

BANK LOAD CASE STUDY

Description

Company faces a challenge: some customers who don't have a sufficient credit history take advantage of this and default on their loans. Your task is to use Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA) to analyze patterns in the data and ensure that capable applicants are not rejected.

When a customer applies for a loan, your company faces two risks:

1. If the applicant can repay the loan but is not approved, the company loses business.
2. If the applicant cannot repay the loan and is approved, the company faces a financial loss.

The dataset you'll be working with contains information about loan applications. It includes two types of scenarios:

1. Customers with payment difficulties: These are customers who had a late payment of more than X days on at least one of the first Y installments of the loan.
2. All other cases: These are cases where the payment was made on time.

When a customer applies for a loan, there are four possible outcomes:

1. Approved: The company has approved the loan application.
2. Cancelled: The customer cancelled the application during the approval process.
3. Refused: The company rejected the loan.
4. Unused Offer: The loan was approved but the customer did not use it.

Your goal in this project is to use EDA to understand how customer attributes and loan attributes influence the likelihood of default.

Importing all the necessary libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import openpyxl
import seaborn as sns
```

Loading the Datasets

```
adt = pd.read_csv(r"D:\Trainity Projects\Project 5\
application_data.csv")

print("about the applications dataset: ",adt.shape)

about the applications dataset:  (307511, 122)

adt.info('all')
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 307511 entries, 0 to 307510
Data columns (total 122 columns):
#      Column                                         Dtype
---  -
0      SK_ID_CURR                                     int64
1      TARGET                                         int64
2      NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE                           object
3      CODE_GENDER                                   object
4      FLAG_OWN_CAR                                  object
5      FLAG_OWN_REALTY                              object
6      CNT_CHILDREN                                  int64
7      AMT_INCOME_TOTAL                             float64
8      AMT_CREDIT                                    float64
9      AMT_ANNUITY                                   float64
10     AMT_GOODS_PRICE                               float64
11     NAME_TYPE_SUITE                               object
12     NAME_INCOME_TYPE                             object
13     NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE                         object
14     NAME_FAMILY_STATUS                           object
15     NAME_HOUSING_TYPE                            object
16     REGION_POPULATION_RELATIVE                  float64
17     DAYS_BIRTH                                   int64
18     DAYS_EMPLOYED                               int64
19     DAYS_REGISTRATION                           float64
20     DAYS_ID_PUBLISH                             int64
21     OWN_CAR_AGE                                 float64
22     FLAG_MOBIL                                   int64
23     FLAG_EMP_PHONE                              int64
24     FLAG_WORK_PHONE                             int64
25     FLAG_CONT_MOBILE                            int64
26     FLAG_PHONE                                   int64
27     FLAG_EMAIL                                   int64
28     OCCUPATION_TYPE                             object
29     CNT_FAM_MEMBERS                             float64
30     REGION_RATING_CLIENT                        int64
31     REGION_RATING_CLIENT_W_CITY                int64
32     WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START                 object
33     HOUR_APPR_PROCESS_START                    int64
34     REG_REGION_NOT_LIVE_REGION                 int64
35     REG_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION                 int64
36     LIVE_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION               int64
37     REG_CITY_NOT_LIVE_CITY                     int64
38     REG_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY                     int64
39     LIVE_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY                     int64
40     ORGANIZATION_TYPE                           object
41     EXT_SOURCE_1                               float64
42     EXT_SOURCE_2                               float64
43     EXT_SOURCE_3                               float64

```

44	APARTMENTS_AVG	float64
45	BASEMENTAREA_AVG	float64
46	YEARS_BEGINEXPLUATATION_AVG	float64
47	YEARS_BUILD_AVG	float64
48	COMMONAREA_AVG	float64
49	ELEVATORS_AVG	float64
50	ENTRANCES_AVG	float64
51	FLOORSMAX_AVG	float64
52	FLOORSMIN_AVG	float64
53	LANDAREA_AVG	float64
54	LIVINGAPARTMENTS_AVG	float64
55	LIVINGAREA_AVG	float64
56	NONLIVINGAPARTMENTS_AVG	float64
57	NONLIVINGAREA_AVG	float64
58	APARTMENTS_MODE	float64
59	BASEMENTAREA_MODE	float64
60	YEARS_BEGINEXPLUATATION_MODE	float64
61	YEARS_BUILD_MODE	float64
62	COMMONAREA_MODE	float64
63	ELEVATORS_MODE	float64
64	ENTRANCES_MODE	float64
65	FLOORSMAX_MODE	float64
66	FLOORSMIN_MODE	float64
67	LANDAREA_MODE	float64
68	LIVINGAPARTMENTS_MODE	float64
69	LIVINGAREA_MODE	float64
70	NONLIVINGAPARTMENTS_MODE	float64
71	NONLIVINGAREA_MODE	float64
72	APARTMENTS_MEDI	float64
73	BASEMENTAREA_MEDI	float64
74	YEARS_BEGINEXPLUATATION_MEDI	float64
75	YEARS_BUILD_MEDI	float64
76	COMMONAREA_MEDI	float64
77	ELEVATORS_MEDI	float64
78	ENTRANCES_MEDI	float64
79	FLOORSMAX_MEDI	float64
80	FLOORSMIN_MEDI	float64
81	LANDAREA_MEDI	float64
82	LIVINGAPARTMENTS_MEDI	float64
83	LIVINGAREA_MEDI	float64
84	NONLIVINGAPARTMENTS_MEDI	float64
85	NONLIVINGAREA_MEDI	float64
86	FONDKAPREMONT_MODE	object
87	HOUSETYPE_MODE	object
88	TOTALAREA_MODE	float64
89	WALLSMATERIAL_MODE	object
90	EMERGENCYSTATE_MODE	object
91	OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	float64
92	DEF_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	float64

```

93  OBS_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE      float64
94  DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE      float64
95  DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE        float64
96  FLAG_DOCUMENT_2               int64
97  FLAG_DOCUMENT_3               int64
98  FLAG_DOCUMENT_4               int64
99  FLAG_DOCUMENT_5               int64
100 FLAG_DOCUMENT_6               int64
101 FLAG_DOCUMENT_7               int64
102 FLAG_DOCUMENT_8               int64
103 FLAG_DOCUMENT_9               int64
104 FLAG_DOCUMENT_10              int64
105 FLAG_DOCUMENT_11              int64
106 FLAG_DOCUMENT_12              int64
107 FLAG_DOCUMENT_13              int64
108 FLAG_DOCUMENT_14              int64
109 FLAG_DOCUMENT_15              int64
110 FLAG_DOCUMENT_16              int64
111 FLAG_DOCUMENT_17              int64
112 FLAG_DOCUMENT_18              int64
113 FLAG_DOCUMENT_19              int64
114 FLAG_DOCUMENT_20              int64
115 FLAG_DOCUMENT_21              int64
116 AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR    float64
117 AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY     float64
118 AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK    float64
119 AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON     float64
120 AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT     float64
121 AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR    float64
dtypes: float64(65), int64(41), object(16)
memory usage: 286.2+ MB

n = (adt.isnull().sum()/len(adf)*100).sort_values(ascending =
False).head(50) # gives the null values in the dataset
n

