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# MCA/D-17 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM Paper: MCA-14-34

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 80

Note: Attempt five questions in all. Question No. is compulsory. Attempt four more questions by selecting one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

## **Compulsory Question**

- 1. Write short note on the following:
  - (a) Candidate key and composite key.
  - (b) Data independence.
  - (c) Commit and Rollback statement.
  - (d) Insert statement.
  - (e) Full functional dependency.
  - (f) Domain key normal form.
  - (g) Incorrect summary problem.
  - (h) ACID properties.

#### UNIT-I

- 2. (a) Define database management system. Discuss the objectives of database approach.
  - (b) What are the components of database management system? Explain database interfaces.
- 3. (a) What do you mean by relationship constraints? How an ER schema is reduced to relation tables?
  - (b) Explain select, project and join operations of relational algebra with syntax and suitable example.

### **UNIT-II**

4. (a) What is SQL? How views and indexes are created and dropped in SQL?

- (b) Discuss the storage organization in ORACLE.
- 5. (a) How constraints are implemented in SQL? Explain.
  - (b) Draw a hierarchical data model. Discuss its advantages.

### **UNIT-III**

- 6. What are the important properties of normalization? How multivalued and join dependencies are implemented and resolved in normalization?
- 7. What is the role of information system in organizations? List the phases of database designing. Explain the consequences of bad database design.

### **UNIT-IV**

- 8. (a) Explain binary and shared exclusive locking mechanism with illustration.
  - (b) Briefly explain granularity of data items.
- 9. (a) Discuss various recovery techniques in centralized DBMS.
  - (b) Explain the factors with influence the security of database.