

## er TIME, lookback=10) — Random Search (Refit by ROC-AUC) — VLO

Generated: 2026-02-11 16:23:30

TRAIN period:  $\leq$  2022-12-31 | TEST period:  $\geq$  2023-01-01

TRAIN size (rows): 2,672 | TEST size (rows): 776

Note: windowing reduces effective samples by 9 per split segment.

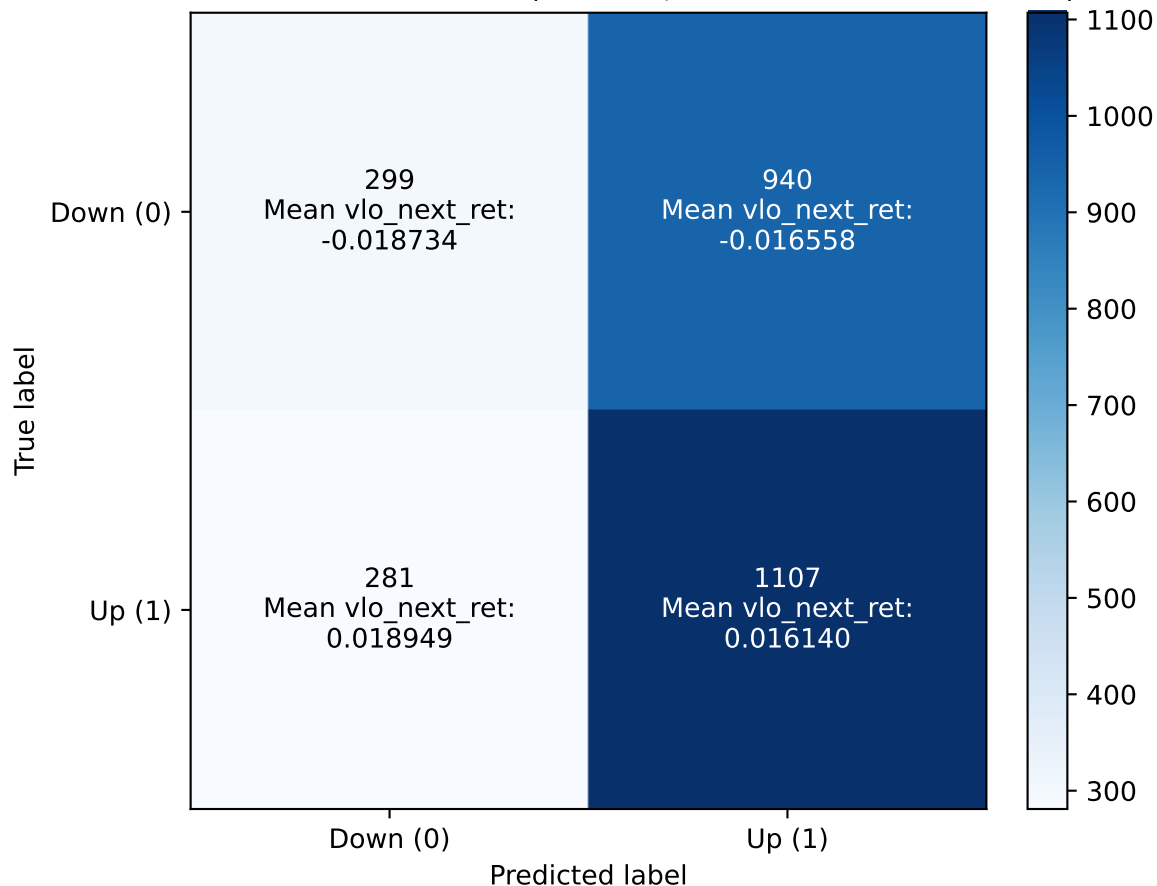
Features — scaled (float + VOL\_\*): 72 | passthrough: 5

Random Search: n\_iter=50, refit='roc\_auc'

