DR. RAMMANOHAR LOHIA AVADH UNIVERSITY,
AYODHYA, U.P (224001)

INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

SCOUTING FOR THE SAFEST AREA

PROJECT REPORT

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR THE
AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY

(COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING)

(2017-2021)

SUBMITTED BY:
HIYA   (17115)
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UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF
Er. ASHISH PANDEY

DECLARATION

We hereby declare that the project "**SCOUTING FOR THE SAFEST AREA"** is an authentic work carried out at Institute of Engineering & Technology, Dr. Rammanohar lohia Avadh University, Ayodhya(U.P.) as requirements for the award of degree of B.Tech (Computer Science & Engineering) under the guidance of **Er. Ashish Pandey.**

The information and data given in the project report is authentic and original to the best of my knowledge. The results embodied in this report have not been submitted to any other University or Institute for the award of any degree or diploma.

Signature of students:

HIYA	**(17115)**
ZAHIDA BANO	**(17144)**
VANSHIKA TIWARI	**(17139)**
VAQASH KHAN	**(17140)**

Date:

CERTIFICATE- 1

This is to certify that major project entitled "**SCOUTING FOR THE SAFEST AREA"** for the award of degree of "**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (CSE)"** at **"IET Dr. RML AVADH UNIVERSITY, AYODHYA"** is a bonafide project work carried out by **VAQASH KHAN (17140)** under my supervision and guidance. This assistance and help during the course of investigation have been fully acknowledged.

AYODHYA

SEPTEMBER, 2021   Project Guide

CERTIFICATE-2

It is to certify to **HIYA (17115), ZAHIDA BANO (17144), VANSHIKA TIWARI (17139), VAQASH KHAN (17140)** carried out the project work presented in this major project entitled **"SCOUTING FOR THE SAFEST AREA"** for the award of degree of **"BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY"** Computer Science & Engineering **"IET. Dr. RML AVADH UNIVERSITY, AYODHYA"** under the supervision and guidance. The project embodies results of original work and studies carried out by students themselves and the content of the project from basic for any other degree to candidate or anybody else from this or any other institution/university.

INTERNAL EXAMINER (CSE)   EXTERNAL EXAMINER PROJECT GUIDE
Er. CHANDAN ARORA SIR

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Many lives and destinies are destroyed due to the lack of proper guidance, directions & opportunities. It is in this respect we feel that we are in much better condition today due to the continuous process of motivation & focus provided by our parents & teachers in general. The process of completion of this project was a tedious job & requires care & support at all stages.

We are eternally grateful to the honorable director of IET, Dr. R.P. Mishra & head of department of Computer Science and Engineering, Dr. Lokendra for providing us the opportunity & infrastructure to complete the project as a partial fulfilment of B.Tech degree.

There are no exact words to express our regards and legitimate gratitude to all esteemed techno personality faculties for their guidance throughout this project despite their busy schedule.

Our sincere thanks to our batch mates, who have provided us with innumerable discussion on many technicalities and friendly tips without their friendly support these activities would have been much difficult to complete successfully.

It is because of these people that we are able to complete this project work successfully 1 am also thankful to all visible and invisible hands of cooperation who helped us to complete this project with a feeling of success.

ABSTRACT

This project aims to select the safest borough in London based on the total crimes. Explore the neighborhoods of that borough to find the 10 most common venues in each neighborhood and finally cluster the neighbourhoods using k-means clustering. It can be used by expats who are considering relocating to London and are interested in identifying the safest borough in London to explore it's neighbourhoods and common venues.

The project can be executed for any location, provided the data is adequate according to our model's pre-conditions.

INDEX

INTRODUCTION

*Background***:**

The average person moves around five times in their lifetime and the majority of relocation takes place around the age of 18-30, in the hunt of an establishment. In the case of British people, the number increases to a whopping ten times. This brings us to the question: "Do people move until they find a place to settle down where they truly feel happy, or do our wants and needs change over time, prompting us to eventually leave a town we once called home for a new area that will bring us satisfaction? Or, do we too often move to a new area without knowing exactly where we're getting into, forcing us to turn tail and run at the first sign of discomfort?"

To minimize the chances of this happening, we should always do proper research when planning our next move in life. Consider the following factors when picking a new place to live, so you don't end up wasting your valuable time and money making a move you'll end up regretting:

- *Safety* is the top concern when moving to a new area. If you don't feel safe in your own home, you're not going to be able to enjoy living there.

- When buying a house, *location* is perhaps the most important thing to consider. You can make an ugly house attractive but you can't make a bad location great.

- When you are scouting for a location, you should also inspect the *neighbourhood*. It's important to look for a house with a good residential feel.

- A crucial factor to consider is *accessibility* of basic infrastructure in the area, such as, roadway/train network, recreational parks, schools and colleges etc.

Problem:

The crime statistics dataset of London found on Kaggle has crimes in each borough of London from 2008 to 2016. The year 2016 being the latest we will be considering the data of that year which is actually old information as of now. The crime rates in each borough may have changed over time.

This project aims to select the safest borough in London based on the total crimes. Explore the neighborhoods of that borough to find the 10 most common venues in each neighborhood and finally cluster the neighbourhoods using k-means clustering. It can be used by expats who are considering relocating to London and are interested in identifying the safest borough in London to explore it's neighbourhoods and common venues.

The project can be executed for any location, provided the data is adequate according to our model's pre-conditions.

EXISTING & PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

The conventional way of finding a pleasant dwelling is letting your acquaintances know that you are interested in residing in a good neighbourhood, let them do the search for you. Unfortunately, this type of search will end up with a result which may not suit your needs.

A profession called "estate agent" is common to see while one searches for habitation. They do some of your property hunting legwork and give you a heads up when they feel something is upto your standard. If a place is upto the mark, there are high chances that eventually many people are already eyeing it.

Another more contemporary solution to this are the plethora of property search websites. These sites offer you an image of the localities, most of which are travestic, along with a few more descriptions of the area.

Ironically, none of these sources would give you an insight on the misdeeds in that region. People get to know what's happening around them when they ultimately move-in to that place or if something illicit happens to them.

In the proposed model, the best thing is that the focus is on looking for a more safe and secure locale. We are analyzing the crime data in order to single out the prime zone. The choices of neighborhoods may vary from person to person, so, the model will suggest appropriate venues according to the user's liking, such as, gyms, bars, restaurants, etc. It is always helpful to make use of technology to stay one step ahead. Expectantly, this model will turn out to be a notable upgrade for all the existing methodologies.

