

# mini-project

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```
# Save your input data file into your Project directory  
fna.data <- "WisconsinCancer.csv"
```

```
# Complete the following code to input the data and store as wisc.df  
wisc.df <- read.csv(fna.data, row.names=1)
```

```
wisc.df <- read.csv("WisconsinCancer.csv")
```

```
head(wisc.df) ## The id and diagnosis columns will not be used for most of the following steps
```

|   | id              | diagnosis              | radius_mean    | texture_mean        | perimeter_mean | area_mean |
|---|-----------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1 | 842302          | M                      | 17.99          | 10.38               | 122.80         | 1001.0    |
| 2 | 842517          | M                      | 20.57          | 17.77               | 132.90         | 1326.0    |
| 3 | 84300903        | M                      | 19.69          | 21.25               | 130.00         | 1203.0    |
| 4 | 84348301        | M                      | 11.42          | 20.38               | 77.58          | 386.1     |
| 5 | 84358402        | M                      | 20.29          | 14.34               | 135.10         | 1297.0    |
| 6 | 843786          | M                      | 12.45          | 15.70               | 82.57          | 477.1     |
|   | smoothness_mean | compactness_mean       | concavity_mean | concave.points_mean |                |           |
| 1 | 0.11840         | 0.27760                | 0.3001         |                     | 0.14710        |           |
| 2 | 0.08474         | 0.07864                | 0.0869         |                     | 0.07017        |           |
| 3 | 0.10960         | 0.15990                | 0.1974         |                     | 0.12790        |           |
| 4 | 0.14250         | 0.28390                | 0.2414         |                     | 0.10520        |           |
| 5 | 0.10030         | 0.13280                | 0.1980         |                     | 0.10430        |           |
| 6 | 0.12780         | 0.17000                | 0.1578         |                     | 0.08089        |           |
|   | symmetry_mean   | fractal_dimension_mean | radius_se      | texture_se          | perimeter_se   |           |
| 1 | 0.2419          | 0.07871                | 1.0950         | 0.9053              |                | 8.589     |
| 2 | 0.1812          | 0.05667                | 0.5435         | 0.7339              |                | 3.398     |
| 3 | 0.2069          | 0.05999                | 0.7456         | 0.7869              |                | 4.585     |
| 4 | 0.2597          | 0.09744                | 0.4956         | 1.1560              |                | 3.445     |
| 5 | 0.1809          | 0.05883                | 0.7572         | 0.7813              |                | 5.438     |
| 6 | 0.2087          | 0.07613                | 0.3345         | 0.8902              |                | 2.217     |

|   | area_se | smoothness_se | compactness_se | concavity_se | concave.points_se |
|---|---------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 153.40  | 0.006399      | 0.04904        | 0.05373      | 0.01587           |
| 2 | 74.08   | 0.005225      | 0.01308        | 0.01860      | 0.01340           |
| 3 | 94.03   | 0.006150      | 0.04006        | 0.03832      | 0.02058           |
| 4 | 27.23   | 0.009110      | 0.07458        | 0.05661      | 0.01867           |
| 5 | 94.44   | 0.011490      | 0.02461        | 0.05688      | 0.01885           |
| 6 | 27.19   | 0.007510      | 0.03345        | 0.03672      | 0.01137           |

|   | symmetry_se | fractal_dimension_se | radius_worst | texture_worst | perimeter_worst |        |
|---|-------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|
| 1 | 0.03003     |                      | 0.006193     | 25.38         | 17.33           | 184.60 |
| 2 | 0.01389     |                      | 0.003532     | 24.99         | 23.41           | 158.80 |
| 3 | 0.02250     |                      | 0.004571     | 23.57         | 25.53           | 152.50 |
| 4 | 0.05963     |                      | 0.009208     | 14.91         | 26.50           | 98.87  |
| 5 | 0.01756     |                      | 0.005115     | 22.54         | 16.67           | 152.20 |
| 6 | 0.02165     |                      | 0.005082     | 15.47         | 23.75           | 103.40 |

|   | area_worst | smoothness_worst | compactness_worst | concavity_worst |
|---|------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2019.0     | 0.1622           | 0.6656            | 0.7119          |
| 2 | 1956.0     | 0.1238           | 0.1866            | 0.2416          |
| 3 | 1709.0     | 0.1444           | 0.4245            | 0.4504          |
| 4 | 567.7      | 0.2098           | 0.8663            | 0.6869          |
| 5 | 1575.0     | 0.1374           | 0.2050            | 0.4000          |
| 6 | 741.6      | 0.1791           | 0.5249            | 0.5355          |

|   | concave.points_worst | symmetry_worst | fractal_dimension_worst |
|---|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 0.2654               | 0.4601         | 0.11890                 |
| 2 | 0.1860               | 0.2750         | 0.08902                 |
| 3 | 0.2430               | 0.3613         | 0.08758                 |
| 4 | 0.2575               | 0.6638         | 0.17300                 |
| 5 | 0.1625               | 0.2364         | 0.07678                 |
| 6 | 0.1741               | 0.3985         | 0.12440                 |

