

## **INPUT VALIDATION: CSE CSE-5382-001 : Project Report: Secure Phone Book REST API**

### **Overview**

This project is a Secure Phone Book REST API developed using FastAPI, implementing input validation, authentication, and audit logging features. The API manages a simple phone book with names and phone numbers, with operations to add, delete, and list contacts, all while ensuring data security and input integrity.

### **API Endpoints**

The project includes the following RESTful API endpoints:

#### **1. GET /PhoneBook/list**

- **Functionality:** Lists all the contacts stored in the phone book.
- **Response:** Returns a JSON array of phone book entries.
- **Access Control:** Accessible by users with "Read" or "Read/Write" roles.

#### **2. POST /PhoneBook/add**

- **Functionality:** Adds a new contact to the phone book.
- **Request Body:** Expects a JSON object with full\_name and phone\_number.
- **Input Validation:** Validates the name and phone number using regular expressions to ensure data integrity.
- **Audit Log:** Records the event with a timestamp in the audit log.
- **Response:** Returns a success message if the contact is added successfully.
- **Access Control:** Accessible only by users with the "Read/Write" role.

#### **3. PUT /PhoneBook/deleteByName**

- **Functionality:** Deletes a contact from the phone book using the full name.
- **Query Parameter:** The full name of the contact to be deleted.
- **Input Validation:** Ensures the provided name is valid.
- **Audit Log:** Records the deletion event in the audit log.

- **Response:** Returns a success message or a 404 error if the contact is not found.
- **Access Control:** Accessible only by users with the "Read/Write" role.

#### 4. PUT /PhoneBook/deleteByNumber

- **Functionality:** Deletes a contact using the phone number.
- **Query Parameter:** The phone number of the contact to be deleted.
- **Input Validation:** Ensures the provided phone number is valid.
- **Audit Log:** Records the deletion event in the audit log.
- **Response:** Returns a success message or a 404 error if the contact is not found.
- **Access Control:** Accessible only by users with the "Read/Write" role.

### Input Validation

Input validation is crucial to ensure data integrity and security. The project uses regular expressions (regex) to validate names and phone numbers.

#### Name Validation (name\_check Function)

The name\_check function uses regex patterns to ensure that names are free from malicious characters and follow acceptable formats.

- **Regex Pattern:**
  - `^[a-zA-Z(')?\-]+(,)?(\s)?([a-zA-Z\-\-]?([a-zA-Z\-\-])?(\s)?([a-zA-Z\-\-])?(\s)?)?$`
- **Description:**
  - This pattern allows names with alphabets, optional punctuation (such as hyphens and apostrophes), commas for surname-first formats, and handles various spacing rules.
  - Examples of valid names: "Bruce Schneier", "O'Malley, John F.", "Schneier, Bruce Wayne".
  - The function also explicitly rejects names with consecutive apostrophes or multiple hyphens.

```
def name_check(name):
    if not re.match("^[a-zA-Z(')?\-\-]+(,)?(\s)?([a-zA-Z\-\-]+(')?[a-zA-Z\-\-])?(\s)?([a-zA-Z\-\-]+)?(\.)?$", name):
        return False
    if re.match(".*'.*", name):
        return False
    if re.match(".*\-\-.*", name):
        return False

    return True
```

## Phone Number Validation (phone\_check Function)

The phone\_check function uses various regex patterns to allow multiple phone number formats, including international and local numbers.