COMMONAREA_MEDI      69.872297
COMMONAREA_AVG       69.872297
COMMONAREA_MODE       69.872297
NONLIVINGAPARTMENTS_MODE  69.432963
NONLIVINGAPARTMENTS_AVG  69.432963
NONLIVINGAPARTMENTS_MEDI  69.432963
FONDKAPREMONT_MODE   68.386172
LIVINGAPARTMENTS_MODE  68.354953
LIVINGAPARTMENTS_AVG  68.354953
LIVINGAPARTMENTS_MEDI  68.354953
FLOORSMIN_AVG        67.848630
FLOORSMIN_MODE       67.848630
FLOORSMIN_MEDI       67.848630
YEARS_BUILD_MEDI     66.497784

```

YEARS_BUILD_MODE	66.497784
YEARS_BUILD_AVG	66.497784
OWN_CAR_AGE	65.990810
LANDAREA_MEDI	59.376738
LANDAREA_MODE	59.376738
LANDAREA_AVG	59.376738
BASEMENTAREA_MEDI	58.515956
BASEMENTAREA_AVG	58.515956
BASEMENTAREA_MODE	58.515956
EXT_SOURCE_1	56.381073
NONLIVINGAREA_MODE	55.179164
NONLIVINGAREA_AVG	55.179164
NONLIVINGAREA_MEDI	55.179164
ELEVATORS_MEDI	53.295980
ELEVATORS_AVG	53.295980
ELEVATORS_MODE	53.295980
WALLSMATERIAL_MODE	50.840783
APARTMENTS_MEDI	50.749729
APARTMENTS_AVG	50.749729
APARTMENTS_MODE	50.749729
ENTRANCES_MEDI	50.348768
ENTRANCES_AVG	50.348768
ENTRANCES_MODE	50.348768
LIVINGAREA_AVG	50.193326
LIVINGAREA_MODE	50.193326
LIVINGAREA_MEDI	50.193326
HOUSETYPE_MODE	50.176091
FLOORSMAX_MODE	49.760822
FLOORSMAX_MEDI	49.760822
FLOORSMAX_AVG	49.760822
YEARS_BEGINEXPLUATATION_MODE	48.781019
YEARS_BEGINEXPLUATATION_MEDI	48.781019
YEARS_BEGINEXPLUATATION_AVG	48.781019
TOTALAREA_MODE	48.268517
EMERGENCYSTATE_MODE	47.398304
OCCUPATION_TYPE	31.345545

dtype: float64

Seems like we have alot of null values

nc = adt.isnull().sum().sort_values(ascending=False)

nc = nc[nc.values > (0.35*len(adt))] *# contains every column with more than 35% values as null*

plt.figure(figsize=(20,4))

nc.plot(kind='bar', color="purple")

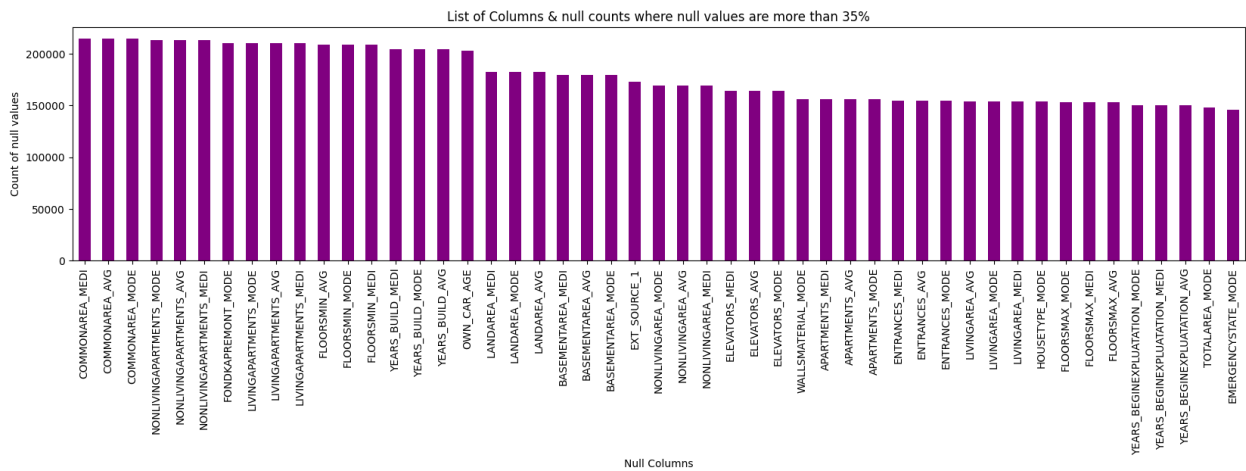
plt.title('List of Columns & null counts where null values are more than 35%')

plt.xlabel("Null Columns")

#Setting X-label and Y-

label

```
plt.ylabel("Count of null values")
plt.show()
```



we will remove columns with null values of more than 35% after observing those columns.

```
len(nc)
```

```
49
```

We have 49 column with more than 35% null values

Lets remove these columns

```
label = list(nc.index.values) #Making list of column names having null
values greater than 35%
```

```
adt.drop(labels = label,axis=1,inplace = True)
```

```
adt.shape
```

```
(307511, 73)
```

Now that we have successfully removed all the columns with null values over 35%. We will make necessary changes to the "FLAG" columns

```
flag=[col for col in adt.columns if "FLAG" in col]
flag
```

```
['FLAG_OWN_CAR',
 'FLAG_OWN_REALTY',
 'FLAG_MOBIL',
 'FLAG_EMP_PHONE',
 'FLAG_WORK_PHONE',
 'FLAG_CONT_MOBILE',
 'FLAG_PHONE',
 'FLAG_EMAIL',
```

```
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_2',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_3',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_4',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_5',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_6',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_7',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_8',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_9',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_10',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_11',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_12',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_13',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_14',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_15',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_16',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_17',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_18',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_19',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_20',
'FLAG_DOCUMENT_21']
```

```
flag_df=adt[flag+["TARGET"]]
flag_df["TARGET"] = flag_df["TARGET"].replace({1:"Defaulter",
0:"Repayer"}) #according to column description ->1 implies defaulter,
0 implies repayer
```

C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15092\3311917187.py:2:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
flag_df["TARGET"] = flag_df["TARGET"].replace({1:"Defaulter",
0:"Repayer"}) #according to column description ->1 implies defaulter,
0 implies repayer
```

```
flag_df.head()
```

