

Various Exploratory & other studies through Rattle

S. Varatharajan

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Summary of the Multinomial Regression model (built using multinom):

Call:

```
multinom(formula = CustServ.Calls ~ ., data = crs$dataset[crs$train,
  c(crs$input, crs$target)], trace = FALSE, maxit = 1000)
```

n=2333

Coefficients:

	(Intercept)	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins
1	1.7174951	-0.0002073348	0.001691133	4.9469024	-0.10225138	0.2264159	-2.7339118
2	0.9025520	-0.0018330642	0.010517486	0.9935579	-0.64541161	0.4752644	-2.3290208
3	0.4651127	0.0003766296	0.021861280	5.9213133	-1.08489141	0.5236462	0.9840321
4	-0.2324683	-0.0004345877	0.020225855	2.3003790	1.24349716	1.4973822	-13.4879556
5	3.5054215	-0.0026132744	-0.031569226	-9.1409862	0.55459025	-4.6601567	-12.4612558
6	-67.5501346	-0.0062816294	0.079003761	9.4690457	-5.07410382	-2.1406764	-15.0483685
7	-145.3707694	0.3249832821	6.172524578	1.6917353	0.72906234	0.7859022	-1.1878160
8	-116.5048038	-0.1010146107	3.046893387	0.1079611	0.03871748	-0.3427917	-2.0818858
9	-71.1203556	0.0002323310	-3.307115496	-0.2122298	-0.61647088	0.7899313	1.0617690

	Churn	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge
1	-0.07953821	-0.2949223	-0.03053733	0.0020190922	-29.1050588	0.0001021566	1.2025946
2	0.24850880	-0.6847256	-0.32687304	-0.0019498547	-5.8539147	0.0017489426	7.5891566
3	-0.12159971	-0.5176210	-1.06120488	-0.0004137456	-34.8291450	-0.0033660031	12.7410907
4	2.18647815	-0.5993560	-0.37943221	0.0036114079	-13.5539910	0.0035980393	-14.6439823
5	3.97169003	-2.0744313	0.95884496	-0.0101226789	53.6990519	0.0023979730	-6.5799203

6 3.67779762 -111.2109882 -0.82940454 -0.0018549431 -55.7737525 -0.0211286325 59.6860194
7 49.26536931 -9.2047324 -210.73375680 -0.2911854206 -11.6154789 0.4107829220 -6.0170052
8 -22.45887292 -40.8842280 -81.67689486 0.2290708919 0.3270394 -0.2789783078 0.3444265
9 34.73584308 9.8285288 97.58437439 0.7313746396 1.4710336 0.2300812346 4.2210108

Night.Calls Night.Charge Intl.Calls Intl.Charge StateAL StateAR StateAZ

1 0.0007471414 -5.053951 0.025261441 10.000585 -0.42964514 -0.6716540180 -0.7632014
2 0.0064274904 -10.608330 0.007361663 8.550461 -0.10260100 0.3520341375 -0.3810947
3 -0.0008540287 -11.660293 0.030542173 -3.742693 -0.58530452 -0.4105154747 -0.9471705
4 -0.0037573754 -33.357294 0.032705303 49.689614 0.09345191 0.3740269668 0.6073499
5 -0.0067051610 103.345572 0.052600281 46.189597 1.66321297 1.5313284448 -95.0476569
6 -0.0102381964 47.501133 -0.225107296 55.757161 -30.24527889 69.7866979150 -28.9636831
7 0.7739854476 -13.384460 3.102733987 -14.283941 39.93078534 -9.5075207329 10.0191316
8 -0.2021614173 3.920641 2.745190793 -4.472463 -3.95826800 -27.6196310545 2.1646287
9 0.2146727925 -14.101126 -4.532196641 -2.051728 7.07568383 0.0009549334 0.9925651

StateCA StateCO StateCT StateDC StateDE StateFL StateGA

1 -0.7978965 0.1434548 -0.2969325 -0.2974990 -0.4029092 -0.58881009 0.004822069
2 -0.3966794 -0.1639379 0.1013974 -0.6662818 0.2806752 -0.89634213 0.481622639
3 -2.2974547 -0.1016537 -0.8222186 -2.0130531 -1.3696304 -0.56156945 -0.181999839
4 -0.1874523 0.3914958 0.5495261 -0.1129899 0.4477417 0.13439399 1.212806628
5 0.1323399 0.4905419 -125.1877042 -0.2136141 0.5769369 0.01697681 -73.091579570
6 -41.4205672 69.9197815 -28.6825516 -30.3599823 -19.2832842 -52.70823406 -6.256873864
7 -11.2742395 -18.8078420 12.8675051 13.3761175 10.9984391 -18.65642743 19.153759009
8 -13.3151875 1.7039386 -2.1168581 0.5108310 -0.4593843 -14.99922760 1.356028099
9 -19.6240113 -25.8854424 -3.2769244 -11.3590416 14.4477954 7.75029578 -45.669650731

StateHI StateIA StateID StateIL StateIN StateKS StateKY

1 -0.4575285 -0.1616992 -0.67640122 -0.2401671 -0.03842128 0.158900434 -0.24427923
2 -0.1579745 -0.3539358 -0.07188173 -1.0484508 -0.19365567 0.004297796 -0.05017304
3 -2.4860193 -2.2629393 -0.71658843 -1.5378266 -0.43091582 -0.277405994 -1.13469478
4 -108.7594690 0.6396499 0.38306413 -125.8583719 1.00651721 0.450767136 -0.58540446
5 -91.6263793 1.6622917 -122.88229702 -97.4429467 0.68662232 -115.177642349 0.93636724
6 -24.6985529 -17.2427897 70.38188805 -17.4026951 -30.08052328 -31.001508853 68.78766058

7 44.9866268 9.8229762 -12.65847918 -4.1707942 -2.73169203 17.547816615 -0.17248978
8 -1.4188170 -5.0597266 -4.25597802 -9.8162316 -6.88600086 1.637458430 11.98028619
9 -5.0154178 2.0119941 -0.86770265 -16.8546691 0.47028536 -6.245777599 -5.29830370

StateLA StateMA StateMD StateME StateMI StateMN StateMO

1 -0.1843728 -0.72595785 -0.67093755 -0.9033239 -0.3888301 -0.22112591 -0.1714332
2 -0.5737889 -0.34298051 -0.84787191 0.3882893 -0.4513386 0.03444821 0.1786384
3 -0.6326427 -0.85737618 -0.28687798 -1.1574460 -0.4395690 -0.98288128 -0.6263743
4 0.3246957 -0.84677919 0.39873494 0.8074682 -138.3115008 -134.12954350 0.1113955
5 -96.5904177 -113.85202786 0.07902186 -118.0138871 -0.2734926 0.62261800 1.2984745
6 69.8790421 -23.62986152 -27.21564513 -36.1233111 69.0637806 68.60123072 -35.6958991
7 2.1010817 -3.79726941 -8.81864880 4.4894266 19.0755184 12.79687266 -22.6889675
8 -4.1185492 -5.58141026 0.10945895 -3.5594052 2.9189742 8.99542296 -28.8542860
9 3.3202842 0.01150029 -6.28210807 -15.1605827 0.2281907 19.42259890 1.6824855

StateMS StateMT StateNC StateND StateNE StateNH StateNJ

1 0.37718777 0.39793489 -0.3262828 1.25018565 -0.7988006 -0.1403191 -0.52053310
2 0.65466578 0.04922969 0.4519165 1.23278588 -0.6753224 0.3762929 0.04072129
3 -0.77637813 -0.61842319 -1.6214289 0.06180439 -0.6303322 -2.3339461 -0.95227869
4 0.49981425 0.98008591 -0.5801298 -97.59586423 0.1550529 0.5080007 -0.35886721
5 -0.08764253 -146.13566884 1.7182628 -72.77241234 -98.5255882 0.3562739 0.26618808
6 68.72183506 -58.47498893 -29.7223518 -22.03374160 69.8850020 -33.5338007 -30.70406428
7 -11.48962818 -0.04406371 -13.0417185 -26.91702136 1.3627099 -26.2868366 3.35307407
8 2.85870730 5.59610417 0.4041235 10.60093615 5.8788002 -0.9254067 -9.03579414
9 -3.64568600 2.56386931 -5.3679918 14.29070955 2.6550529 -1.4242915 22.03892128

StateNM StateNV StateNY StateOH StateOK StateOR StatePA

1 0.45376013 0.27275049 -0.4908061 -1.1006945 -0.2006944 -0.4688542 -0.2756905
2 0.66279100 0.69088353 -0.1066901 -0.2227711 -0.1809547 0.3536458 -1.5916541
3 -0.07212559 -0.09329353 -0.9052029 -2.4437819 0.0318598 -0.6485398 -1.0283934
4 0.18181714 -97.61651831 -0.1215401 -0.1147413 0.4297209 0.4351254 -0.1328598
5 1.49619354 0.93113187 -0.2214521 -116.2735215 0.2082205 1.0258497 -115.4143749
6 -16.51866568 -26.66753581 69.7934314 -20.6858778 -23.1757133 69.5066237 -58.6958329
7 3.07215873 -0.81835339 -3.5604755 2.4559434 -3.5593111 -7.4329852 -34.3376113