BLOCK DIAGRAM
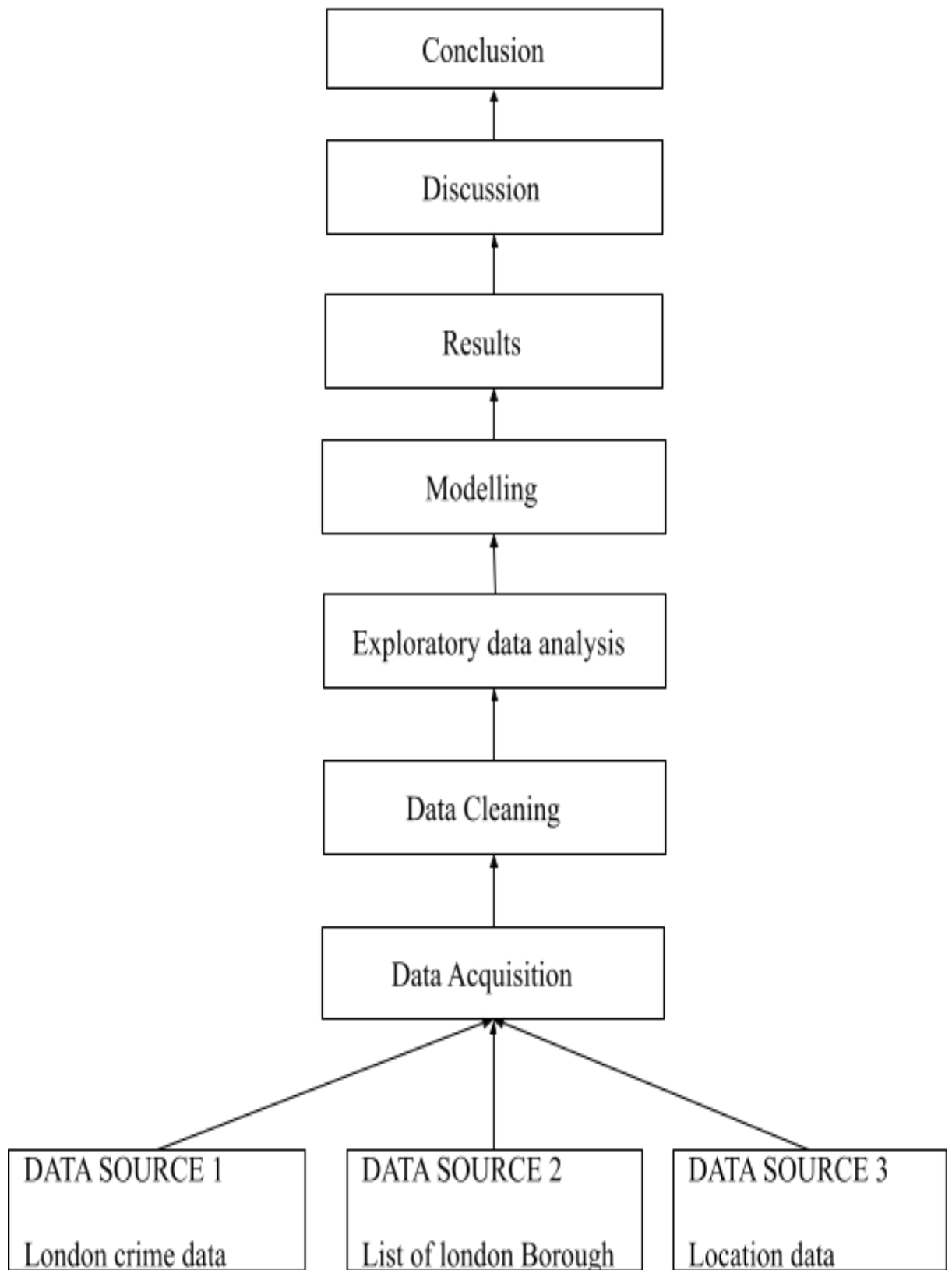
Fig. 1 Block diagram of project

METHODOLOGY USED

DATA ACQUISITION: Data acquisition has been understood as the process of gathering, filtering, and cleaning data before the data is put in a data warehouse or any other storage solution for further processing.

The data for our project is a combination of three sources:

1. The first data source of the project uses London crime data (2008-16) from kaggle.com. The year 2016 being the latest we will be considering the data of that year which is actually old information as of now.

   The dataset contains the following columns:

   ● *lsoa_code:* Code for Lower Super Output Area in Greater London.

   ● *borough:* Common name for London borough.

   ● *major_category:* High level categorization of crime.

   ● *minor_category:* Low level categorization of crime within the major category.

   ● *value:* Monthly reported count of categorical crime in a given borough.

   ● *year:* Year of reported counts, 2008-2016.

   ● *month:* Month of reported counts, 1-12.

   URL : https://www.kaggle.com/jboysen/london-crime

2. The second data source is scraped from wikipedia that contains the list of London boroughs. This page also contains additional information about boroughs.

   ● *Borough:* The names of the 33 London boroughs.

   ● *Inner:* Categorizing the borough as an Inner London borough or an Outer London Borough.

- *Status:* Categorizing the borough as Royal, City or other borough.

- *Local authority:* The local authority assigned to the borough.

- *Political control:* The political party that controls the borough.

- *Headquarters:* Headquarters of the Boroughs.

- *Area* (sq mi)*:* Area of the borough in square miles.

- *Population* (2013)*:* The population in the borough recorded during the year 2013.

- *Co-ordinates:* The latitude and longitude of the boroughs.

- *Nr. in map:* The number assigned to each borough to represent visually on a map.

URL : https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_London_boroughs

3. The third data source is the list of Neighborhoods in the Royal Borough of Kingston upon Thames as found on a wikipedia page.

- *Neighborhood:* Name of the neighborhood in the Borough.

- *Borough:* Name of the Borough.

- *Latitude:* Latitude of the Borough.

- *Longitude:* Longitude of the Borough

URL   :

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_districts_in_the_Royal_Borough_of_Kingston_upon_Thames

DATA CLEANING: Data cleansing or data cleaning is the process of detecting and correcting (or removing) corrupt or inaccurate records from a record set, table, or database and refers to identifying incomplete, incorrect, inaccurate or irrelevant parts of the data and then replacing, modifying, or deleting the dirty or coarse data.

The data cleaning of each of three sources will be done separately.

- From the London crime data, the crimes during the most recent year (2016) are only selected. The major categories of crime are pivoted to get the total crimes per the boroughs for each major category.