	FLAG_OWN_CAR	FLAG_OWN_REALTY	FLAG_MOBIL	FLAG_EMP_PHONE	FLAG_WORK_PHONE
0	N	Y	1	1	
0 \					
1	N	N	1	1	
0					
2	Y	Y	1	1	
1					
3	N	Y	1	1	
0					

4		N		Y		1		1
0								
		FLAG_CONT_MOBILE		FLAG_PHONE		FLAG_EMAIL		FLAG_DOCUMENT_2
		FLAG_DOCUMENT_3						
0		1		1		0		0
1	\							
1		1		1		0		0
1								
2		1		1		0		0
0								
3		1		0		0		0
1								
4		1		0		0		0
0								
	...	FLAG_DOCUMENT_13		FLAG_DOCUMENT_14		FLAG_DOCUMENT_15		
0	...	0		0		0		\
1	...	0		0		0		
2	...	0		0		0		
3	...	0		0		0		
4	...	0		0		0		
		FLAG_DOCUMENT_16		FLAG_DOCUMENT_17		FLAG_DOCUMENT_18		
		FLAG_DOCUMENT_19						
0		0		0		0		
0	\							
1		0		0		0		
0								
2		0		0		0		
0								
3		0		0		0		
0								
4		0		0		0		
0								
		FLAG_DOCUMENT_20		FLAG_DOCUMENT_21		TARGET		
0		0		0		Defaulter		
1		0		0		Repayer		
2		0		0		Repayer		
3		0		0		Repayer		
4		0		0		Repayer		

[5 rows x 29 columns]

```
import itertools
```

```
# Plotting all the graph to find the relation and evaluting for dropping such columns
```



```
plt.figure(figsize = [20,24])

for i,j in itertools.zip_longest(flag,range(len(flag))):
    plt.subplot(7,4,j+1)
    ax = sns.countplot(x=flag_df[i], hue = flag_df["TARGET"], palette
= ["r","seagreen"])
    plt.xlabel("")
    plt.ylabel("")
    plt.title(i)
```



```
flag_df.drop(["TARGET", "FLAG_OWN_REALTY", "FLAG_MOBIL", "FLAG_DOCUMENT_3"], axis=1, inplace = True)
```

dropping the columns of "flag_df" dataframe that is removing more 25 columns from "apli_data" dataframe

```
adt.drop(flag_df.columns, axis=1, inplace= True)
adt.shape
```

C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15092\3460302222.py:1:
SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation:

https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
flag_df.drop(["TARGET", "FLAG_OWN_REALTY", "FLAG_MOBIL", "FLAG_DOCUMENT_3"], axis=1, inplace = True)
```

```
(307511, 48)
```

```
a = (adt.isnull().sum()/len(adt)*100).sort_values(ascending = False).head(50)
a.head(10)
```

OCCUPATION_TYPE	31.345545
EXT_SOURCE_3	19.825307
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR	13.501631
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT	13.501631
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON	13.501631
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK	13.501631
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY	13.501631
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR	13.501631
NAME_TYPE_SUITE	0.420148
DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	0.332021

dtype: float64

```
adt['OCCUPATION_TYPE'].value_counts(normalize=True)*100
```

OCCUPATION_TYPE	
Laborers	26.139636
Sales staff	15.205570
Core staff	13.058924
Managers	10.122679
Drivers	8.811576
High skill tech staff	5.390299
Accountants	4.648067
Medicine staff	4.043672
Security staff	3.183498
Cooking staff	2.816408
Cleaning staff	2.203960
Private service staff	1.256158
Low-skill Laborers	0.991379
Waiters/barmen staff	0.638499
Secretaries	0.618132
Realty agents	0.355722

```

HR staff          0.266673
IT staff          0.249147
Name: proportion, dtype: float64

adt['OCCUPATION_TYPE'] = adt['OCCUPATION_TYPE'].fillna("Unknown") #
filling all the null values with unknown
adt['OCCUPATION_TYPE'].isnull().sum()

0

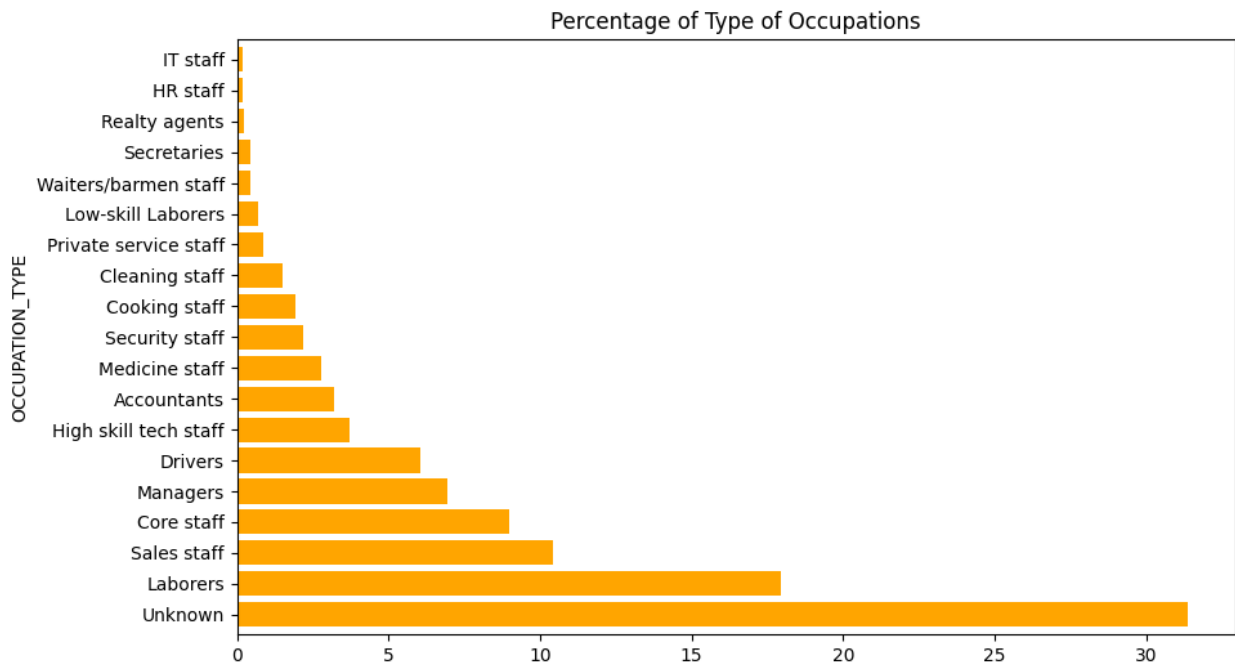
```

Plotting a graph based on Occupation