8	7.72500460	-1.30856427	-0.1037767	-1.8963688	-1.1966504	-5.2490212	-10.7881482
9	-11.48023792	-4.62539183	-1.7428269	6.0010681	4.2872520	-9.4547505	-11.4191816
	StateRI	StateSC	StateSD	StateTN	StateTX	StateUT	StateVA
1	-0.8631727	-0.7427528	-0.45006557	0.2288792	-0.7186157	-0.2614154	-0.64246662
2	-0.5406943	0.1341436	-0.01605315	-0.6345547	-0.7378131	-0.5551481	0.07193204
3	-0.9997579	-1.8861735	-0.87981942	-0.5323949	-1.3425087	-1.2141661	-0.75528417
4	0.6988940	0.2287809	-113.76419092	0.6066932	0.1625652	-129.1507592	-0.55981361
5	-131.5552012	-117.6934909	-88.04817253	-94.3657723	-114.1034793	-0.1805105	2.38733020
6	-24.9103719	-43.2669873	-56.00479499	68.5594783	-35.9856979	68.3225517	-26.14829150
7	-21.6449657	-9.6841713	-45.23120170	19.8990520	-17.0142517	-28.3080448	-2.13883356
8	9.5535837	35.9216647	-8.35992715	14.0993352	-2.3753205	-14.3921229	-1.10794764
9	-10.1655965	-2.0638767	10.57026329	9.5783471	-3.7654539	9.1336954	7.19272489
	StateVT	StateWA	StateWI	StateWV	StateWY	Area.Code	
1	-0.14052237	-0.6894722	0.06924695	0.5989910	-0.4438284	-0.00117993487	
2	-0.24064172	-0.1216489	0.08699473	0.4520604	-0.5525711	-0.00052787353	
3	-0.96341142	-1.1189534	-1.29404173	-0.4017963	-0.9894524	0.00243597394	
4	0.67021970	-0.4673353	-0.63725063	0.5213509	0.2027271	-0.00003775782	
5	1.69859106	-0.5463301	0.93229264	1.4247202	0.9819430	-0.00307247527	
6	70.23953141	68.6648556	69.93882635	-47.2211535	-30.5474044	0.00425588348	
7	17.49347297	-12.5588001	39.19349094	-16.0485157	-22.9322687	-0.16584088115	
8	-0.04406534	0.4074805	-5.27945976	-15.0771973	-4.5709547	0.17058075798	
9	17.69927795	-3.2515088	4.21235729	-6.5209359	6.0876037	-0.26972965836	

Std. Errors:

	(Intercept)	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins
1	0.033768881962965	0.00143102695806	0.01081991331542	0.0010610557302	0.0010887125872
2	0.036959786610747	0.00157925971075	0.01233255660725	0.0011714408642	0.0012140684996
3	0.030296427472113	0.00186872862998	0.00907268027536	0.0014018466537	0.0014316101866
4	0.022119832821538	0.00272776368864	0.00814160004930	0.0017736248742	0.0020735827819
5	0.008447570874858	0.00441850843685	0.01354805108979	0.0026447707747	0.0032952195268
6	0.002344223665467	0.00643366636778	0.01695427549562	0.0044143942476	0.0052166966284

7 0.000550480181673 0.24343078190697 0.39707144991789 0.1400623314982 0.1634627575267
8 0.000000000885313 0.00000007346384 0.00000003440756 0.0000002158062 0.0000001902035
9 0.000000422039481 0.00003476629737 0.00000733754850 0.0001003971381 0.0000681128584

Night.Mins Intl.Mins Churn Int.l.Plan VMail.Plan Day.Calls

1 0.0010967974580 0.018859020764396 1.830620e-01 1.832829e-01 3.191639e-01
0.0027521640473

2 0.0012147967372 0.020938784927278 1.978366e-01 2.210957e-01 3.677660e-01
0.0030506860919

3 0.0014325969474 0.024651063579934 2.502394e-01 2.641167e-01 2.354922e-01
0.0036417076808

4 0.0021192920307 0.035918734791697 2.495827e-01 3.238705e-01 7.824650e-02
0.0052057999468

5 0.0033144482439 0.058857569636289 3.250194e-01 2.537574e-01 2.820121e-02
0.0076873480452

6 0.0052170007009 0.087213351362719 2.859447e-01 7.136789e-24 1.458859e-02
0.0122854544775

7 0.1635955196941 0.026633933273983 6.300122e-03 2.948683e-03 9.430576e-03
0.3474466287931

8 0.0000001579381 0.000000009343033 7.327192e-20 1.138985e-20 8.852619e-10
0.0000001080032

9 0.0001081933165 0.000004756136016 8.351503e-08 7.278955e-08 3.475827e-07
0.0000560049036

Day.Charge Eve.Calls Eve.Charge Night.Calls Night.Charge

1 0.00093045596609 0.00278070443613 0.00097571000042 0.00278853068646
0.000835067948548

2 0.00107110855169 0.00306659290990 0.00107186242316 0.00310107699721
0.000888693721279

3 0.00084883639092 0.00362662077464 0.00088650762090 0.00365474348162
0.000816905305774

4 0.00067468468527 0.00526726742230 0.00071426176131 0.00530362059703
0.000696748440808

5 0.00057143566632 0.00842136537485 0.00038607965277 0.00819298052818
0.000269992312300

6 0.00076131428409 0.01233732861292 0.00045359668424 0.01204233750102
0.000263591790821

7 0.02380542647647 0.31227709308778 0.01389969679392 0.39187824780549
0.007353436177916

8 0.00000003668544 0.00000008230439 0.00000001616815 0.00000008188292
0.000000007108482

9 0.00001706764393 0.00004433572627 0.00000578877554 0.00004035583233
0.000004867975858

Intl.Calls Intl.Charge StateAL StateAR StateAZ StateCA

1 0.023853599892098 0.005188577516784 3.147082e-01 2.818712e-01 3.205608e-01 4.154343e-01

2 0.026617736804001 0.005755004423380 3.511110e-01 2.707359e-01 3.491259e-01 4.497553e-01

3 0.030771619458891 0.006730053908738 3.852152e-01 2.689977e-01 3.912041e-01 6.828024e-02

4 0.044523673835662 0.009774780809218 1.546742e-01 3.583108e-02 3.309095e-01 1.726927e-01

5 0.065240705668384 0.015902573070613 1.219719e-01 2.576301e-02 3.750360e-22 7.152552e-02

6 0.142110032893661 0.023554498535763 NaN 9.408155e-03 NaN NaN

7 0.033681716059230 0.007167176672366 2.548113e-03 1.006357e-07 1.341013e-09 1.401453e-06

8 0.000000004766828 0.000000002523332 2.238902e-21 5.639639e-13 4.010660e-21 4.735855e-24

9 0.000001503501078 0.000001285184616 2.405896e-07 2.332587e-08 1.051712e-12 1.448854e-21

StateCO StateCT StateDC StateDE StateFL StateGA StateHI

1 2.435338e-01 2.889284e-01 3.095726e-01 3.225432e-01 3.055577e-01 2.966055e-01 3.987580e-01

2 2.731049e-01 3.085492e-01 4.175440e-01 3.233566e-01 4.052054e-01 3.102414e-01 4.427408e-01

3 2.766890e-01 3.907582e-01 1.082978e-01 1.597408e-01 3.636440e-01 3.063299e-01 1.007135e-01

4 2.760510e-02 3.141951e-01 9.786709e-02 1.223963e-01 2.803283e-01 2.082024e-01 NaN

5 7.262362e-03 1.155060e-22 2.901950e-02 2.466669e-02 2.004700e-02 NaN 3.019177e-23

6 1.669837e-02 8.752537e-25 NaN NaN NaN 3.619940e-25 5.246475e-25

7 4.275087e-06 1.316015e-08 6.276020e-07 3.669736e-07 1.472460e-07 4.271229e-05 6.194218e-03

8 4.599244e-18 3.388781e-14 4.253646e-29 4.862064e-22 3.038937e-12 1.644087e-19 1.008518e-13

9 3.799422e-11 1.629198e-13 2.224758e-10 2.183557e-17 3.404622e-13 3.762390e-17 1.592627e-13

StateIA StateID StateIL StateIN StateKS StateKY StateLA

1 3.581315e-01 3.061559e-01 2.970208e-01 2.655213e-01 2.854464e-01 2.856025e-01 2.563513e-01

2 4.474798e-01 3.192895e-01 4.288191e-01 3.333409e-01 3.545854e-01 3.194246e-01 2.870626e-01

3 6.740495e-02 3.719969e-01 3.135615e-01 3.364840e-01 3.711157e-01 2.132149e-01 2.981790e-01

4 1.927884e-01 2.410179e-01 NaN 3.453093e-01 3.577210e-01 2.207658e-02 3.936859e-02

5 6.419490e-02 3.319618e-21 6.304692e-22 1.393010e-02 2.783281e-22 4.190299e-02 5.678785e-22

6 9.922863e-25 8.055471e-02 NaN NaN NaN 2.578228e-02 1.297180e-02

7 5.611527e-15 2.751615e-04 5.942844e-04 6.986486e-05 1.196444e-05 3.839901e-08 1.743764e-06

8 2.278211e-22 7.795723e-17 3.108008e-32 9.998435e-17 1.585502e-20 2.023947e-19 6.586623e-23

9 1.769581e-09 5.056598e-09 2.779366e-15 3.396973e-18 1.696391e-15 3.214111e-13 1.378627e-15

StateMA StateMD StateME StateMI StateMN StateMO StateMS

1 2.584600e-01 2.817322e-01 3.219294e-01 2.332824e-01 3.091745e-01 2.593973e-01 2.658976e-01

2 2.736535e-01 3.447666e-01 2.721050e-01 2.517470e-01 3.399802e-01 2.806370e-01 2.908942e-01

3 2.554262e-01 2.936854e-01 3.589680e-01 2.519594e-01 4.413351e-01 2.580097e-01 2.134372e-01

4 1.319237e-02 3.300124e-01 3.681952e-01 6.845535e-17 1.174004e-16 6.476571e-02 1.342259e-01

5 9.402864e-22 1.304624e-02 NaN 1.586011e-02 1.420056e-01 5.041145e-02 1.992252e-02