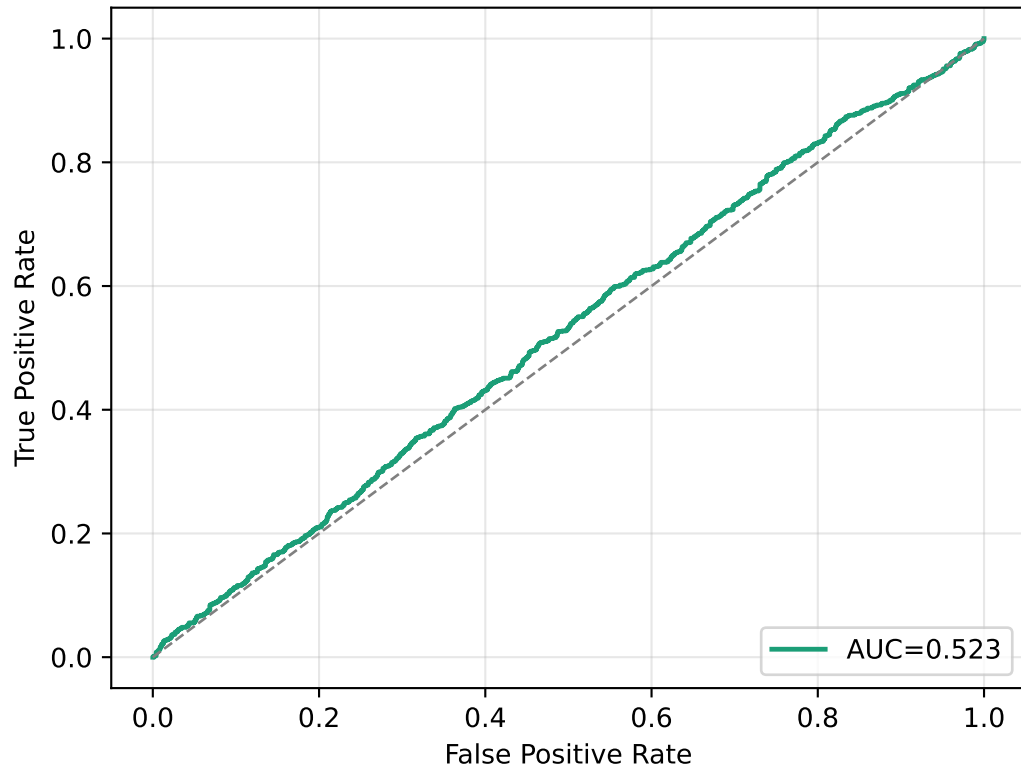
2': 0.001, 'kernel\_size': 2, 'filters2': 32, 'filters1': 64, 'epochs': 120, 'dropout': 0.0, 'dense\_units': 128, 'batch\_size': 32

Best CV ROC-AUC: 0.5474

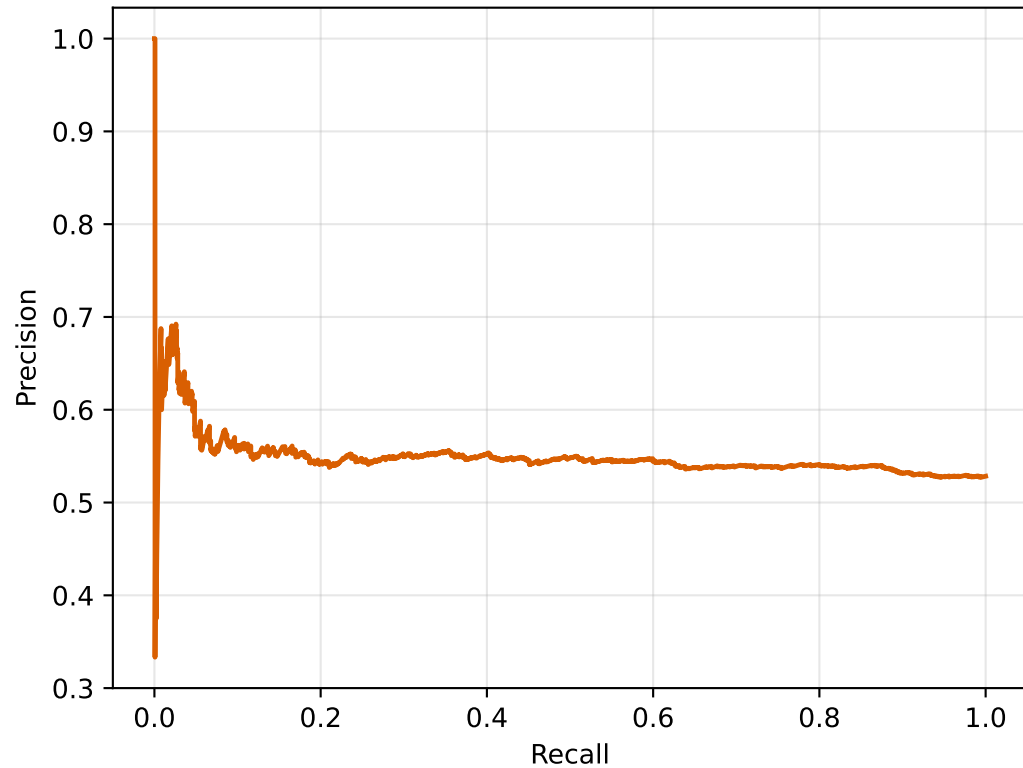
Confusion Matrix — TRAIN (CV OOF, windowed lookback=10)



