```
In [1]: #question:. Write a python program which searches all the product under a particula
                   #product to be searched will be taken as input from user. For e.g. If user input is
                   #quitars
 In [2]:
                  import pandas as pd
                   import selenium
                   from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
                   import time
                   from selenium import webdriver
                   import requests
                   import re
                   import warnings
                   warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
                   from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReference
                   from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
                   from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
                   from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
 In [3]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
 In [4]: url="https://www.amazon.in/"
                   driver.get(url)
  In [5]: user_input = input('Enter the product that we want to search : ')
                  Enter the product that we want to search : guitar
                  search = driver.find element(By.ID, "twotabsearchtextbox")
  In [6]:
                   search
                   <selenium.webdriver.remote.webelement.WebElement (session="7af8bd0025c5c70c8fddeaa</pre>
 Out[6]:
                   27b5492a7", element="DA87715CD35306780EA235598B573DCB element 23")>
 In [7]: search.send_keys(user_input)
 In [8]: search_btn = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='nav-search-submit nav-spr:
 In [9]: search_btn.click()
In [10]: # question 2:In the above question, now scrape the following details of each product
                   #results and save it in a data frame and csv. In case if any product has less than
                   \#scrape all the products available under that product name. Details to be scraped \ell
                   #Name", "Name of the Product", "Price", "Return/Exchange", "Expected Delivery", "A
                   #"Product URL". In case, if any of the details are missing for any of the product
In [11]: | urls = []
                                                         # empty list
                                                                        # for Loop to scrape 3 pages
                   for i in range(0,60):
                           page_url = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//a[@class='a-link-normal a-text-normal a-text-normal
                           for i in page_url:
                                  urls.append(i.get attribute("href"))
                                   next btn = driver.find elements(By.XPATH,"//li[@class='a-last']/a")
In [12]: len(urls)
Out[12]:
                  # making empty list and fetching required data
In [13]:
                   brand_name = []
                   product name = []
```

```
ratings = []
num_ratings = []
prices = []
exchange = []
exp delivery = []
availability = []
other_details = []
for i in urls:
    driver.get(i)
    time.sleep(3)
    #fetching brand name
    try:
        brand = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//a[@id='bylineInfo']")
        brand name.append(brand.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
        brand_name.append('-')
    # fetching Name of the Product
    try:
        product = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//span[@id='productTitle']")
        product_name.append(product.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
        product_name.append('-')
            #fetching ratings
    try:
        rating = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//span[@class='a-size-base a-nowrap
        ratings.append(rating.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
        ratings.append('-')
    #fetching no of ratings
    try:
        num_rating = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//span[@id='acrCustomerReviewTex
        num_ratings.append(num_rating.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
        num_ratings.append('-')
    #fetching price of the product
    try:
        price = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//td[@class='a-span12']")
        prices.append(price.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
        prices.append('-')
    #fetching return/exchange
    try:
        exch = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//span[@class='a-declarative']/div/a"
        exchange.append(exch.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
        exchange.append('-')
    #fetching expected delivery
    try:
        delivery = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='a-section a-spacing
        exp delivery.append(delivery.text)
    except NoSuchElementException:
```

```
exp_delivery.append('-')
                   #fetching availability information
              try:
                  avail = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//span[@class='a-size-medium a-color
                  availability.append(avail.text)
              except NoSuchElementException:
                  availability.append('-')
              #other details
              try:
                  oth_det = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//ul[@class='a-unordered-list a-ver
                  other_details.append(oth_det.text)
              except NoSuchElementException:
                  other details.append('-')
In [14]:
         print(len(brand_name),
         len(product_name),
         len(ratings),
         len(num_ratings),
         len(prices),
         len(exchange),
         len(exp_delivery),
         len(availability),
         len(other_details))
         000000000
In [15]:
         guitar = pd.DataFrame({})
         guitar['Brand Name'] = brand_name
         guitar['Name of the Product'] = product_name
         guitar['Rating'] = ratings
         guitar['No. of Ratings'] = num_ratings
         guitar['Price'] = prices
         guitar['Return/Exchange'] = exchange
         guitar['Expected Delivery'] = exp_delivery
         guitar['Availability'] = availability
         guitar['Other Details'] = other_details
         guitar['Product URL'] = urls
         guitar
Out[15]:
                   Name
           Brand
                                                                                   Other Produ
                                  No. of
