If you have a worm or parasite infection it should be treated before starting treatment with Tezspire. If you develop a worm or parasite infection during treatment that does not respond, your healthcare provider may temporarily discontinue your Tezspire injection until the infection resolves.

You should avoid receiving a live attenuated vaccines (such as measles, chickenpox, or rotavirus vaccines) while you are receiving Tezspire injections.

Tell your healthcare provider if your asthma does not get better or if it gets worse after you start treatment with Tezspire.

It is not known if this medicine is safe and effective in children under 12 years of age.

See What are 5 key Tezspire side effects to watch out for? for more detailed information.

These are not all of the possible side effects. Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to the FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088.

1 Tezspire side effects (more detail)

### Related/similar drugs

#### **Ventolin HFA**

Ventolin HFA (albuterol) is used to treat or prevent breathing problems in patients who have asthma ...

#### Ventolin

Ventolin is used for asthma, acute, asthma, maintenance, bronchiectasis, bronchospasm prophylaxis ...

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#### Who should not receive Tezspire?

You should not receive Tezspire if you are allergic to tezepelumab or any of the inactive ingredients in the injection. See the end of this page for a complete list of ingredients.

There is no available data on the use of Tezspire injection during pregnancy but it is known placental transfer of monoclonal antibodies such as tezepelumab-ekko is greater during the third trimester of pregnancy. Consider risks versus benefits including disease-associated maternal and/or embryo/fetal risk in women with poorly or moderately controlled asthma (such as increased risk of preeclampsia, and prematurity, low birth weight, and small for gestational age in the neonate.

There is no information regarding the presence of tezepelumab-ekko in human milk, its effects on the breastfed infant, or its effects on milk production.

Tezspire pregnancy and breastfeeding warnings (more detail)

### **Before receiving Tezspire**

Before you receive Tezspire, tell your healthcare provider about all of your medical conditions, including if you:

- have ever had a severe allergic reaction (hypersensitivity) to tezepelumab or any of the ingredients in the Tezspire injection
- have a parasitic (helminth) infection
- have recently received or are scheduled to receive any live attenuated vaccinations. People who
  receive Tezspire should not receive live attenuated vaccines
- are pregnant, think you may be pregnant, or plan to become pregnant. It is not known if Tezspire may harm your unborn baby
- are breastfeeding or plan to breastfeed. It is not known if Tezspire passes into your breast milk. Talk to your healthcare provider about the best way to feed your baby if you receive Tezspire.

### How will I receive Tezspire?

Tezspire injection is available as a vial, a pre-filled syringe, and a prefilled pen. Each contains a single dose of Tezspire.

• The vial and pre-filled syringe are intended for administration by a healthcare provider. This will take place in their clinic or other suitable location.

Tezspire pre-filled pens can be administered by patients, their caregivers, or by a healthcare
provider. Proper training in the subcutaneous (under the skin) administration technique will be
given to you by your healthcare provider if you wish to self-administer Tezspire or have your
caregiver give it to you.

The usual dosage of Tezspire is 210mg (one vial/syringe/pen) administered under your skin (subcutaneously) once every 4 weeks.

Each Tezspire pre-filled pen contains 1 dose that can only be used 1 time. It can only be given as an injection under the skin (subcutaneous).

#### To use the Tezspire pen:

- Take it out of the refrigerator, and leave it in the carton and allow it to come to room temperature between 68°F to 77°F (20°C to 25°C) for about 60 minutes before giving the injection. Do not remove the cap just yet.
- Do not warm the pre-filled pen in any other way. For example, do not warm it in a microwave or hot water, in direct sunlight, or near other heat sources.
- Do not put the injection back in the refrigerator after it has reached room temperature. Throw away (dispose of) Tezspire that has been stored at room temperature for more than 30 days.
- Check the pen for damage and check the expiry date. Do not use it if there is damage, the expiry
  date has passed, or if the solution looks cloudy, discolored, or contains large particles. The liquid
  should be clear and colorless to light yellow. Small air bubbles in the liquid are normal.
- Choose an injection site. If you are giving yourself the injection, the recommended site is the front of your thigh or the lower part of your stomach (abdomen). Do not inject yourself in the arm.
- A caregiver may inject you in the upper arm, thigh, or abdomen.
- For each injection, choose a different site that is at least 1 inch (3 cm) away from where you last injected.
- Do not inject:
  - o into the 2-inch (5 cm) area around your belly button
  - where the skin is tender, bruised, scaly or hard
  - into scars or damaged skin
  - through clothing.
- Wash your hands well with soap and water and clean the injection site with an alcohol wipe. Let it air dry.