6 NaN NaN NaN 1.201525e-02 4.365584e-02 8.106407e-26 2.364875e-02

7 3.332151e-06 4.056201e-09 1.041076e-04 4.139578e-03 2.769589e-07 2.451277e-04 6.786971e-05

8 1.172178e-25 1.054543e-21 2.196766e-24 1.887357e-21 6.453565e-11 1.012218e-14 6.345018e-10

9 1.015040e-10 1.944984e-09 3.642104e-11 2.946165e-08 2.606208e-08 4.497641e-15 4.473617e-15

	StateMT	StateNC	StateND	StateNE	StateNH	StateNJ	StateNM
1	2.513538e-01	3.554221e-01	2.490370e-01	3.242311e-01	3.235880e-01	2.852634e-01	2.649258e-01
2	3.165287e-01	3.496531e-01	2.828164e-01	3.693971e-01	3.387437e-01	2.925277e-01	2.937223e-01
3	3.677344e-01	1.411047e-01	3.214956e-01	3.604264e-01	4.489417e-02	2.396620e-01	2.923878e-01
4	3.699327e-01	4.484340e-02	1.858864e-17	1.615191e-01	2.000011e-01	4.794702e-02	1.736300e-02
5	NaN	9.403677e-02	NaN	NaN	3.022987e-02	1.715309e-02	1.687300e-02
6	NaN	1.145104e-25	5.118683e-26	6.793497e-02	9.898763e-26	4.329690e-26	9.959899e-27
7	1.070280e-10	5.556035e-04	4.523867e-10	3.898237e-04	8.844325e-12	2.661512e-04	1.454689e-11
8	1.739613e-20	1.166405e-16	1.291475e-16	6.300668e-24	1.394129e-12	3.266339e-13	2.192572e-13
9	2.734597e-17	3.233843e-14	6.682002e-13	2.763425e-13	6.749335e-14	1.116386e-08	2.317056e-13

	StateNV	StateNY	StateOH	StateOK	StateOR	StatePA	StateRI
1	2.341368e-01	3.028125e-01	3.199956e-01	3.032999e-01	3.140902e-01	3.187462e-01	2.757180e-01
2	2.472600e-01	3.269725e-01	3.039434e-01	3.570566e-01	2.995874e-01	4.772400e-02	3.108335e-01
3	2.584019e-01	3.560849e-01	5.832295e-02	3.302945e-01	3.866559e-01	1.291382e-01	3.401664e-01
4	6.110945e-17	1.304877e-01	9.304444e-02	3.407061e-01	2.679326e-01	4.384108e-02	3.077751e-01
5	1.604258e-02	2.783001e-02	8.443036e-22	1.680270e-02	7.132700e-02	8.903373e-23	1.518645e-22
6	1.407420e-26	7.269799e-02	3.512150e-26	NaN	2.611000e-02	2.227769e-26	2.420648e-26
7	8.834225e-10	5.371705e-09	5.655214e-03	9.331369e-06	9.991009e-05	1.152899e-17	3.134569e-04
8	1.804221e-18	2.556690e-20	2.484270e-15	4.217747e-16	1.499333e-11	1.241769e-18	5.240995e-19
9	1.288840e-15	1.751174e-11	1.436281e-09	3.892638e-18	1.362435e-08	4.534329e-14	3.500670e-08

	StateSC	StateSD	StateTN	StateTX	StateUT	StateVA	StateVT
--	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------	---------

1 3.329607e-01 2.783570e-01 2.795659e-01 3.050356e-01 2.560573e-01 3.170503e-01 2.911162e-01

2 3.124110e-01 2.947683e-01 3.214303e-01 3.649864e-01 3.165413e-01 3.236430e-01 3.654285e-01

3 7.798325e-02 2.760697e-01 3.589428e-01 3.968848e-01 2.544836e-01 3.870414e-01 4.118350e-01

4 2.017027e-01 3.556510e-18 3.922504e-02 3.838187e-01 NaN 4.026483e-02 3.138813e-01

5 3.626948e-22 6.939177e-22 NaN NaN 1.709369e-02 2.405959e-01 5.194352e-02

6 1.145382e-26 NaN 2.122184e-02 NaN 2.400971e-02 NaN 4.447819e-02

7 4.089355e-04 1.285790e-04 2.622342e-05 1.535924e-04 5.268638e-05 1.454270e-04 5.622239e-03

8 3.131129e-12 1.605212e-20 7.330141e-19 6.931642e-22 2.685259e-12 3.151299e-10 1.003044e-18

9 6.662070e-17 1.962796e-15 4.991309e-21 8.764724e-21 5.380646e-10 1.836243e-14 3.553440e-13

StateWA StateWI StateWV StateWY Area.Code

1 3.354110e-01 2.610516e-01 2.532299e-01 2.816310e-01 0.0010360406913

2 3.409879e-01 3.080274e-01 3.011117e-01 3.594796e-01 0.0011487380003

3 4.455249e-01 1.904866e-01 3.675582e-01 3.906772e-01 0.0013225935365

4 1.745327e-01 2.314042e-02 2.539297e-01 2.434819e-01 0.0018993212563

5 3.884583e-02 2.355077e-02 1.115826e-01 5.896955e-02 0.0028295117483

6 3.790905e-02 2.538530e-02 NaN NaN 0.0043502379395

7 1.615486e-05 2.878142e-05 2.961145e-03 5.257284e-06 0.1271103473297

8 6.712211e-20 4.494248e-20 4.513685e-10 1.598172e-19 0.0000004393837

9 1.161270e-19 1.795717e-09 6.468682e-08 1.839370e-10 0.0001783001349

Value/SE (Wald statistics):

	(Intercept)	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins
1	5.086029e+01	-0.1448853	0.1562982	4662.24558	-93.919531	206.433632
2	2.441984e+01	-1.1607111	0.8528228	848.15031	-531.610538	391.229583
3	1.535206e+01	0.2015432	2.4095724	4223.93795	-757.812022	365.522350
4	-1.050950e+01	-0.1593201	2.4842604	1296.99297	599.685322	706.548314
5	4.149621e+02	-0.5914381	-2.3301673	-3456.24893	168.301457	-1406.012823

6	-2.881557e+04	-0.9763685	4.6598134	2145.03853	-972.666072	-410.327030
7	-2.640799e+05	1.3350131	15.5451231	12.07845	4.460113	4.803935
8	-1.315973e+11	-1375024.9342949	88553018.8217174	500268.84424	203558.211371	-2170418.346721
9	-1.685159e+08	6.6826514	-450711.2283378	-2113.90263	-9050.726965	7301.109732

	Intl.Mins	Churn	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge
1	-144.96573	-4.344878e-01	-1.609110e+00	-9.567913e-02	0.7336380	-31280.4258
2	-111.22999	1.256131e+00	-3.096965e+00	-8.888072e-01	-0.6391529	-5465.2861
3	39.91845	-4.859334e-01	-1.959819e+00	-4.506327e+00	-0.1136131	-41031.6350
4	-375.51310	8.760534e+00	-1.850604e+00	-4.849191e+00	0.6937278	-20089.3711
5	-211.71883	1.221985e+01	-8.174860e+00	3.400014e+01	-1.3167973	93972.1740
6	-172.54661	1.286192e+01	-1.558278e+25	-5.685296e+01	-0.1509869	-73259.8267
7	-44.59785	7.819749e+03	-3.121642e+03	-2.234580e+04	-0.8380724	-487.9341
8	-222827619.90229	-3.065141e+20	-3.589533e+21	-9.226297e+10	2120963.1906104	8914690.9594
9	223241.92837	4.159233e+08	1.350266e+08	2.807516e+08	13059.1179116	86188.4378

	Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls
1	0.03673767	1232.5329	0.2679337	-6052.143	1.0590201
2	0.57032108	7080.3458	2.0726639	-11936.992	0.2765698
3	-0.92813759	14372.2292	-0.2336768	-14273.739	0.9925436
4	0.68309411	-20502.2627	-0.7084548	-47875.664	0.7345598
5	0.28474872	-17042.9088	-0.8184031	382772.275	0.8062494
6	-1.71257759	131583.8971	-0.8501835	180207.179	-1.5840352
7	1.31544366	-432.8875	1.9750661	-1820.164	92.1192371
8	-3389591.98188584	21302778.7606	-2468908.3776622	551544097.335	575894601.6893122
9	5189.52217545	729171.6170	5319.4985737	-2896712.469	-3014428.5932726

	Intl.Charge	StateAL	StateAR	StateAZ	StateCA	StateCO
1	1927.4232	-1.365217e+00	-2.382840e+00	-2.380832e+00	-1.920632e+00	5.890552e-01
2	1485.7436	-2.922181e-01	1.300286e+00	-1.091568e+00	-8.819894e-01	-6.002745e-01
3	-556.1163	-1.519422e+00	-1.526093e+00	-2.421167e+00	-3.364743e+01	-3.673931e-01
4	5083.4505	6.041856e-01	1.043862e+01	1.835396e+00	-1.085468e+00	1.418201e+01
5	2904.5360	1.363603e+01	5.943904e+01	-2.534361e+23	1.850247e+00	6.754577e+01