```
# We can use -1 here to remove the first column
wisc.data <- wisc.df[,-1]

head(wisc.data)
```

|   | diagnosis | radius_mean | texture_mean | perimeter_mean | area_mean | smoothness_mean |
|---|-----------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 | M         | 17.99       | 10.38        | 122.80         | 1001.0    | 0.11840         |
| 2 | M         | 20.57       | 17.77        | 132.90         | 1326.0    | 0.08474         |
| 3 | M         | 19.69       | 21.25        | 130.00         | 1203.0    | 0.10960         |
| 4 | M         | 11.42       | 20.38        | 77.58          | 386.1     | 0.14250         |
| 5 | M         | 20.29       | 14.34        | 135.10         | 1297.0    | 0.10030         |
| 6 | M         | 12.45       | 15.70        | 82.57          | 477.1     | 0.12780         |

|  | compactness_mean | concavity_mean | concave.points_mean | symmetry_mean |
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|
|--|------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|

|                                                                            |          |         |         |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| 1                                                                          | 0.27760  | 0.3001  | 0.14710 | 0.2419          |
| 2                                                                          | 0.07864  | 0.0869  | 0.07017 | 0.1812          |
| 3                                                                          | 0.15990  | 0.1974  | 0.12790 | 0.2069          |
| 4                                                                          | 0.28390  | 0.2414  | 0.10520 | 0.2597          |
| 5                                                                          | 0.13280  | 0.1980  | 0.10430 | 0.1809          |
| 6                                                                          | 0.17000  | 0.1578  | 0.08089 | 0.2087          |
| fractal_dimension_mean radius_se texture_se perimeter_se area_se           |          |         |         |                 |
| 1                                                                          | 0.07871  | 1.0950  | 0.9053  | 8.589 153.40    |
| 2                                                                          | 0.05667  | 0.5435  | 0.7339  | 3.398 74.08     |
| 3                                                                          | 0.05999  | 0.7456  | 0.7869  | 4.585 94.03     |
| 4                                                                          | 0.09744  | 0.4956  | 1.1560  | 3.445 27.23     |
| 5                                                                          | 0.05883  | 0.7572  | 0.7813  | 5.438 94.44     |
| 6                                                                          | 0.07613  | 0.3345  | 0.8902  | 2.217 27.19     |
| smoothness_se compactness_se concavity_se concave.points_se symmetry_se    |          |         |         |                 |
| 1                                                                          | 0.006399 | 0.04904 | 0.05373 | 0.01587 0.03003 |
| 2                                                                          | 0.005225 | 0.01308 | 0.01860 | 0.01340 0.01389 |
| 3                                                                          | 0.006150 | 0.04006 | 0.03832 | 0.02058 0.02250 |
| 4                                                                          | 0.009110 | 0.07458 | 0.05661 | 0.01867 0.05963 |
| 5                                                                          | 0.011490 | 0.02461 | 0.05688 | 0.01885 0.01756 |
| 6                                                                          | 0.007510 | 0.03345 | 0.03672 | 0.01137 0.02165 |
| fractal_dimension_se radius_worst texture_worst perimeter_worst area_worst |          |         |         |                 |
| 1                                                                          | 0.006193 | 25.38   | 17.33   | 184.60 2019.0   |
| 2                                                                          | 0.003532 | 24.99   | 23.41   | 158.80 1956.0   |
| 3                                                                          | 0.004571 | 23.57   | 25.53   | 152.50 1709.0   |
| 4                                                                          | 0.009208 | 14.91   | 26.50   | 98.87 567.7     |
| 5                                                                          | 0.005115 | 22.54   | 16.67   | 152.20 1575.0   |
| 6                                                                          | 0.005082 | 15.47   | 23.75   | 103.40 741.6    |
| smoothness_worst compactness_worst concavity_worst concave.points_worst    |          |         |         |                 |
| 1                                                                          | 0.1622   | 0.6656  | 0.7119  | 0.2654          |
| 2                                                                          | 0.1238   | 0.1866  | 0.2416  | 0.1860          |
| 3                                                                          | 0.1444   | 0.4245  | 0.4504  | 0.2430          |
| 4                                                                          | 0.2098   | 0.8663  | 0.6869  | 0.2575          |
| 5                                                                          | 0.1374   | 0.2050  | 0.4000  | 0.1625          |
| 6                                                                          | 0.1791   | 0.5249  | 0.5355  | 0.1741          |
| symmetry_worst fractal_dimension_worst                                     |          |         |         |                 |
| 1                                                                          | 0.4601   | 0.11890 |         |                 |
| 2                                                                          | 0.2750   | 0.08902 |         |                 |
| 3                                                                          | 0.3613   | 0.08758 |         |                 |
| 4                                                                          | 0.6638   | 0.17300 |         |                 |
| 5                                                                          | 0.2364   | 0.07678 |         |                 |
| 6                                                                          | 0.3985   | 0.12440 |         |                 |

```
# Create diagnosis vector for later
diagnosis <- as.factor(wisc.df$diagnosis) ## Factors are for categorical data and modeling,
head(diagnosis)
```

```
[1] M M M M M M
Levels: B M
```

Q1 How many rows/ subjects?

```
nrow(wisc.df)
```

```
[1] 569
```

Q2. How many M (cancer) B (healthy) patients?