- Pull off the cap. You should see an orange needle guard. This is there to prevent you from touching the needle. Do not touch the needle or push on the orange needle guard with your finger.
- Follow your healthcare provider's instructions on how to inject. You can either gently pinch the skin at the injection site or give the injection without pinching the skin.
- Inject Tezspire by holding it straight up and down (at a 90-degree angle) to your skin. Press down firmly so you cannot see the needle guard. You will hear the first click that tells you the injection has started. Press and hold the pre-filled pen for 15 seconds until you hear the second click.
- Do not change the position of the pre-filled pen after the injection has started.
- Once you have completed the injection, lift the pen straight up. The orange plunger should fill the viewing window. If it does not, contact your healthcare provider because you may not have received a full dose.
- Cover the injection site with a small bandage if needed. Do not rub the injection site. Dispose of the used pen in an FDA-approved sharps container.

See How do I use the Tezspire Pen? for more detailed information.

Detailed Tezspire dosage information

#### What happens if I miss a dose?

If you miss an appointment, ask your healthcare provider when to schedule your next treatment.

If you are self-administering Tezspire and you miss a dose, inject the dose as soon as you can. Ring your healthcare provider for more information.

# What happens if I overdose?

Seek emergency medical attention or call the Poison Help line at 1-800-222-1222.

# What other drugs will affect Tezspire?

Tell your healthcare provider about all the medicines you take, including prescription and over-thecounter medicines, vitamins, and herbal supplements. Do not change or stop your corticosteroid medicines or other asthma medicines unless your healthcare provider tells you to.

No formal drug interaction studies have been performed with Tezspire. Refer to the product information for any updates.

1 Tezspire drug interactions (more detail)

# What are the ingredients in Tezspire?

Active ingredient: tezepelumab-ekko. Available as:

- 210 mg/1.91 mL (110 mg/mL) solution in a single-dose glass vial
- 210 mg/1.91 mL (110 mg/mL) solution in a single-dose pre-filled syringe
- 210 mg/1.91 mL (110 mg/mL) solution in a single-dose pre-filled pen.

**Inactive ingredients**: glacial acetic acid, L-proline, polysorbate 80, sodium hydroxide, and water for injection

### **Storage**

Store Tezspire in a refrigerator between 36°F to 46°F (2°C to 8°C) in its original carton to protect it from light until you are ready to use it.

It may be kept at room temperature between 68°F to 77°F (20°C to 25°C) for a maximum of 30 days. Do not return to the refrigerator, instead discard it if it has not been used within this time.

Do not use your Tezspire pre-filled pen if:

- it has been frozen
- it has been dropped or damaged
- the security seal on the carton has been broken
- the expiration date (EXP) has passed.

Do not:

- freeze your pre-filled pen or expose it to heat
- shake your pre-filled pen
- share, or use your pre-filled pen more than 1 time

If any of the above happens, throw away the pre-filled pen in a puncture-resistant (sharps) container and use a new pre-filled pen.

Keep the Tezspire pre-filled pen and all medicines out of the sight and reach of children

#### Manufacturer

Amgen Inc. and AstraZeneca.

# **Tezspire Biosimilars**

Biosimilar and interchangeable products are biological products that are highly similar to and have no clinically meaningful differences from the reference product.

#### **Reference products**

These are biological products that have already been approved by the FDA, against which biosimilar products are compared. There is 1 for Tezspire.

#### Tezspire (tezepelumab-ekko) - AstraZeneca AB

Formulation type	Strength
Autoinjector	210 mg/1.91 mL (110 mg/mL)
Pre-Filled Syringe	210 mg/1.91 mL (110 mg/mL)
Single-Dose Vial	210 mg/1.91 mL (110 mg/mL)

# **Popular FAQ**

What are 5 key Tezspire side effects to watch out for?	<b>~</b>
Does Tezspire cause weight gain?	<b>~</b>
How do I use the Tezspire pen?	~

#### References

- 1. Tezspire Product Label
- 2. Patient Medication Information
- 3. What is Tezspire?

#### **Further information**

Always consult your healthcare provider to ensure the information displayed on this page applies to your personal circumstances.