# BCA/M-17 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURE Paper: BCA-241

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 80

Note: Attempt five questions including No. 1 which is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

## **Compulsory Question**

- 1. (a) Define Binary tree? How is it different from general tree?
  - (b) Convert the Infix expression (A+B) (E-F) + D into Prefix and Postfix Notations.
  - (c) Differentiate between Primary and Secondary key.
  - (d) What is Graph? How is it different from tree?
  - (e) What is the complexity of algorithm? Also find the complexity of Linear Search Algorithms.

#### Unit-I

2. (a) Draw a diagram of Binary tree by given Preorder and Inorder Traversal Sequence of Nodes:

Inorder	Preorder
E	F
A	A
C	E
K	K
F	C
Н	D
D	Н
В	G
G	В

- (b) What is Binary Search Tree? Write an algorithm to search an item in Binary Search Tree.
- 3. (a) Explain the various methods of tree traversal by giving suitable example.
  - (b) What is Huffman Tree? Write steps to generate Huffman tree.

#### Unit-II

- 4. (a) Explain the various methods of Graph traversal by giving suitable example.
  - (b) Define the following:
  - (i) Directed Graph
  - (ii) Cycle

- (iii) Complete Graph.
- 5. (a) Explain the Warshall's Algorithm for the shortest path.
  - (b) What is Adjacency Matrix? How is it used for graphs?

### Unit-III

- 6. What is Searching? Write algorithm for Binary Search and explain with example. How is it different from Linear Search?
- 7. (a) What is Help Sort ? Write steps for Heap Sort. Sort the following list using Heap sort :
  - 9, 10, 11, 8, 7, 14, 13, 15. 17
  - (b) Differentiate between the following:
    - (i) Internal and External Sorting
    - (ii) Quick sort and Merge sort.

#### Unit-IV

- 8. What do you mean by Hashing? Explain hash function and various methods of collision resolution.
- 9. (a) Explain direct access files organization by giving its advantages and disadvantages.
  - (b) Define the following:
    - (i) Record
    - (ii) Data item
    - (iii) Master file
    - (iv) Work file.