- **Accepted Formats:**

- ##### (5-digit numbers)
- ###-###-#### (US format)
- (###) ###-#### (Parentheses format)
- #####.##### (International extensions with a dot)
- ### ### #### (Space-separated)
- +## (##) ###-#### (International format with country code)

- **Rejected Formats:** Patterns with slashes, non-numeric characters (e.g., "Nr"), and consecutive extensions are flagged as invalid.

```
def phone_check(phone_number):
    ''' check number is in this format: #####'''
    if re.match("^\\d{5}$", phone_number):
        return True

    ''' check number is in this format: ###-###-####'''
    if re.match("^\\d{3}-\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
        return True

    ''' check number is in this format: (###) ###-####'''
    if re.match("^\\(\\d{3}\\)\\s\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
        return True

    ''' check number is in this format: (###)###-####'''
    if re.match("^\\(\\d{3}\\)\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
        return True

    ''' check number is in this format: ### ### ####'''
```

```

•     if re.match("^\\d{3}\\s\\d{3}\\s\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is in this format:#####.#####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{5}\\.\\d{5}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is this format: ### # ### ### #####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{3}\\s\\d{1}\\s\\d{3}\\s\\d{3}\\s\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is this format: # (###) ###-#####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{1}\\s\\(\\d{3}\\)\\s\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is this format: +32 (##) ###-#####'''
•     if re.match("^+\\d{2}\\s\\(\\d{2}\\)\\s\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is this format: ### ### ### #####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{3}\\s\\d{3}\\s\\d{3}\\s\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is this format: ###-#####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is in this format: # (###) ###-#####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{1}\\s\\(\\d{3}\\)\\s\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is in this format: +# (###) ###-#####'''
•     if re.match("^+\\d{1}\\s\\(\\d{3}\\)\\s\\d{3}-\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return True
•
•     '''check number if is in this format: ###'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{3}$", phone_number):
•         return False
•
•     '''check number if is in this format: #/###/###/#####'''
•     if re.match("^\\d{1}\\/\\d{3}\\/\\d{3}\\/\\d{4}$", phone_number):
•         return False
•
•     '''check number if is in this format: (###) ###-##### ext ###'''
•     if re.match("^\\(\\d{3}\\)\\s\\d{3}-\\d{4}\\sext\\s\\d{3}$", phone_number):

```

```

•         return False
•
•         '''check number if is in this format: +## (###) ###-####'''
•         if re.match("^\+\d{2}\s\(\d{3}\)\s\d{3}-\d{4}$", phone_number):
•             return False
•
•         '''check number if is in this format: Nr ###-###-####'''
•         if re.match("^\Nr\s\d{3}-\d{3}-\d{4}$", phone_number):
•             return False
•
•         '''check number if is in this format: #####'''
•         if re.match("^\d{10}$", phone_number):
•             return False
•
•         '''check number if is in this format: +#### (###) ###-####'''
•         if re.match("^\+\d{4}\s\(\d{3}\)\s\d{3}-\d{4}$", phone_number):
•             return False
•
•         '''check number if is in this format: (###) ###-####'''
•         if re.match("^\(\d{3}\)\s\d{3}-\d{4}$", phone_number):
•             return False
•
•         '''check number if is in this format: <###> ###-####'''
•         if re.match("^\<\d{3}\>\s\d{3}-\d{4}$", phone_number):
•             return False
•
•         if re.match("/(\+\d{1,3}\s)?((\(\d{3}\)\s?)|(\d{3})(\s|-?)|(\d{3})(\s|-?))(\d{4})(\s?(([E|e]xt[:|. ]?)|x|X)(\s?\d+))?/g",
phone_number):
•             return True

```

## Authentication and Authorization

The API uses Bearer Token authentication to ensure secure access. The Bearer Token mechanism provides two levels of authorization:

1. **Read:** Users with this role can only access the /PhoneBook/list endpoint.
2. **Read/Write:** Users with this role can access all endpoints, including add and delete operations.

By using tokens, the API ensures that only authenticated and authorized users can make changes to the phone book. This implementation is crucial for protecting sensitive data and preventing unauthorized modifications.