```
table(diagnosis)
```

```
diagnosis
  B    M
357 212
```

Q3. How many variables/features in the data are suffixed with \_mean?

```
colnames(wisc.data) ## We could use `colnames` and count manually but it could be time consuming
```

```
[1] "diagnosis"           "radius_mean"
[3] "texture_mean"        "perimeter_mean"
[5] "area_mean"           "smoothness_mean"
[7] "compactness_mean"    "concavity_mean"
[9] "concave.points_mean" "symmetry_mean"
[11] "fractal_dimension_mean" "radius_se"
[13] "texture_se"          "perimeter_se"
[15] "area_se"             "smoothness_se"
[17] "compactness_se"      "concavity_se"
[19] "concave.points_se"   "symmetry_se"
[21] "fractal_dimension_se" "radius_worst"
[23] "texture_worst"       "perimeter_worst"
[25] "area_worst"          "smoothness_worst"
[27] "compactness_worst"   "concavity_worst"
[29] "concave.points_worst" "symmetry_worst"
[31] "fractal_dimension_worst"
```

Or we could use `grep()` ## To finding Pattern Matching

```
length(grep("_mean", colnames(wisc.data), value = T))
```

```
[1] 10
```

## Principal Component Analysis

```
# Check column means and standard deviations to determine if the data should be scaled.
```

```
colMeans(wisc.data[,2:31])
```

|                        |                      |                         |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| radius_mean            | texture_mean         | perimeter_mean          |
| 1.412729e+01           | 1.928965e+01         | 9.196903e+01            |
| area_mean              | smoothness_mean      | compactness_mean        |
| 6.548891e+02           | 9.636028e-02         | 1.043410e-01            |
| concavity_mean         | concave.points_mean  | symmetry_mean           |
| 8.879932e-02           | 4.891915e-02         | 1.811619e-01            |
| fractal_dimension_mean | radius_se            | texture_se              |
| 6.279761e-02           | 4.051721e-01         | 1.216853e+00            |
| perimeter_se           | area_se              | smoothness_se           |
| 2.866059e+00           | 4.033708e+01         | 7.040979e-03            |
| compactness_se         | concavity_se         | concave.points_se       |
| 2.547814e-02           | 3.189372e-02         | 1.179614e-02            |
| symmetry_se            | fractal_dimension_se | radius_worst            |
| 2.054230e-02           | 3.794904e-03         | 1.626919e+01            |
| texture_worst          | perimeter_worst      | area_worst              |
| 2.567722e+01           | 1.072612e+02         | 8.805831e+02            |
| smoothness_worst       | compactness_worst    | concavity_worst         |
| 1.323686e-01           | 2.542650e-01         | 2.721885e-01            |
| concave.points_worst   | symmetry_worst       | fractal_dimension_worst |
| 1.146062e-01           | 2.900756e-01         | 8.394582e-02            |

```
apply(wisc.data,2,sd)
```

```
Warning in var(if (is.vector(x) || is.factor(x)) x else as.double(x), na.rm =  
na.rm): NAs introduced by coercion
```

|                         |                        |                      |
|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| diagnosis               | radius_mean            | texture_mean         |
| NA                      | 3.524049e+00           | 4.301036e+00         |
| perimeter_mean          | area_mean              | smoothness_mean      |
| 2.429898e+01            | 3.519141e+02           | 1.406413e-02         |
| compactness_mean        | concavity_mean         | concave.points_mean  |
| 5.281276e-02            | 7.971981e-02           | 3.880284e-02         |
| symmetry_mean           | fractal_dimension_mean | radius_se            |
| 2.741428e-02            | 7.060363e-03           | 2.773127e-01         |
| texture_se              | perimeter_se           | area_se              |
| 5.516484e-01            | 2.021855e+00           | 4.549101e+01         |
| smoothness_se           | compactness_se         | concavity_se         |
| 3.002518e-03            | 1.790818e-02           | 3.018606e-02         |
| concave.points_se       | symmetry_se            | fractal_dimension_se |
| 6.170285e-03            | 8.266372e-03           | 2.646071e-03         |
| radius_worst            | texture_worst          | perimeter_worst      |
| 4.833242e+00            | 6.146258e+00           | 3.360254e+01         |
| area_worst              | smoothness_worst       | compactness_worst    |
| 5.693570e+02            | 2.283243e-02           | 1.573365e-01         |
| concavity_worst         | concave.points_worst   | symmetry_worst       |
| 2.086243e-01            | 6.573234e-02           | 6.186747e-02         |
| fractal_dimension_worst |                        |                      |
| 1.806127e-02            |                        |                      |

We want to scale our data before PCA by setting the `scale=TRUE` argument!