- The second data is scraped from a wikipedia page using the Beautiful Soup library in python. Using this library we can extract the data in the tabular format as shown in the website. After the web scraping, string manipulation is required to get the names of the boroughs in the correct form.

- The two datasets are merged on the Borough names to form a new dataset that combines the necessary information in one dataset. The purpose of this dataset is to visualize the crime rates in each borough and identify the borough with the least crimes recorded during the year 2016.

- After visualizing the crime in each borough we can find the borough with the lowest crime rate and hence tag that borough as the safest borough.

- The third source of data is acquired from the list of neighborhoods in the safest borough on wikipedia. This dataset is created from scratch, the pandas data frame is created with the names of the neighborhoods and the name of the borough with the latitude and longitude left blank.

- The coordinates of the neighborhoods are obtained using Google Maps API geocoding to get the final dataset.

- The new dataset is used to generate the venues for each neighborhood using the Foursquare API.

EXPLORATORY DATA ANALYSIS: Exploratory data analysis is an approach to analyzing data sets to summarize their main characteristics, often with visual methods. A statistical model

can be used or not, but primarily EDA is for seeing what the data can tell us beyond the formal modeling or hypothesis testing task.

Statistical summary of crimes: In this we will analyse three important paradigms in order to know the safest place to live.

- Boroughs with the highest crime rates.
- Boroughs with the lowest crime rates.
- Neighborhoods.

MODELLING

- We can find all the venues within a 500 meter radius of each neighborhood by connecting to the *Foursquare API*. This returns a json file containing all the venues in each neighborhood which is converted to a pandas dataframe. This data frame contains all the venues along with their coordinates and category.
- One hot encoding is done on the venues data. (One hot encoding is a process by which categorical variables are converted into a form that could be provided to ML algorithms to do a better job in prediction)
- *Clustering:* This algorithm is used to categorize a group of variables into similar types. Clustering is useful in data visualization as well. It is very much useful when there is some unique value available in a dataset. This algorithm is very much popular in today's world as it is an unsupervised algorithm and it is known as the best algorithm for raw datasets.
- To help people find similar neighborhoods in the safest borough we will be clustering similar neighborhoods using K - means clustering which is a form of unsupervised machine learning algorithm that clusters data based on predefined cluster size.

- The reason to conduct a K- means clustering is to cluster neighborhoods with similar venues together so that people can shortlist the area of their interests based on the venues/amenities around each neighborhood.

RESULTS

After running the K-means clustering we can access each cluster created to see which neighborhoods were assigned to each of clusters.

DISCUSSION

The aim of this project is to help people who want to relocate to the safest borough in London, expats can choose the neighborhoods to which they want to relocate based on the most common venues in it.

CONCLUSION

This project helps a person get a better understanding of the neighborhoods with respect to the most common venues in that neighborhood. It is always helpful to make use of technology to stay one step ahead, i.e., finding out more about places before moving into a neighborhood.

HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

1. *CPU* : Quad core processor or higher.

2. *RAM* : 4 GB DD4 or higher.

3. *STORAGE* : At least 250 GB HDD (you can use SSD for faster access of huge data).

SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

1. *Programming Language* : Python (3.8)

2. *Anaconda*

3. *IDE* : Jupyter notebook

4. *API* : FourSquare, Google Maps

Libraries needed to be installed on python:

- Geopy

- Geocoder

- Folium

- Pandas

- Numpy

- Beautiful Soup

- Requests

- Images

- HTML

- Nominatim

Project : - Scouting for the Safest Area

Table of contents

Introduction: Business Problem

This project aims to select the safest borough in London based on the **total crimes**, explore the **neighborhoods** of that borough to find the **10 most common venues** in each neighborhood and finally cluster the neighborhoods using **k-mean clustering**.

This report will be targeted to people who are looking to **relocate to London**. Inorder to finalise a neighborhood to hunt for an apartment, **safety** is considered as a top concern when moving to a new place. If you don't feel safe in your own home, you're not going to be able to enjoy living there. The **crime statistics** will provide an insight into this issue.

We will focus on the safest borough and explore its neighborhoods and the 10 most common venues in each neighborhood so that the best neighborhood suited to an individual's needs can be selected.

Data

Based on definition of our problem, factors that will influence our decision are:

- The total number of crimes commited in each of the borough during the last year.
- The most common venues in each of the neighborhood in the safest borough selected.

Following data sources will be needed to extract/generate the required information:

- **Part 1**: Preprocessing a real world data set from Kaggle showing the London Crimes from 2008 to 2016: A dataset consisting of the crime statistics of each borough in London obtained from Kaggle
- **Part 2**: Scraping additional information of the different Boroughs in London from a Wikipedia page.: More information regarding the

boroughs of London is scraped using the Beautifulsoup library

- **Part 3**: Creating a new dataset of the Neighborhoods of the safest borough in London and generating their co-ordinates.: Co-ordinate of neighborhood will be obtained using **Google Maps API geocoding**

Part 1: Preprocessing a real world data set from Kaggle showing the London Crimes from 2008 to 2016

London Crime Data

About this file

- lsoa_code: code for Lower Super Output Area in Greater London.
- borough: Common name for London borough.
- major_category: High level categorization of crime
- minor_category: Low level categorization of crime within major category.
- value: monthly reported count of categorical crime in given borough
- year: Year of reported counts, 2008-2016
- month: Month of reported counts, 1-12

Data set URL: https://www.kaggle.com/jboysen/london-crime (https://www.kaggle.com/jboysen/london-crime)

Import necessary libraries

```
In [1]:  import requests # library to handle requests
         import pandas as pd # library for data analsysis
         import numpy as np # library to handle data in a v
         ectorized manner
         import random # library for random number generati
         on
         from bs4 import BeautifulSoup # library for web sc
         rapping

         #!conda install -c conda-forge geocoder --yes
         import geocoder

         #!conda install -c conda-forge geopy --yes
         from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim # module to
          convert an address into latitude and longitude va
         lues

         # libraries for displaying images
         from IPython.display import Image
         from IPython.core.display import HTML

         # tranforming json file into a pandas dataframe li
         brary
         from pandas.io.json import json_normalize

         #!conda install -c conda-forge folium=0.5.0 --yes
         import folium # plotting library

         print('Folium installed')
         print('Libraries imported.')

         Folium installed
```

Libraries imported.