                                                              Expected
                   of the
                         Rating
                                        Price Return/Exchange
                                                                       Availability
           Name
                                 Ratings
                                                               Delivery
                                                                                  Details
                                                                                            UF
                  Product
In [16]:
         #question3:Write a python program to access the search bar and search button on im-
         #images each for keywords 'fruits', 'cars' and 'Machine Learning', 'Guitar', 'Cake
         import pandas as pd
In [17]:
         import selenium
         from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
         import time
         from selenium import webdriver
         import requests
         import re
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReferent
         from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
         from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
         from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
```

```
In [18]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
In [19]:
         url="https://images.google.com/"
         driver.get(url)
         urls = []
In [20]:
         data = []
         search_item = ["Fruits","Cars","Machine Learning"]
In [21]:
         for item in search_item:
             driver.get(url)
             time.sleep(5)
In [22]:
          # finding webelement for search_bar
             search_bar = driver.find_element(By.TAG_NAME, "input")
             # sending keys to get the keyword for search bar
             search bar.send keys(str(item))
             # clicking on search button
             search_button = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//button[@class='Tg7LZd']").clicl
             # scroling down the webpage to get some more images
             for _ in range(500):
                  driver.execute_script("window.scrollBy(0,100)")
                 imgs = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//img[@class='rg_i Q4LuWd']")
             img_url = []
             for image in imgs:
                 source = image.get_attribute('src')
                 if source is not None:
                      if(source[0:4] == 'http'):
                          img_url.append(source)
             for i in img_url[:100]:
                  urls.append(i)
             for i in range(len(urls)):
                 if i >= 300:
                      break
             print("Doenloading {0} of {1} images" .format(i,300))
             response = requests.get(urls[i])
             file = open(r"E:\google\images"+str(i)+".jpg","wb")
             file.write(response.content)
           Input In [22]
             search_bar = driver.find_element(By.TAG_NAME,"input")
         IndentationError: unexpected indent
In [23]: driver.close()
         #Write a python program to search for a smartphone(e.g.: Oneplus Nord, pixel 4A, et
In [24]:
         #and scrape following details for all the search results displayed on 1st page. Det
         #Name", "Smartphone name", "Colour", "RAM", "Storage(ROM)", "Primary Camera",
         #"Secondary Camera", "Display Size", "Battery Capacity", "Price", "Product URL". In
         #details is missing then replace it by "- ". Save your results in a dataframe and (
```

```
import pandas as pd
In [25]:
         import selenium
         from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
         import time
         from selenium import webdriver
         import requests
         import re
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReference
         from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
         from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
         from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
In [26]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
In [27]: url="https://www.flipkart.com/"
         driver.get(url)
In [28]: lonin_x_btn = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_2QfC02']//button").clicl
         search_bar = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//input[@class='_3704LK']")
In [29]:
         search bar.send keys("pixel 4A")
In [30]: | search_btn = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//button[@class='L0Z3Pu']")
         search_btn.click()
In [31]:
         page1_url = []
         urls = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//a[@class='_1fQZEK']")
         for url in urls:
             page1_url.append(url.get_attribute('href'))
In [32]:
         len(page1_url)
         24
Out[32]:
         Smartphones = ({})
In [33]:
         Smartphones['Brand'] = []
         Smartphones['Phone name'] = []
         Smartphones['Colour'] = []
         Smartphones['RAM'] = []
         Smartphones['Storage(ROM)'] = []
         Smartphones['Primary Camera'] = []
         Smartphones['Secondary Camera'] = []
         Smartphones['Display Size'] = []
         Smartphones['Display Resolution'] = []
         Smartphones['Processor'] = []
         Smartphones['Processor Cores'] = []
         Smartphones['Battery Capacity'] = []
         Smartphones['Price'] = []
         Smartphones['URL'] = []
         # scraping data from each url of page 1
In [34]:
         for url in page1 url:
             driver.get(url)
```

```
print("Scraping URL = ",url)
Smartphones['URL'].append(url)
#clicking on read more button to get more information
   read_more = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//button[@class='_2KpZ6l _1FH0tX
   read_more.click()
except NoSuchElementException:
    print("Exception occured while moving to next page")
#scraping brand name of smartphone
try:
    brand_tags = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//span[@class='B_NuCI']")
    Smartphones['Brand'].append(brand_tags.text.split()[0])
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Brand'].append('-')
# scraping name of smartphones
    name_tags = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][1]/table
    Smartphones['Phone name'].append(name_tags.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
   Smartphones['Phone name'].append('-')
#scraping colour of smartphone
    color_tags = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][1]/table