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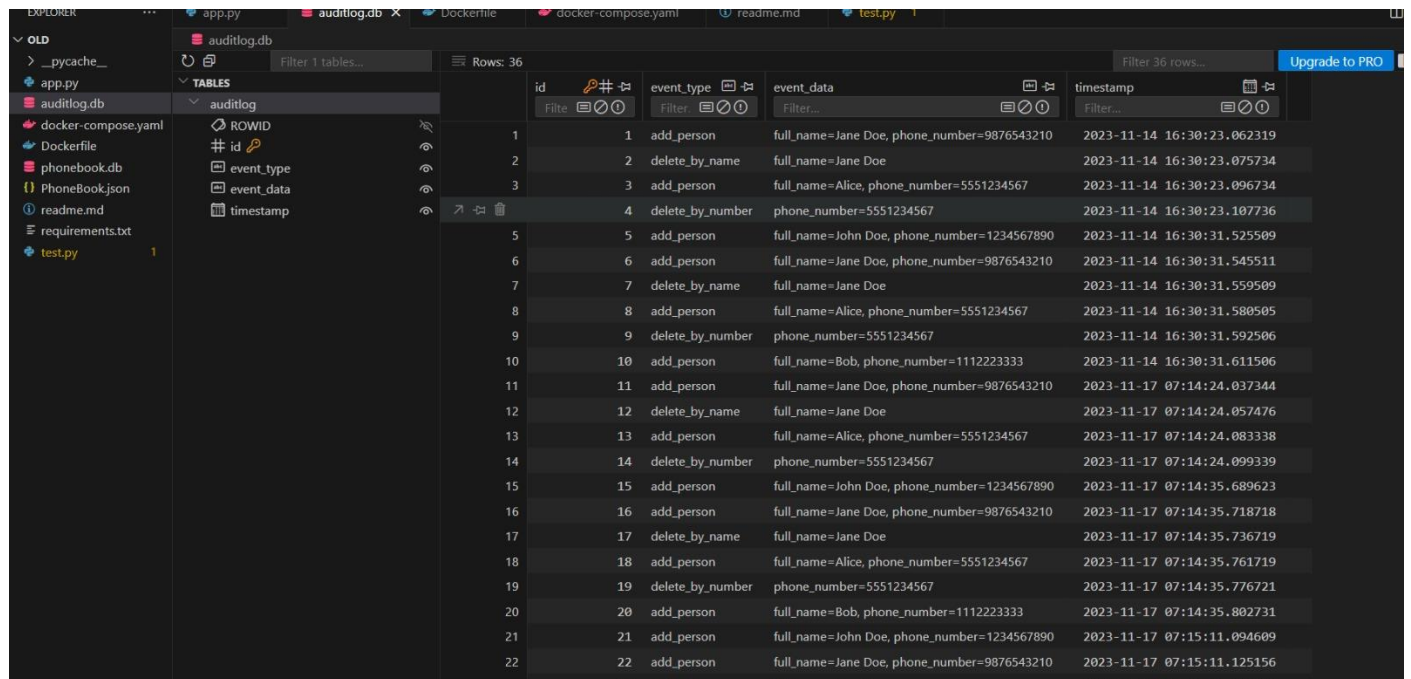
## Audit Logging

- **Event Type:** Describes the action performed (e.g., "add\_person", "delete\_by\_name").
- **Event Data:** Details about the action, such as the name or phone number involved.
- **Timestamp:** The exact time when the event occurred.

