

Over TIME, lookback=10) — Random Search (Refit by ROC-AUC) — VLO

Generated: 2026-02-11 16:23:30

TRAIN period: ≤ 2022-12-31 | TEST period: ≥ 2023-01-01

TRAIN size (rows): 2,672 | TEST size (rows): 776

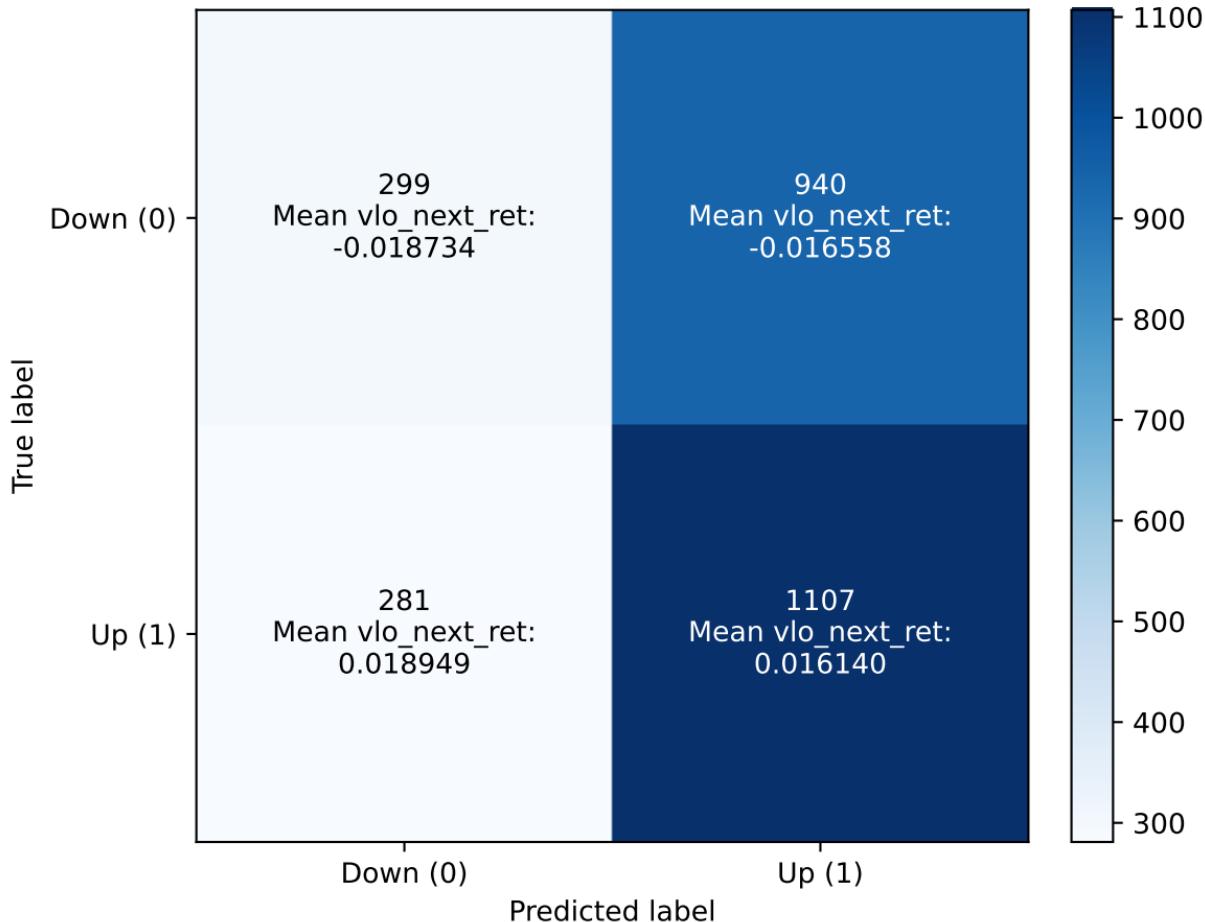
Note: windowing reduces effective samples by 9 per split segment.