Define Foursquare Credentials and Version

Make sure that you have created a Foursquare developer account and have your credentials handy

```
In [2]:  CLIENT_ID = 'R01LINGO2WC45KLRLKT3ZHU2QENAO2IPRK2N2
         ELOHRNK4P3K' # your Foursquare ID
         CLIENT_SECRET = '4JT1TWRMXMPLX5IOKNBAFU3L3ARXK4D5J
         JDPFK1CLRZM2ZVW' # your Foursquare Secret

         VERSION = '20180604'
         LIMIT = 30

         print('Your credentails:')
         print('CLIENT_ID: ' + CLIENT_ID)
         print('CLIENT_SECRET:' + CLIENT_SECRET)
```

```
Your credentails:
CLIENT_ID: R01LINGO2WC45KLRLKT3ZHU2QENAO2IPRK2N2ELO
HRNK4P3K
CLIENT_SECRET:4JT1TWRMXMPLX5IOKNBAFU3L3ARXK4D5JJDPF
K1CLRZM2ZVW
```

Read in the dataset

```
In [3]:  # Read in the data
         df = pd.read_csv("london_crime_by_lsoa.csv")
```

```
In [4]:  # View the top rows of the dataset
         df.head()
```

Out[4]:

	lsoa_code	borough	major_category	minor_categor
0	E01001116	Croydon	Burglary	Burglary in Oth Buildings
1	E01001646	Greenwich	Violence Against the Person	Other violence
2	E01000677	Bromley	Violence Against the Person	Other violence
3	E01003774	Redbridge	Burglary	Burglary in Oth Buildings
4	E01004563	Wandsworth	Robbery	Personal Property

Accessing the most recent crime rates (2016)

```
In [5]:  # Taking only the most recent year (2016) and drop
         ping the rest
         df.drop(df.index[df['year'] != 2016], inplace = Tr
         ue)

         # Removing all the entires where crime values are
```

```
 null
df = df[df.value != 0]

# Reset the index and dropping the previous index
df = df.reset_index(drop=True)
```

In [6]:
```
# Shape of the data frame
df.shape
```

Out[6]: (392042, 7)

In [7]:
```
# View the top of the dataset
df.head()
```

Out[7]:

	lsoa_code	borough	major_category	minor_category
0	E01004177	Sutton	Theft and Handling	Theft/Taking of Pedal Cycle
1	E01000733	Bromley	Criminal Damage	Criminal Damage To Motor Vehicle
2	E01003989	Southwark	Theft and Handling	Theft From Shops
3	E01002276	Havering	Burglary	Burglary in a Dwelling
4	E01003674	Redbridge	Drugs	Possession Of Drugs

Change the column names

In [8]:
```
df.columns = ['LSOA_Code', 'Borough','Major_Catego
ry','Minor_Category','No_of_Crimes','Year','Month'
]
df.head()
```

Out[8]:

	LSOA_Code	Borough	Major_Category	Minor_Categor
0	E01004177	Sutton	Theft and Handling	Theft/Taking of Pedal Cycle
1	E01000733	Bromley	Criminal Damage	Criminal Damage To Motor Vehicle
2	E01003989	Southwark	Theft and Handling	Theft From Shops
3	E01002276	Havering	Burglary	Burglary in a Dwelling
4	E01003674	Redbridge	Drugs	Possession Of Drugs

In [9]:
```
# View the information of the dataset
df info()
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 392042 entries, 0 to 392041
Data columns (total 7 columns):
LSOA_Code        392042 non-null object
Borough          392042 non-null object
Major_Category   392042 non-null object
Minor_Category   392042 non-null object
No_of_Crimes     392042 non-null int64
Year             392042 non-null int64
Month            392042 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(3), object(4)
memory usage: 20.9+ MB
```

Total number of crimes in each Borough

In [10]: `df['Borough'].value_counts()`

Out[10]:
```
Lambeth                  17605
Southwark                16560
Croydon                  16254
Newham                   15622
Ealing                   15284
Tower Hamlets            15219
Brent                    14980
Barnet                   14668
Hackney                  14392
Lewisham                 14235
Haringey                 14202
Enfield                  13658
Wandsworth               13498
Westminster              13383
Islington                13116
Greenwich                12750
Camden                   12632
Hillingdon               12417
Hounslow                 12316
Waltham Forest           12121
Bromley                  11980
Redbridge                11490
Hammersmith and Fulham   10281
Barking and Dagenham      9784
Havering                  9699
Kensington and Chelsea    9653
Harrow                    8257
Bexley                    8245
Merton                    8223
Richmond upon Thames      7199
Sutton                    6823
Kingston upon Thames      5374
City of London             122
Name: Borough, dtype: int64
```

The total crimes per major category

In [11]: `df['Major_Category'].value_counts()`

Out[11]:
```
Theft and Handling           129159
Violence Against the Person  123050
Criminal Damage               48584
Burglary                      43020
```

```
Drugs                        21782
Robbery                      14889
Other Notifiable Offences    11558
Name: Major_Category, dtype: int64
```

Pivoting the table to view the no. of crimes for each major category in each Borough

In [12]:
```python
London_crime = pd.pivot_table(df,values=['No_of_Cr
imes'],
                              index=['Borough'],
                              columns=['Major_Cat
egory'],
                              aggfunc=np.sum,fill
_value=0)
London_crime.head()
```

Out[12]:

	No_of_Crimes				
Major_Category	Burglary	Criminal Damage	Drugs	Other Notifiable Offences	Rok
Borough					
Barking and Dagenham	1287	1949	919	378	534
Barnet	3402	2183	906	499	464
Bexley	1123	1673	646	294	209
Brent	2631	2280	2096	536	919
Bromley	2214	2202	728	417	369

In [13]:
```python
# Reset the index
London_crime.reset_index(inplace = True)
```

In [14]:
```python
# Total crimes per Borough
London_crime['Total'] = London_crime.sum(axis=1)
London_crime.head(33)
```

Out[14]:

	Borough	No_of_Crimes		
Major_Category		Burglary	Criminal Damage	Drugs
0	Barking and Dagenham	1287	1949	919
1	Barnet	3402	2183	906
2	Bexley	1123	1673	646
3	Brent	2631	2280	2096
4	Bromley	2214	2202	728