```

plt.figure(figsize = (10,6))
plt.title("Percentage of Type of Occupations")
(adt["OCCUPATION_TYPE"].value_counts(normalize=True)*100).plot.barh(co
lor= "orange",width = .8)
plt.show()

```



Now we will tackle the missing values in the numerical columns

```

(adt.isnull().sum()).sort_values(ascending = False)

```

```

EXT_SOURCE_3          60965
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR  41519
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT  41519
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON  41519
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK  41519
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY  41519
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR  41519

```

NAME_TYPE_SUITE	1292
DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
DEF_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
OBS_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
EXT_SOURCE_2	660
AMT_GOODS_PRICE	278
AMT_ANNUITY	12
CNT_FAM_MEMBERS	2
DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE	1
HOURL_APPR_PROCESS_START	0
FLAG_DOCUMENT_3	0
ORGANIZATION_TYPE	0
LIVE_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY	0
REG_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY	0
REG_CITY_NOT_LIVE_CITY	0
LIVE_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION	0
REG_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION	0
REG_REGION_NOT_LIVE_REGION	0
SK_ID_CURR	0
WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START	0
NAME_FAMILY_STATUS	0
NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE	0
CODE_GENDER	0
FLAG_OWN_REALTY	0
CNT_CHILDREN	0
AMT_INCOME_TOTAL	0
AMT_CREDIT	0
NAME_INCOME_TYPE	0
NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE	0
NAME_HOUSING_TYPE	0
TARGET	0
REGION_POPULATION_RELATIVE	0
DAYS_BIRTH	0
DAYS_EMPLOYED	0
DAYS_REGISTRATION	0
DAYS_ID_PUBLISH	0
FLAG_MOBIL	0
OCCUPATION_TYPE	0
REGION_RATING_CLIENT	0
REGION_RATING_CLIENT_W_CITY	0

dtype: int64

```
amt =
["AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR", "AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT", "AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON", "AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK",
"AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY", "AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR"]
adt[amt].describe()
```

	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT
count	265992.000000	265992.000000 \
mean	1.899974	0.265474
std	1.869295	0.794056
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000
50%	1.000000	0.000000
75%	3.000000	0.000000
max	25.000000	261.000000

	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK
count	265992.000000	265992.000000 \
mean	0.267395	0.034362
std	0.916002	0.204685
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	0.000000
max	27.000000	8.000000

	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY	AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR
count	265992.000000	265992.000000
mean	0.007000	0.006402
std	0.110757	0.083849
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	0.000000
max	9.000000	4.000000

```

m = adt[amt].median()
adt.fillna(m, inplace=True)
(adt.isnull().sum()).sort_values(ascending = False)

```

EXT_SOURCE_3	60965
NAME_TYPE_SUITE	1292
OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
DEF_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
OBS_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
EXT_SOURCE_2	660
AMT_GOODS_PRICE	278
AMT_ANNUITY	12
CNT_FAM_MEMBERS	2
DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE	1
REG_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY	0
LIVE_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY	0
REG_CITY_NOT_LIVE_CITY	0
ORGANIZATION_TYPE	0
LIVE_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION	0

REG_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION	0
SK_ID_CURR	0
HOURL_APPR_PROCESS_START	0
FLAG_DOCUMENT_3	0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR	0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY	0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK	0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON	0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT	0
REG_REGION_NOT_LIVE_REGION	0
REGION_RATING_CLIENT_W_CITY	0
WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START	0
NAME_FAMILY_STATUS	0
NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE	0
CODE_GENDER	0
FLAG_OWN_REALTY	0
CNT_CHILDREN	0
AMT_INCOME_TOTAL	0
AMT_CREDIT	0
NAME_INCOME_TYPE	0
NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE	0
NAME_HOUSING_TYPE	0
TARGET	0
REGION_POPULATION_RELATIVE	0
DAYS_BIRTH	0
DAYS_EMPLOYED	0
DAYS_REGISTRATION	0
DAYS_ID_PUBLISH	0
FLAG_MOBIL	0
OCCUPATION_TYPE	0
REGION_RATING_CLIENT	0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR	0

dtype: int64

```
adt['NAME_TYPE_SUITE'].value_counts()
```

NAME_TYPE_SUITE	
Unaccompanied	248526
Family	40149
Spouse, partner	11370
Children	3267
Other_B	1770
Other_A	866
Group of people	271

Name: count, dtype: int64

```
adt['NAME_TYPE_SUITE'] =
adt['NAME_TYPE_SUITE'].fillna("Unaccompanied")
adt['NAME_TYPE_SUITE'].isnull().sum()
```

0

```
del adt['EXT_SOURCE_3']
```

```
del adt['EXT_SOURCE_2']
```

```
(adt.isnull().sum()).sort_values(ascending = False)
```

OBS_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
--------------------------	------

DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
--------------------------	------

DEF_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
--------------------------	------

OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	1021
--------------------------	------

AMT_GOODS_PRICE	278
-----------------	-----

AMT_ANNUITY	12
-------------	----

CNT_FAM_MEMBERS	2
-----------------	---

DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE	1
------------------------	---

ORGANIZATION_TYPE	0
-------------------	---

REG_REGION_NOT_LIVE_REGION	0
----------------------------	---

REG_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION	0
----------------------------	---

LIVE_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION	0
-----------------------------	---

REG_CITY_NOT_LIVE_CITY	0
------------------------	---

REG_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY	0
------------------------	---

LIVE_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY	0
-------------------------	---

SK_ID_CURR	0
------------	---

WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START	0
----------------------------	---

FLAG_DOCUMENT_3	0
-----------------	---

AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_HOUR	0
----------------------------	---

AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_DAY	0
---------------------------	---

AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_WEEK	0
----------------------------	---

AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_MON	0
---------------------------	---

AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_QRT	0
---------------------------	---

HOURL_APPR_PROCESS_START	0
--------------------------	---

REGION_RATING_CLIENT	0
----------------------	---

REGION_RATING_CLIENT_W_CITY	0
-----------------------------	---

NAME_EDUCATION_TYPE	0
---------------------	---

NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE	0
--------------------	---

CODE_GENDER	0
-------------	---

FLAG_OWN_REALTY	0
-----------------	---

CNT_CHILDREN	0
--------------	---

AMT_INCOME_TOTAL	0
------------------	---

AMT_CREDIT	0
------------	---

NAME_TYPE_SUITE	0
-----------------	---

NAME_INCOME_TYPE	0
------------------	---

NAME_FAMILY_STATUS	0
--------------------	---

TARGET	0
--------	---

NAME_HOUSING_TYPE	0
-------------------	---

REGION_POPULATION_RELATIVE	0
----------------------------	---

DAYS_BIRTH	0
------------	---

DAYS_EMPLOYED	0
---------------	---

DAYS_REGISTRATION	0
-------------------	---

DAYS_ID_PUBLISH	0
-----------------	---