    Smartphones['Colour'].append(color_tags.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Colour'].append('-')
# scraping RAM data of smartphone
   ram_tags = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][4]/table[]
    Smartphones['RAM'].append(ram_tags.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
   Smartphones['RAM'].append('-')
#scraping ROM data of smartphones
try:
   rom = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][4]/table[1]/tbc
    Smartphones['Storage(ROM)'].append(rom.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
   Smartphones['Storage(ROM)'].append('-')
# scraping Primary camera data of smartphone
try:
    pri =driver.find element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class=' 3k-BhJ'][5]/table[1]/tboc
    Smartphones['Primary Camera'].append(pri.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Primary Camera'].append('-')
# scraping secondary camera data of smartphone
try:
   sec = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][5]/table[1]/tbc
    if sec != 'Secondary Camera' :
        if driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][5]/table[1]/tl
            sec_cam =driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][5]/f
            raise NoSuchElementException
    else :
        sec_cam = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][5]/tabl
    Smartphones['Secondary Camera'].append(sec_cam.text)
```

```
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Secondary Camera'].append('-')
#scraping display size data of smartphone
try:
   disp = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][2]/div")
    if disp.text != 'Display Features' : raise NoSuchElementException
    disp_size = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][2]/table
    Smartphones['Display Size'].append(disp_size.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
   Smartphones['Display Size'].append('-')
#scraping display resolution of smartphone
try:
   disp = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][2]/div")
    if disp.text != 'Display Features' : raise NoSuchElementException
    disp_reso = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][2]/table
    Smartphones['Display Resolution'].append(disp_reso.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Display Resolution'].append('-')
#scraping processor of smartphone
try:
    pro = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table[1]/tbc
    if pro.text != 'Processor Type' : raise NoSuchElementException
    processor = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table
    Smartphones['Processor'].append(processor.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Processor'].append('-')
# scraping processor core of smartphone
try:
   core = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table[1]/tl
    if core.text != 'Processor Core' :
        core = driver.find element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class=' 3k-BhJ'][3]/table[1
        if core.text != 'Processor Core' :
            raise NoSuchElementException
        else :
            cores = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/ta
    else :
        cores = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table
    Smartphones['Processor Cores'].append(disp_reso.text)
except NoSuchElementException:
    Smartphones['Processor Cores'].append('-')
# scraping the battery capacity of smartphone
try:
    if driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][10]/div").text !=
        if driver.find element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class=' 3k-BhJ'][9]/div").text
            bat_tags = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][9
            if bat_tags.text != "Battery Capacity" : raise NoSuchElementExcept:
            bat_capa = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][9
        elif driver.find_element_by_xpath("//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][8]/div").tex
            bat_tags = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][8
            if bat_tags.text != "Battery Capacity" : raise NoSuchElementExcept:
            bat_capa = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][8
        else:
```

Scraping URL = https://www.flipkart.com/google-pixel-6a-charcoal-128-gb/p/itme5ae 89135d44e?pid=MOBGFKX5YUXD74Z3&lid=LSTMOBGFKX5YUXD74Z3MXA2OB&marketplace=FLIPKART& q=pixel+4A&store=tyy%2F4io&srno=s_1_1&otracker=search&otracker1=search&fm=organic& iid=ebd0d591-1039-41f1-994c-bfe764319d72.MOBGFKX5YUXD74Z3.SEARCH&ppt=hp&ppn=homepa ge&ssid=dkp6e0dm3k0000001686905739071&qH=9b26a23b2cff510d

```
InvalidSelectorException
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [34], in <cell line: 2>()
    92 #scraping processor of smartphone
    93 try:
           pro = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table
---> 94
[1]/tbody/tr[2]/td[1]]")
           if pro.text != 'Processor Type' : raise NoSuchElementException
            processor = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/t
able[1]/tbody/tr[2]/td[2]/ul/li")
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
driver.py:831, in WebDriver.find_element(self, by, value)
           by = By.CSS_SELECTOR
   828
   829
           value = f'[name="{value}"]'
--> 831 return self.execute(Command.FIND_ELEMENT, {"using": by, "value": value})
["value"]
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
driver.py:440, in WebDriver.execute(self, driver_command, params)
   438 response = self.command_executor.execute(driver_command, params)
   439 if response:
--> 440
           self.error_handler.check_response(response)
            response["value"] = self._unwrap_value(response.get("value", None))
   441
   442
           return response
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\err
orhandler.py:245, in ErrorHandler.check_response(self, response)
                alert_text = value["alert"].get("text")
   243
   244
           raise exception_class(message, screen, stacktrace, alert_text) # typ
e: ignore[call-arg] # mypy is not smart enough here
--> 245 raise exception_class(message, screen, stacktrace)
InvalidSelectorException: Message: invalid selector: Unable to locate an element w
ith the xpath expression //div[@class='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table[1]/tbody/tr[2]/td[1]] be
cause of the following error:
SyntaxError: Failed to execute 'evaluate' on 'Document': The string '//div[@class
='_3k-BhJ'][3]/table[1]/tbody/tr[2]/td[1]]' is not a valid XPath expression.