Features — scaled (float + VOL_*): 72 | passthrough: 5

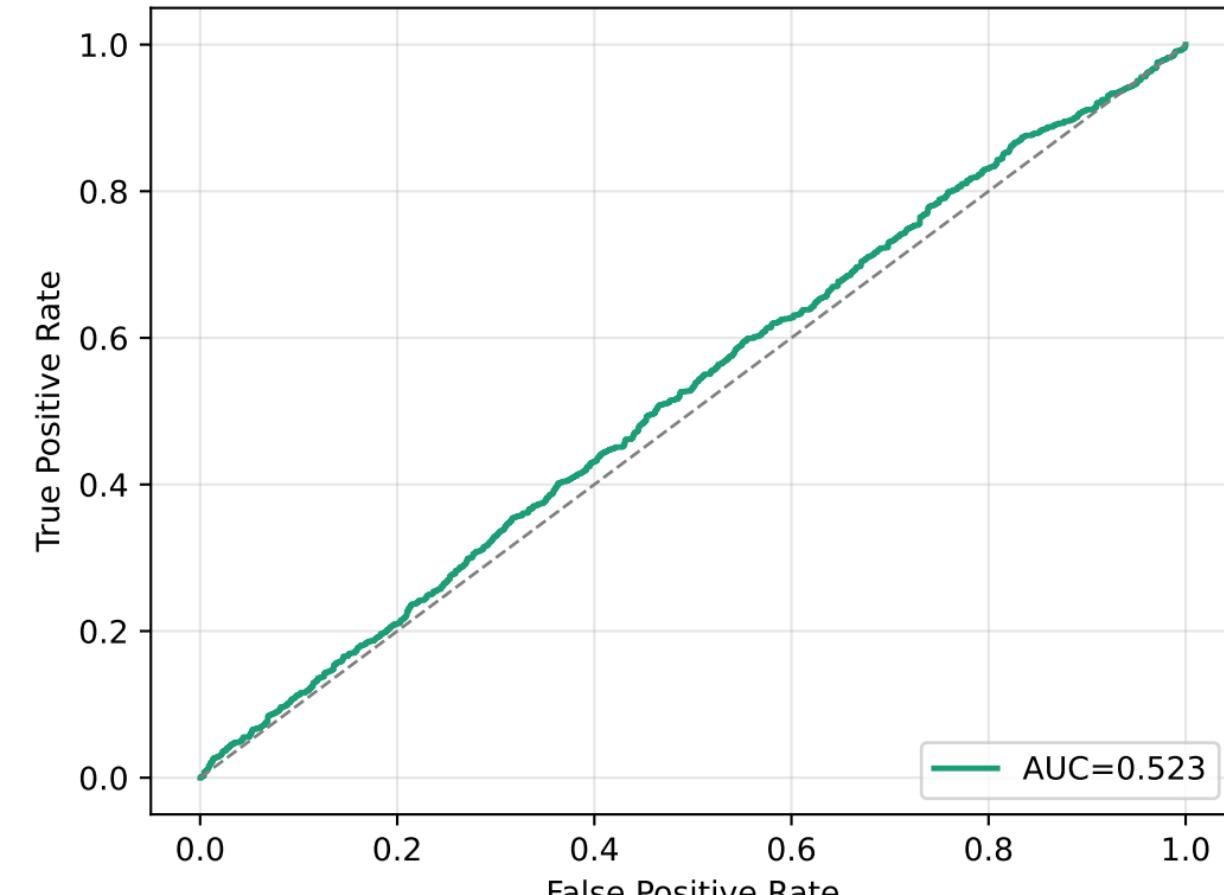
Random Search: n_iter=50, refit='roc_auc'