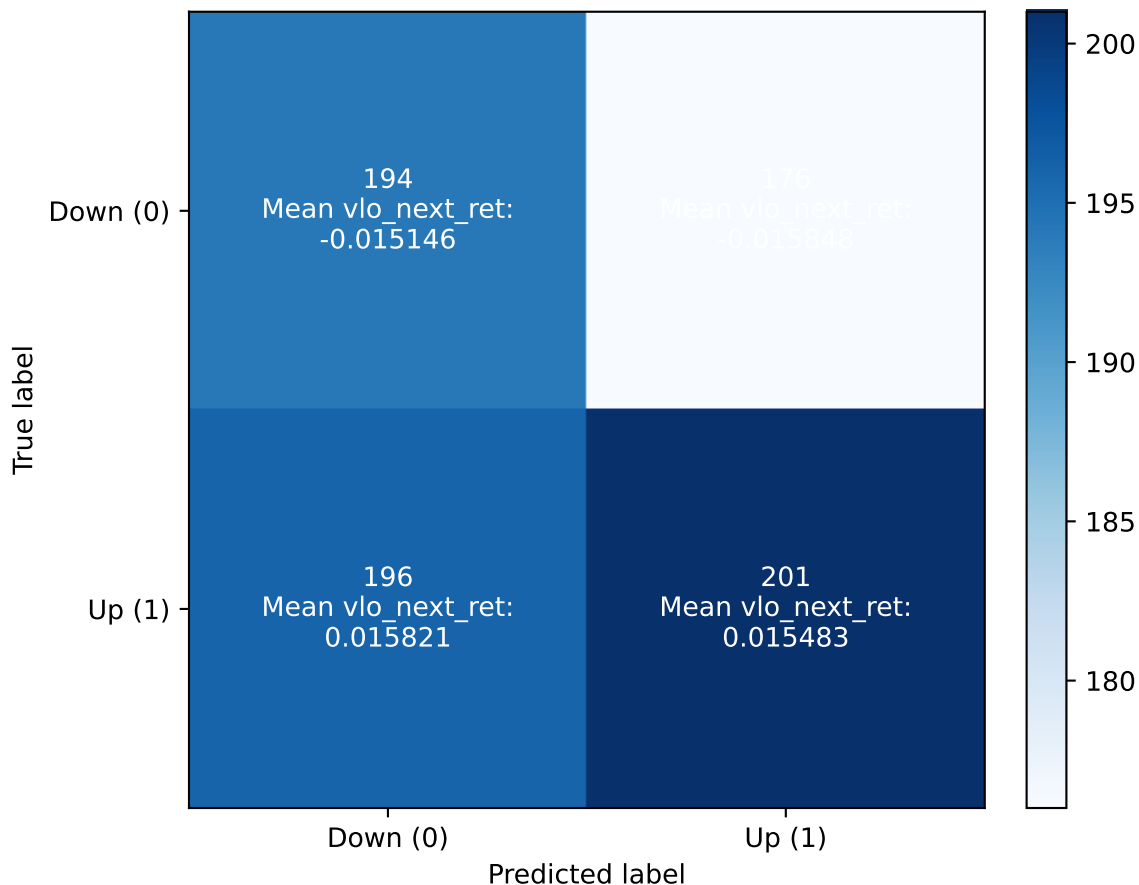
ROC Curve — TRAIN (CV pooled, windowed)