 (Session info: chrome=114.0.5735.91)
Stacktrace:
Backtrace:
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00858893+48451]
        (No symbol) [0x007EB8A1]
        (No symbol) [0x006F5058]
        (No symbol) [0x006F83F1]
        (No symbol) [0x006F9631]
        (No symbol) [0x006F96D0]
        (No symbol) [0x007200C0]
        (No symbol) [0x0072069B]
        (No symbol) [0x0074DD92]
        (No symbol) [0x0073A304]
        (No symbol) [0x0074C482]
        (No symbol) [0x0073A0B6]
        (No symbol) [0x00717E08]
        (No symbol) [0x00718F2D]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AB8E3A+2540266]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AF8959+2801161]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AF295C+2776588]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x008E2280+612144]
        (No symbol) [0x007F4F6C]
        (No symbol) [0x007F11D8]
        (No symbol) [0x007F12BB]
        (No symbol) [0x007E4857]
        BaseThreadInitThunk [0x76D900C9+25]
```

```
RtlGetAppContainerNamedObjectPath [0x776F7B1E+238]

In [35]: print(len(Smartphones['Brand']),len(Smartphones['Phone name']), len(Smartphones['Colen(Smartphones['RAM']),len(Smartphones['Storage(ROM)']),len(Smartphones['Prilen(Smartphones['Secondary Camera']),len(Smartphones['Display Size']),len(Smartphones['Processor']),len(Smartphones['Processor Cores']),len(Smartphones['Processor Cores']),len(Smartphones['URL']))

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1

In [36]: df = pd.DataFrame.from dict(Smartphones)
```

RtlGetAppContainerNamedObjectPath [0x776F7B4E+286]

```
In [36]: df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(Smartphones)
df
```

```
ValueError
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [36], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 df = pd.DataFrame.from dict(Smartphones)
      2 df
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:1677, in Data
Frame.from_dict(cls, data, orient, dtype, columns)
            raise ValueError("only recognize index or columns for orient")
   1676 if orient != "tight":
-> 1677
            return cls(data, index=index, columns=columns, dtype=dtype)
   1678 else:
            realdata = data["data"]
   1679
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\frame.py:636, in DataF
rame.__init__(self, data, index, columns, dtype, copy)
            mgr = self._init_mgr(
    630
                data, axes={"index": index, "columns": columns}, dtype=dtype, copy
    631
=copy
    632
            )
    634 elif isinstance(data, dict):
            # GH#38939 de facto copy defaults to False only in non-dict cases
            mgr = dict_to_mgr(data, index, columns, dtype=dtype, copy=copy, typ=ma
--> 636
nager)
    637 elif isinstance(data, ma.MaskedArray):
    638
            import numpy.ma.mrecords as mrecords
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals\constructio
n.py:502, in dict_to_mgr(data, index, columns, dtype, typ, copy)
    494
            arrays = [
    495
                X
                if not hasattr(x, "dtype") or not isinstance(x.dtype, ExtensionDty
    496
pe)
    497
                else x.copy()
    498
                for x in arrays
    499
            # TODO: can we get rid of the dt64tz special case above?
    500
--> 502 return arrays_to_mgr(arrays, columns, index, dtype=dtype, typ=typ, consoli
date=copy)
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals\constructio
n.py:120, in arrays_to_mgr(arrays, columns, index, dtype, verify_integrity, typ, c
onsolidate)
    117 if verify_integrity:
    118
           # figure out the index, if necessary
            if index is None:
   119
--> 120
                index = extract index(arrays)
    121
            else:
    122
                index = ensure_index(index)
File C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\core\internals\constructio
n.py:674, in _extract_index(data)
    672 lengths = list(set(raw_lengths))
    673 if len(lengths) > 1:
--> 674
            raise ValueError("All arrays must be of the same length")
    676 if have dicts:
    677
            raise ValueError(
    678
                "Mixing dicts with non-Series may lead to ambiguous ordering."