```
FLAG_MOBIL          0
OCCUPATION_TYPE     0
AMT_REQ_CREDIT_BUREAU_YEAR  0
dtype: int64
```

```
d=["DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE","OBS_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE","DEF_30_CNT_S
OCIAL_CIRCLE","OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE"]
adt[d].describe()
```

	DEF_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	OBS_60_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE
count	306490.000000	306490.000000 \
mean	0.100049	1.405292
std	0.362291	2.379803
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	2.000000
max	24.000000	344.000000

	DEF_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE	OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE
count	306490.000000	306490.000000
mean	0.143421	1.422245
std	0.446698	2.400989
min	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000
75%	0.000000	2.000000
max	34.000000	348.000000

```
adt.fillna(adtd[d].median(), inplace=True)
```

```
(adt.isnull().sum()).sort_values(ascending = False).head(10)
```

```
AMT_GOODS_PRICE      278
AMT_ANNUITY           12
CNT_FAM_MEMBERS       2
DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE  1
SK_ID_CURR            0
OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE  0
REG_REGION_NOT_LIVE_REGION  0
REG_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION  0
LIVE_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION  0
REG_CITY_NOT_LIVE_CITY  0
dtype: int64
```

```
print(adtd['DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE'].head(10))
adtd['CNT_FAM_MEMBERS'].describe()
```

```
0    -1134.0
1     -828.0
2     -815.0
```

```
3    -617.0
4   -1106.0
5   -2536.0
6   -1562.0
7   -1070.0
8      0.0
9   -1673.0
```

Name: DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE, dtype: float64

```
count    307509.000000
mean         2.152665
std         0.910682
min         1.000000
25%         2.000000
50%         2.000000
75%         3.000000
max        20.000000
```

Name: CNT_FAM_MEMBERS, dtype: float64

```
adt['CNT_FAM_MEMBERS'].fillna(2,inplace=True)
adt['DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE'].dropna(inplace=True) # since it had only
one null value
adt['DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE'] = adt['DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE'].abs() #
to convert the values from negative to positive
```

```
adt['DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE'].describe()
```

```
count    307510.000000
mean      962.858788
std      826.808487
min        0.000000
25%       274.000000
50%       757.000000
75%      1570.000000
max      4292.000000
```

Name: DAYS_LAST_PHONE_CHANGE, dtype: float64

```
am = ["AMT_GOODS_PRICE", "AMT_ANNUITY"]
adt[am].describe()
```

	AMT_GOODS_PRICE	AMT_ANNUITY
count	3.072330e+05	307499.000000
mean	5.383962e+05	27108.573909
std	3.694465e+05	14493.737315
min	4.050000e+04	1615.500000
25%	2.385000e+05	16524.000000
50%	4.500000e+05	24903.000000
75%	6.795000e+05	34596.000000
max	4.050000e+06	258025.500000

```

adt.fillna(adf[am].median, inplace=True)
(adf.isnull().sum()).sort_values(ascending = False).head(10)

SK_ID_CURR      0
OBS_30_CNT_SOCIAL_CIRCLE  0
WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START  0
HOUR_APPR_PROCESS_START  0
REG_REGION_NOT_LIVE_REGION  0
REG_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION  0
LIVE_REGION_NOT_WORK_REGION  0
REG_CITY_NOT_LIVE_CITY  0
REG_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY  0
LIVE_CITY_NOT_WORK_CITY  0
dtype: int64

# There are some column which are still left with negative values
l =
['DAYS_BIRTH', 'DAYS_EMPLOYED', 'DAYS_REGISTRATION', 'DAYS_ID_PUBLISH']
adf[l] = adf[l].abs()

```

SHOWCASING OUTLIERS

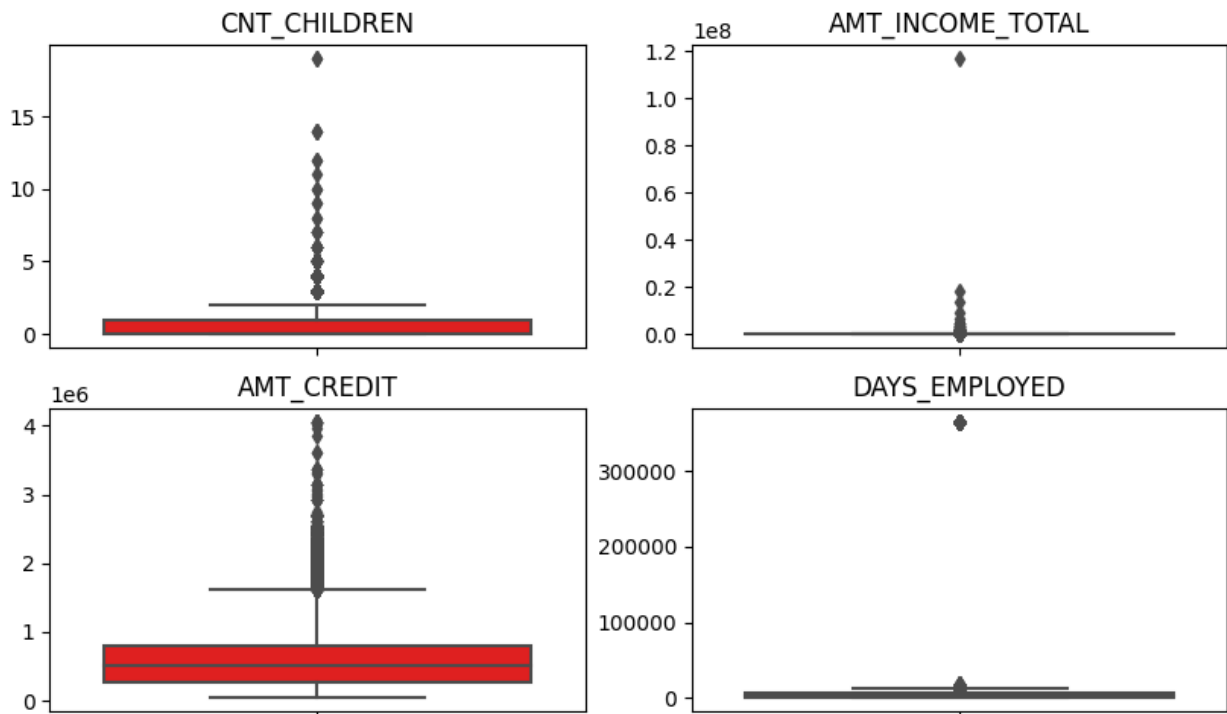
```