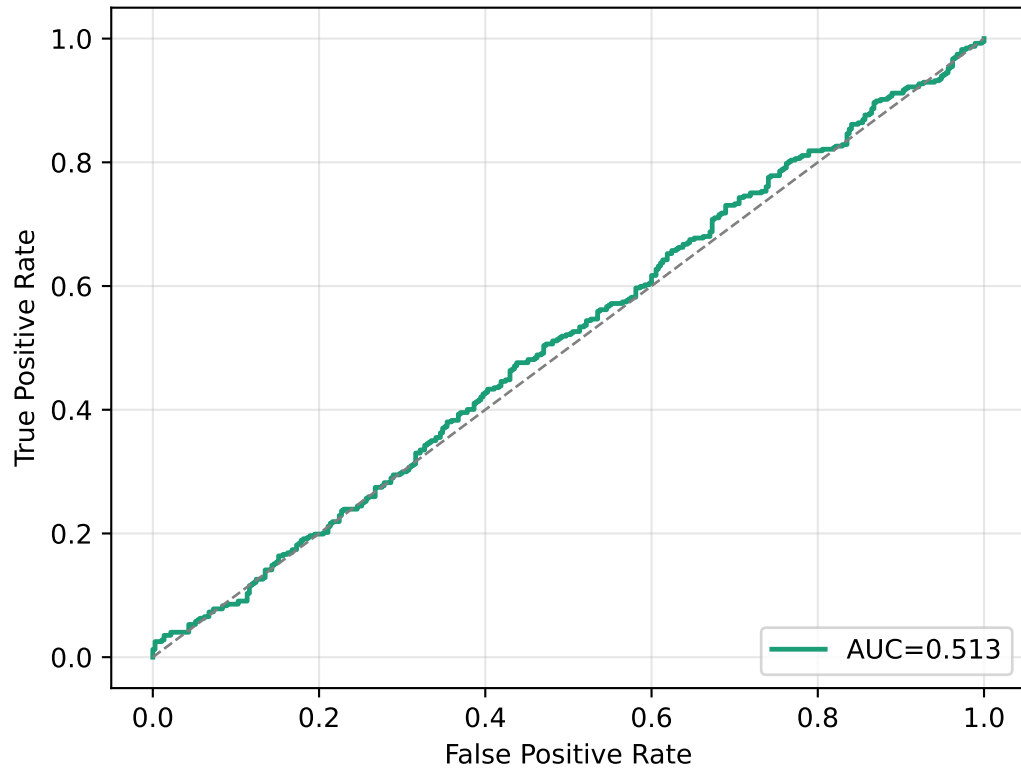
Precision-Recall — TRAIN (CV pooled, windowed)



