Roll No	10376
MCA/D-13	
DATA BASE SYSTEMS	
Paper-MCA-301	
Time allowed : 3 hours] [Maximum r	narks : 80
Note: The candidates are required to attempt five questions in all. Question No. 1 is compulsory addition to compulsory question, student will have to attempt four more questions selecting one from each unit.	
1. Write short note on the following:	
(a) Multilevel and complex attribute	
(b) Data Sublanguage	
(c) Drop, Delete and Truncate commands of SQL	
(d) Oracle Data – Blocks	
(e) Domain Key normal form	
(f) Full and partial functional dependencies	
(g) Lost update problem	
(h) Granularity of Data items.	8x3=24
Unit-I 2. (a) Define database schema and database instance. Discuss the mapping among the three level of database services.	
(b) Discuss the various constraints used over relations.	7+7=14
3. (a) What is E-R Modeling? Discuss the component of E-R model.	
(b) What do you mean by participations of entities in a relationship? Discuss binary and ternarelationships.	ary 7+7= 4

Unit-II

- 4. (a) What was CODASYL? Name the data model proposed by DBTG. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of this model.
 - (b) What is Oracle instance? Discuss the basic structure of Oracle.

relationships.

7+7=14

5. What is SQL? How you will differentiate between SEQUEL and SQL? What are the different SQL data types? Explain with examples.

Unit-III

6. (a) What are the factors that are analyzed during the requirement analysis phase of data base design?

- (b) What do you mean by functional dependencies? Differentiate between transitive and non-transitive functional dependencies. 7+7=I4
- 7. (a) What do you mean by anomalies? How the anomalies can be removed by using the normal form based on the primary key? Illustrate with the help of suitable examples.

Unit-IV

- 8. (a) What are the main password -related threats to the security of data in the database?
- (b) Explain the distinction between the terms serial schedule and serialiable schedule.

7+7=14

- 9. (a) What do you mean by Concurrency ? Discuss the time stamp ordering techniques for concurrency control.
- (b) Differentiate between system crash and media failure. How transaction log file is used in forward and backward recovery? 7+7=14