Best CV ROC-AUC: 0.5474

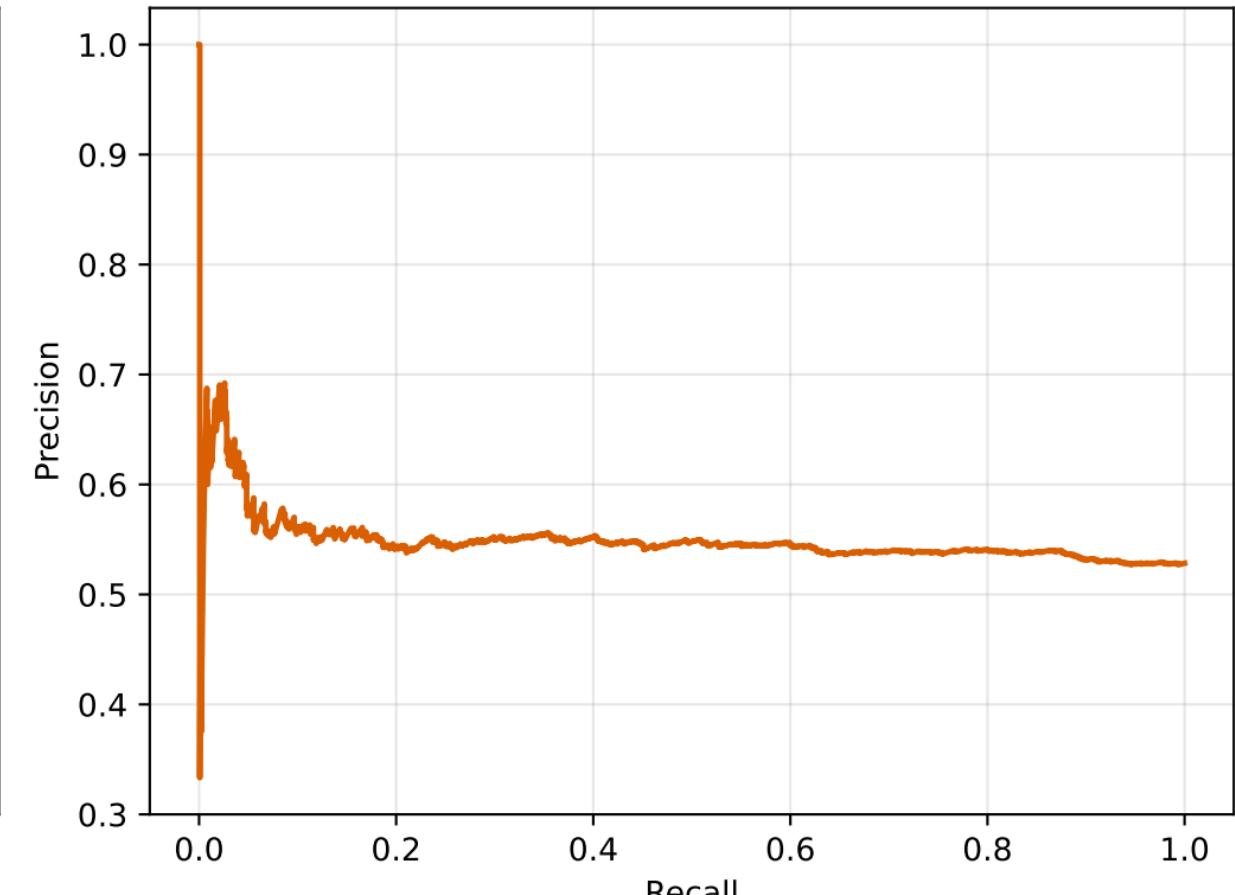
Confusion Matrix — TRAIN (CV OOF, windowed lookback=10)