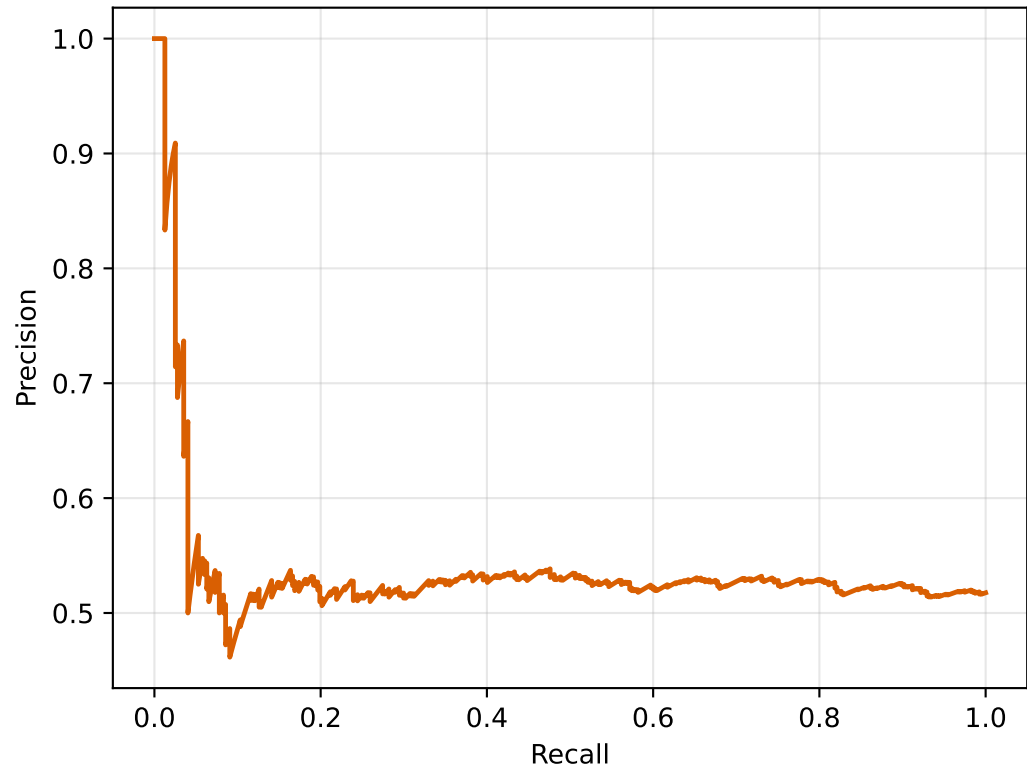
Confusion Matrix — TEST (2023+, windowed lookback=10)



ROC Curve — TEST (2023+, windowed)



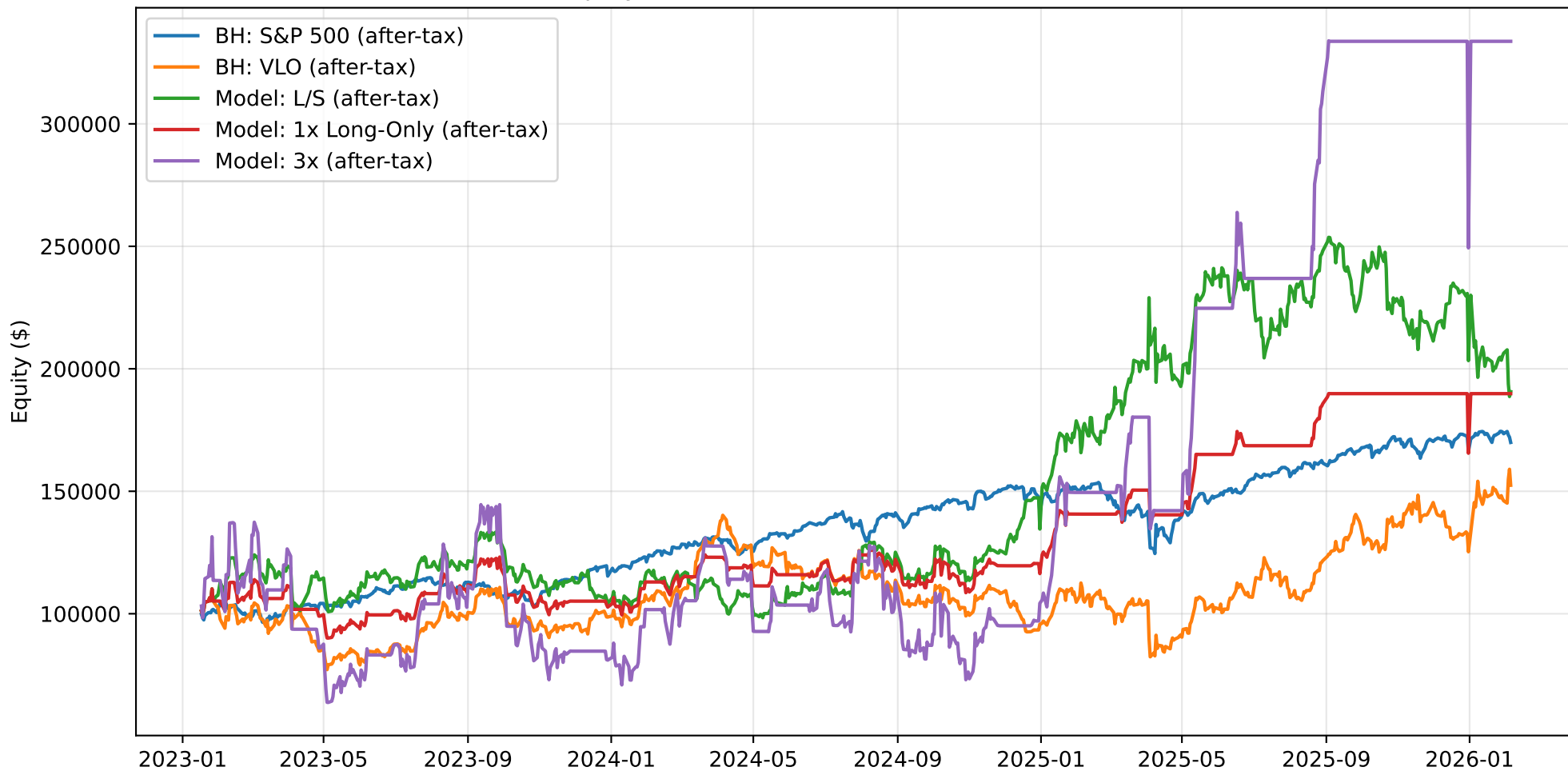
Precision-Recall — TEST (2023+, windowed)