```
wisc.pr <- prcomp(wisc.data[,2:31], scale = TRUE)
```

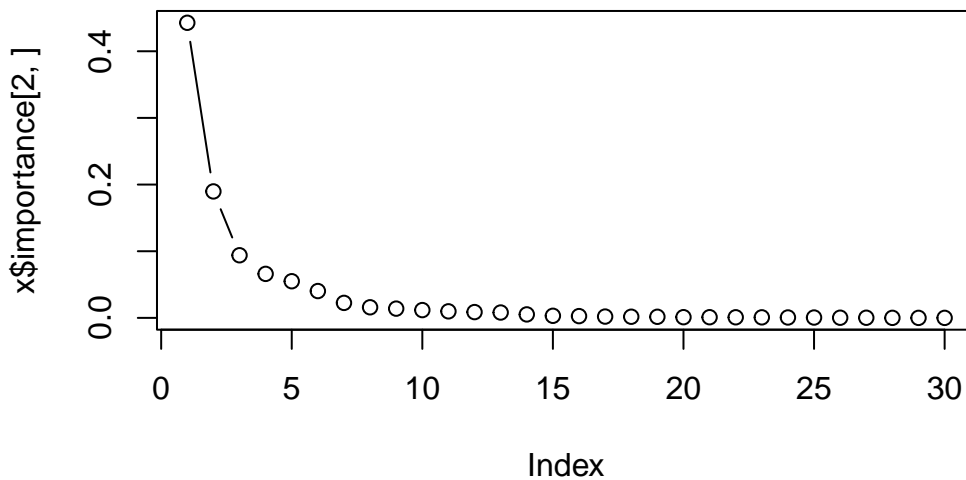
How much variance captured in each PC?

```
x <- summary(wisc.pr)
x$importance
```

|                        | PC1       | PC2       | PC3       | PC4       | PC5       | PC6      |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Standard deviation     | 3.644394  | 2.385656  | 1.678675  | 1.407352  | 1.284029  | 1.098798 |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.442720  | 0.189710  | 0.093930  | 0.066020  | 0.054960  | 0.040250 |
| Cumulative Proportion  | 0.442720  | 0.632430  | 0.726360  | 0.792390  | 0.847340  | 0.887590 |
|                        | PC7       | PC8       | PC9       | PC10      | PC11      |          |
| Standard deviation     | 0.8217178 | 0.6903746 | 0.6456739 | 0.5921938 | 0.5421399 |          |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.0225100 | 0.0158900 | 0.0139000 | 0.0116900 | 0.0098000 |          |
| Cumulative Proportion  | 0.9101000 | 0.9259800 | 0.9398800 | 0.9515700 | 0.9613700 |          |
|                        | PC12      | PC13      | PC14      | PC15      | PC16      |          |

|                        |            |           |            |            |           |
|------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Standard deviation     | 0.5110395  | 0.4912815 | 0.3962445  | 0.3068142  | 0.2826001 |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.0087100  | 0.0080500 | 0.0052300  | 0.0031400  | 0.0026600 |
| Cumulative Proportion  | 0.9700700  | 0.9781200 | 0.9833500  | 0.9864900  | 0.9891500 |
|                        | PC17       | PC18      | PC19       | PC20       | PC21      |
| Standard deviation     | 0.2437192  | 0.2293878 | 0.2224356  | 0.1765203  | 0.1731268 |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.0019800  | 0.0017500 | 0.0016500  | 0.0010400  | 0.0010000 |
| Cumulative Proportion  | 0.9911300  | 0.9928800 | 0.9945300  | 0.9955700  | 0.9965700 |
|                        | PC22       | PC23      | PC24       | PC25       | PC26      |
| Standard deviation     | 0.1656484  | 0.1560155 | 0.1343689  | 0.1244238  | 0.0904303 |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.0009100  | 0.0008100 | 0.0006000  | 0.0005200  | 0.0002700 |
| Cumulative Proportion  | 0.9974900  | 0.9983000 | 0.9989000  | 0.9994200  | 0.9996900 |
|                        | PC27       | PC28      | PC29       | PC30       |           |
| Standard deviation     | 0.08306903 | 0.0398665 | 0.02736427 | 0.01153451 |           |
| Proportion of Variance | 0.00023000 | 0.0000500 | 0.00002000 | 0.00000000 |           |
| Cumulative Proportion  | 0.99992000 | 0.9999700 | 1.00000000 | 1.00000000 |           |