6	2367.1555	NaN	7.417681e+03	NaN	NaN	4.187222e+03
7	-1992.9662	1.567073e+04	-9.447466e+07	7.471318e+09	-8.044676e+06	-4.399406e+06
8	-1772443605.3338	-1.767951e+21	-4.897411e+13	5.397189e+20	-2.811570e+24	3.704823e+17
9	-1596445.9134	2.940977e+07	4.093882e+04	9.437611e+11	-1.354450e+22	-6.812996e+11
	StateCT	StateDC	StateDE	StateFL	StateGA	StateHI
1	-1.027703e+00	-9.609990e-01	-1.249164e+00	-1.927002e+00	1.625752e-02	-1.147384e+00
2	3.286262e-01	-1.595716e+00	8.680052e-01	-2.212069e+00	1.552413e+00	-3.568104e-01
3	-2.104162e+00	-1.858813e+01	-8.574080e+00	-1.544284e+00	-5.941302e-01	-2.468406e+01
4	1.748996e+00	-1.154524e+00	3.658132e+00	4.794163e-01	5.825132e+00	NaN
5	-1.083819e+24	-7.361053e+00	2.338932e+01	8.468504e-01	NaN	-3.034813e+24
6	-3.277056e+25	NaN	NaN	NaN	-1.728447e+25	-4.707647e+25
7	9.777630e+08	2.131306e+07	2.997065e+07	-1.267024e+08	4.484368e+05	7.262680e+03
8	-6.246666e+13	1.200925e+28	-9.448340e+20	-4.935682e+12	8.247907e+18	-1.406834e+13
9	-2.011372e+13	-5.105742e+10	6.616633e+17	2.276404e+13	-1.213847e+18	-3.149147e+13
	StateIA	StateID	StateIL	StateIN	StateKS	StateKY
1	-4.515077e-01	-2.209336e+00	-8.085870e-01	-1.447013e-01	5.566735e-01	-8.553119e-01
2	-7.909538e-01	-2.251302e-01	-2.444972e+00	-5.809538e-01	1.212062e-02	-1.570732e-01
3	-3.357230e+01	-1.926329e+00	-4.904387e+00	-1.280643e+00	-7.474920e-01	-5.321836e+00
4	3.317886e+00	1.589360e+00	NaN	2.914828e+00	1.260108e+00	-2.651699e+01
5	2.589445e+01	-3.701700e+22	-1.545562e+23	4.929054e+01	-4.138197e+23	2.234607e+01
6	-1.737683e+25	8.737154e+02	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.668020e+03
7	1.750500e+15	-4.600382e+04	-7.018179e+03	-3.909966e+04	1.466665e+06	-4.492038e+06
8	-2.220921e+22	-5.459376e+16	-3.158368e+32	-6.887079e+16	1.032770e+20	5.919268e+19
9	1.136989e+09	-1.715981e+08	-6.064215e+15	1.384425e+17	-3.681803e+15	-1.648451e+13
	StateLA	StateMA	StateMD	StateME	StateMI	StateMN
1	-7.192194e-01	-2.808782e+00	-2.381473e+00	-2.805969e+00	-1.666779e+00	-7.152139e-01
2	-1.998828e+00	-1.253339e+00	-2.459263e+00	1.426983e+00	-1.792826e+00	1.013242e-01
3	-2.121688e+00	-3.356650e+00	-9.768208e-01	-3.224371e+00	-1.744603e+00	-2.227063e+00
4	8.247582e+00	-6.418702e+01	1.208242e+00	2.193044e+00	-2.020463e+18	-1.142496e+18
5	-1.700899e+23	-1.210823e+23	6.057060e+00	NaN	-1.724405e+01	4.384462e+00
6	5.386997e+03	NaN	NaN	NaN	5.748011e+03	1.571410e+03

7 1.204912e+06 -1.139585e+06 -2.174116e+09 4.312295e+04 4.608083e+03 4.620496e+07
8 -6.252900e+22 -4.761574e+25 1.037975e+20 -1.620293e+24 1.546593e+21 1.393869e+11
9 2.408400e+15 1.132989e+08 -3.229903e+09 -4.162589e+11 7.745348e+06 7.452435e+08

StateMO StateMS StateMT StateNC StateND StateNE

1 -6.608906e-01 1.418545e+00 1.583167e+00 -9.180152e-01 5.020080e+00 -2.463677e+00
2 6.365460e-01 2.250529e+00 1.555299e-01 1.292471e+00 4.358962e+00 -1.828174e+00
3 -2.427716e+00 -3.637502e+00 -1.681712e+00 -1.149097e+01 1.922402e-01 -1.748851e+00
4 1.719977e+00 3.723680e+00 2.649363e+00 -1.293679e+01 -5.250296e+18 9.599663e-01
5 2.575753e+01 -4.399170e+00 NaN 1.827224e+01 NaN NaN
6 -4.403418e+26 2.905939e+03 NaN -2.595603e+26 -4.304572e+26 1.028704e+03
7 -9.255979e+04 -1.692895e+05 -4.117024e+08 -2.347307e+04 -5.950003e+10 3.495709e+03
8 -2.850599e+15 4.505436e+09 3.216868e+20 3.464694e+15 8.208392e+16 9.330439e+23
9 3.740818e+14 -8.149302e+14 9.375674e+16 -1.659942e+14 2.138687e+13 9.607834e+12

StateNH StateNJ StateNM StateNV StateNY StateOH

1 -4.336351e-01 -1.824745e+00 1.712782e+00 1.164919e+00 -1.620825e+00 -3.439717e+00
2 1.110848e+00 1.392049e-01 2.256522e+00 2.794158e+00 -3.262969e-01 -7.329363e-01
3 -5.198774e+01 -3.973424e+00 -2.466778e-01 -3.610404e-01 -2.542098e+00 -4.190087e+01
4 2.539989e+00 -7.484662e+00 1.047153e+01 -1.597405e+18 -9.314302e-01 -1.233188e+00
5 1.178549e+01 1.551837e+01 8.867382e+01 5.804130e+01 -7.957310e+00 -1.377153e+23
6 -3.387676e+26 -7.091516e+26 -1.658517e+27 -1.894782e+27 9.600462e+02 -5.889805e+26
7 -2.972170e+12 1.259838e+04 2.111900e+11 -9.263443e+08 -6.628203e+08 4.342795e+02
8 -6.637886e+11 -2.766337e+13 3.523262e+13 -7.252793e+17 -4.059025e+18 -7.633504e+14
9 -2.110269e+13 1.974132e+09 -4.954666e+13 -3.588803e+15 -9.952334e+10 4.178200e+09

StateOK StateOR StatePA StateRI StateSC StateSD

1 -6.617027e-01 -1.492738e+00 -8.649216e-01 -3.130636e+00 -2.230752e+00 -1.616865e+00
2 -5.067954e-01 1.180443e+00 -3.335123e+01 -1.739498e+00 4.293817e-01 -5.446022e-02
3 9.645877e-02 -1.677305e+00 -7.963508e+00 -2.939026e+00 -2.418691e+01 -3.186946e+00
4 1.261265e+00 1.624011e+00 -3.030487e+00 2.270794e+00 1.134248e+00 -3.198760e+19
5 1.239209e+01 1.438235e+01 -1.296299e+24 -8.662672e+23 -3.244973e+23 -1.268856e+23
6 NaN 2.662069e+03 -2.634736e+27 -1.029079e+27 -3.777516e+27 NaN
7 -3.814350e+05 -7.439675e+04 -2.978370e+18 -6.905245e+04 -2.368142e+04 -3.517775e+05

8 -2.837179e+15 -3.500903e+11 -8.687729e+18 1.822857e+19 1.147243e+13 -5.207988e+20
9 1.101374e+18 -6.939599e+08 -2.518384e+14 -2.903900e+08 -3.097951e+16 5.385310e+15

StateTN StateTX StateUT StateVA StateVT StateWA

1 8.186950e-01 -2.355842e+00 -1.020926e+00 -2.026387e+00 -4.827021e-01 -2.055604e+00
2 -1.974160e+00 -2.021481e+00 -1.753793e+00 2.222574e-01 -6.585192e-01 -3.567542e-01
3 -1.483230e+00 -3.382616e+00 -4.771098e+00 -1.951430e+00 -2.339314e+00 -2.511540e+00
4 1.546699e+01 4.235469e-01 NaN -1.390329e+01 2.135265e+00 -2.677637e+00
5 NaN NaN -1.056007e+01 9.922574e+00 3.270073e+01 -1.406406e+01
6 3.230610e+03 NaN 2.845622e+03 NaN 1.579191e+03 1.811305e+03
7 7.588274e+05 -1.107753e+05 -5.372934e+05 -1.470727e+04 3.111478e+03 -7.774006e+05
8 1.923474e+19 -3.426779e+21 -5.359678e+12 -3.515844e+09 -4.393162e+16 6.070735e+18
9 1.919005e+21 -4.296147e+20 1.697509e+10 3.917088e+14 4.980886e+13 -2.799959e+19

StateWI StateWV StateWY Area.Code

1 2.652615e-01 2.365405e+00 -1.575922e+00 -1.13888854
2 2.824253e-01 1.501305e+00 -1.537142e+00 -0.45952474
3 -6.793347e+00 -1.093150e+00 -2.532660e+00 1.84181600
4 -2.753843e+01 2.053130e+00 8.326165e-01 -0.01987964
5 3.958651e+01 1.276830e+01 1.665170e+01 -1.08586765
6 2.755092e+03 NaN NaN 0.97831051
7 1.361764e+06 -5.419700e+03 -4.361999e+06 -1.30470009
8 -1.174715e+20 -3.340330e+10 -2.860115e+19 388227.27980866
9 2.345780e+09 -1.008078e+08 3.309614e+10 -1512.78437623

Residual Deviance: 6596.518

AIC: 7838.518

Log likelihood: -3298.259 (621 df)

Pseudo R-Square: 0.38432291

==== ANOVA ====

Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II tests)

Response: CustServ.Calls

LR Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)

Account.Length	494.87	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
VMail.Message	563.08	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Day.Mins	1266.11	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Eve.Mins	409.33	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Night.Mins	286.88	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Intl.Mins	858.83	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Churn	1102.18	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Int.l.Plan	1315.97	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
VMail.Plan	1318.78	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Day.Calls	498.07	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Day.Charge	1201.05	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Eve.Calls	546.85	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Eve.Charge	1162.61	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Night.Calls	506.12	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Night.Charge	1346.58	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Intl.Calls	654.76	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
Intl.Charge	1223.97	9	< 2.2e-16 ***
State	1156.92	450	< 2.2e-16 ***
Area.Code	309.41	9	< 2.2e-16 ***