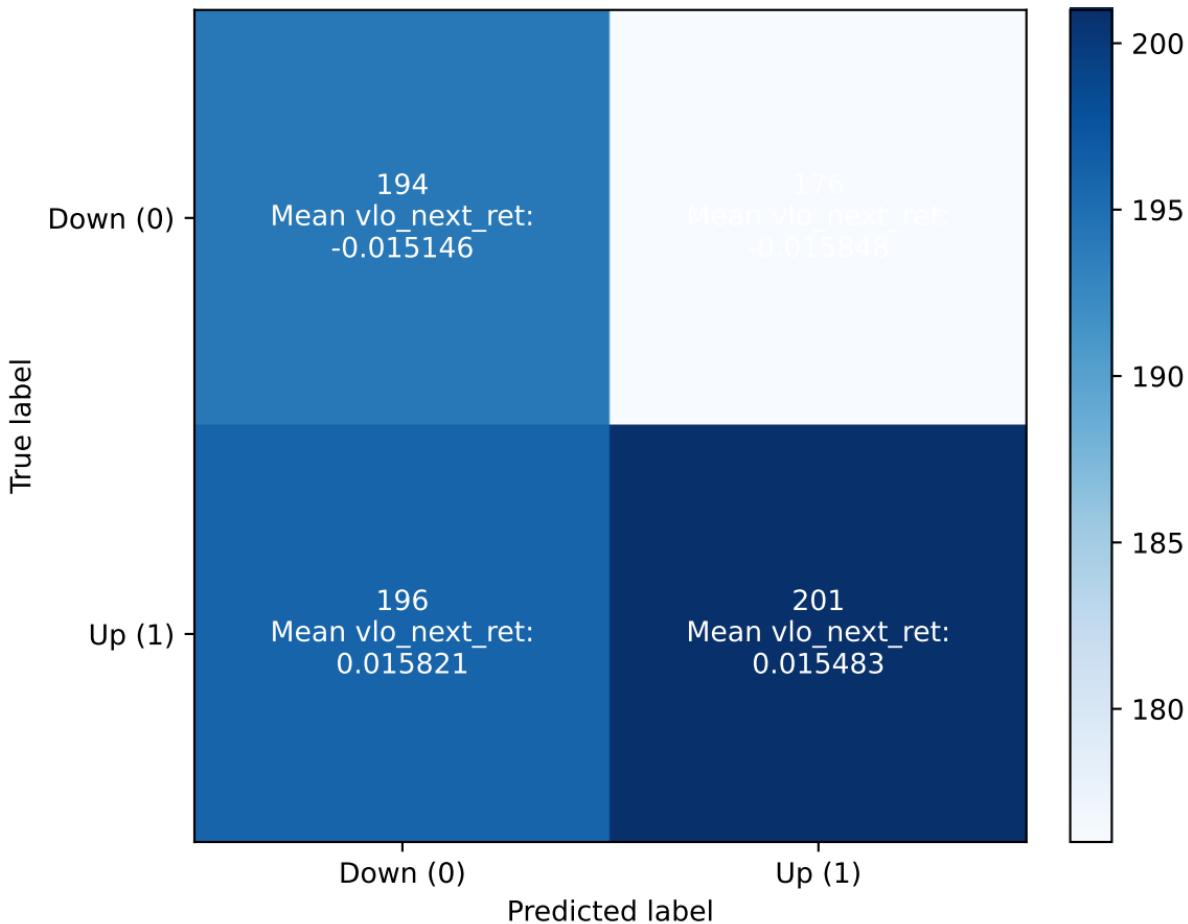
ROC Curve — TRAIN (CV pooled, windowed)