```
plot(x$importance[2,], typ="b")
```



```
#biplot(wisc.pr)
```

```
attributes(wisc.pr)
```

```
$names
```

```
[1] "sdev"      "rotation" "center"    "scale"     "x"
```

```
$class
```

```
[1] "prcomp"
```

```
head(wisc.pr$x)
```

|      | PC1       | PC2        | PC3        | PC4       | PC5        | PC6         |
|------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| [1,] | -9.184755 | -1.946870  | -1.1221788 | 3.6305364 | 1.1940595  | 1.41018364  |
| [2,] | -2.385703 | 3.764859   | -0.5288274 | 1.1172808 | -0.6212284 | 0.02863116  |
| [3,] | -5.728855 | 1.074229   | -0.5512625 | 0.9112808 | 0.1769302  | 0.54097615  |
| [4,] | -7.116691 | -10.266556 | -3.2299475 | 0.1524129 | 2.9582754  | 3.05073750  |
| [5,] | -3.931842 | 1.946359   | 1.3885450  | 2.9380542 | -0.5462667 | -1.22541641 |
| [6,] | -2.378155 | -3.946456  | -2.9322967 | 0.9402096 | 1.0551135  | -0.45064213 |

|      | PC7         | PC8         | PC9         | PC10       | PC11       | PC12       |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| [1,] | 2.15747152  | 0.39805698  | -0.15698023 | -0.8766305 | -0.2627243 | -0.8582593 |
| [2,] | 0.01334635  | -0.24077660 | -0.71127897 | 1.1060218  | -0.8124048 | 0.1577838  |
| [3,] | -0.66757908 | -0.09728813 | 0.02404449  | 0.4538760  | 0.6050715  | 0.1242777  |
| [4,] | 1.42865363  | -1.05863376 | -1.40420412 | -1.1159933 | 1.1505012  | 1.0104267  |
| [5,] | -0.93538950 | -0.63581661 | -0.26357355 | 0.3773724  | -0.6507870 | -0.1104183 |
| [6,] | 0.49001396  | 0.16529843  | -0.13335576 | -0.5299649 | -0.1096698 | 0.0813699  |

|      | PC13        | PC14         | PC15         | PC16        | PC17        | PC18        |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| [1,] | 0.10329677  | -0.690196797 | 0.601264078  | 0.74446075  | -0.26523740 | -0.54907956 |
| [2,] | -0.94269981 | -0.652900844 | -0.008966977 | -0.64823831 | -0.01719707 | 0.31801756  |
| [3,] | -0.41026561 | 0.016665095  | -0.482994760 | 0.32482472  | 0.19075064  | -0.08789759 |
| [4,] | -0.93245070 | -0.486988399 | 0.168699395  | 0.05132509  | 0.48220960  | -0.03584323 |
| [5,] | 0.38760691  | -0.538706543 | -0.310046684 | -0.15247165 | 0.13302526  | -0.01869779 |
| [6,] | -0.02625135 | 0.003133944  | -0.178447576 | -0.01270566 | 0.19671335  | -0.29727706 |

|      | PC19       | PC20        | PC21         | PC22        | PC23        | PC24         |
|------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| [1,] | 0.1336499  | 0.34526111  | 0.096430045  | -0.06878939 | 0.08444429  | 0.175102213  |
| [2,] | -0.2473470 | -0.11403274 | -0.077259494 | 0.09449530  | -0.21752666 | -0.011280193 |
| [3,] | -0.3922812 | -0.20435242 | 0.310793246  | 0.06025601  | -0.07422581 | -0.102671419 |
| [4,] | -0.0267241 | -0.46432511 | 0.433811661  | 0.20308706  | -0.12399554 | -0.153294780 |
| [5,] | 0.4610302  | 0.06543782  | -0.116442469 | 0.01763433  | 0.13933105  | 0.005327110  |
| [6,] | -0.1297265 | -0.07117453 | -0.002400178 | 0.10108043  | 0.03344819  | -0.002837749 |

|      | PC25        | PC26         | PC27        | PC28          | PC29         |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| [1,] | 0.150887294 | -0.201326305 | -0.25236294 | -0.0338846387 | 0.045607590  |
| [2,] | 0.170360355 | -0.041092627 | 0.18111081  | 0.0325955021  | -0.005682424 |



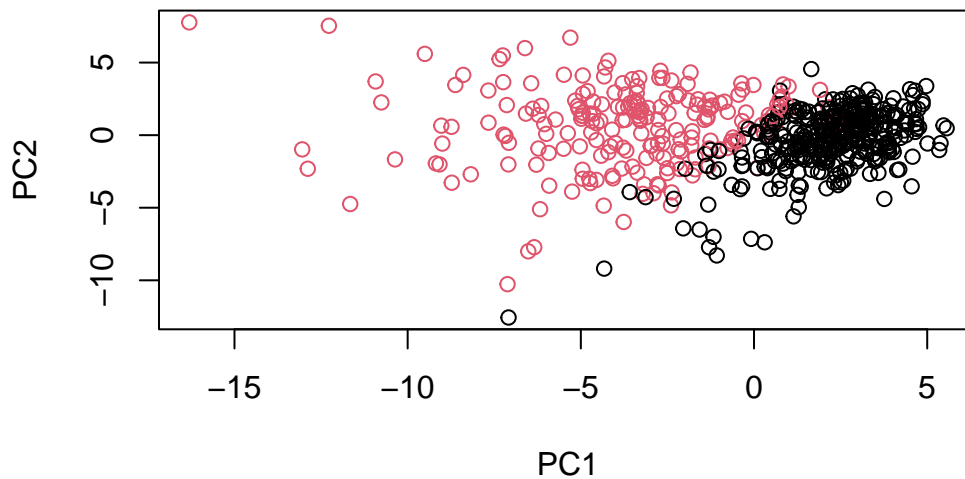
```
[3,] -0.171007656  0.004731249  0.04952586  0.0469844833  0.003143131
[4,] -0.077427574 -0.274982822  0.18330078  0.0424469831 -0.069233868
[5,] -0.003059371  0.039219780  0.03213957 -0.0347556386  0.005033481
[6,] -0.122282765 -0.030272333 -0.08438081  0.0007296587 -0.019703996
```

PC30