5	Camden	2652	1935	1493
6	City of London	2	2	10
7	Croydon	2738	3219	1367
8	Ealing	2492	2562	1355
9	Enfield	2541	2136	1063
10	Greenwich	1780	2476	867
11	Hackney	2719	1981	1353
12	Hammersmith and Fulham	1531	1408	1321
13	Haringey	2474	2233	1540
14	Harrow	1994	1212	473
15	Havering	1826	1804	718
16	Hillingdon	2229	2470	1042
17	Hounslow	1808	2213	1086
18	Islington	2051	1903	1777
19	Kensington and Chelsea	1449	1051	1680
20	Kingston upon Thames	879	1054	743
21	Lambeth	3087	2764	2738
22	Lewisham	2071	2351	1617
23	Merton	1419	1418	466
24	Newham	2115	2496	1684
25	Redbridge	1997	1650	1017
26	Richmond upon Thames	1359	1148	320
27	Southwark	2946	2621	1838
28	Sutton	1233	1316	461
29	Tower Hamlets	2794	2357	1629
30	Waltham Forest	1873	1989	1042
31	Wandsworth	2351	1836	870
32	Westminster	3218	2179	2049

Removing the multi index so that it will be easier to merge

```
In [15]:  London_crime.columns = London_crime.columns.map(''
          .join)
```

```
London_crime.head()
```

Out[15]:

	Borough	No_of_CrimesBurglary	No_of_CrimesCrimin Damage
0	Barking and Dagenham	1287	1949
1	Barnet	3402	2183
2	Bexley	1123	1673
3	Brent	2631	2280
4	Bromley	2214	2202

Renaming the columns

```
In [16]:  London_crime.columns = ['Borough','Burglary', 'Cri
          minal Damage','Drugs','Other Notifiable Offences',
                              'Robbery','Theft and Handl
          ing','Violence Against the Person','Total']
          London_crime.head()
```

Out[16]:

	Borough	Burglary	Criminal Damage	Drugs	Other Notifiable Offences	Robbe
0	Barking and Dagenham	1287	1949	919	378	534
1	Barnet	3402	2183	906	499	464
2	Bexley	1123	1673	646	294	209
3	Brent	2631	2280	2096	536	919
4	Bromley	2214	2202	728	417	369

```
In [17]:  # Shape of the data set
          London_crime.shape
```

Out[17]: (33, 9)

```
In [18]:  # View the Columns in the data frame
          # London_crime.columns.tolist()
```

Part 2: Scraping additional information of the different Boroughs in London from a Wikipedia page

Using Beautiful soup to scrap the latitude and longitiude of the boroughs in London

URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_London_boroughs
(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_London_boroughs)

\(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_London_boroughs\).

In [20]:
```python
# getting data from internet
wikipedia_link='https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List
_of_London_boroughs'
raw_wikipedia_page= requests.get(wikipedia_link).t
ext

# using beautiful soup to parse the HTML/XML code
s.
soup = BeautifulSoup(raw_wikipedia_page,'xml')
print(soup.prettify())
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html class="client-nojs" dir="ltr" lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8"/>
  <title>
   List of London boroughs - Wikipedia
  </title>
  <script>
   document.documentElement.className = document.do
cumentElement.className.replace( /(^|\s)client-nojs
(\s|$)/, "$1client-js$2" );
  </script>
  <script>
   (window.RLQ=window.RLQ||[]).push(function(){mw.c
onfig.set({"wgCanonicalNamespace":"","wgCanonicalSp
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r London">
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         <a href="/wiki/London_boroughs" title="Londo
n boroughs">
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         </a>
         and the
         <a href="/wiki/City_of_London" title="City o
f London">
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         . The London boroughs were all created on 1
April 1965. Upon creation, twelve were designated
         <a href="/wiki/Inner_London" title="Inner Lo
ndon">
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         boroughs and the remaining twenty were desig
nated
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ndon">
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                 boroughs. The
                 <a href="/wiki/Office_for_National_Statistic
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                 has amended the designations of three boroug
          hs for statistics purposes only. Three boroughs hav
          e been granted the designation
                 <a class="mw-redirect" href="/wiki/Royal_bor
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                  royal borough
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                 and one has
                 <a href="/wiki/City_status_in_the_United_Kin
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                 </a>
                 . For planning purposes, in addition to the
          boroughs and City there are also two active develop
          ment corporations, the
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                 </a>
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f London">
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     is the 33rd principal division of Greater Lo
ndon but it is not a London borough.
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```

```
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           <th class="navbox-group" scope="row" styl
e="width:1%">
            Regional
           </th>
           <td class="navbox-list navbox-odd" style
="text-align:left;border-left-width:2px;border-left
-style:solid;width:100%;padding:0px">
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             <ul>
              <li>
               <b>
                <a href="/wiki/Greater_London_Author
ity" title="Greater London Authority">
                 Greater London Authority
                </a>
                :
               </b>
               <a href="/wiki/London_Assembly" title
="London Assembly">
                London Assembly
               </a>
              </li>
              <li>
               <a href="/wiki/Mayor_of_London" title
="Mayor of London">
                Mayor of London
               </a>
              </li>
             </ul>
            </div>
           </td>
          </tr>
          <tr>
           <th class="navbox-group" scope="row" styl
e="width:1%">
            <a href="/wiki/London_boroughs" title="L
ondon boroughs">
             Boroughs
            </a>
           </th>
```

```
                       <td class="navbox-list navbox-even" style
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                           <li>
                            <b>
                             <a href="/wiki/London_Councils" titl
            e="London Councils">
                              London Councils
                             </a>
                             :
                            </b>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Bark
            ing_and_Dagenham" title="London Borough of Barking
             and Dagenham">
                             Barking and Dagenham
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Barn
            et" title="London Borough of Barnet">
                             Barnet
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Bexl
            ey" title="London Borough of Bexley">
                             Bexley
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Bren
            t" title="London Borough of Brent">
                             Brent
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Brom
            ley" title="London Borough of Bromley">
                             Bromley
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Camd
            en" title="London Borough of Camden">
                             Camden
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Croy
            don" title="London Borough of Croydon">
                             Croydon
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Eali
            ng" title="London Borough of Ealing">
                             Ealing
                            </a>
                           </li>
                           <li>
                            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Enfi
```

```
eld" title="London Borough of Enfield">
                    Enfield
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/Royal_Borough_of_Green
wich" title="Royal Borough of Greenwich">
                    Greenwich
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Hack
ney" title="London Borough of Hackney">
                    Hackney
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Hamm
ersmith_and_Fulham" title="London Borough of Hammer
smith and Fulham">
                    Hammersmith and Fulham
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Hari
ngey" title="London Borough of Haringey">
                    Haringey
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Harr
ow" title="London Borough of Harrow">
                    Harrow
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Have
ring" title="London Borough of Havering">
                    Havering
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Hill
ingdon" title="London Borough of Hillingdon">
                    Hillingdon
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Houn
slow" title="London Borough of Hounslow">
                    Hounslow
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Isli
ngton" title="London Borough of Islington">
                    Islington
                </a>
            </li>
            <li>
                <a href="/wiki/Royal_Borough_of_Kensi
ngton_and_Chelsea" title="Royal Borough of Kensingt
on and Chelsea">
                    Kensington and Chelsea
```

