



vanshgoel1526 / linux\_lab



&lt;&gt; Code

Issues

Pull requests

Actions

Projects

Wiki

Security

[linux\\_lab](#) / [assignments](#) / [lab2.md](#) 

vanshgoel1526 aa

5a17cbd · 2 minutes ago



44 lines (31 loc) · 1.3 KB

Preview

Code

Blame



Raw



# understanding how existing scripts in repo work

## script 1

```
#!/bin/bash      - shebang
echo "hello, world!" - printing hello world
name="vansh"     - taking vansh in variable name
age=17           - taking 17 in variable age

echo "My name is $name and I am $age year old." - printing name and age
```



```
GNU nano 7.2                                     hello.sh
#!/bin/bash
echo "hello, world!"
name="vansh"
age=17

echo "My name is $name and I am $age year old."
```

```
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$ nano hello.sh
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$ chmod 777 hello.sh
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$ ./hello.sh
hello, world!
My name is vansh and I am 17 year old.
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$
```



## script 2

```
#!/bin/bash          -shebang
a="vansh"             -taking vansh in the variable a
b=40                  -taking 40 in the variable b

if [ $a="vansh" ] && [ $b -gt 18 ]; then    -checking conditions and
using an opeator and(&&)
    echo " you are adult "                - printing you are adult
fi

if [ $a=" akshat" ] && [ $b -lt 18 ]; then    -checking conditions
and using an opeator and(&&)
    echo "you are minor"                    - printing you are
minor
fi
```



```
GNU nano 7.2 and.sh
#!/bin/bash
a="vansh"
b=40

if [ $a="vansh" ] && [ $b -gt 18 ]; then
    echo " you are adult "
fi

if [ $a=" akshat" ] && [ $b -lt 18 ]; then
    echo "you are minor"
fi
```

```
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$ nano and.sh
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$ chmod 777 and.sh
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$ ./and.sh
you are adult
HPVICTUS@UBUNTU:~/Desktop/vg/linux_lab/linux_lab/shell$
```

## Q1 what is the purpose of #!/bin/bash at the top of the script

ans= the shebang line at the top of a script specifies the interpreter that should be used to the run the script.



## Q2 how do you make a script executable?

ans = 1. add the shebang at the top  
2. give permission using the chmod command  
3. run the code.