```
[1,] 0.0471277407
[2,] 0.0018662342
[3,] -0.0007498749
[4,] 0.0199198881
[5,] -0.0211951203
[6,] -0.0034564331
```

My main PC result figure

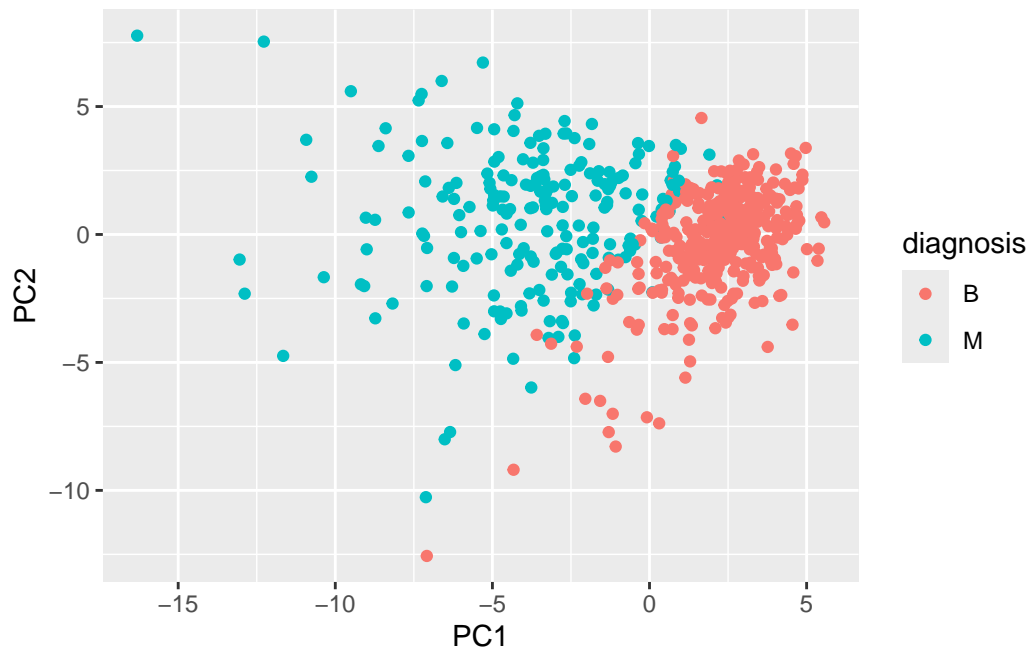
```
plot(wisc.pr$x, col=diagnosis)
```



```
# Create a data.frame for ggplot
df <- as.data.frame(wisc.pr$x)
df$diagnosis <- diagnosis

# Load the ggplot2 package
library(ggplot2)
```

```
# Make a scatter plot colored by diagnosis
ggplot(df) +
  aes(PC1, PC2, col=diagnosis) +
  geom_point()
```



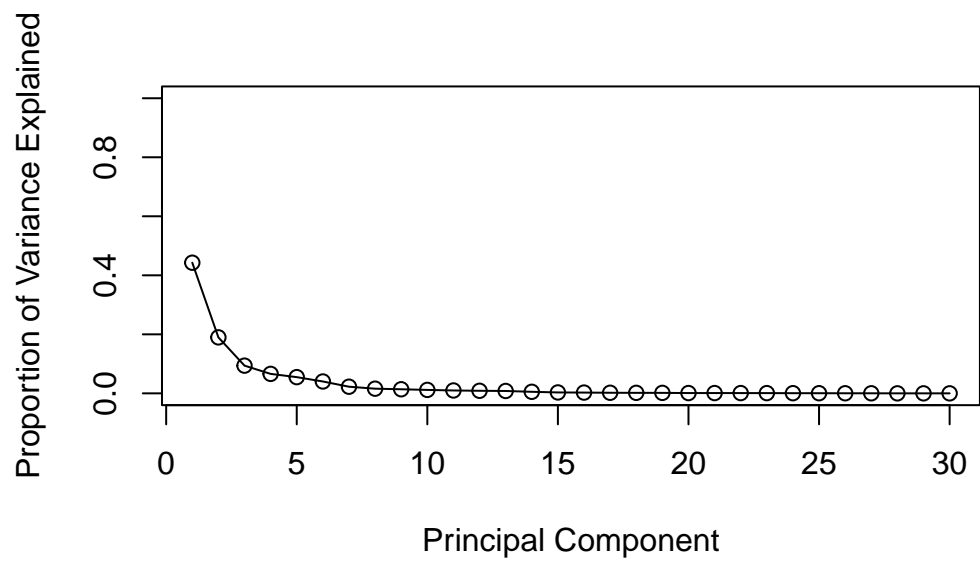
Variance explained