    679
ValueError: All arrays must be of the same length
```

```
import pandas as pd
In [38]:
         import selenium
         from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
         import time
         from selenium import webdriver
         import requests
         import re
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReference
         from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
         from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
         from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
In [39]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
In [40]: url = 'https://www.google.co.in/maps'
         driver.get(url)
         time.sleep(2)
In [41]: # entering the city name in search bar
         City = input('Enter City name that has to be searched : ')
         search_bar = driver.find_element(By.ID, 'searchboxinput')
         search_bar.click()
         time.sleep(2)
         #sending keys to find cities
         search_bar.send_keys(City)
         #checking for webelement and clicking on search button
         search_btn = driver.find_element(By.ID, "searchbox-searchbutton")
         search btn.click()
         time.sleep(2)
         try:
             url_str = driver.current_url
             print("URL Extracted: ", url_str)
             latitude_longitude = re.findall(r'@(.*)data',url_str)
             if len(latitude_longitude):
                  lat lng list = latitude longitude[0].split(",")
                  if len(lat_lng_list)>=2:
                      latitude = lat_lng_list[0]
                      longitude = lat_lng_list[1]
                 print("Latitude = {}, Longitude = {}".format(latitude, longitude))
         except Exception as e:
                 print("Error: ", str(e))
         Enter City name that has to be searched : hyderbad
         URL Extracted: https://www.google.co.in/maps/place/Hyderabad,+Telangana/@17.50794
         24,78.3187968,12z/data=!4m6!3m5!1s0x3bcb99daeaebd2c7:0xae93b78392bafbc2!8m2!3d17.3
         85044!4d78.486671!16zL20vMDljNnc?entry=ttu
         Latitude = 17.5079424, Longitude = 78.3187968
In [42]: #Write a program to scrap all the available details of best gaming laptops from die
In [43]:
         import pandas as pd
         import selenium
         from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
         import time
         from selenium import webdriver
         import requests
         import re
```

```
import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReferen
         from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
         from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
         from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
In [45]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
         url = "https://www.digit.in/"
In [46]:
         driver.get(url)
         time.sleep(2)
         best_gam_laptops = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='listing_container'],
In [47]:
In [48]: Laptop_Name = []
         Operating_sys = []
         Display = []
         Processor = []
         Memory = []
         Weight = []
         Dimensions = []
         Graph_proc = []
         Price = []
In [49]: #scraping the data of Laptop names
         laptop_name = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='right-container']/div/a
         for name in laptop_name:
             Laptop_Name.append(name.text)
         #scraping the data of operating system
         try:
             op_sys = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='product-detail']/div/ul/]
             for os in op_sys:
                 Operating_sys.append(os.text)
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         #scraping data of display of the Laptop
         try:
             display = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='product-detail']/div/ul
             for disp in display:
                 Display.append(disp.text)
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         # scraping data of processor
         try:
             processor = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='Spcs-details'][1]/tab]
             for pro in processor:
                  Processor.append(pro.text)
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         # scraping the data of memory
         try:
             memory = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='Spcs-details'][1]/table/
             for memo in memory:
                 Memory.append(memo.text)
```

```
except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         # scraping data of weight
         try:
             weight = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='Spcs-details'][1]/table/
             for wgt in weight:
                 Weight.append(wgt.text)
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         # scraping data of dimensions
         try:
             dimension = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='Spcs-details'][1]/tabl
             for dim in dimension:
                 Dimensions.append(dim.text)
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         # scraping data of graph processor
         try:
             graph = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='Spcs-details'][1]/table/tl
             for gra in graph:
                 Graph_proc.append(gra.text)
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         # scraping the data of price
         try:
             price = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//td[@class='smprice']")
             for pri in price:
                 Price.append(pri.text.replace('₹','Rs'))
         except NoSuchElementException:
             pass
         print(len(Laptop_Name),
In [50]:
         len(Operating_sys),
         len(Display),
         len(Processor),
         len(Memory),
         len(Weight),
         len(Dimensions),
         len(Price))
         0777777
In [51]:
         Gaming Laptop = pd.DataFrame({})
         Gaming_Laptop['Laptop Name'] = Laptop_Name
