import pandas as pd In [1]: import numpy as np import seaborn as sns data=pd.read_excel('data5.xlsx') In [2]: data In [3]: Out[3]: unnamed temperture humidity 0 0 1 1 na na 2 45 2 34 3 3 45 23 4 4 5 45 5 5 78 67 6 7 6 7 7 9 8 8 NaN 8 9 9 N/a NaN 10 10 10 56 data.isnull().sum() Out[4]: unnamed temperture 1 humidity 1 dtype: int64 Step 1:Detecting NA N/A and na values missing_values=['N/a', 'na', np.nan] data=pd.read_excel('data5.xlsx', na_values=missing_values) data In [8]: unnamed temperture humidity Out[8]: 0 0 2.0 1.0 1 1 NaN NaN 2 45 2.0 34.0 3 3 45.0 23.0 4 4 5.0 45.0 5 5 78.0 67.0 6 6 7.0 7.0 7 6.0 9.0 8 8 NaN 8.0 9 NaN NaN 10 10 10.0 56.0 data.isnull().sum() In [10]: Out[10]: unnamed 3 temperture humidity dtype: int64 data.isnull().any() In [11]: Out[11]: unnamed False temperture True humidity True dtype: bool sns.heatmap(data.isnull(),yticklabels=False,annot=True) In [13]: Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:> - 1.0 - 0.8 - 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.2 1 unnamed temperture humidity Step 2:lets learn how to Remove this values data In [14]: unnamed temperture humidity Out[14]: 0 0 1.0 2.0 1 NaN NaN 2 45 2.0 34.0 3 3 45.0 23.0 4 4 5.0 45.0 5 78.0 67.0 6 6 7.0 7.0 7 7 6.0 9.0 8 8 NaN 8.0 NaN NaN 10 10 10.0 56.0 In [18]: df11=pd.DataFrame(data={"temperature":[1,np.nan,3,2,1],"humidity":[22,np.nan,2,np.nan,4]}) In [19]: temperature humidity Out[19]: 0 22.0 1.0 NaN NaN 2 3.0 2.0 2.0 NaN 4 1.0 4.0 df11.dropna() In [20]: temperature humidity Out[20]: 1.0 3.0 2.0 1.0 4.0 df11.dropna(how="all") In [31]: Out[31]: temperature humidity 1.0 22.0 2 3.0 2.0 3 2.0 NaN 1.0 4.0 df11 In [34]: temperature humidity Out[34]: 0 22.0 1.0 1 NaN NaN 2 3.0 2.0 2.0 NaN 1.0 4.0 df11.fillna(method='ffill') temperature humidity Out[35]: 1.0 22.0 1 1.0 22.0 2 3.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 4.0 df11.fillna(method='bfill') Out[36]: temperature humidity 0 1.0 22.0 3.0 2.0 2 3.0 2.0 2.0 4.0 1.0 4.0 In [37]: df11.interpolate() Out[37]: temperature humidity 0 1.0 22.0 2.0 12.0 2 3.0 2.0 3.0 1.0 4.0 data In [38]: Out[38]: unnamed temperture humidity NaN NaN 2 45 2.0 34.0 3 3 45.0 23.0 4 5.0 45.0 4 5 5 78.0 67.0 6 6 7.0 7.0 7 7 6.0 9.0 8 8 NaN 8.0 9 NaN NaN 10 10 10.0 56.0 data1_dropped=data.interpolate() In [41]: data1_dropped In [42]: Out[42]: unnamed temperture humidity 1.000000 2.0 1 1.500000 18.0 2 45 2.000000 34.0 3 3 45.000000 23.0 5.000000 4 45.0 5 5 78.000000 67.0 7.000000 6 7.0 6.000000 9.0 7.333333 8.0 8.666667 32.0 10 10 10.000000 56.0 data In [43]: unnamed temperture humidity Out[43]: 0 0 1.0 2.0 1 1 NaN NaN 2 45 2.0 34.0 3 3 45.0 23.0 4 5.0 4 45.0 5 5 78.0 67.0 6 6 7.0 7.0 7 7 6.0 9.0 8 NaN 8.0 9 NaN NaN 10 10 10.0 56.0 In [44]: data.fillna({ "temperture":7778889 }) Out[44]: unnamed temperture humidity 1.0 2 2.0 34.0 45.0 23.0 4 5.0 4 45.0 78.0 67.0 6 6 7.0 7.0 6.0 9.0 8 8 7778889.0 8.0 9 7778889.0 10 10 10.0 56.0