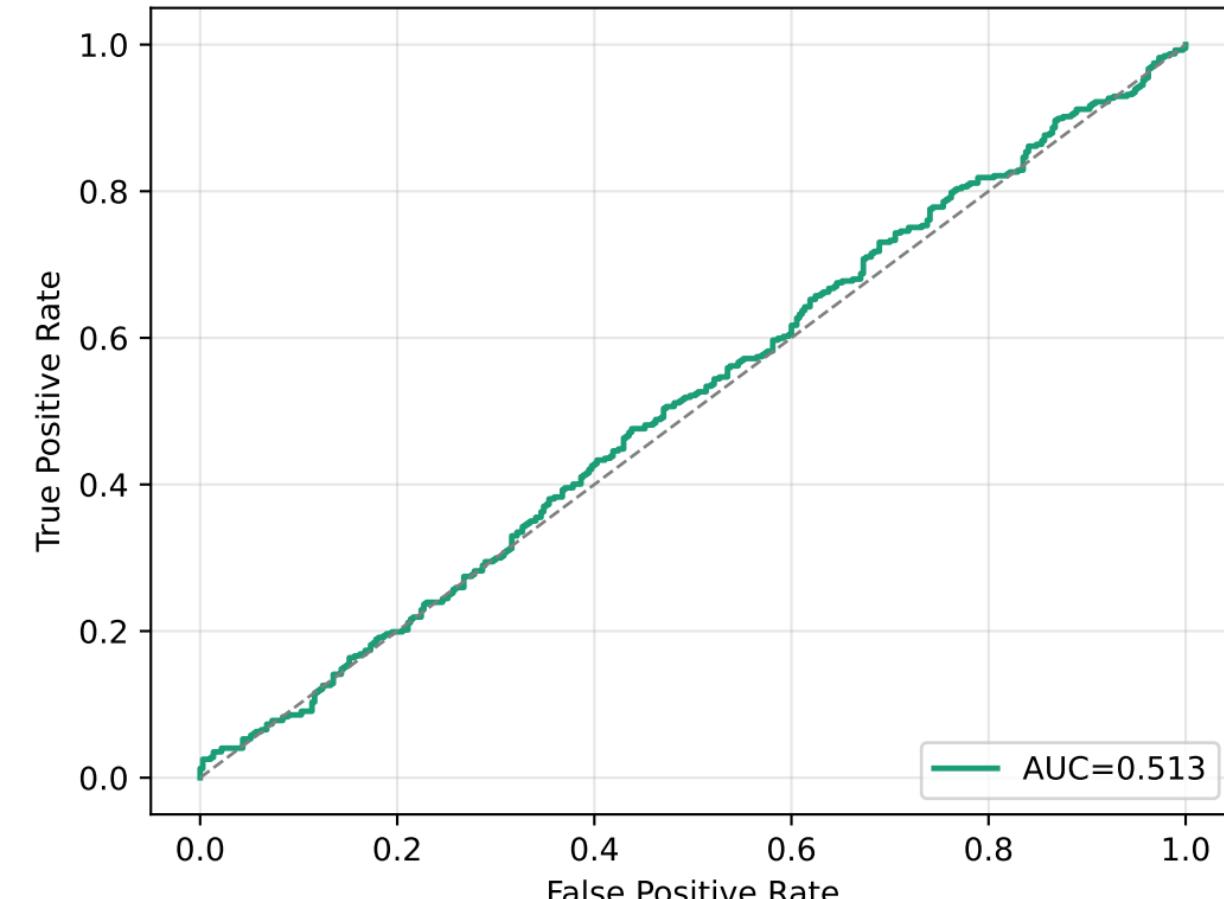
Precision-Recall — TRAIN (CV pooled, windowed)