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id	event_type	event_data	timestamp
1	add_person	full_name=Jane Doe, phone_number=9876543210	2023-11-14 16:30:23.062319
2	delete_by_name	full_name=Jane Doe	2023-11-14 16:30:23.075734
3	add_person	full_name=Alice, phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-14 16:30:23.096734
4	delete_by_number	phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-14 16:30:23.107736
5	add_person	full_name=John Doe, phone_number=1234567890	2023-11-14 16:30:31.525509
6	add_person	full_name=Jane Doe, phone_number=9876543210	2023-11-14 16:30:31.545511
7	delete_by_name	full_name=Jane Doe	2023-11-14 16:30:31.559509
8	add_person	full_name=Alice, phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-14 16:30:31.580505
9	delete_by_number	phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-14 16:30:31.592506
10	add_person	full_name=Bob, phone_number=1112223333	2023-11-14 16:30:31.611506
11	add_person	full_name=Jane Doe, phone_number=9876543210	2023-11-17 07:14:24.037344
12	delete_by_name	full_name=Jane Doe	2023-11-17 07:14:24.057476
13	add_person	full_name=Alice, phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-17 07:14:24.083338
14	delete_by_number	phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-17 07:14:24.099339
15	add_person	full_name=John Doe, phone_number=1234567890	2023-11-17 07:14:35.689623
16	add_person	full_name=Jane Doe, phone_number=9876543210	2023-11-17 07:14:35.718718
17	delete_by_name	full_name=Jane Doe	2023-11-17 07:14:35.736719
18	add_person	full_name=Alice, phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-17 07:14:35.761719
19	delete_by_number	phone_number=5551234567	2023-11-17 07:14:35.776721
20	add_person	full_name=Bob, phone_number=1112223333	2023-11-17 07:14:35.802731
21	add_person	full_name=John Doe, phone_number=1234567890	2023-11-17 07:15:11.094609
22	add_person	full_name=Jane Doe, phone_number=9876543210	2023-11-17 07:15:11.125156

## Database and Persistence

- **SQLite:** The project uses SQLite for data persistence, with separate databases for the phone book and audit logs.
- **Models:** SQLAlchemy ORM models define the structure of the phone book and audit log tables.
- **Session Management:** SQLAlchemy sessions are used to interact with the databases, ensuring efficient data handling and transaction management.

## Testing

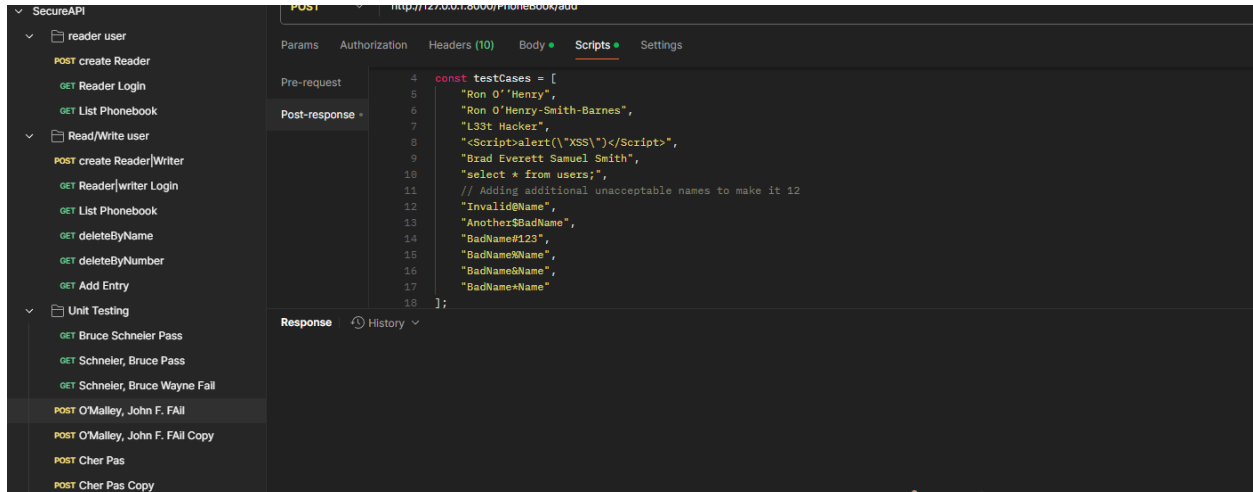
The project includes a test.py file for automated testing using pytest. Go to Postman for Unit testing. The tests cover:

- Adding valid and invalid contacts.

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- Deleting contacts by name and number.
- Listing all contacts.
- Ensuring proper handling of edge cases and invalid input.



## Conclusion

This Secure Phone Book REST API demonstrates robust input validation, efficient data management using SQLite, and secure authentication using Bearer Tokens. The implementation balances functionality with security, making it a practical example of a real-world application.