outlier = ["CNT_CHILDREN", "AMT_INCOME_TOTAL", "AMT_CREDIT",
"DAYS_EMPLOYED"]
plt.figure(figsize=(10,15))
for i,j in itertools.zip_longest(outlier, range(len(outlier))):
    plt.subplot(5,2,j+1)
    sns.boxplot(y = adf[i], orient = "h", color = "red")
    plt.xlabel("")
    plt.ylabel("")
    plt.title(i)

```

C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Packages\PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-packages\Python311\site-packages\seaborn_oldcore.py:1592: UserWarning: Horizontal orientation ignored with only `y` specified. warnings.warn(single_var_warning.format("Horizontal", "y"))
C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Packages\PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-packages\Python311\site-packages\seaborn_oldcore.py:1592: UserWarning: Horizontal orientation ignored with only `y` specified. warnings.warn(single_var_warning.format("Horizontal", "y"))
C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Packages\PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-packages\Python311\site-packages\seaborn_oldcore.py:1592: UserWarning: Horizontal orientation ignored with only `y` specified. warnings.warn(single_var_warning.format("Horizontal", "y"))
C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Packages\PythonSoftwareFoundation.Python.3.11_qbz5n2kfra8p0\LocalCache\local-packages\Python311\site-packages\seaborn_oldcore.py:1592:

```
UserWarning: Horizontal orientation ignored with only `y` specified.  
warnings.warn(single_var_warning.format("Horizontal", "y"))
```



```
adt['DAYS_EMPLOYED'].describe()
```

```
count    307511.000000  
mean      67724.742149  
std       139443.751806  
min         0.000000  
25%        933.000000  
50%       2219.000000  
75%       5707.000000  
max      365243.000000  
Name: DAYS_EMPLOYED, dtype: float64
```

We have no more null values anymore and the Dataset has been cleaned

SAVING THE CLEANED DATASET ON SYSTEM

```
adt.to_csv("cleaned_application_data.csv")
```

Now we will clean the previous_applications dataset

```
prev = pd.read_csv(r'D:\Trainity Projects\Project 5\  
previous_application.csv')  
prev.shape
```

```
(1670214, 37)
```

```
(prev.isnull().sum()/len(prev)*100).sort_values(ascending=False)
```

RATE_INTEREST_PRIVILEGED	99.643698
RATE_INTEREST_PRIMARY	99.643698
AMT_DOWN_PAYMENT	53.636480
RATE_DOWN_PAYMENT	53.636480
NAME_TYPE_SUITE	49.119754
NFLAG_INSURED_ON_APPROVAL	40.298129
DAYS_TERMINATION	40.298129
DAYS_LAST_DUE	40.298129
DAYS_LAST_DUE_1ST_VERSION	40.298129
DAYS_FIRST_DUE	40.298129
DAYS_FIRST_DRAWING	40.298129
AMT_GOODS_PRICE	23.081773
AMT_ANNUITY	22.286665
CNT_PAYMENT	22.286366
PRODUCT_COMBINATION	0.020716
AMT_CREDIT	0.000060
NAME_YIELD_GROUP	0.000000
NAME_PORTFOLIO	0.000000
NAME_SELLER_INDUSTRY	0.000000
SELLERPLACE_AREA	0.000000
CHANNEL_TYPE	0.000000
NAME_PRODUCT_TYPE	0.000000
SK_ID_PREV	0.000000
NAME_GOODS_CATEGORY	0.000000
NAME_CLIENT_TYPE	0.000000
CODE_REJECT_REASON	0.000000
SK_ID_CURR	0.000000
DAYS_DECISION	0.000000
NAME_CONTRACT_STATUS	0.000000
NAME_CASH_LOAN_PURPOSE	0.000000
NFLAG_LAST_APPL_IN_DAY	0.000000
FLAG_LAST_APPL_PER_CONTRACT	0.000000
HOUR_APPR_PROCESS_START	0.000000
WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START	0.000000
AMT_APPLICATION	0.000000
NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE	0.000000
NAME_PAYMENT_TYPE	0.000000

```
dtype: float64
```

```
l =
```

```
['RATE_INTEREST_PRIVILEGED', 'RATE_INTEREST_PRIMARY', 'AMT_DOWN_PAYMENT',  
, 'RATE_DOWN_PAYMENT', 'NAME_TYPE_SUITE', 'NFLAG_INSURED_ON_APPROVAL', 'DA  
YS_TERMINATION', 'DAYS_LAST_DUE', 'DAYS_FIRST_DUE', 'DAYS_LAST_DUE_1ST_VE  
RSION', 'DAYS_FIRST_DRAWING']
```

```
prev_clean = prev.drop(columns=l)
```

```
prev_clean.shape
```

```
(1670214, 26)
```

```
Unnecessary_col =  
['WEEKDAY_APPR_PROCESS_START', 'HOUR_APPR_PROCESS_START', 'FLAG_LAST_APP  
L_PER_CONTRACT', 'NFLAG_LAST_APPL_IN_DAY']  
prev_clean = prev_clean.drop(columns=Unnecessary_col)  
prev_clean.shape
```

```
(1670214, 22)
```

DEALING WITH MISSING/NULL VALUES

```
prev_clean.head(10)
```

	SK_ID_PREV	SK_ID_CURR	NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE	AMT_ANNUITY
AMT_APPLICATION				
0	2030495	271877	Consumer loans	1730.430
17145.0 \				
1	2802425	108129	Cash loans	25188.615
607500.0				
2	2523466	122040	Cash loans	15060.735
112500.0				
3	2819243	176158	Cash loans	47041.335
450000.0				
4	1784265	202054	Cash loans	31924.395
337500.0				
5	1383531	199383	Cash loans	23703.930
315000.0				
6	2315218	175704	Cash loans	NaN
0.0				
7	1656711	296299	Cash loans	NaN
0.0				
8	2367563	342292	Cash loans	NaN
0.0				
9	2579447	334349	Cash loans	NaN
0.0				

	AMT_CREDIT	AMT_GOODS_PRICE	NAME_CASH_LOAN_PURPOSE
NAME_CONTRACT_STATUS			
0	17145.0	17145.0	XAP
Approved \			
1	679671.0	607500.0	XNA
Approved			
2	136444.5	112500.0	XNA
Approved			
3	470790.0	450000.0	XNA
Approved			
4	404055.0	337500.0	Repairs
Refused			
5	340573.5	315000.0	Everyday expenses

Approved			
6	0.0	NaN	XNA
Canceled			
7	0.0	NaN	XNA
Canceled			
8	0.0	NaN	XNA
Canceled			
9	0.0	NaN	XNA
Canceled			

DAYS_DECISION	...	NAME_CLIENT_TYPE	NAME_GOODS_CATEGORY
NAME_PORTFOLIO			
0	-73	...	Repeater Mobile
POS \			
1	-164	...	Repeater XNA
Cash			
2	-301	...	Repeater XNA
Cash			
3	-512	...	Repeater XNA
Cash			
4	-781	...	Repeater XNA
Cash			
5	-684	...	Repeater XNA
Cash			
6	-14	...	Repeater XNA
XNA			
7	-21	...	Repeater XNA
XNA			
8	-386	...	Repeater XNA
XNA			
9	-57	...	Repeater XNA
XNA			

NAME_PRODUCT_TYPE	CHANNEL_TYPE	SELLERPLACE_AREA
0	XNA Country-wide	35 \
1	x-sell Contact center	-1
2	x-sell Credit and cash offices	-1
3	x-sell Credit and cash offices	-1
4	walk-in Credit and cash offices	-1
5	x-sell Credit and cash offices	-1
6	XNA Credit and cash offices	-1
7	XNA Credit and cash offices	-1
8	XNA Credit and cash offices	-1
9	XNA Credit and cash offices	-1

NAME_SELLER_INDUSTRY	CNT_PAYMENT	NAME_YIELD_GROUP
PRODUCT_COMBINATION		
0	Connectivity	12.0 middle POS mobile with interest
1	XNA	36.0 low_action Cash X-

Sell: low				
2	XNA	12.0	high	Cash X-
Sell: high				
3	XNA	12.0	middle	Cash X-
Sell: middle				
4	XNA	24.0	high	Cash
Street: high				
5	XNA	18.0	low_normal	Cash X-
Sell: low				
6	XNA	NaN	XNA	
Cash				
7	XNA	NaN	XNA	
Cash				
8	XNA	NaN	XNA	
Cash				
9	XNA	NaN	XNA	
Cash				

[10 rows x 22 columns]