         Gaming_Laptop['Operating System'] =Operating_sys
         Gaming_Laptop['Display'] = Display
         Gaming_Laptop['Processor'] = Processor
         Gaming Laptop['Memory'] = Memory
```

Gaming_Laptop['Weight'] = Weight

Gaming Laptop['Price'] = Price

Gaming_Laptop

Gaming_Laptop['Dimensions'] = Dimensions

#Gaming Laptop['Graphical Processor'] = Graph proc

	Laptop Name	Operating System	Display	Processor	Memory	Weight	Dimensions	Price
0	NaN	Windows 11 Home	17.3" (2560 x 1440)	16 GB DDR5GB RAM & 1 TB SSD	12 GB DDR6 NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4080 Graphics card	397.1 x 262 x 27 mm dimension & 2.78 kg weight	₹ 269,777	Rs269,777
1	NaN	Windows 11 Home	17.3" (3840 x 2160)	64 GB DDR5GB RAM & 2 TB SSD	16 GB DDR6 NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3080Ti Graphics	397 x 330 x 23 mm dimension & 3.3 kg weight	₹ 499,990	Rs499,990
2	NaN	Windows 11 Home	16" (2560 x 1600)	32 GB DDR5GB RAM & 1 TB SSD	NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3070 Ti Graphics card	359.9 x 264.4 x 19.9 mm dimension & 3.6 kg weight	₹ 213,900	Rs213,900
3	NaN	Windows 11 Home	18" (1920 x 1200)	32 GB DDR5GB RAM & 1 TB SSD	12 GB DDR6 NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4080 Graphics card	294 x 399 x 23 mm dimension & 3.1 kg weight	₹ 279,990	Rs279,990
4	NaN	Windows 11 Home	16" (2560 x 1600)	16 GB DDR5GB RAM & 1 TB SSD	8 GB DDR6 NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4060 Graphics card	360 x 279 x 28 mm dimension & 2.6 kg weight	₹ 149,990	Rs149,990
5	NaN	Windows 11 Home	14" (1920 x 1200)	16 GB DDR5GB RAM & 1 TB SSD	8 GB DDR6 AMD Radeon RX 6700S Graphics card	312 x 227 x 19 mm dimension & 1.65 kg weight	₹ 156,990	Rs156,990
6	NaN	Windows 11 Home	15.6" (1920 x 1080)	16 GB DDR5GB RAM & 1 TB SSD	8 GB DDR6 NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4060 Graphics card	& 1.98 kg weight	₹ 130,990	Rs130,990

In []: #Write a python program to scrape the details for all billionaires from www.forbes #"Rank", "Name", "Net worth", "Age", "Citizenship", "Source", "Industry".

In [52]: import pandas as pd
import selenium
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import time
from selenium import webdriver
import requests
import re
import warnings

Out[51]:

```
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReference
         from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
         from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
         from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
In [53]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
In [54]: url = "https://www.forbes.com/?sh=41bd46d2254c"
         driver.get(url)
In [55]: #let's get option button from the page
         opt_btn = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='header__left']//button")
         #select billionaires from options
         blns = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"/html/body/div[1]/header/nav/div[3]/ul/li[1]
         #select world billionaire
         bln_list = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"/html/body/div[1]/header/nav/div[3]/ul/l
In [56]: # scraping required data from the web page
         # creating empty lists
         Rank = []
         Person_Name = []
         Net_worth = []
         Age = []
         Citizenship = []
         Source = []
         Industry = []
         while(True):
             # scraping the data of rank of the billionaires
             rank_tag = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='rank']")
             for rank in rank_tag:
                 Rank.append(rank.text)
             time.sleep(1)
             # scraping the data of names of the billionaires
             name_tag = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='personName']/div")
             for name in name_tag:
                 Person_Name.append(name.text)
             time.sleep(1)
             # scraping the data of age of the billionaires
             age tag = driver.find elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='age']/div")
             for age in age tag:
                 Age.append(age.text)
             # scraping the data of citizenship of the billionaires
             cit_tag = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='countryOfCitizenship']"
             for cit in cit tag:
                 Citizenship.append(cit.text)
```

```
# scraping the data of source of income of the billionaires
             sour_tag = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='source']")
             for sour in sour tag:
                 Source.append(sour.text)
             # scraping data of industry of the billionaires
             ind_tag = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='category']//div")
             for ind in ind_tag:
                 Industry.append(ind.text)
             # scraping data of net_worth of billionaires
             net_tag = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='netWorth']/div")
             for net in net_tag:
                 Net_worth.append(net.text)
             # clicking on next button
             try:
                 next_button = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//button[@class='pagination-bt
                 next_button.click()
             except:
                 break
         print(len(Rank),
In [57]:
         len(Person_Name),
         len(Net_worth),
         len(Age),
         len(Citizenship),
         len(Source),
         len(Industry))
         000000
In [58]:
         Billionaires = pd.DataFrame({})
         Billionaires['Rank'] = Rank
         Billionaires['Name'] = Person_Name
         Billionaires['Net Worth'] = Net worth
         Billionaires['Age'] = Age
         Billionaires['Citizenship'] = Citizenship
         Billionaires['Source'] = Source
         Billionaires['Industry'] = Industry
         Billionaires
Out[58]: Rank Name Net Worth Age Citizenship Source Industry
In [59]: #Write a program to extract at Least 500 Comments, Comment upvote and time when com
         #from any YouTube Video.