**Classification Report — TEST (2023+, windowed)**

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.497     | 0.524  | 0.511    | 370     |
| 1            | 0.533     | 0.506  | 0.519    | 397     |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.515    | 767     |
| macro avg    | 0.515     | 0.515  | 0.515    | 767     |
| weighted avg | 0.516     | 0.515  | 0.515    | 767     |

After-Tax Equity Curves — TEST: 2023 to most recent (windowed)



Annual After-Tax Performance (2023+), incl. Average

|         | BH: S&P 500 (after-tax) | BH: VLO (after-tax) | Model: L/S (after-tax) | Model: 1x Long-Only (after-tax) | Model: 3x (after-tax) |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2023    | 15.61%                  | -2.41%              | 3.08%                  | 1.62%                           | -21.41%               |
| 2024    | 19.21%                  | -3.45%              | 26.29%                 | 11.69%                          | 26.79%                |
| 2025    | 13.32%                  | 30.30%              | 34.03%                 | 33.38%                          | 135.99%               |
| 2026    | -0.90%                  | 14.51%              | -17.12%                | 0.00%                           | 0.00%                 |
| Average | 11.81%                  | 9.74%               | 11.57%                 | 11.67%                          | 35.34%                |

## Run Metadata & Time-Split Summary

Report saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS\_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/code/Users/dva  
Scaler/Normalizer saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS\_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/cod  
Preprocessor saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS\_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/code/Use  
Model saved: /mnt/batch/tasks/shared/LS\_root/mounts/clusters/dvandyk1/code/Users/dvan

LOOKBACK: 10

TRAIN rows: 2,672 | TEST rows: 776

Effective TRAIN windowed samples: 2,663 (within whole TRAIN; folds differ)

Effective TEST windowed samples: 767

Best params: {'use\_batchnorm': True, 'pool\_type': 'avg', 'patience': 12, 'normalizer'

Best CV ROC-AUC: 0.5474

TEST ROC-AUC: 0.5129 | TEST Acc: 0.5150

Backtest assumptions: tx cost 2.00 bps/side, taxes LT 0.20, ST 0.37