```
prev_clean['DAYS_DECISION'] = prev['DAYS_DECISION'].abs()
```

```
prev_clean['DAYS_DECISION'].head()
```

```
0    73
1   164
2   301
3   512
4   781
```

```
Name: DAYS_DECISION, dtype: int64
```

```
(prev_clean.isnull().sum()/
len(prev_clean)*100).sort_values(ascending=False)
```

AMT_GOODS_PRICE	23.081773
AMT_ANNUITY	22.286665
CNT_PAYMENT	22.286366
PRODUCT_COMBINATION	0.020716
AMT_CREDIT	0.000060
NAME_GOODS_CATEGORY	0.000000
NAME_YIELD_GROUP	0.000000
NAME_SELLER_INDUSTRY	0.000000
SELLERPLACE_AREA	0.000000
CHANNEL_TYPE	0.000000
NAME_PRODUCT_TYPE	0.000000
NAME_PORTFOLIO	0.000000
SK_ID_PREV	0.000000
NAME_CLIENT_TYPE	0.000000
SK_ID_CURR	0.000000
NAME_PAYMENT_TYPE	0.000000


```
DAYS_DECISION          0.000000
NAME_CONTRACT_STATUS   0.000000
NAME_CASH_LOAN_PURPOSE 0.000000
AMT_APPLICATION         0.000000
NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE      0.000000
CODE_REJECT_REASON      0.000000
dtype: float64
```

```
prev_clean['AMT_CREDIT'].describe()
```

```
count    1.670213e+06
mean      1.961140e+05
std       3.185746e+05
min       0.000000e+00
25%       2.416050e+04
50%       8.054100e+04
75%       2.164185e+05
max       6.905160e+06
Name: AMT_CREDIT, dtype: float64
```

```
prev_clean['AMT_CREDIT'].mode()
```

```
0    0.0
Name: AMT_CREDIT, dtype: float64
```

```
prev_clean['AMT_CREDIT'].fillna(0.0,inplace=True)
```

```
prev_clean['PRODUCT_COMBINATION'].head()
prev_clean['PRODUCT_COMBINATION'].describe()
```

```
count    1669868
unique         17
top      Cash
freq     285990
Name: PRODUCT_COMBINATION, dtype: object
```

```
prev_clean['PRODUCT_COMBINATION'].fillna('Cash',inplace=True)
```

```
prev_clean['CNT_PAYMENT'].head(10)
```

```
0    12.0
1    36.0
2    12.0
3    12.0
4    24.0
5    18.0
6     NaN
7     NaN
8     NaN
9     NaN
Name: CNT_PAYMENT, dtype: float64
```

```
prev_clean['CNT_PAYMENT'].fillna(prev_clean['CNT_PAYMENT'].median(),inplace=True)
```

```
# prev_clean['AMT_ANNUITY'].describe()
print(prev_clean['AMT_ANNUITY'].mode())
print(prev_clean['AMT_ANNUITY'].mean())
print(prev_clean['AMT_ANNUITY'].median())
```

```
0    2250.0
Name: AMT_ANNUITY, dtype: float64
15955.120659452119
11250.0
```

```
prev_clean['AMT_ANNUITY'].fillna(prev_clean['AMT_ANNUITY'].median(),inplace=True)
```

```
# prev_clean['AMT_GOODS_PRICE'].describe()
print(prev_clean['AMT_GOODS_PRICE'].mode())
print(prev_clean['AMT_GOODS_PRICE'].mean())
print(prev_clean['AMT_GOODS_PRICE'].median())
```

```
0    45000.0
Name: AMT_GOODS_PRICE, dtype: float64
227847.27928334562
112320.0
```

```
prev_clean['AMT_GOODS_PRICE'].fillna(prev_clean['AMT_GOODS_PRICE'].median(),inplace=True)
```

```
(prev_clean.isnull().sum()/
len(prev_clean)*100).sort_values(ascending=False)
```

SK_ID_PREV	0.0
SK_ID_CURR	0.0
NAME_YIELD_GROUP	0.0
CNT_PAYMENT	0.0
NAME_SELLER_INDUSTRY	0.0
SELLERPLACE_AREA	0.0
CHANNEL_TYPE	0.0
NAME_PRODUCT_TYPE	0.0
NAME_PORTFOLIO	0.0
NAME_GOODS_CATEGORY	0.0
NAME_CLIENT_TYPE	0.0
CODE_REJECT_REASON	0.0
NAME_PAYMENT_TYPE	0.0
DAYS_DECISION	0.0
NAME_CONTRACT_STATUS	0.0
NAME_CASH_LOAN_PURPOSE	0.0
AMT_GOODS_PRICE	0.0
AMT_CREDIT	0.0

```

AMT_APPLICATION      0.0
AMT_ANNUITY          0.0
NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE   0.0
PRODUCT_COMBINATION  0.0
dtype: float64

```

SAVING ON LOCAL SYSTEM

```
prev_clean.to_csv('clean_prev_application')
```

MERGING THE DATSETS

```
app_clean = pd.read_csv(r'cleaned_application_data.csv')
```

```

C:\Users\91852\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_15092\3820721257.py:1:
DtypeWarning: Columns (9,39) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on
import or set low_memory=False.

```