         import pandas as pd
In [60]:
         import selenium
         from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
         import time
         from selenium import webdriver
         import requests
         import re
         import warnings
         warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReferen
         from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
         from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
         from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
In [61]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
In [62]: url = "https://www.youtube.com/"
         driver.get(url)
         time.sleep(2)
In [63]:
         search_bar = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//div[@class='ytd-searchbox-spt']/input
         search_bar.send_keys("GOT")
         search_btn = driver.find_element(By.ID, "search-icon-legacy")
In [64]:
         search btn.click()
         video = driver.find_element(By.XPATH,"//yt-formatted-string[@class='style-scope yto
In [65]:
         video.click()
In [66]: for _ in range(1000):
             driver.execute_script("window.scrollBy(0,10000)")
In [67]:
         # creating empty lists
         comments = []
         comment_time = []
         Time = []
         Likes = []
         No_of_Likes = []
         # scrape comments
         cm = driver.find_elements(By.ID,"content-text")
         for i in cm:
             if i.text is None:
                 comments.append("--")
             else:
                 comments.append(i.text)
         # scrape time when comment was posted
         tm = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//a[contains(text(),'ago')]")
         for i in tm:
             Time.append(i.text)
         for i in range(0,len(Time),2):
             comment_time.append(Time[i])
         # scrape the comment likes
         like = driver.find_elements(By.XPATH,"//span[@class='style-scope ytd-comment-action
         for i in like:
             Likes.append(i.text)
         for i in range(1,len(Likes),2):
             No_of_Likes.append(Likes[i])
         print(len(comments),len(No_of_Likes))
In [68]:
```

```
In [69]: Youtube = pd.DataFrame({})
Youtube['Comment'] = comments[:500]
#Youtube['Comment Time'] = comment_time[:500]
Youtube['Comment Upvotes'] = No_of_Likes[:500]
Youtube
Out[69]: Comment Upvotes
```

Comment Upvotes 0 I didn't ask for a happy ending, just a well w... 1.5K 1 This is no trailer, this is a collection of hu... 5.5K 2 When you realize your getting old by knowing t... 1.2K 3 I miss this epic fantasy show... despite all i... 479 262 4 Game of thrones- An experience of a lifetime. ... 3 95 A melhor série da história com o pior final da... **96** Miss this show so much. Unfortunate how it end... 634 97 I still can't believe that walking dead is sti... 57 98 The best ever by far. Thanks god this series w... 4 99 I love the characters of game of thrones, i en...

