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## MCA/D-12 SYSTEM PROGRAMMING AND COMPLIER CONSTRUCTION Paper-MCA-504

Time allowed: 3 hours Maximum marks: 80

**Note**: Attempt five questions in all. Question no. 1 is compulsory. Attempt four more questions selecting one question from each unit.

### **Compulsory Question**

- 1. (a) "Self relocating programs are less efficient than relocatable programs" Comment.
  - (b) Explain the ambiguity in BNF grammar.
  - (c) Construct a regular grammar to generate words over {a, b} that contain the string 'abab'.
  - (d) What is the difference between context sensitive and context free grammar?
  - (e) Discuss the "Dead code enimination" code optimizing transformations.
  - (f) Discuss the application of data flow analysis in code optimization.
  - (g) What is shift reduce parsing?
  - (h) Write short note on YACC.

 $8 \times 3 = 24$ 

#### Unit-I

- What do you understand by Macro? What is the difference between a macro and subroutine?
  Explain the lexical semantic expansion of macro call.
- 3. What is an assembler? What are the important differences between single pass and two-pass Assembly scheme? Discuss the design of a two-pass assembler.

#### Unit-II

- **4.** What do you understand by Regular expression? Explain the procedure of converting a regular Expression into corresponding regular grammar. Use suitable example.
- 5. Write a grammar to identify a string consisting of characters a-z and 0-9. The first character Of string is to be a letter only. Draw an FSA also.

## **Unit-III**

- **6**. What is parsing? Distinguish between Top-Down and Bottom-Up parsing and explain the LR parsing using suitable example.
- **7.** What is difference between scanning and parsing? Perform the operator precedence parsing For the following string:

I-<id> + <id> \* <id>-I

Using grammar

S := I-E-I

E := E + T/T

T ::= T\*V/V

V := < id > /(E).

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# **Unit-IV**

8.	What do you understand by Code optimization? Differentiate between Local code	
	Optimization and Global code optimization. Use suitable examples.	14
9.	Write a detailed note on the important issues in the design of code generator.	14