

Assignment 03 (EE655)

Ques1. Find the Derivative of Sigmoid function ?

The image shows a handwritten derivation of the derivative of the Sigmoid function on lined paper. The derivation is as follows:

$$\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-x}}$$
$$\sigma'(x) = \frac{-1}{(1+e^{-x})^2} (e^{-x})(-1)$$
$$\sigma' = \frac{e^{-x}}{(1+e^{-x})^2} = \sigma^2 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\sigma} - 1 \right)$$
$$\sigma' = \sigma^2 \left(\frac{1-\sigma}{\sigma} \right)$$

$$\sigma' = \sigma(1-\sigma)$$

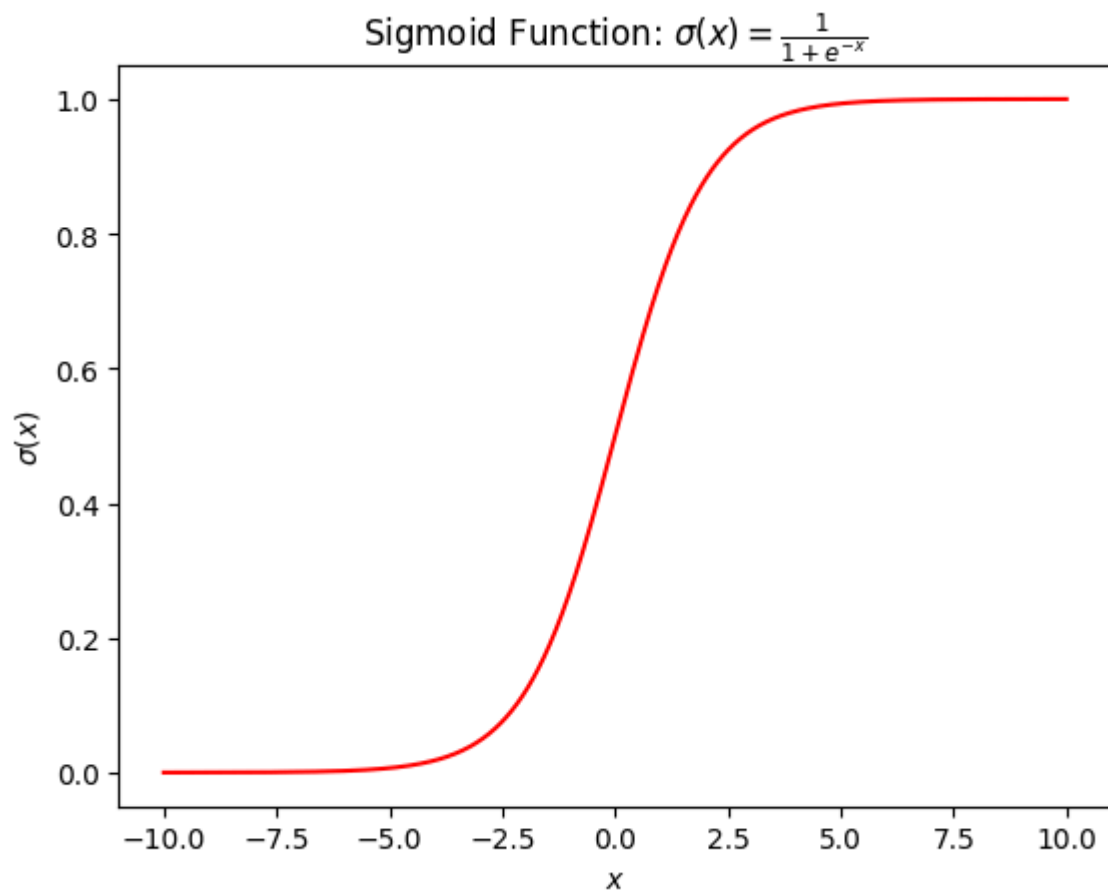
Ques2. Code for plotting the graph of Sigmoid function.