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

[1] "\n"

Time taken: 2.52 mins

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 16:03:21 tsraj

[1] "68 308 147 362 323 56 57 310 261 441"

Data means:

Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins
0.43348864	0.16273753	0.51023159	0.51276068	0.47656505	0.51502786
Churn	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls
0.15045006	0.09858551	0.28118303	0.62814777	0.51020568	0.56556156
Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls	Intl.Charge	Area.Code
0.51288507	0.46024047	0.47683782	0.22366052	0.51512994	0.28935226

Cluster centers:

	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins	Churn	Int.l.Plan
1	0.4621849	0.5919839	0.5363623	0.5284830	0.4816829	0.5529412	0.41176471	1.0000000
2	0.3994350	0.0000000	0.4777734	0.3740475	0.5666624	0.5107792	0.00000000	0.0000000
3	0.4294254	0.5766307	0.5132603	0.5160432	0.4875271	0.5034014	0.08163265	0.0000000
4	0.4395614	0.0000000	0.4161238	0.6276933	0.4945866	0.5379972	0.00000000	0.0000000
5	0.4361438	0.0000000	0.4871439	0.5057278	0.4696423	0.5178483	0.00000000	0.0000000
6	0.4342919	0.0000000	0.5217717	0.5547154	0.4518558	0.5122321	0.46428571	1.0000000
7	0.4458115	0.0000000	0.5196943	0.4899354	0.4602267	0.4923684	0.00000000	1.0000000
8	0.4430108	0.0000000	0.5833790	0.4759825	0.3599724	0.4835484	0.00000000	0.0000000
9	0.4364665	0.0000000	0.6171739	0.5566479	0.4973227	0.5296169	1.00000000	0.1877395
10	0.4371215	0.5774310	0.5046218	0.5144303	0.4743968	0.5118821	0.05442177	0.0000000

	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls
1	1	0.6415441	0.5363431	0.5690045	0.5286208	0.4620186	0.4819363	0.2536765
2	0	0.6300122	0.4777474	0.5562146	0.3741533	0.4871531	0.5669650	0.2336039
3	1	0.6385629	0.5132313	0.5673731	0.5161835	0.4499584	0.4878157	0.2187075
4	0	0.6222030	0.4161081	0.5621193	0.6278294	0.4472157	0.4948533	0.2272099
5	0	0.6217686	0.4871193	0.5561046	0.5058490	0.4731719	0.4699054	0.2201238
6	0	0.6166295	0.5217406	0.5567766	0.5548478	0.4759764	0.4521390	0.2276786
7	0	0.6439693	0.5196677	0.5813090	0.4900610	0.4770920	0.4605027	0.2631579
8	0	0.6333065	0.5833479	0.5825062	0.4761101	0.4331167	0.3602318	0.2267742
9	0	0.6391044	0.6171403	0.5697760	0.5567676	0.4533752	0.4976079	0.2005747

10 1 0.6201672 0.5045956 0.5653817 0.5145523 0.4647710 0.4746589 0.2192744

Intl.Charge Area.Code

1 0.5530501 0.32742215

2 0.5109067 0.04523173

3 0.5035399 1.00000000

4 0.5380909 0.04436139

5 0.5179051 1.00000000

6 0.5122354 1.00000000

7 0.4923977 0.05056760

8 0.4836619 0.04538267

9 0.5297361 0.22785666

10 0.5119971 0.04621849

Within cluster sum of squares:

[1] 48.58109 63.94573 55.01248 78.16978 82.18625 29.55092 14.07416 63.47851 154.54029

[10] 148.98046

Time taken: 0.00 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 16:18:19 tsraj

Below we summarise the dataset.

The data is limited to the training dataset.

Data frame: crs\$dataset[crs\$train, c(crs\$input, crs\$risk, crs\$target)] 2333 observations and 20 variables Maximum # NAs: 0

Account.Length	integer
VMail.Message	integer
Day.Mins	double
Eve.Mins	double
Night.Mins	double
Intl.Mins	double
Churn	integer
Int.l.Plan	integer
VMail.Plan	integer
Day.Calls	integer
Day.Charge	double
Eve.Calls	integer
Eve.Charge	double
Night.Calls	integer
Night.Charge	double
Intl.Calls	integer
Intl.Charge	double
State	51 integer
Area.Code	integer
CustServ.Calls	integer

For the simple distribution tables below the 1st and 3rd Qu.

refer to the first and third quartiles, indicating that 25% of the observations have values of that variable which are less than or greater than (respectively) the value listed.

Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins
Min. : 1.0	Min. : 0.0	Min. : 0.0	Min. : 31.2	Min. : 23.2	Min. : 0.0
1st Qu.: 74.0	1st Qu.: 0.0	1st Qu.: 143.3	1st Qu.: 165.9	1st Qu.: 165.9	1st Qu.: 8.5
Median : 100.0	Median : 0.0	Median : 178.7	Median : 202.3	Median : 200.6	Median : 10.4
Mean : 101.1	Mean : 8.3	Mean : 179.0	Mean : 201.7	Mean : 200.4	Mean : 10.3
3rd Qu.: 128.0	3rd Qu.: 20.0	3rd Qu.: 215.4	3rd Qu.: 236.0	3rd Qu.: 234.9	3rd Qu.: 12.1
Max. : 232.0	Max. : 51.0	Max. : 350.8	Max. : 363.7	Max. : 395.0	Max. : 20.0

Churn	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge
Min. : 0.0000	Min. : 0.00000	Min. : 0.0000	Min. : 0.0	Min. : 0.00
1st Qu.: 0.0000	1st Qu.: 0.00000	1st Qu.: 0.0000	1st Qu.: 88.0	1st Qu.: 24.36
Median : 0.0000	Median : 0.00000	Median : 0.0000	Median : 101.0	Median : 30.38
Mean : 0.1505	Mean : 0.09859	Mean : 0.2812	Mean : 100.5	Mean : 30.43
3rd Qu.: 0.0000	3rd Qu.: 0.00000	3rd Qu.: 1.0000	3rd Qu.: 114.0	3rd Qu.: 36.62
Max. : 1.0000	Max. : 1.00000	Max. : 1.0000	Max. : 160.0	Max. : 59.64

Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls
Min. : 12.0	Min. : 2.65	Min. : 36.00	Min. : 1.040	Min. : 0.000
1st Qu.: 87.0	1st Qu.: 14.10	1st Qu.: 86.00	1st Qu.: 7.470	1st Qu.: 3.000
Median : 101.0	Median : 17.20	Median : 100.00	Median : 9.030	Median : 4.000
Mean : 100.2	Mean : 17.14	Mean : 99.97	Mean : 9.017	Mean : 4.473
3rd Qu.: 114.0	3rd Qu.: 20.06	3rd Qu.: 114.00	3rd Qu.: 10.570	3rd Qu.: 6.000
Max. : 168.0	Max. : 30.91	Max. : 175.00	Max. : 17.770	Max. : 20.000

Intl.Charge	State	Area.Code	CustServ.Calls
Min. : 0.000	WV : 76	Min. : 408.0	Min. : 0.000
1st Qu.: 2.300	MN : 61	1st Qu.: 408.0	1st Qu.: 1.000

Median :2.810 WI : 57 Median :415.0 Median :1.000
Mean :2.782 AL : 56 Mean :437.5 Mean :1.538
3rd Qu.:3.270 OH : 56 3rd Qu.:510.0 3rd Qu.:2.000
Max. :5.400 WY : 56 Max. :510.0 Max. :9.000
(Other):1971

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Below is a description of the dataset.

The data is limited to the training dataset.

crs\$dataset[crs\$train, c(crs\$input, crs\$risk, crs\$target)]

20 Variables 2333 Observations

Account.Length

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	205	1	101.1	45.28	35	50	74	100	128	153	168

lowest : 1 3 4 5 6, highest: 215 217 221 224 232

VMail.Message

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	44	0.629	8.3	12.61	0	0	0	0	20	32	37

lowest : 0 9 10 11 12, highest: 47 48 49 50 51

Day.Mins

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
---	---------	----------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

2333	0	1408	1	179	61.4	89.1	109.5	143.3	178.7	215.4	248.7	269.4
------	---	------	---	-----	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

lowest : 0.0 2.6 17.6 18.9 19.5, highest: 334.3 335.5 337.4 345.3 350.8

Eve.Mins

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	1358	1	201.7	57.48	119.7	137.2	165.9	202.3	236.0	267.3	285.9

lowest : 31.2 42.2 42.5 48.1 56.0, highest: 350.9 351.6 354.2 361.8 363.7

Night.Mins

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	1342	1	200.4	57.49	117.9	136.0	165.9	200.6	234.9	264.3	284.4

lowest : 23.2 45.0 47.4 50.1 53.3, highest: 364.3 364.9 367.7 381.9 395.0

Intl.Mins

n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	154	1	10.3	3.12	5.76	6.70	8.50	10.40	12.10	13.78	14.70

lowest : 0.0 1.1 1.3 2.1 2.4, highest: 17.9 18.0 18.2 18.4 20.0

Churn

n	missing	distinct	Info	Sum	Mean	Gmd
2333	0	2	0.383	351	0.1505	0.2557

Int.I.Plan

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Sum	Mean	Gmd
2333	0	2	0.267	230	0.09859	0.1778	

VMail.Plan

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Sum	Mean	Gmd
2333	0	2	0.606	656	0.2812	0.4044	