```
# Calculate variance of each component
pr.var <- wisc.pr$sdev^2
head(pr.var)
```

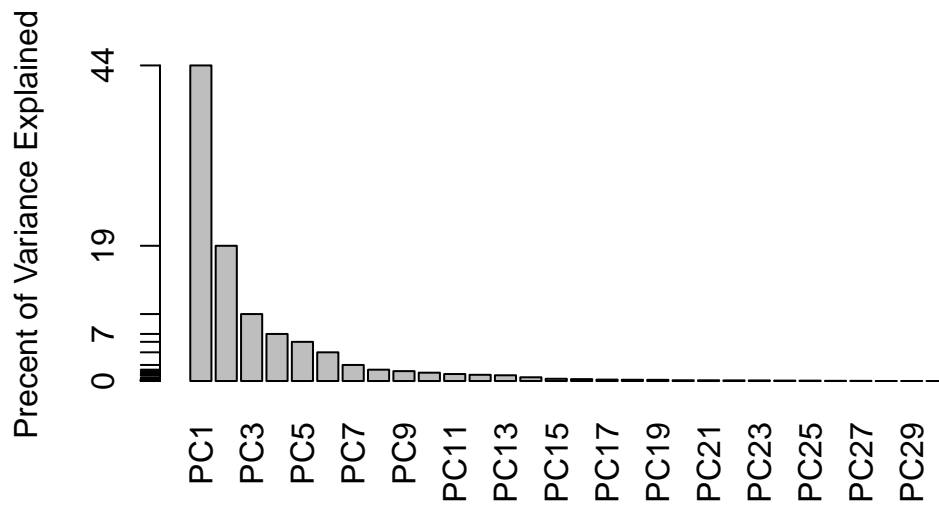
```
[1] 13.281608  5.691355  2.817949  1.980640  1.648731  1.207357
```

```
# Variance explained by each principal component: pve
pve <- pr.var / sum(pr.var)

# Plot variance explained for each principal component
plot(pve, xlab = "Principal Component",
     ylab = "Proportion of Variance Explained",
     ylim = c(0, 1), type = "o")
```



```
# Alternative scree plot of the same data, note data driven y-axis
barplot(pve, ylab = "Precent of Variance Explained",
        names.arg=paste0("PC",1:length(pve)), las=2, axes = FALSE)
axis(2, at=pve, labels=round(pve,2)*100 )
```



Communicating PCA results ## The loadings, represented as vectors, explain the mapping from the original features to the principal components. The principal components are naturally ordered from the most variance explained to the least variance explained.

Q9. For the first principal component, what is the component of the loading vector (i.e. `wisc.pr$rotation[,1]`) for the feature `concave.points_mean`? This tells us how much this original feature contributes to the first PC

```
wisc.pr$rotation[,1]["concave.points_mean"]
```

```
concave.points_mean
-0.2608538
```

Hierarchical clustering

## Try to cluster the `wisc.data`.

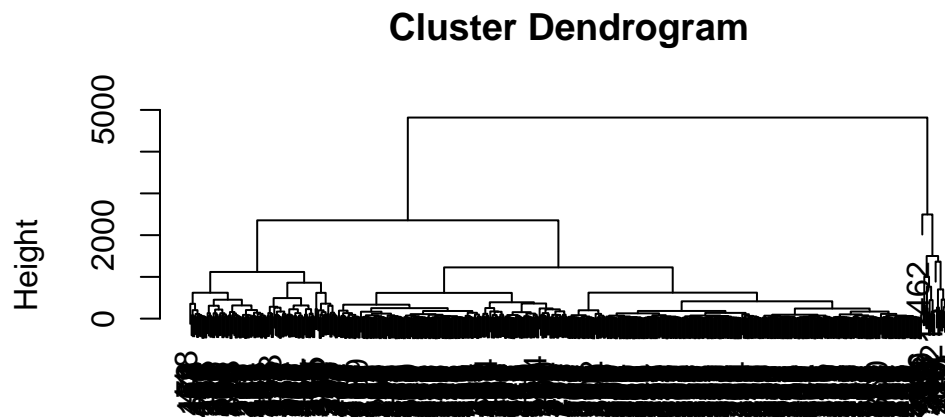
```
km <- kmeans(wisc.data[,2:31], centers = 2)
table(km$cluster)
```

```
1 2
131 438
```

```
d <- dist(wisc.data)
```

Warning in dist(wisc.data): NAs introduced by coercion

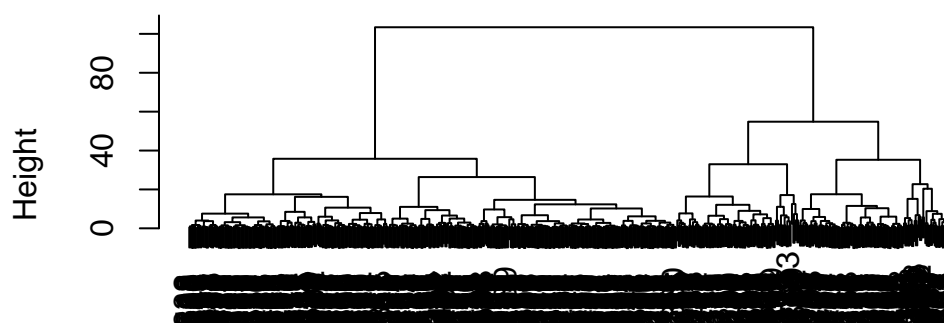
```
hc <- hclust (d)  
plot(hc)
```



##Cluster in PC space In other words, use my PCA results as a basis of clustering.