```
                Kensington and Chelsea
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/Royal_Borough_of_Kings
ton_upon_Thames" title="Royal Borough of Kingston u
pon Thames">
                Kingston upon Thames
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Lamb
eth" title="London Borough of Lambeth">
                Lambeth
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Lewi
sham" title="London Borough of Lewisham">
                Lewisham
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Mert
on" title="London Borough of Merton">
                Merton
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Newh
am" title="London Borough of Newham">
                Newham
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Redb
ridge" title="London Borough of Redbridge">
                Redbridge
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Rich
mond_upon_Thames" title="London Borough of Richmond
upon Thames">
                Richmond upon Thames
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Sout
hwark" title="London Borough of Southwark">
                Southwark
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Sutt
on" title="London Borough of Sutton">
                Sutton
              </a>
            </li>
            <li>
            <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Towe
r_Hamlets" title="London Borough of Tower Hamlets">
                Tower Hamlets
              </a>
```

```
            </li>
            <li>
             <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Walt
ham_Forest" title="London Borough of Waltham Fores
t">
              Waltham Forest
             </a>
            </li>
            <li>
             <a href="/wiki/London_Borough_of_Wand
sworth" title="London Borough of Wandsworth">
              Wandsworth
             </a>
            </li>
            <li>
             <a href="/wiki/City_of_Westminster" t
itle="City of Westminster">
              Westminster
             </a>
            </li>
           </ul>
          </div>
         </td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
         <th class="navbox-group" scope="row" styl
e="width:1%">
           Ceremonial
         </th>
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-style:solid;width:100%;padding:0px">
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             <a href="/wiki/Lord_Mayor_of_London"
  title="Lord Mayor of London">
               Lord Mayor of the City of London
             </a>
            </li>
            <li>
             <a class="mw-redirect" href="/wiki/Lo
rd_Lieutenant_of_Greater_London" title="Lord Lieute
nant of Greater London">
               Lord Lieutenant of Greater London
             </a>
            </li>
            <li>
             <a href="/wiki/High_Sheriff_of_Greate
r_London" title="High Sheriff of Greater London">
               High Sheriff of Greater London
             </a>
            </li>
           </ul>
          </div>
         </td>
        </tr>
        <tr>
         <th class="navbox-group" scope="row" styl
e="width:1%">
           <a href="/wiki/History_of_local_governme
nt_in_London" title="History of local government in
London">
```

```
                    Historical
                  </a>
                </th>
                <td class="navbox-list navbox-even" style
        ="text-align:left;border-left-width:2px;border-left
        -style:solid;width:100%;padding:0px">
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                    <li>
                     <a href="/wiki/Metropolitan_Board_of_
        Works" title="Metropolitan Board of Works">
                      Metropolitan Board of Works
                     </a>
                     <span style="font-size:85%;">
                      (MBW) 1855–1889
                     </span>
                    </li>
                    <li>
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        title="London County Council">
                      London County Council
                     </a>
                     <span style="font-size:85%;">
                      (LCC) 1889–1965
                     </span>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                     <a href="/wiki/Greater_London_Counci
        l" title="Greater London Council">
                      Greater London Council
                     </a>
                     <span style="font-size:85%;">
                      (GLC) 1965–1986
                     </span>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                     <a href="/wiki/List_of_heads_of_Londo
        n_government" title="List of heads of London govern
        ment">
                      Leaders
                     </a>
                    </li>
                    <li>
                     <a href="/wiki/Sheriffs_of_the_City_o
        f_London" title="Sheriffs of the City of London">
                      Sheriffs of the City of London
                     </a>
                    </li>
                   </ul>
                  </div>
                </td>
              </tr>
            </tbody>
          </table>
        </div>
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NewPP limit report
Parsed by mw1269
Cached time: 20190428014242
Cache expiry: 2592000
Dynamic content: false
CPU time usage: 0.324 seconds
Real time usage: 0.395 seconds
```

```
Preprocessor visited node count: 5142/1000000
Preprocessor generated node count: 0/1500000
Post-expand include size: 79976/2097152 bytes
Template argument size: 991/2097152 bytes
Highest expansion depth: 12/40
Expensive parser function count: 2/500
Unstrip recursion depth: 1/20
Unstrip post-expand size: 10101/5000000 bytes
Number of Wikibase entities loaded: 0/400
Lua time usage: 0.111/10.000 seconds
Lua memory usage: 2.75 MB/50 MB
-->
       <!--
Transclusion expansion time report (%,ms,calls,temp
late)
100.00%  279.718      1 -total
 41.33%  115.594      2 Template:Reflist
 32.47%   90.827      2 Template:London_Gazette
 30.02%   83.982      2 Template:Cite_magazine
 20.77%   58.105     33 Template:Coord
  9.59%   26.818     33 Template:English_district_c
ontrol
  9.47%   26.499      1 Template:Use_dmy_dates
  5.78%   16.180      1 Template:London
  4.97%   13.913      2 Template:DMCA
  4.23%   11.829      2 Template:Dated_maintenance_
category
-->
       <!-- Saved in parser cache with key enwiki:pc
ache:idhash:28092685-0!canonical and timestamp 2019
0428014242 and revision id 881899861
 -->
     </div>
     <noscript>
      <img alt="" height="1" src="//en.wikipedia.or
g/wiki/Special:CentralAutoLogin/start?type=1x1" sty
le="border: none; position: absolute;" title="" wid
th="1"/>
     </noscript>
     </div>
     <div class="printfooter">
      Retrieved from "
      <a dir="ltr" href="https://en.wikipedia.org/w/
index.php?title=List_of_London_boroughs&amp;oldid=8
81899861">
       https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Li
st_of_London_boroughs&amp;oldid=881899861
      </a>
      "
     </div>
     <div class="catlinks" data-mw="interface" id="c
atlinks">
      <div class="mw-normal-catlinks" id="mw-normal-
catlinks">
       <a href="/wiki/Help:Category" title="Help:Cat
egory">
        Categories
       </a>
       :
       <ul>
        <li>
         <a href="/wiki/Category:London_boroughs" ti
tle="Category:London boroughs">
          London boroughs
```

