

## Functions

- > It is a block of code which only runs when it is called
- Divided into 2 types
  - built-in functions :- print() , input(), min(),max(),sum(),.....
  - These functions are developed by the developers
- user defined functions
  - These functions are developed by the users

1. with arguments with return value
- 2.with arguments without return value
- 3.without arguments with return value
- 4.without arguments without return value

- Advantages

1. Reusability of code
2. Less space taken

- Syntax to create a function

```
def functionname(parameters/arguments): # fn definition statements
functionname(parameters/arguments) # fn calling
```

```
In [1]: ▶ 1 # 1. with arguments with return value
          2 # Addition of 2 numbers
          3 a,b = int(input()),int(input())
          4 def add1(a,b):
          5     return a+b
          6 add1(a,b)
```

45

56

Out[1]: 101

```
In [2]: ▶ 1 # 2.with arguments without return value
          2 x,y=12,45
          3 def add2(x,y):
          4     print(x+y)
          5 add2(x,y)
```

57

```
In [3]: 1 # 3.Without arguments with return value
        2 s,e=56,99
        3 def add3():
        4     return s+e
        5 add3()
```

Out[3]: 155

```
In [4]: 1 # without arguments without return value
        2 m,n=int(input()),int(input())
        3 def add4():
        4     print(m+n)
        5 add4()
```

78  
44  
122

```
In [6]: 1 add1(34,78)
```

Out[6]: 112

```
In [8]: 1 # i/p: 7
        2 # o/p: odd
        3 n = int(input())
        4 def evenodd(n):
        5     if(n%2==0):
        6         print("even")
        7     else:
        8         print("odd")
        9 evenodd(n)
```

9  
odd

```
In [15]: ▶ 1 # prime number
2 num = int(input())
3 def prime(num):
4     count=0
5     for j in range(1,num+1):
6         if(num%j==0):
7             count+=1
8         if(count==2):
9             return True
10        else:
11            return False
12 prime(num)
13
```

8

Out[15]: False

```
In [17]: ▶ 1 s1,s2=int(input()),int(input())
2 def prime_number(s1,s2): # 1 50
3     for k in range(s1,s2+1):
4         if(prime(k)==True):
5             print(k,end=' ')
6 prime_number(s1,s2)
```

...

## String

--> Group of characters (or) sequence of characters  
(or) Anything within the quotes

--> String is a datatype

--> index starts with 0

--> String is immutable

(We can't change the data once we assigned)

```
In [24]: ▶ 1 s = "python"
2 print(len(s))
3 print(s[0],s[2],s[4]) # forward index
4 print(s[-1],s[-2],s[-3]) # backward index
```

```
6
p t o
n o h
```

```
In [34]: 1 # Slicing:- Cutting into pieces
          2 s1 = "workshop"
          3 print(s1[0:4])
          4 print(s1[4:8])
          5 print(s1[4:])
          6 print(s1[:4])
          7
```

```
work
shop
shop
work
```

```
In [36]: 1 print(s1[0:8:2])
          2 print(s1[0::2])
          3 print(s1[0::3])
          4 print(s1[::-1])
```

```
wrsow
wrsow
wko
pohskrow
```

```
In [42]: 1 # len(),min(),max(),sum(),sorted()
          2 h = "apssdc"
          3 print(len(h))
          4 print(min(h))
          5 print(max(h),sorted(h))
          6 #print(sum(h))
```

```
6
a
s ['a', 'c', 'd', 'p', 's', 's']
```

```
In [43]: 1 ord('a')
```

Out[43]: 97

```
In [44]: 1 ord('A')
```


Out[44]: 65

```
In [45]: 1 ord('2')
```


Out[45]: 50

In [46]:  1 `print(dir(str),end=' ')`

```
['_add_', '__class__', '__contains__', '__delattr__', '__dir__', '__doc__ ', '__eq__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattr__', '__getitem__ ', '__getnewargs__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__init__', '__init_subclass__ ', '__iter__', '__le__', '__len__', '__lt__', '__mod__', '__mul__', '__ne__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__rmod__ ', '__rmul__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__ ', 'capitalize', 'casefold', 'center', 'count', 'encode', 'endswith', 'expandtabs', 'find', 'format', 'format_map', 'index', 'isalnum', 'isalpha', 'isascii', 'isdecimal', 'isdigit', 'isidentifier', 'islower', 'isnumeric', 'isprintable', 'isspace', 'istitle', 'isupper', 'join', 'ljust', 'lower', 'lstrip', 'maketrans', 'partition', 'removeprefix', 'removesuffix', 'replace', 'rfind', 'rindex', 'rjust', 'rpartition', 'rsplit', 'rstrip', 'split', 'splitlines', 'startswith', 'strip', 'swapcase', 'title', 'translate', 'upper', 'zfill']
```