```
d <- dist(wisc.pr$x[,1:3])  
hc <- hclust(d, method = "ward.D2")  
plot (hc)
```

## Cluster Dendrogram



d  
hclust (\*, "ward.D2")

Cut this tree to yield 2 groups / clusters

```
grps <- cutree (hc, k=2)
table(grps)
```

```
grps
  1  2
203 366
```

Compare to my expert M and B diagnosis

```
table(diagnosis)
```

```
diagnosis
  B  M
357 212
```

```
table(diagnosis, grps)
```

```
      grps
diagnosis  1  2
  B   24 333
  M  179  33
```

```
# Scale the wisc.data data using the "scale()" function
data.scaled <- scale(wisc.data[,2:31])
```

**Calculate the (Euclidean) distances between all pairs of observations in the new scaled dataset and assign the result to data.dist.**

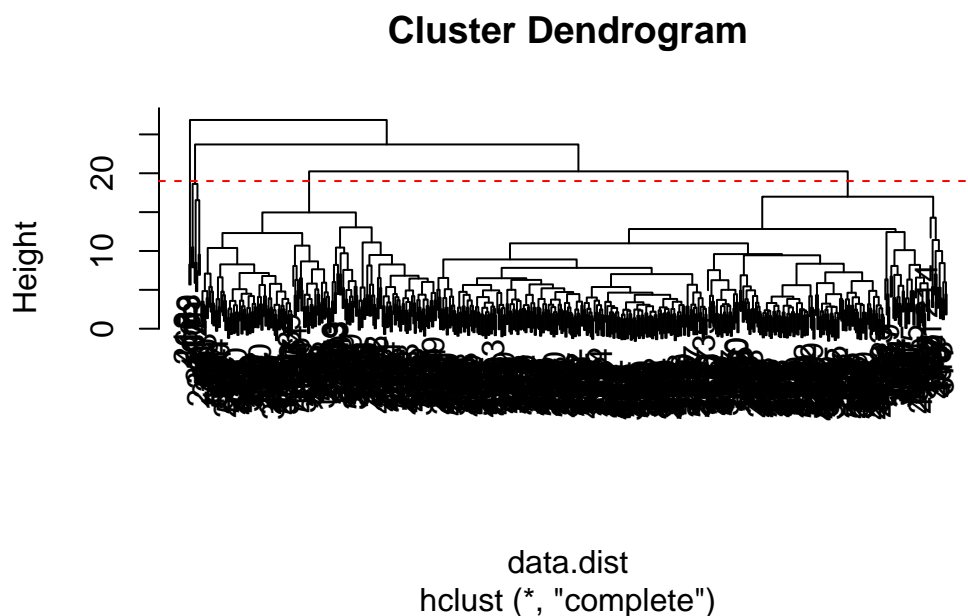
```
data.dist <- dist(data.scaled, method = "euclidean")
```

**Create a hierarchical clustering model using complete linkage. Manually specify the method argument to hclust() and assign the results to wisc.hclust.**

```
wisc.hclust <- hclust(data.dist)
```

Results of hierarchical clustering > Q10. Using the plot() and abline() functions, what is the height at which the clustering model has 4 clusters?

```
plot (wisc.hclust)
abline(h=19, col="red", lty=2)
```



Selecting number of clusters ## Use `cutree()` to cut the tree so that it has 4 clusters. Assign the output to the variable `wisc.hclust.clusters`.

```
wisc.hclust.clusters <- cutree (wisc.hclust, k=4)
head(wisc.hclust.clusters)
```

```
[1] 1 1 1 2 1 1
```

## We can use the `table()` function to compare the cluster membership to the actual diagnoses.

```
table(wisc.hclust.clusters, diagnosis)
```

|                      | diagnosis |     |
|----------------------|-----------|-----|
| wisc.hclust.clusters | B         | M   |
| 1                    | 12        | 165 |
| 2                    | 2         | 5   |
| 3                    | 343       | 40  |
| 4                    | 0         | 2   |

Using different methods > Q12. Which method gives your favorite results for the same `data.dist` dataset? Explain your reasoning.

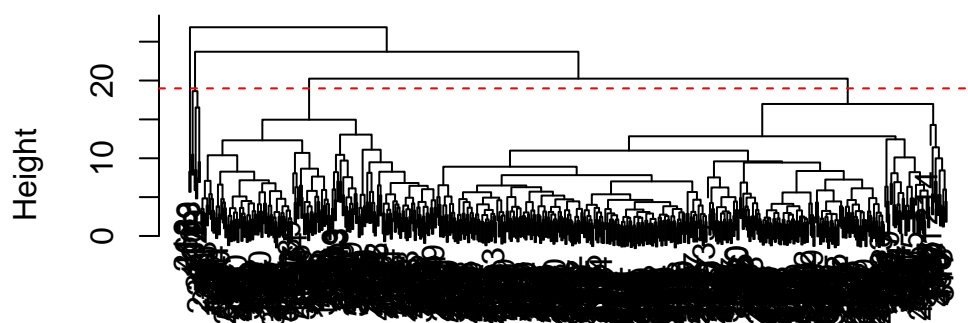
**I like the “complete” method because the height and hierarchies look more clear, but detailed.**

```
wisc.hclust <- hclust(data.dist, "complete")
```

```
plot (wisc.hclust)
abline(h=19, col="red", lty=2)
```



## Cluster Dendrogram



```
data.dist  
hclust (*, "complete")
```

```
loadings <- wisc.pr$rotation  
  
ggplot(loadings) +  
  aes(abs(PC1), reorder(rownames(loadings), -PC1)) + geom_col()
```