```
            London Boroughs
         </a>
       </li>
       <li>
        <a href="/wiki/Category:Lists_of_places_in_
London" title="Category:Lists of places in London">
          Lists of places in London
        </a>
      </li>
     </ul>
    </div>
    <div class="mw-hidden-catlinks mw-hidden-cats-
hidden" id="mw-hidden-catlinks">
      Hidden categories:
     <ul>
      <li>
       <a href="/wiki/Category:Use_dmy_dates_from_
August_2015" title="Category:Use dmy dates from Aug
ust 2015">
          Use dmy dates from August 2015
        </a>
      </li>
      <li>
       <a href="/wiki/Category:Use_British_English
_from_August_2015" title="Category:Use British Engl
ish from August 2015">
          Use British English from August 2015
        </a>
      </li>
      <li>
       <a href="/wiki/Category:Lists_of_coordinate
s" title="Category:Lists of coordinates">
          Lists of coordinates
        </a>
      </li>
      <li>
       <a href="/wiki/Category:Geographic_coordina
te_lists" title="Category:Geographic coordinate lis
ts">
          Geographic coordinate lists
        </a>
      </li>
      <li>
       <a href="/wiki/Category:Articles_with_Geo"
 title="Category:Articles with Geo">
          Articles with Geo
        </a>
      </li>
     </ul>
    </div>
   </div>
   <div class="visualClear"/>
  </div>
 </div>
 <div id="mw-navigation">
  <h2>
   Navigation menu
  </h2>
  <div id="mw-head">
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ersonal" role="navigation">
    <h3 id="p-personal-label">
     Personal tools
    </h3>
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```
        <ul>
         <li id="pt-anonuserpage">
          Not logged in
         </li>
         <li id="pt-anontalk">
          <a accesskey="n" href="/wiki/Special:MyTalk"
    title="Discussion about edits from this IP address
     [n]">
           Talk
          </a>
         </li>
         <li id="pt-anoncontribs">
          <a accesskey="y" href="/wiki/Special:MyContr
    ibutions" title="A list of edits made from this IP
     address [y]">
           Contributions
          </a>
         </li>
         <li id="pt-createaccount">
          <a href="/w/index.php?title=Special:CreateAc
    count&amp;returnto=List+of+London+boroughs" title
    ="You are encouraged to create an account and log i
    n; however, it is not mandatory">
           Create account
          </a>
         </li>
         <li id="pt-login">
          <a accesskey="o" href="/w/index.php?title=Sp
    ecial:UserLogin&amp;returnto=List+of+London+borough
    s" title="You're encouraged to log in; however, i
    t's not mandatory. [o]">
           Log in
          </a>
         </li>
        </ul>
       </div>
       <div id="left-navigation">
        <div aria-labelledby="p-namespaces-label" clas
    s="vectorTabs" id="p-namespaces" role="navigation">
         <h3 id="p-namespaces-label">
          Namespaces
         </h3>
         <ul>
          <li class="selected" id="ca-nstab-main">
           <span>
            <a accesskey="c" href="/wiki/List_of_Londo
    n_boroughs" title="View the content page [c]">
             Article
            </a>
           </span>
          </li>
          <li id="ca-talk">
           <span>
            <a accesskey="t" href="/wiki/Talk:List_of_
    London_boroughs" rel="discussion" title="Discussion
    about the content page [t]">
             Talk
            </a>
           </span>
          </li>
         </ul>
        </div>
        <div aria-labelledby="p-variants-label" class
```

```
="vectorMenu emptyPortlet" id="p-variants" role="na
vigation">
        <input aria-labelledby="p-variants-label" cla
ss="vectorMenuCheckbox" type="checkbox"/>
        <h3 id="p-variants-label">
         <span>
          Variants
         </span>
        </h3>
        <ul class="menu">
        </ul>
       </div>
      </div>
      <div id="right-navigation">
       <div aria-labelledby="p-views-label" class="ve
ctorTabs" id="p-views" role="navigation">
        <h3 id="p-views-label">
         Views
        </h3>
        <ul>
         <li class="collapsible selected" id="ca-vie
w">
          <span>
           <a href="/wiki/List_of_London_boroughs">
            Read
           </a>
          </span>
         </li>
         <li class="collapsible" id="ca-edit">
          <span>
           <a accesskey="e" href="/w/index.php?title=
List_of_London_boroughs&amp;action=edit" title="Edi
t this page [e]">
            Edit
           </a>
          </span>
         </li>
         <li class="collapsible" id="ca-history">
          <span>
           <a accesskey="h" href="/w/index.php?title=
List_of_London_boroughs&amp;action=history" title
="Past revisions of this page [h]">
            View history
           </a>
          </span>
         </li>
        </ul>
       </div>
       <div aria-labelledby="p-cactions-label" class
="vectorMenu emptyPortlet" id="p-cactions" role="na
vigation">
        <input aria-labelledby="p-cactions-label" cla
ss="vectorMenuCheckbox" type="checkbox"/>
        <h3 id="p-cactions-label">
         <span>
          More
         </span>
        </h3>
        <ul class="menu">
        </ul>
       </div>
       <div id="p-search" role="search">
        <h3>
         <label for="searchInput">
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```
      <label for="searchInput">
       Search
      </label>
     </h3>
     <form action="/w/index.php" id="searchform">
      <div id="simpleSearch">
       <input accesskey="f" id="searchInput" name
="search" placeholder="Search Wikipedia" title="Sea
rch Wikipedia [f]" type="search"/>
       <input name="title" type="hidden" value="Sp
ecial:Search"/>
       <input class="searchButton mw-fallbackSearc
hButton" id="mw-searchButton" name="fulltext" title
="Search Wikipedia for this text" type="submit" val
ue="Search"/>
       <input class="searchButton" id="searchButto
n" name="go" title="Go to a page with this exact na
me if it exists" type="submit" value="Go"/>
      </div>
     </form>
    </div>
   </div>
  </div>
  <div id="mw-panel">
   <div id="p-logo" role="banner">
    <a class="mw-wiki-logo" href="/wiki/Main_Page"
title="Visit the main page"/>
   </div>
   <div aria-labelledby="p-navigation-label" class
="portal" id="p-navigation" role="navigation">
    <h3 id="p-navigation-label">
     Navigation
    </h3>
    <div class="body">
     <ul>
      <li id="n-mainpage-description">
       <a accesskey="z" href="/wiki/Main_Page" tit
le="Visit the main page [z]">
        Main page
       </a>
      </li>
      <li id="n-contents">
       <a href="/wiki/Portal:Contents" title="Guid
es to browsing Wikipedia">
        Contents
       </a>
      </li>
      <li id="n-featuredcontent">
       <a href="/wiki/Portal:Featured_content" tit
le="Featured content – the best of Wikipedia">
        Featured content
       </a>
      </li>
      <li id="n-currentevents">
       <a href="/wiki/Portal:Current_events" title
="Find background information on current events">
        Current events
       </a>
      </li>
      <li id="n-randompage">
       <a accesskey="x" href="/wiki/Special:Rando
m" title="Load a random article [x]">
        Random article
       </a>
```