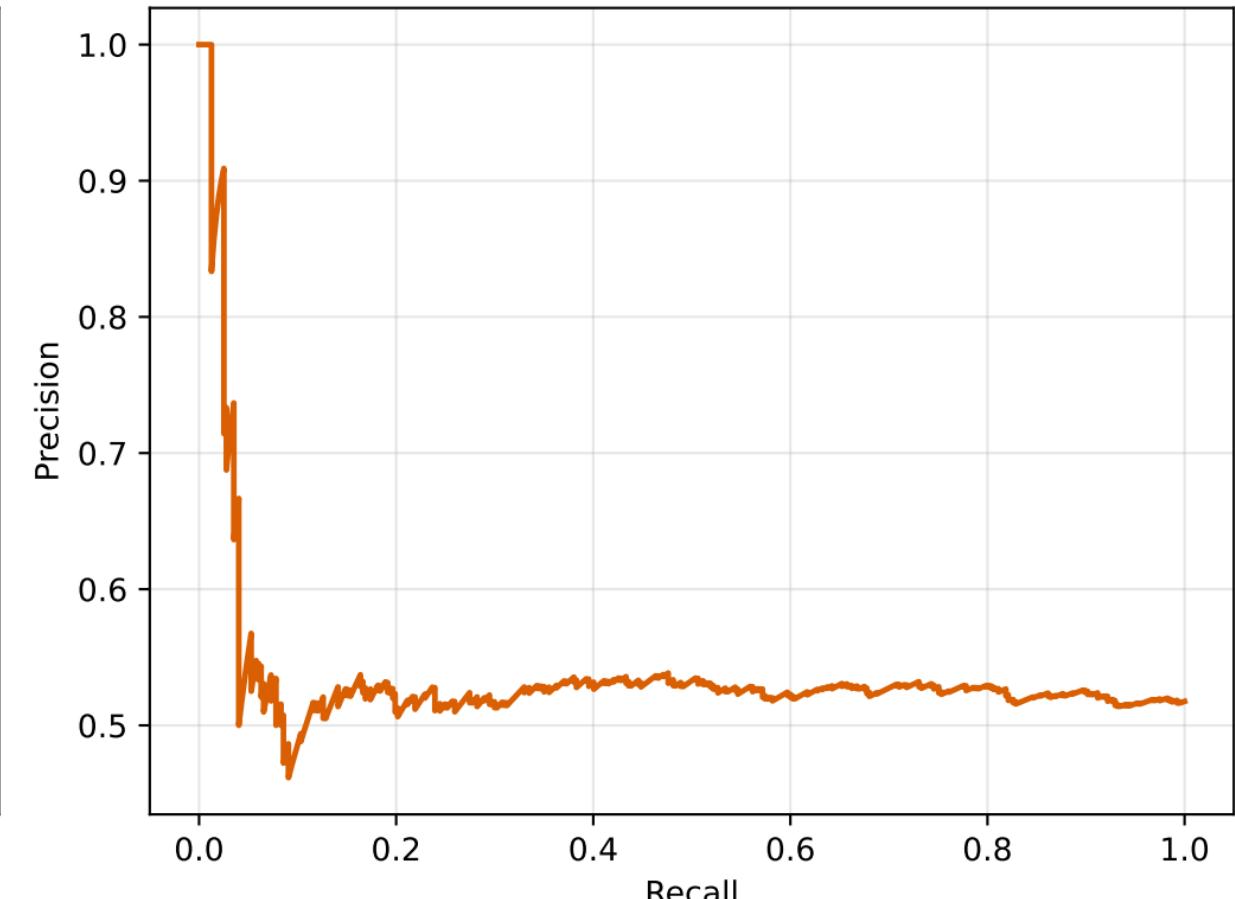
Confusion Matrix — TEST (2023+, windowed lookback=10)



ROC Curve — TEST (2023+, windowed)