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

```
x = np.linspace(-10,10,1000)
y = np.exp(-x)
```

```
sigmoid = 1/(1+y)
```

```
plt.plot(x,sigmoid,label=r'$\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$',color='r')
plt.xlabel(r"$x$")
plt.ylabel(r"$\sigma(x)$")
plt.title(r"Sigmoid Function: $\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$")
```

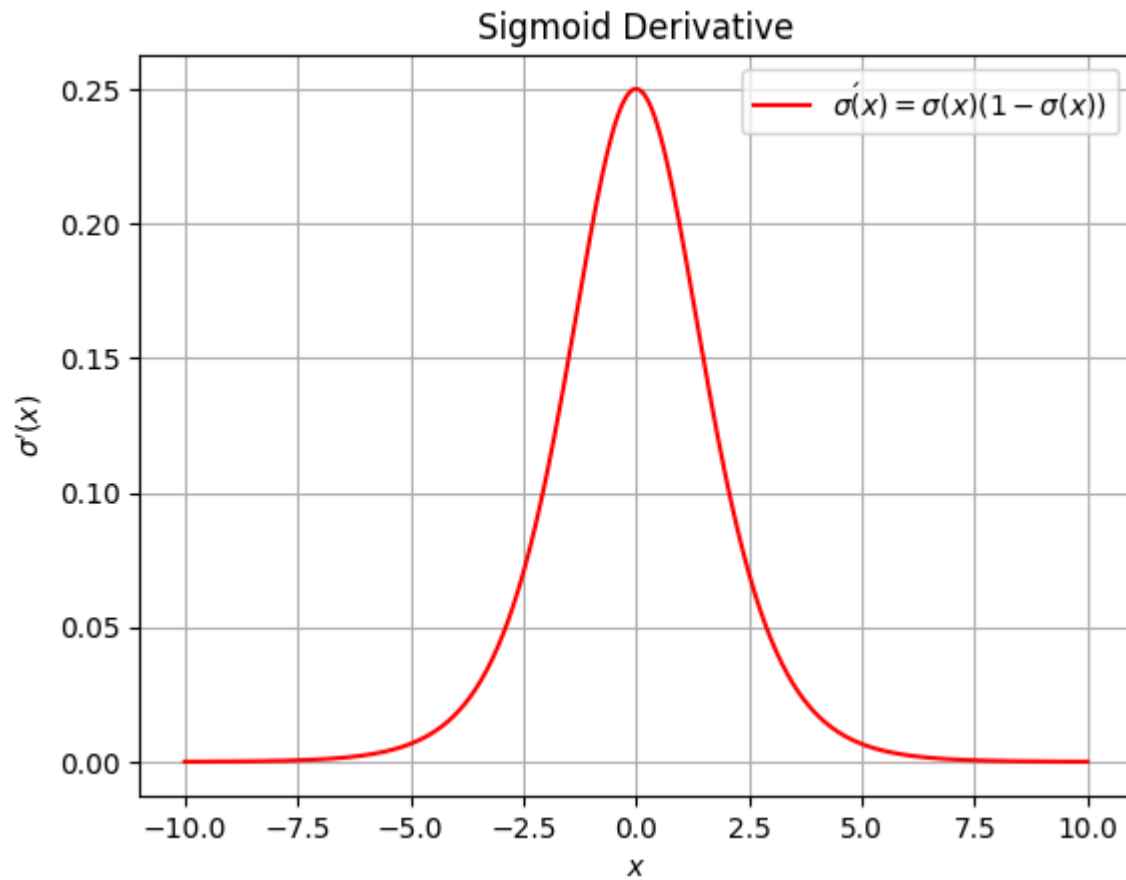


Ques3. Code for Plotting the graph of the Derivative of Sigmoid function ?

```
Derivative = sigmoid*(1-sigmoid)
```

```
plt.plot(x, Derivative,color='r')
plt.xlabel(r"$x$")
plt.ylabel(r"$\sigma'(x)$")
plt.title(r"Sigmoid Derivative")
plt.grid(True)
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.show()
```



Code for Plotting both functions on the same graph.

```
plt.plot(x, sigmoid, label=r'$\sigma(x) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-x}}$', color='r')
plt.plot(x, Derivative, label=r'$\sigma'(x) = \sigma(x)(1 - \sigma(x))$', color='b')
plt.grid(True)
plt.title(r"Sigmoid function and its Derivative")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

Sigmoid function and its Derivative