```
            </li>
            <li id="n-sitesupport">
            <a href="https://donate.wikimedia.org/wiki/
Special:FundraiserRedirector?utm_source=donate&amp;
utm_medium=sidebar&amp;utm_campaign=C13_en.wikipedi
a.org&amp;uselang=en" title="Support us">
              Donate to Wikipedia
            </a>
            </li>
            <li id="n-shoplink">
            <a href="//shop.wikimedia.org" title="Visit
the Wikipedia store">
              Wikipedia store
            </a>
            </li>
          </ul>
        </div>
      </div>
      <div aria-labelledby="p-interaction-label" clas
s="portal" id="p-interaction" role="navigation">
        <h3 id="p-interaction-label">
         Interaction
        </h3>
        <div class="body">
         <ul>
           <li id="n-help">
           <a href="/wiki/Help:Contents" title="Guidan
ce on how to use and edit Wikipedia">
             Help
           </a>
           </li>
           <li id="n-aboutsite">
           <a href="/wiki/Wikipedia:About" title="Find
out about Wikipedia">
             About Wikipedia
           </a>
           </li>
           <li id="n-portal">
           <a href="/wiki/Wikipedia:Community_portal"
 title="About the project, what you can do, where t
o find things">
             Community portal
           </a>
           </li>
           <li id="n-recentchanges">
           <a accesskey="r" href="/wiki/Special:Recent
Changes" title="A list of recent changes in the wik
i [r]">
             Recent changes
           </a>
           </li>
           <li id="n-contactpage">
           <a href="//en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:
Contact_us" title="How to contact Wikipedia">
             Contact page
           </a>
           </li>
         </ul>
        </div>
      </div>
      <div aria-labelledby="p-tb-label" class="porta
l" id="p-tb" role="navigation">
        <h3 id="p-tb-label">
```

```
      Tools
    </h3>
    <div class="body">
    <ul>
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      <a accesskey="j" href="/wiki/Special:WhatLi
nksHere/List_of_London_boroughs" title="List of all
English Wikipedia pages containing links to this pa
ge [j]">
        What links here
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-recentchangeslinked">
      <a accesskey="k" href="/wiki/Special:Recent
ChangesLinked/List_of_London_boroughs" rel="nofollo
w" title="Recent changes in pages linked from this
 page [k]">
        Related changes
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-upload">
      <a accesskey="u" href="/wiki/Wikipedia:File
_Upload_Wizard" title="Upload files [u]">
        Upload file
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-specialpages">
      <a accesskey="q" href="/wiki/Special:Specia
lPages" title="A list of all special pages [q]">
        Special pages
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-permalink">
      <a href="/w/index.php?title=List_of_London_
boroughs&amp;oldid=881899861" title="Permanent link
to this revision of the page">
        Permanent link
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-info">
      <a href="/w/index.php?title=List_of_London_
boroughs&amp;action=info" title="More information a
bout this page">
        Page information
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-wikibase">
      <a accesskey="g" href="https://www.wikidat
a.org/wiki/Special:EntityPage/Q6577004" title="Link
to connected data repository item [g]">
        Wikidata item
      </a>
     </li>
     <li id="t-cite">
      <a href="/w/index.php?title=Special:CiteThi
sPage&amp;page=List_of_London_boroughs&amp;id=88189
9861" title="Information on how to cite this page">
        Cite this page
      </a>
     </li>
    </ul>
    </div>
   </div>
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      <div aria-labelledby="p-coll-print_export-labe
l" class="portal" id="p-coll-print_export" role="na
vigation">
       <h3 id="p-coll-print_export-label">
        Print/export
       </h3>
       <div class="body">
        <ul>
         <li id="coll-create_a_book">
          <a href="/w/index.php?title=Special:Book&am
p;bookcmd=book_creator&amp;referer=List+of+London+b
oroughs">
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          </a>
         </li>
         <li id="coll-download-as-rdf2latex">
          <a href="/w/index.php?title=Special:Electro
nPdf&amp;page=List+of+London+boroughs&amp;action=sh
ow-download-screen">
           Download as PDF
          </a>
         </li>
         <li id="t-print">
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ist_of_London_boroughs&amp;printable=yes" title="Pr
intable version of this page [p]">
           Printable version
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     </li>
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ported_License" rel="license">
        Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike Licen
se
       </a>
       <a href="//creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/
3.0/" rel="license" style="display:none;"/>
       ;
additional terms may apply.  By using this site, yo
u agree to the
       <a href="//foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Terms
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        Terms of Use
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       <a href="//foundation.wikimedia.org/wiki/Priva
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        Privacy Policy
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       . Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the
       <a href="//www.wikimediafoundation.org/">
        Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.
       </a>
       , a non-profit organization.
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sortable'})
print(table)
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<th>Inner
</th>
<th>Status
</th>
<th>Local authority
</th>
<th>Political control
</th>
<th>Headquarters
</th>
<th>Area (sq mi)
</th>
<th>Population (2013 est)<sup class="reference" id
="cite_ref-1"><a href="#cite_note-1">[1]</a></sup>
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<th>Co-ordinates
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span>
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APPLICATIONS

Until now, we complied with the old age method of asking for other's opinion to make such an important decision for ourselves. A place can turnout to be good for someone else but may not suit your requirements. In such cases, what can be the optimal solution, where you don't know much about an area but still can decide if it's good for you or not? Examining various websites might have been a solution if there weren't such prolific amounts of them, which contributes to added weariness. In the suggested model the output will be a cluster of boroughs as demanded by the user.

- From a business prespective, a high investment can be easily done in such an area because it makes the users aware of what they may face in a particular neighbourhood of the borough.

- For the local authorities of that area, it is helpful in detecting what are the common crimes in the boroughs and choosing the appropriate measure to handle them .

- This model will save your time and money to find a suitable place according to your liking, someplace that fits close to your criteria of an ideal locality.

- Based on an algorithm that is centred on simplicity, this KNN model can also be used to look for other places such as, restaurants, grocery stores, shops,etc in an optimum way.

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