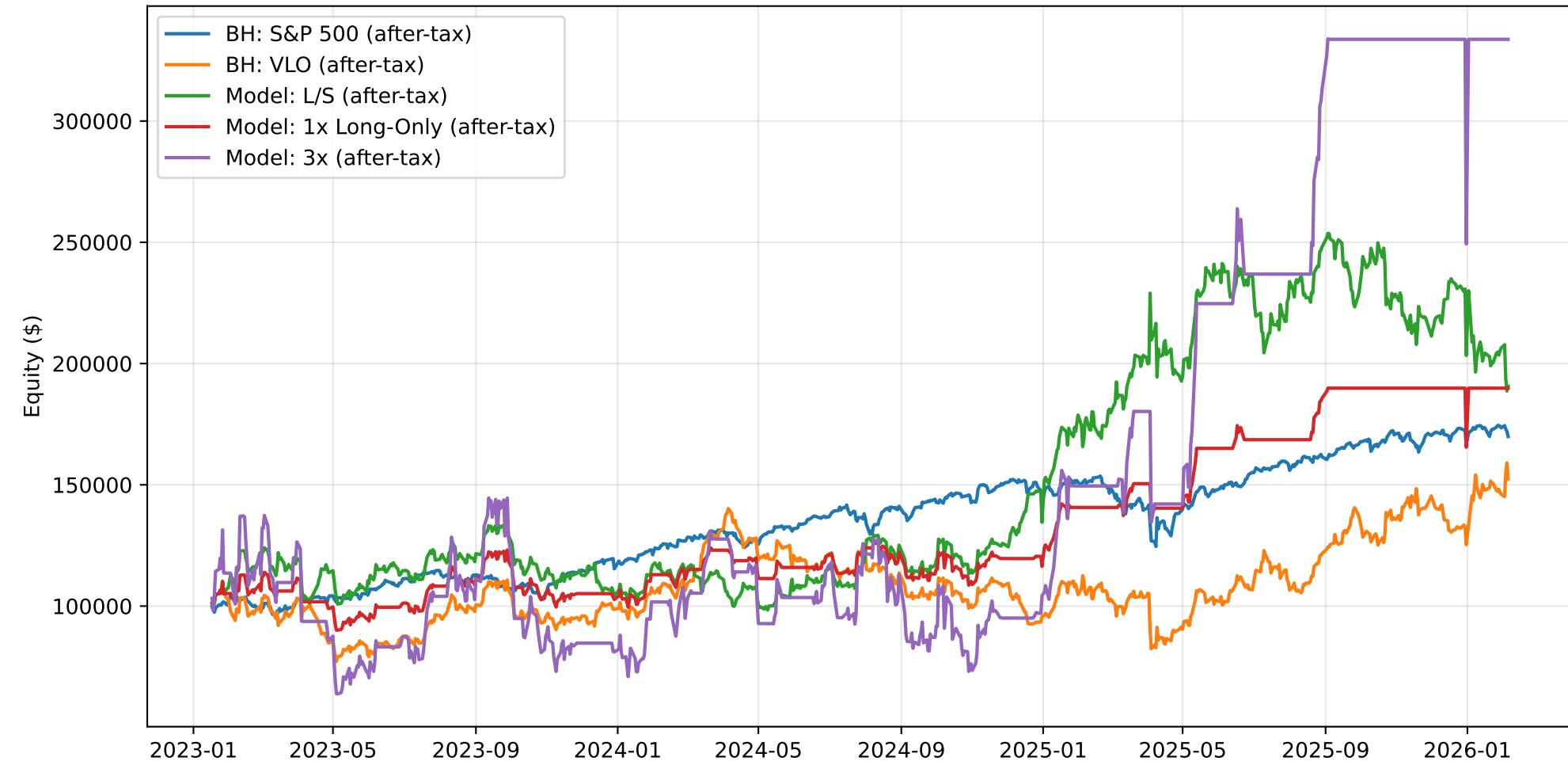
Precision-Recall — TEST (2023+, windowed)



Classification Report — TEST (2023+, windowed)

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 0.497 | 0.524 | 0.511 | 370 |
| 1 | 0.533 | 0.506 | 0.519 | 397 |
| accuracy | | | 0.515 | 767 |
| macro avg | 0.515 | 0.515 | 0.515 | 767 |
| weighted avg | 0.516 | 0.515 | 0.515 | 767 |

After-Tax Equity Curves — TEST: 2023 to most recent (windowed)



Annual After-Tax Performance (2023+), incl. Average

| | BH: S&P 500 (after-tax) | BH: VLO (after-tax) | Model: L/S (after-tax) | Model: 1x Long-Only (after-tax) | Model: 3x (after-tax) |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2023 | 15.61% | -2.41% | 3.08% | 1.62% | -21.41% |
| 2024 | 19.21% | -3.45% | 26.29% | 11.69% | 26.79% |
| 2025 | 13.32% | 30.30% | 34.03% | 33.38% | 135.99% |
| 2026 | -0.90% | 14.51% | -17.12% | 0.00% | 0.00% |
| Average | 11.81% | 9.74% | 11.57% | 11.67% | 35.34% |

Run Metadata & Time-Split Summary

```
Report saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/code/Users/dva  
Scaler/Normalizer saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/cod  
Preprocessor saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/code/Use  
Model saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/code/Users/dva
```

```
LOOKBACK: 10  
TRAIN rows: 2,672 | TEST rows: 776  
Effective TRAIN windowed samples: 2,663 (within whole TRAIN; folds differ)  
Effective TEST windowed samples: 767  
Best params: {'use_batchnorm': True, 'pool_type': 'avg', 'patience': 12, 'normalizer'  
Best CV ROC-AUC: 0.5474  
TEST ROC-AUC: 0.5129 | TEST Acc: 0.5150
```

```
Backtest assumptions: tx cost 2.00 bps/side, taxes LT 0.20, ST 0.37
```