In [49]:  1 `## capitalize()`  
2 `d = "python workshop"`  
3 `d.capitalize()`

Out[49]: 'Python workshop'

In [50]:  1 `# title()`  
2 `d1 = "hi gd mrng"`  
3 `d1.title()`

Out[50]: 'Hi Gd Mrng'

In [51]:  1 `# count()`  
2 `d1.count("g")`

Out[51]: 2

In [52]:  1 `# upper()`  
2 `j = "work"`  
3 `j.upper()`

Out[52]: 'WORK'

In [53]:  1 `# lower()`  
2 `j1 = "WORK"`  
3 `j1.lower()`

Out[53]: 'work'

```
In [54]: 1 # swapcase()
        2 j2 = "JuPyTEr"
        3 j2.swapcase()
```

Out[54]: 'jUpYteR'

```
In [61]: 1 # index()
        2 k = "python workshop"
        3 print(k.index('p'))
        4 print(k.rindex('p'))
        5 print(k.index('o'))
        6 print(k.rindex('o'))
        7 print(k.index('z'))
```

0  
14  
4  
13

-----  
-----  
**ValueError** Traceback (most recent call last)  
Cell In[61], line 7  
 5 print(k.index('o'))  
 6 print(k.rindex('o'))  
----> 7 print(k.index('z'))  
  
**ValueError**: substring not found

```
In [63]: 1 # find()
        2 k = "python workshop"
        3 print(k.find('p'))
        4 print(k.rfind('p'))
        5 print(k.find('o'))
        6 print(k.rfind('o'))
        7 print(k.find('x'))
```

0  
14  
4  
13  
-1

```
In [67]: 1 # startswith(),endswith()  
2 c = "abcd"  
3 print(c.startswith('a'))  
4 print(c.startswith('b'))  
5 print(c.endswith('c'))  
6 print(c.endswith('d'))
```

True  
False  
False  
True

```
In [73]: 1 # isalpha(),isalnum()  
2 b,a = "kldh###rje","478hfgf"  
3 print(b.isalpha())  
4 print(b.isalnum())  
5 print(a.isalnum())
```

False  
False  
True

```
In [78]: 1 # isdigit(),isspace()  
2 k = "8427683"  
3 print(k.isdigit())  
4 k1 = " "  
5 print(k1.isspace())
```

True  
True

```
In [81]: 1 # istitle()  
2 n = "Usha Rama College"  
3 print(n.istitle())
```

True

```
In [83]: 1 # casefold()  
2 m = "thon"  
3 m.casefold()
```

Out[83]: 'thon'

```
In [84]: 1 # split()  
2 v = "abc def ghi"  
3 v.split()
```

Out[84]: ['abc', 'def', 'ghi']

```
In [89]: 1 # join()
          2 s = "apssdc"
          3 d = " ".join(s)
          4 d
```

Out[89]: 'a p s s d c'

```
In [90]: 1 v = "ab#c de#f g#hi"
          2 v.split("#")
```

Out[90]: ['ab', 'c de', 'f g', 'hi']

```
In [93]: 1 # strip(),lstrip(),rstrip()
          2 k = "      work      "
          3 print(k.strip())
          4 k1 = "      apple"
          5 print(k1.lstrip())
          6 k2 = "apple      "
          7 print(k2.rstrip())
```

work  
apple  
apple

```
In [95]: 1 # zfill()
          2 n = "apple"
          3 n.zfill(20)
```

Out[95]: '0000000000000000apple'

```
In [96]: 1 s = input('Enter any string: ')
          2 print(s,type(s))
```

Enter any string: apssdc@123  
apssdc@123 <class 'str'>

```
In [99]: 1 # i/p: mom,dad,madam,level
          2 # o/p: palindrom
          3 st = input()
          4 if(st==st[::-1]):
          5     print("Palindrom")
          6 else:
          7     print("Not palindrom")
```

kkk  
Palindrom



```
In [103]: 1 # i/p: APssdC@4^#764
2 s = input()
3 up=lw=dg=sp=""
4 for j in s:
5     if(j.isupper()):
6         up=up+j
7     elif(j.islower()):
8         lw=lw+j
9     elif(j.isdigit()):
10        dg=dg+j
11    else:
12        sp=sp+j
13 print("Upeer case Letters are: ",up)
14 print("Lowercase Letters are: ",lw)
15 print("Digits are : ",dg)
16 print("Special Characters are : ",sp)
```

APssDc@37846&^%#^!  
Upeer case Letters are: APD  
Lowercase Letters are: ssc  
Digits are : 37846  
Special Characters are : @&^%#^!

```
In [102]: 1 g = "python"
2 for i in g:
3     print(i,end=' ')
```

p y t h o n

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

```
In [ ]: 1
```