```
app_clean = pd.read_csv(r'cleaned_application_data.csv')
```

```

merged_data =
pd.merge(app_clean,prev_clean,how='inner',on='SK_ID_CURR')
merged_data.head()

```

	Unnamed: 0	SK_ID_CURR	TARGET	NAME_CONTRACT_TYPE_x	CODE_GENDER	
0	0	100002	1	Cash loans	M	\
1	1	100003	0	Cash loans	F	
2	1	100003	0	Cash loans	F	
3	1	100003	0	Cash loans	F	
4	2	100004	0	Revolving loans	M	

	FLAG_OWN_REALTY	CNT_CHILDREN	AMT_INCOME_TOTAL	AMT_CREDIT_x
0	Y	0	202500.0	406597.5
1	N	0	270000.0	1293502.5
2	N	0	270000.0	1293502.5
3	N	0	270000.0	1293502.5
4	Y	0	67500.0	135000.0

	NAME_CLIENT_TYPE	NAME_GOODS_CATEGORY	NAME_PORTFOLIO	
0	New	Vehicles	POS	\
1	Repeater	XNA	Cash	
2	Refreshed	Furniture	POS	
3	Refreshed	Consumer Electronics	POS	
4	New	Mobile	POS	

	NAME_PRODUCT_TYPE	CHANNEL_TYPE	SELLERPLACE_AREA
0	XNA	Stone	500 \
1	x-sell	Credit and cash offices	-1
2	XNA	Stone	1400
3	XNA	Country-wide	200
4	XNA	Regional / Local	30

	NAME_SELLER_INDUSTRY	CNT_PAYMENT	NAME_YIELD_GROUP
0	Auto technology	24.0	low_normal \
1	XNA	12.0	low_normal
2	Furniture	6.0	middle
3	Consumer electronics	12.0	middle
4	Connectivity	4.0	middle

	PRODUCT_COMBINATION
0	POS other with interest
1	Cash X-Sell: low
2	POS industry with interest
3	POS household with interest
4	POS mobile without interest

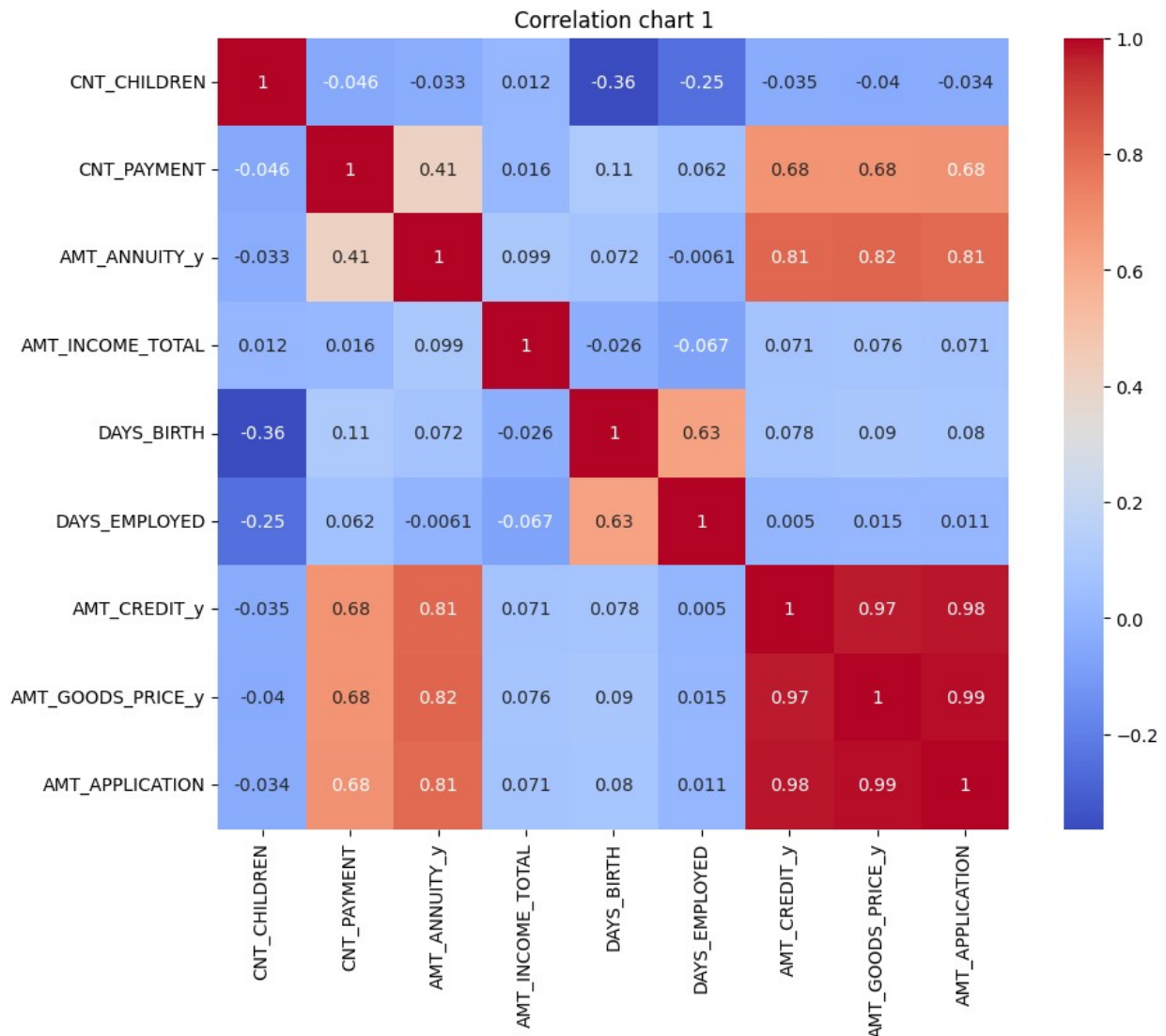
[5 rows x 68 columns]

```
# merged_data.to_csv('merged_data.csv')
```

CORRELATION CHART

```
col =
['CNT_CHILDREN', 'CNT_PAYMENT', 'AMT_ANNUITY_y', 'AMT_INCOME_TOTAL', 'DAYS
_BIRTH', 'DAYS_EMPLOYED', 'AMT_CREDIT_y', 'AMT_GOODS_PRICE_y', 'AMT_APPLIC
ATION']

correlation = merged_data[col].corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(11,8))
plt.title("Correlation chart 1")
sns.heatmap(correlation,annot=True,cmap='coolwarm',square=True)
plt.show()
```



RATIO ON IMBALANCE

```
count = merged_data['TARGET'].value_counts()
ratio = count[1]/count[0]
print("Imbalance ratio:%.5f"%(ratio))
```

Imbalance ratio:0.09475

```
lt = [count[0],count[1]]
x = ['Repayer','Defaulter']
plt.title('Loan Repayment')
plt.xlabel('Status')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.bar(x,lt)
plt.show()
```

