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In [5]: import torch
        from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM
        from huggingface_hub import notebook_login
```

```
In [ ]: notebook_login() # please login to use llama or change the model name to use something without sign-up
```

```
In [ ]: # only needed when running locally: shift model and inputs (in predict_next_term) to the device
        # Easiest to run on collab with A100
```

```
device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
```

```
In [ ]: # GPT2 gives terrible performance on most sequences (117M model -> low reasoning ability)
        # Microsoft Phi gives reasonable results (2.1B parameters)
        # Llama 3B gives accurate sequence prediction result on all test cases

        # Link for the same notebook on collab: https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1MX30LpCwIO7RXcn1tod7bGFZswvd8Jhx?usp=sharing
```

```
In [ ]: llama_model_name = "meta-llama/Llama-3.2-3B"
        model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained( llama_model_name )
        tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained( llama_model_name )
        model.eval()
```

```
In [12]: def predict_next_term(prompt, max_length=20, temperature=0.7, top_p=0.9):
        inputs = tokenizer(prompt, return_tensors="pt")
        input_ids = inputs["input_ids"]
        attention_mask = inputs["attention_mask"]

        # Generate prediction
        with torch.no_grad():
            output = model.generate(
                input_ids=input_ids,
                attention_mask=attention_mask,
                max_length=input_ids.shape[1] + max_length,
                temperature=temperature,
                top_p=top_p,
                do_sample=True,
                num_return_sequences=1,
```

```
        pad_token_id=tokenizer.eos_token_id
    )
    return tokenizer.decode(output[0], skip_special_tokens=True)
```

```
In [13]: test_prompts = [
    "1, 2, 3, 4,",
    "1/2, 1/4, 1/8, 1/16,",
    "f(n) = n(n+1)/2, f(1) = 1, f(2) = 3, f(3) = 6,",
    "1, 4, 9, 16,",
    "0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5,",
    "1, -1, 1, -1,",
    "1, 2, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, "
]

for prompt in test_prompts:
    result = predict_next_term(prompt)
    print(f"Prompt: {prompt}\nPrediction: {result}\n\n")
```

Prompt: 1, 2, 3, 4,

Prediction: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

Prompt: $1/2$, $1/4$, $1/8$, $1/16$,

Prediction: $1/2$, $1/4$, $1/8$, $1/16$, $1/32$, $1/64$, $1/128$, $1/256$,

Prompt: $f(n) = n(n+1)/2$, $f(1) = 1$, $f(2) = 3$, $f(3) = 6$,

Prediction: $f(n) = n(n+1)/2$, $f(1) = 1$, $f(2) = 3$, $f(3) = 6$, $f(4) = 10$, $f(5) = 15$, $f(6)$

Prompt: 1, 4, 9, 16,

Prediction: 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100, 121

Prompt: 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5,

Prediction: 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144

Prompt: 1, -1, 1, -1,

Prediction: 1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, 1

Prompt: 1, 2, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17,

Prediction: 1, 2, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43,