

Relational Database management system

Time : Three Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

Note : Total *five* questions are to be attempted. Select *one* question from each unit. Question No. 1 is compulsory.

Compulsory Question

1. Attempt all the following :

(a) Explain Select operation with example. (3)

- (b) Define 1NF and 2NF. (3)
- (c) Explain the meaning of Full functional dependence with example. (3)
- (d) Describe the syntax of six clauses of SQL query command. (3)
- (e) Write the limitations of SQL.
- (f) Explain different literals in PL/SQL.

UNIT-I

- 2. (a) Write down the various Codd's rules for relational model. (6)
- (b) Explain Project, Cartesian product, Join & Division operations with example. (10)
- 3. What is the basic difference between Table-oriented and Domain-oriented relational calculus ? Explain by giving suitable examples. (16)

UNIT-II

- 4. (a) What does the term Unnormalized relation refer to? How did the normal forms develop historically? (8)
- (b) Discuss Insertion, Deletion and Modification anomalies. Why are they considered bad ? Illustrate with example. (16)
- 5. Define and explain 3NF & BCNF by taking suitable example. (16)

UNIT-III

- 6. What do you mean by SQL ? Explain the data types available in SQL. Also explain how does SQL implement different integrity constraints with example. (16)
- 7. (a) Explain various DML commands with example. (10)
- (b) Write short note on Views in SQL. (6)

UNIT-IV

- 8. (a) Define Identifier and its rules in PL/SQL. Explain different methods of assigning values to variable.

Also explain percentage datatype, % type and % Row type. (8)

(b) Explain with example If-Then-elsif statement and Exist-when statement.

9. Write a program in PL/SQL to compute L.C.M. of two numbers. (16)