Day.Calls

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	116	1	100.5	22.49	67	75	88	101	114	126	133	

lowest : 0 30 35 36 40, highest: 152 156 157 158 160

Day.Charge

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	1408	1	30.43	10.44	15.15	18.62	24.36	30.38	36.62	42.28	45.80	

lowest : 0.00 0.44 2.99 3.21 3.32, highest: 56.83 57.04 57.36 58.70 59.64

Eve.Calls

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	117	1	100.2	22.35	67	75	87	101	114	125	133	

lowest : 12 36 42 43 44, highest: 154 155 157 164 168

Eve.Charge

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	1228	1	17.14	4.886	10.17	11.66	14.10	17.20	20.06	22.72	24.30	

lowest : 2.65 3.59 3.61 4.09 4.76, highest: 29.83 29.89 30.11 30.75 30.91

Night.Calls

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	119	1	99.97	22.37	67.6	74.0	86.0	100.0	114.0	125.0	132.0	

lowest : 36 38 42 44 46, highest: 157 158 164 166 175

Night.Charge

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	851	1	9.017	2.587	5.306	6.120	7.470	9.030	10.570	11.890	12.800	

lowest : 1.04 2.03 2.13 2.25 2.40, highest: 16.39 16.42 16.55 17.19 17.77

Intl.Calls

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	21	0.978	4.473	2.581	1	2	3	4	6	8	9	

lowest : 0 1 2 3 4, highest: 16 17 18 19 20

Intl.Charge

	n	missing	distinct	Info	Mean	Gmd	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
2333	0	154	1	2.782	0.8424	1.558	1.810	2.300	2.810	3.270	3.724	3.970	

lowest : 0.00 0.30 0.35 0.57 0.65, highest: 4.83 4.86 4.91 4.97 5.40

State

n missing distinct

2333 0 51

lowest : AK AL AR AZ CA, highest: VT WA WI WV WY

Area.Code

n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd

2333 0 3 0.847 437.5 38.79

Value 408 415 510

Frequency 585 1152 596

Proportion 0.251 0.494 0.255

CustServ.Calls

n missing distinct Info Mean Gmd .05 .10 .25 .50 .75 .90 .95

2333 0 10 0.931 1.538 1.391 0 0 1 1 2 3 4

Value 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Frequency 505 837 520 286 113 45 18 6 1 2

Proportion 0.216 0.359 0.223 0.123 0.048 0.019 0.008 0.003 0.000 0.001

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Basic statistics for each numeric variable of the dataset.

\$Account.Length

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	1.000000
Maximum	232.000000
1. Quartile	74.000000
3. Quartile	128.000000
Mean	101.135877
Median	100.000000
Sum	235950.000000
SE Mean	0.827716
LCL Mean	99.512741
UCL Mean	102.759013
Variance	1598.370466
Stdev	39.979626
Skewness	0.121828
Kurtosis	-0.204211

\$VMail.Message

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	51.000000
1. Quartile	0.000000
3. Quartile	20.000000
Mean	8.299614
Median	0.000000
Sum	19363.000000
SE Mean	0.287061

LCL Mean	7.736693
UCL Mean	8.862536
Variance	192.248529
Stdev	13.865372
Skewness	1.235569
Kurtosis	-0.131103

\$Day.Mins

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	350.800000
1. Quartile	143.300000
3. Quartile	215.400000
Mean	178.989241
Median	178.700000
Sum	417581.900000
SE Mean	1.127169
LCL Mean	176.778883
UCL Mean	181.199600
Variance	2964.100832
Stdev	54.443556
Skewness	0.002140
Kurtosis	-0.013918

\$Eve.Mins

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	31.200000

Maximum	363.700000
1. Quartile	165.900000
3. Quartile	236.000000
Mean	201.692928
Median	202.300000
Sum	470549.600000
SE Mean	1.053888
LCL Mean	199.626272
UCL Mean	203.759583
Variance	2591.217501
Stdev	50.904003
Skewness	0.025809
Kurtosis	-0.028868

\$Night.Mins

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	23.200000
Maximum	395.000000
1. Quartile	165.900000
3. Quartile	234.900000
Mean	200.386884
Median	200.600000
Sum	467502.600000
SE Mean	1.055977
LCL Mean	198.316131
UCL Mean	202.457636
Variance	2601.501217
Stdev	51.004914
Skewness	0.031490

Kurtosis 0.085437

\$Intl.Mins

X...X.i

nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	20.000000
1. Quartile	8.500000
3. Quartile	12.100000
Mean	10.300557
Median	10.400000
Sum	24031.200000
SE Mean	0.057779
LCL Mean	10.187254
UCL Mean	10.413861
Variance	7.788529
Stdev	2.790794
Skewness	-0.190983
Kurtosis	0.481506

\$Churn

X...X.i

nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	1.000000
1. Quartile	0.000000
3. Quartile	0.000000
Mean	0.150450
Median	0.000000

Sum	351.000000
SE Mean	0.007403
LCL Mean	0.135932
UCL Mean	0.164968
Variance	0.127870
Stdev	0.357589
Skewness	1.954201
Kurtosis	1.819683

\$Int.I.Plan

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	1.000000
1. Quartile	0.000000
3. Quartile	0.000000
Mean	0.098586
Median	0.000000
Sum	230.000000
SE Mean	0.006173
LCL Mean	0.086480
UCL Mean	0.110691
Variance	0.088905
Stdev	0.298169
Skewness	2.691379
Kurtosis	5.245772

\$VMail.Plan

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000

NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	1.000000
1. Quartile	0.000000
3. Quartile	1.000000
Mean	0.281183
Median	0.000000
Sum	656.000000
SE Mean	0.009310
LCL Mean	0.262927
UCL Mean	0.299439
Variance	0.202206
Stdev	0.449673
Skewness	0.972810
Kurtosis	-1.054092

\$Day.Calls

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	160.000000
1. Quartile	88.000000
3. Quartile	114.000000
Mean	100.503643
Median	101.000000
Sum	234475.000000
SE Mean	0.413616
LCL Mean	99.692550
UCL Mean	101.314737
Variance	399.125737

Stdev	19.978131
Skewness	-0.093965
Kurtosis	0.173801

\$Day.Charge

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	59.640000
1. Quartile	24.360000
3. Quartile	36.620000
Mean	30.428667
Median	30.380000
Sum	70990.080000
SE Mean	0.191619
LCL Mean	30.052906
UCL Mean	30.804427
Variance	85.662342
Stdev	9.255395
Skewness	0.002146
Kurtosis	-0.013747

\$Eve.Calls

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	12.000000
Maximum	168.000000
1. Quartile	87.000000
3. Quartile	114.000000

Mean	100.227604
Median	101.000000
Sum	233831.000000
SE Mean	0.410887
LCL Mean	99.421862
UCL Mean	101.033346
Variance	393.875704
Stdev	19.846302
Skewness	-0.046122
Kurtosis	0.099564

\$Eve.Charge

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	2.650000
Maximum	30.910000
1. Quartile	14.100000
3. Quartile	20.060000
Mean	17.144132
Median	17.200000
Sum	39997.260000
SE Mean	0.089581
LCL Mean	16.968465
UCL Mean	17.319799
Variance	18.721892
Stdev	4.326880
Skewness	0.025848
Kurtosis	-0.029115

\$Night.Calls

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	36.000000
Maximum	175.000000
1. Quartile	86.000000
3. Quartile	114.000000
Mean	99.973425
Median	100.000000
Sum	233238.000000
SE Mean	0.409197
LCL Mean	99.170997
UCL Mean	100.775853
Variance	390.642518
Stdev	19.764679
Skewness	0.027847
Kurtosis	-0.122783

\$Night.Charge

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	1.040000
Maximum	17.770000
1. Quartile	7.470000
3. Quartile	10.570000
Mean	9.017497
Median	9.030000
Sum	21037.820000
SE Mean	0.047521
LCL Mean	8.924310

UCL Mean	9.110684
Variance	5.268422
Stdev	2.295304
Skewness	0.031459
Kurtosis	0.085175

\$Intl.Calls

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	20.000000
1. Quartile	3.000000
3. Quartile	6.000000
Mean	4.473210
Median	4.000000
Sum	10436.000000
SE Mean	0.050745
LCL Mean	4.373701
UCL Mean	4.572720
Variance	6.007537
Stdev	2.451028
Skewness	1.410734
Kurtosis	3.773854

\$Intl.Charge

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	5.400000

1. Quartile	2.300000
3. Quartile	3.270000
Mean	2.781702
Median	2.810000
Sum	6489.710000
SE Mean	0.015600
LCL Mean	2.751110
UCL Mean	2.812293
Variance	0.567778
Stdev	0.753510
Skewness	-0.191010
Kurtosis	0.481474

\$Area.Code

	X...X.i
nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	408.000000
Maximum	510.000000
1. Quartile	408.000000
3. Quartile	510.000000
Mean	437.513931
Median	415.000000
Sum	1020720.000000
SE Mean	0.881237
LCL Mean	435.785841
UCL Mean	439.242020
Variance	1811.758489
Stdev	42.564756
Skewness	1.105003
Kurtosis	-0.754820

\$CustServ.Calls

X...X.i

nobs	2333.000000
NAs	0.000000
Minimum	0.000000
Maximum	9.000000
1. Quartile	1.000000
3. Quartile	2.000000
Mean	1.537934
Median	1.000000
Sum	3588.000000
SE Mean	0.027364
LCL Mean	1.484273
UCL Mean	1.591595
Variance	1.746952
Stdev	1.321723
Skewness	1.152688
Kurtosis	1.952767

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Kurtosis for each numeric variable of the dataset.

Larger values mean sharper peaks and flatter tails.

Positive values indicate an acute peak around the mean.

Negative values indicate a smaller peak around the mean.

Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins
-0.20421146	-0.13110262	-0.01391788	-0.02886757	0.08543688	0.48150574
Churn	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls

```

1.81968309  5.24577247 -1.05409208  0.17380089 -0.01374730  0.09956360
Eve.Charge  Night.Calls  Night.Charge  Intl.Calls  Intl.Charge  Area.Code
-0.02911453 -0.12278298  0.08517450  3.77385403  0.48147351 -0.75481986
CustServ.Calls
1.95276727

```

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Skewness for each numeric variable of the dataset.

Positive means the right tail is longer.

```

Account.Length  VMail.Message  Day.Mins  Eve.Mins  Night.Mins  Intl.Mins
0.121828068  1.235568976  0.002140295  0.025808734  0.031489744  -0.190983314
Churn  Int.l.Plan  VMail.Plan  Day.Calls  Day.Charge  Eve.Calls
1.954201259  2.691379462  0.972809946  -0.093964893  0.002146377  -0.046121802
Eve.Charge  Night.Calls  Night.Charge  Intl.Calls  Intl.Charge  Area.Code
0.025847825  0.027846820  0.031458870  1.410733828  -0.191009563  1.105003190
CustServ.Calls
1.152688498

```

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 16:22:56 tsraj

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Missing Value Summary

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^  ^
{ `---' }
{ O  O }

```

==> V <== No need for mice. This data set is completely observed.

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`-----'

```

	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins	Churn	Int.l.Plan
3333	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls
3333	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Intl.Charge	State	Area.Code	CustServ.Calls
3333	1	1	1	1 0
	0	0	0	0 0

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 16:23:16 tsraj

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Cross tabulations:

CrossTab of State by target variable CustServ.Calls

Cell Contents

N
Expected N
Chi-square contribution
N / Row Total
N / Col Total
N / Table Total

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	crs\$dataset[[crs\$target]]										
crs\$dataset[[i]]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Total

AK	11	18	10	10	2	1	0	0	0	0	52
	10.9	18.4	11.8	6.7	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.001	0.010	0.286	1.634	0.134	0.001	0.343	0.140	0.031	0.031	
	0.212	0.346	0.192	0.192	0.038	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016
	0.016	0.015	0.013	0.023	0.012	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

AL	18	28	17	11	2	3	0	1	0	0	80
	16.7	28.3	18.2	10.3	4.0	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.096	0.004	0.081	0.048	0.988	1.265	0.528	2.845	0.048	0.048	
	0.225	0.350	0.212	0.138	0.025	0.038	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.024
	0.026	0.024	0.022	0.026	0.012	0.045	0.000	0.111	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.008	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

AR	10	14	14	9	3	3	1	1	0	0	55
	11.5	19.5	12.5	7.1	2.7	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.196	1.546	0.174	0.521	0.025	3.353	1.118	4.882	0.033	0.033	
	0.182	0.255	0.255	0.164	0.055	0.055	0.018	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.017
	0.014	0.012	0.018	0.021	0.018	0.045	0.045	0.111	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

AZ	14	20	15	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	64
	13.4	22.7	14.6	8.2	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.028	0.316	0.012	0.007	4.560	1.267	0.422	0.173	0.038	0.038	
	0.219	0.312	0.234	0.125	0.109	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.019
	0.020	0.017	0.020	0.019	0.042	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

CA	10	11	7	1	3	2	0	0	0	0	34
	7.1	12.0	7.7	4.4	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	1.175	0.091	0.071	2.605	1.008	2.614	0.224	0.092	0.020	0.020	

	0.294	0.324	0.206	0.029	0.088	0.059	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.010
	0.014	0.009	0.009	0.002	0.018	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

CO	10	27	10	10	5	3	1	0	0	0	66
	13.8	23.4	15.0	8.5	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	1.047	0.558	1.683	0.267	0.893	2.193	0.731	0.178	0.040	0.040	
	0.152	0.409	0.152	0.152	0.076	0.045	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
	0.014	0.023	0.013	0.023	0.030	0.045	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

CT	17	24	18	10	3	2	0	0	0	0	74
	15.5	26.2	16.9	9.5	3.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.150	0.188	0.078	0.024	0.128	0.195	0.488	0.200	0.044	0.044	
	0.230	0.324	0.243	0.135	0.041	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022
	0.024	0.020	0.024	0.023	0.018	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

DC	13	21	12	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	54
	11.3	19.1	12.3	7.0	2.7	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.258	0.182	0.007	0.547	0.177	0.004	0.356	0.146	0.032	0.032	
	0.241	0.389	0.222	0.093	0.037	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016
	0.019	0.018	0.016	0.012	0.012	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.006	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

DE	12	18	19	7	3	2	0	0	0	0	61
	12.8	21.6	13.9	7.9	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.045	0.604	1.879	0.092	0.000	0.519	0.403	0.165	0.037	0.037	
	0.197	0.295	0.311	0.115	0.049	0.033	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.018
	0.017	0.015	0.025	0.016	0.018	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

FL	16	19	10	13	4	1	0	0	0	0	63
	13.2	22.3	14.3	8.1	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.606	0.495	1.317	2.950	0.237	0.049	0.416	0.170	0.038	0.038	
	0.254	0.302	0.159	0.206	0.063	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.019
	0.023	0.016	0.013	0.030	0.024	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.006	0.003	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

GA	10	14	12	11	4	2	0	1	0	0	54
	11.3	19.1	12.3	7.0	2.7	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.148	1.378	0.007	2.359	0.639	0.810	0.356	5.004	0.032	0.032	
	0.185	0.259	0.222	0.204	0.074	0.037	0.000	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.016
	0.014	0.012	0.016	0.026	0.024	0.030	0.000	0.111	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.004	0.004	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

HI	10	23	12	3	3	0	0	2	0	0	53
	11.1	18.8	12.1	6.8	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.106	0.948	0.000	2.141	0.049	1.050	0.350	24.093	0.032	0.032	
	0.189	0.434	0.226	0.057	0.057	0.000	0.000	0.038	0.000	0.000	0.016
	0.014	0.019	0.016	0.007	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.222	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.007	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	

IA	9	17	8	4	5	1	0	0	0	0	44
	9.2	15.6	10.0	5.7	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.004	0.127	0.407	0.489	3.600	0.019	0.290	0.119	0.026	0.026	
	0.205	0.386	0.182	0.091	0.114	0.023	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.013
	0.013	0.014	0.011	0.009	0.030	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

ID	16	23	15	12	4	1	2	0	0	0	73
	15.3	25.9	16.6	9.4	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	

	0.035	0.318	0.159	0.722	0.036	0.137	4.783	0.197	0.044	0.044	
	0.219	0.315	0.205	0.164	0.055	0.014	0.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022
	0.023	0.019	0.020	0.028	0.024	0.015	0.091	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.001	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	

IL	18	24	9	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	58
	12.1	20.6	13.2	7.5	2.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	2.842	0.579	1.341	1.609	0.004	1.149	0.383	0.157	0.035	0.035	
	0.310	0.414	0.155	0.069	0.052	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.017
	0.026	0.020	0.012	0.009	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

IN	12	27	13	11	6	2	0	0	0	0	71
	14.8	25.2	16.2	9.1	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.546	0.135	0.621	0.379	1.717	0.251	0.469	0.192	0.043	0.043	
	0.169	0.380	0.183	0.155	0.085	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.021
	0.017	0.023	0.017	0.026	0.036	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.008	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

KS	13	34	10	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	70
	14.6	24.8	15.9	9.0	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.183	3.410	2.214	0.000	0.076	1.386	0.462	0.189	0.042	0.042	
	0.186	0.486	0.143	0.129	0.057	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.021
	0.019	0.029	0.013	0.021	0.024	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

KY	10	19	20	5	1	2	1	1	0	0	59
	12.3	20.9	13.4	7.6	2.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.443	0.174	3.207	0.886	1.279	0.592	0.957	4.436	0.035	0.035	
	0.169	0.322	0.339	0.085	0.017	0.034	0.017	0.017	0.000	0.000	0.018
	0.014	0.016	0.026	0.012	0.006	0.030	0.045	0.111	0.000	0.000	

	0.003	0.006	0.006	0.002	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

LA	10	20	9	8	3	0	1	0	0	0	51
	10.7	18.1	11.6	6.6	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.041	0.206	0.588	0.314	0.083	1.010	1.307	0.138	0.031	0.031	
	0.196	0.392	0.176	0.157	0.059	0.000	0.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.015
	0.014	0.017	0.012	0.019	0.018	0.000	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.006	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MA	22	19	14	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	65
	13.6	23.0	14.8	8.4	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	5.200	0.706	0.043	0.016	0.473	1.287	0.429	0.176	0.039	0.039	
	0.338	0.292	0.215	0.123	0.031	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
	0.032	0.016	0.018	0.019	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.007	0.006	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MD	16	24	8	13	6	2	1	0	0	0	70
	14.6	24.8	15.9	9.0	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.127	0.026	3.956	1.767	1.812	0.272	0.626	0.189	0.042	0.042	
	0.229	0.343	0.114	0.186	0.086	0.029	0.014	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.021
	0.023	0.020	0.011	0.030	0.036	0.030	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.002	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

ME	11	16	20	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	62
	13.0	22.0	14.1	8.0	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.298	1.622	2.450	0.000	4.956	1.228	0.409	0.167	0.037	0.037	
	0.177	0.258	0.323	0.129	0.113	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.019
	0.016	0.014	0.026	0.019	0.042	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.005	0.006	0.002	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MI	16	24	16	12	1	2	1	1	0	0	73