100 rows × 2 columns

```
In [70]: #questionWrite a python program to scrape a data for all available Hostels from http://www.location. You have to scrape hostel name, distance from city centre, rate reviews, privates from price, dorms from price, facilities and property description
```

```
In [71]: import pandas as pd
    import selenium
    from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
    import time
    from selenium import webdriver
    import requests
    import re
    import warnings
    warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
    from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReference
    from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
    from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
    from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
```

```
In [72]: driver=webdriver.Chrome()
```

```
In [73]: url = "https://www.hostelworld.com/"
    driver.get(url)
```

```
In [74]: search_bar = driver.find_element(By.ID, "search-input-field")
```

```
NoSuchElementException
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [74], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 search bar = driver.find element(By.ID, "search-input-field")
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
driver.py:831, in WebDriver.find_element(self, by, value)
           by = By.CSS_SELECTOR
    828
            value = f'[name="{value}"]'
    829
--> 831 return self.execute(Command.FIND_ELEMENT, {"using": by, "value": value})
["value"]
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
driver.py:440, in WebDriver.execute(self, driver_command, params)
    438 response = self.command_executor.execute(driver_command, params)
   439 if response:
--> 440
            self.error_handler.check_response(response)
            response["value"] = self._unwrap_value(response.get("value", None))
   441
   442
            return response
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\err
orhandler.py:245, in ErrorHandler.check_response(self, response)
                alert_text = value["alert"].get("text")
    244
            raise exception_class(message, screen, stacktrace, alert_text) # typ
e: ignore[call-arg] # mypy is not smart enough here
--> 245 raise exception_class(message, screen, stacktrace)
NoSuchElementException: Message: no such element: Unable to locate element: {"meth
od":"css selector","selector":"[id="search-input-field"]"}
 (Session info: chrome=114.0.5735.91)
Stacktrace:
Backtrace:
        GetHandleVerifier [0x00858893+48451]
        (No symbol) [0x007EB8A1]
        (No symbol) [0x006F5058]
        (No symbol) [0x00720467]
        (No symbol) [0x0072069B]
        (No symbol) [0x0074DD92]
        (No symbol) [0x0073A304]
        (No symbol) [0x0074C482]
        (No symbol) [0x0073A0B6]
        (No symbol) [0x00717E08]
        (No symbol) [0x00718F2D]
        GetHandleVerifier [0x00AB8E3A+2540266]
        GetHandleVerifier [0x00AF8959+2801161]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AF295C+2776588]
        GetHandleVerifier [0x008E2280+612144]
        (No symbol) [0x007F4F6C]
        (No symbol) [0x007F11D8]
        (No symbol) [0x007F12BB]
        (No symbol) [0x007E4857]
        BaseThreadInitThunk [0x76D900C9+25]
        RtlGetAppContainerNamedObjectPath [0x776F7B4E+286]
        RtlGetAppContainerNamedObjectPath [0x776F7B1E+238]
```

```
NoSuchWindowException
                                          Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [75], in <cell line: 1>()
---> 1 search bar.send keys("London")
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
element.py:231, in WebElement.send_keys(self, *value)
                    remote_files.append(self._upload(file))
   228
   229
               value = "\n".join(remote_files)
--> 231 self._execute(
           Command SEND KEYS TO_ELEMENT, {"text": "" join(keys_to_typing(value)),
"value": keys_to_typing(value)}
   233 )
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
element.py:403, in WebElement._execute(self, command, params)
   401
           params = \{\}
   402 params["id"] = self._id
--> 403 return self. parent.execute(command, params)
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\web
driver.py:440, in WebDriver.execute(self, driver_command, params)
   438 response = self.command_executor.execute(driver_command, params)
   439 if response:
           self.error_handler.check_response(response)
--> 440
   441
            response["value"] = self._unwrap_value(response.get("value", None))
   442
           return response
File ~\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python39\site-packages\selenium\webdriver\remote\err
orhandler.py:245, in ErrorHandler.check_response(self, response)
   243
                alert_text = value["alert"].get("text")
   244
           raise exception_class(message, screen, stacktrace, alert_text) # typ
e: ignore[call-arg] # mypy is not smart enough here
--> 245 raise exception_class(message, screen, stacktrace)
NoSuchWindowException: Message: no such window: target window already closed
from unknown error: web view not found
  (Session info: chrome=114.0.5735.91)
Stacktrace:
Backtrace:
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00858893+48451]
        (No symbol) [0x007EB8A1]
        (No symbol) [0x006F5058]
        (No symbol) [0x006DD073]
        (No symbol) [0x0073DEBB]
        (No symbol) [0x0074BFD3]
        (No symbol) [0x0073A0B6]
        (No symbol) [0x00717E08]
        (No symbol) [0x00718F2D]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AB8E3A+2540266]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AF8959+2801161]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x00AF295C+2776588]
       GetHandleVerifier [0x008E2280+612144]
        (No symbol) [0x007F4F6C]
        (No symbol) [0x007F11D8]
        (No symbol) [0x007F12BB]
        (No symbol) [0x007E4857]
        BaseThreadInitThunk [0x76D900C9+25]
        RtlGetAppContainerNamedObjectPath [0x776F7B4E+286]
        RtlGetAppContainerNamedObjectPath [0x776F7B1E+238]
```

In []:	
In []:	
In []:	
In []:	