

Model Parameter	Symbol	Min. Value	Max. Value	A	B
M: Biting rate	$a$	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
H: Recovery rate ( $I \rightarrow R$ )	$r_0$	1e-06	0.01	0.0063	0.0063
H: Birth Rate	$B$	2.7e-05	0.00018	0.00014	0.00014
H: Rate of loss of immunity	$\sigma_0$	0	0.1	0.00067	0.00067
H: Recovery rate ( $I \rightarrow R$ )	$r_0$	1e-06	0.01	0.0063	0.0063
H: Exposed number	$n_H$	1	50	1	1
H: Exposed rate	$\gamma$	0.048	0.14	0.05	0.05
H: External force of infection	$\beta_e$	0	0.0001	0	0
H: Detection probability	$\chi$	0	0.5	0.2	0.2
H: Recovery rate ( $C \rightarrow S$ )	$\rho$	0	1	0.2	0.2
H: Case probability	$\eta$	1e-06	0.1	0.01	0.01
H: Recovery rate ( $C \rightarrow I$ )	$\nu$	0.2	1	0.1	0.1
M: Biting rate	$a$	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
M: Infectivity probability ( $M \rightarrow H$ )	$b$	0.01	1	0.5	0.5
M: Infectivity probability ( $H \rightarrow M$ )	$c$	0	1	0.2	0.2
M: Death rate	$\delta$	0.01	0.1	0.04	0.04
M: Death factor due to rain peaks	$\delta_R$	0.01	0.1	0	0
M: $\delta_{PE}$	$\delta_{PE}$	0.01	0.1	1	1
M: Fecundity	$F$	10	1e+02	20	20

**Table 2:** A and B are the two parameter combinations around which we have done most of the exploration of the parameter space. See figures. Minimum and maximum values define the subregion of the parameter space we have explored. Legend: H: Human, M: Mosquito, L: Larva, P: *Plasmodium*