

MCA/M08  
Linux & Shell Programming  
MCA -402

Time : 3 Hours

MM:50

Note:- Attempt Five questions in all, selecting One question from each unit.

- 1 What do you understand by Linux/Unix file system? Discuss categorization of files that can be created in Linux/Unix . Also explain the structure and components of file system along with various types of file systems. How file system can be mounted in Linux? 10
- 2(a) Explain the booting process in Linux/Unix. 5
- (b) Explain the following command in Linux:
  - (i) wc (ii) cmp
  - (iii) touch (iv) nl
  - (v) tail.
- 3(a) Explain the various operators provided by shell for string comparison, numeric comparison, file checking and logical operators. 5
- (b) Write shell program to generate first n prime numbers. 5

#### UNIT-II

- 4(a) What do you understand by a process in Linux/Unix? How is it created? Explain the birth and death of process in Linux. 6
- (b) How the processes can be controlled using at, batch, cron and time? 4
- 5(a) Explain the purpose of grep filter along with its syntax and various options. How grep is different from egrep and fgrep? 5
- (b) Discuss the purpose of Built-in-variables in awk with the help of examples. 3
- (c) Explain I/O systems in awk. 2
- 6(a) How administrator in Linux/Unix can maintain security? 5
- (b) Explain the purpose of following built-in functions in perl with the help of examples:
  - (i) chop ( ) (ii) index ( )
  - (iii) shift ( ) (iv) splice ( )
  - (v) substr ( )

#### UNIT-III

- 7(a) Explain various types of signals in Linux/Unix. How can they be handled? 5
- (b) Differentiate between system I/O and stream I/O Linux/Unix. 5
- 8(a) Write short note on vi-editor by discussing its important features. 5

- (b) How optimization can be performed using compiler options in Linux? Discuss its advantages and disadvantages with the help of an example. 5
- 9(a) Differentiate between static and dynamic memory management in Linux with the help of examples. 5
- (b) Write short note on dynamic loader and gdb in Linux. 5
- 10 what do you understand by makefile in Linux? How dependency calculations are performed in a makefile? Discuss its advantages with the help of an example. 10