	15.3	25.9	16.6	9.4	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.035	0.135	0.023	0.722	1.911	0.213	0.557	3.270	0.044	0.044	
	0.219	0.329	0.219	0.164	0.014	0.027	0.014	0.014	0.000	0.000	0.022
	0.023	0.020	0.021	0.028	0.006	0.030	0.045	0.111	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MN	18	31	21	9	0	3	1	0	0	1	84
	17.6	29.8	19.1	10.8	4.2	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	
	0.011	0.051	0.183	0.304	4.184	1.074	0.358	0.227	0.050	17.890	
	0.214	0.369	0.250	0.107	0.000	0.036	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.012	0.025
	0.026	0.026	0.028	0.021	0.000	0.045	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.500	
	0.005	0.009	0.006	0.003	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MO	11	24	16	8	2	2	0	0	0	0	63
	13.2	22.3	14.3	8.1	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.359	0.126	0.191	0.001	0.413	0.454	0.416	0.170	0.038	0.038	
	0.175	0.381	0.254	0.127	0.032	0.032	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.019
	0.016	0.020	0.021	0.019	0.012	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.007	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MS	9	25	16	10	3	1	1	0	0	0	65
	13.6	23.0	14.8	8.4	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	1.552	0.168	0.097	0.319	0.017	0.064	0.760	0.176	0.039	0.039	
	0.138	0.385	0.246	0.154	0.046	0.015	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
	0.013	0.021	0.021	0.023	0.018	0.015	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.008	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

MT	9	29	16	8	5	0	1	0	0	0	68
	14.2	24.1	15.5	8.8	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	1.916	0.999	0.017	0.065	0.768	1.347	0.677	0.184	0.041	0.041	
	0.132	0.426	0.235	0.118	0.074	0.000	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020

NJ	15	19	18	11	3	1	0	0	0	1	68
	14.2	24.1	15.5	8.8	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.043	1.077	0.408	0.577	0.044	0.089	0.449	0.184	0.041	22.548	
	0.221	0.279	0.265	0.162	0.044	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.015	0.020
	0.022	0.016	0.024	0.026	0.018	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.500	
	0.005	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

NM	7	26	18	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	62
	13.0	22.0	14.1	8.0	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	2.745	0.740	1.067	0.000	0.383	0.042	0.409	0.167	0.037	0.037	
	0.113	0.419	0.290	0.129	0.032	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.019
	0.010	0.022	0.024	0.019	0.012	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.002	0.008	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

NV	9	27	18	8	2	2	0	0	0	0	66
	13.8	23.4	15.0	8.5	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	1.671	0.558	0.587	0.029	0.504	0.368	0.436	0.178	0.040	0.040	
	0.136	0.409	0.273	0.121	0.030	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
	0.013	0.023	0.024	0.019	0.012	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.008	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

NY	13	31	22	7	6	2	2	0	0	0	83
	17.4	29.4	18.9	10.7	4.1	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	1.094	0.086	0.508	1.270	0.842	0.077	3.849	0.224	0.050	0.050	
	0.157	0.373	0.265	0.084	0.072	0.024	0.024	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.025
	0.019	0.026	0.029	0.016	0.036	0.030	0.091	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.009	0.007	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	

OH	23	20	26	5	3	0	0	1	0	0	78
	16.3	27.6	17.8	10.0	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	2.743	2.111	3.820	2.530	0.202	1.545	0.515	2.958	0.047	0.047	

	0.295	0.256	0.333	0.064	0.038	0.000	0.000	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.023
	0.033	0.017	0.034	0.012	0.018	0.000	0.000	0.111	0.000	0.000	
	0.007	0.006	0.008	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

OK	10	20	13	12	3	3	0	0	0	0	61
	12.8	21.6	13.9	7.9	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.596	0.121	0.057	2.192	0.000	2.659	0.403	0.165	0.037	0.037	
	0.164	0.328	0.213	0.197	0.049	0.049	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.018
	0.014	0.017	0.017	0.028	0.018	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.003	0.006	0.004	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

OR	13	23	24	12	3	2	1	0	0	0	78
	16.3	27.6	17.8	10.0	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.672	0.778	2.190	0.383	0.202	0.134	0.457	0.211	0.047	0.047	
	0.167	0.295	0.308	0.154	0.038	0.026	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023
	0.019	0.019	0.032	0.028	0.018	0.030	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.007	0.007	0.004	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

PA	13	18	5	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	45
	9.4	15.9	10.2	5.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	1.369	0.265	2.687	0.252	0.026	0.891	0.297	0.122	0.027	0.027	
	0.289	0.400	0.111	0.156	0.044	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.014
	0.019	0.015	0.007	0.016	0.012	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.005	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

RI	21	16	13	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	65
	13.6	23.0	14.8	8.4	3.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	4.036	2.147	0.219	0.319	0.960	1.287	0.429	0.176	0.039	0.039	
	0.323	0.246	0.200	0.154	0.077	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
	0.030	0.014	0.017	0.023	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

SC	16	16	17	3	7	0	0	0	1	0	60
	12.5	21.3	13.7	7.7	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.950	1.301	0.815	2.888	5.386	1.188	0.396	0.162	25.811	0.036	
	0.267	0.267	0.283	0.050	0.117	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.018
	0.023	0.014	0.022	0.007	0.042	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.500	0.000	
	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.001	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

SD	13	22	14	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	60
	12.5	21.3	13.7	7.7	3.0	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.016	0.026	0.008	0.671	1.323	1.188	0.396	0.162	0.036	0.036	
	0.217	0.367	0.233	0.167	0.017	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.018
	0.019	0.019	0.018	0.023	0.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.007	0.004	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

TN	12	26	6	6	2	0	1	0	0	0	53
	11.1	18.8	12.1	6.8	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	
	0.076	2.776	3.052	0.099	0.155	1.050	1.208	0.143	0.032	0.032	
	0.226	0.491	0.113	0.113	0.038	0.000	0.019	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016
	0.017	0.022	0.008	0.014	0.012	0.000	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.004	0.008	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

TX	16	23	15	11	5	2	0	0	0	0	72
	15.1	25.5	16.4	9.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.059	0.247	0.119	0.324	0.558	0.231	0.475	0.194	0.043	0.043	
	0.222	0.319	0.208	0.153	0.069	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022
	0.023	0.019	0.020	0.026	0.030	0.030	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

UT	16	31	15	7	0	1	2	0	0	0	72
	15.1	25.5	16.4	9.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	

	0.059	1.180	0.119	0.555	3.586	0.127	4.892	0.194	0.043	0.043	
	0.222	0.431	0.208	0.097	0.000	0.014	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.022
	0.023	0.026	0.020	0.016	0.000	0.015	0.091	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.009	0.005	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	

VA	16	22	24	10	2	3	0	0	0	0	77
	16.1	27.3	17.5	9.9	3.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.001	1.023	2.384	0.001	0.878	1.427	0.508	0.208	0.046	0.046	
	0.208	0.286	0.312	0.130	0.026	0.039	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023
	0.023	0.019	0.032	0.023	0.012	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

VT	15	26	12	10	6	2	1	1	0	0	73
	15.3	25.9	16.6	9.4	3.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.005	0.001	1.286	0.039	1.537	0.213	0.557	3.270	0.044	0.044	
	0.205	0.356	0.164	0.137	0.082	0.027	0.014	0.014	0.000	0.000	0.022
	0.022	0.022	0.016	0.023	0.036	0.030	0.045	0.111	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.008	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

WA	15	22	16	8	3	1	1	0	0	0	66
	13.8	23.4	15.0	8.5	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.104	0.082	0.063	0.029	0.025	0.072	0.731	0.178	0.040	0.040	
	0.227	0.333	0.242	0.121	0.045	0.015	0.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.020
	0.022	0.019	0.021	0.019	0.018	0.015	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.007	0.005	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

WI	17	31	17	9	2	1	1	0	0	0	78
	16.3	27.6	17.8	10.0	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.029	0.409	0.033	0.108	0.914	0.192	0.457	0.211	0.047	0.047	
	0.218	0.397	0.218	0.115	0.026	0.013	0.013	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023
	0.024	0.026	0.022	0.021	0.012	0.015	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	

	0.005	0.009	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

WV	18	47	22	11	5	3	0	0	0	0	106
	22.2	37.6	24.1	13.6	5.3	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	
	0.783	2.373	0.189	0.512	0.015	0.387	0.700	0.286	0.064	0.064	
	0.170	0.443	0.208	0.104	0.047	0.028	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.032
	0.026	0.040	0.029	0.026	0.030	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.014	0.007	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

WY	17	32	14	8	3	3	0	0	0	0	77
	16.1	27.3	17.5	9.9	3.8	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	
	0.050	0.815	0.713	0.368	0.182	1.427	0.508	0.208	0.046	0.046	
	0.221	0.416	0.182	0.104	0.039	0.039	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.023
	0.024	0.027	0.018	0.019	0.018	0.045	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.005	0.010	0.004	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

Total	697	1181	759	429	166	66	22	9	2	2	3333
	0.209	0.354	0.228	0.129	0.050	0.020	0.007	0.003	0.001	0.001	
=====											
=====											
=====											

NULL

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Note that principal components on only the numeric variables is calculated, and so we can not use this approach to remove categoric variables from consideration.

Any numeric variables with relatively large rotation values (negative or positive) in any of the first few

components are generally variables that you may wish to include in the modelling.

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Call:

```
princomp(x = na.omit(crs$dataset[crs$train, crs$numeric]), scale = TRUE,  
center = TRUE, tol = 0)
```

Standard deviations:

Comp.1	Comp.2	Comp.3	Comp.4	Comp.5	Comp.6	Comp.7
55.363183749	51.176157476	50.830996123	42.534087301	39.966920531	20.060631402	19.909459329
Comp.8	Comp.9	Comp.10	Comp.11	Comp.12	Comp.13	Comp.14
19.537257865	13.864712221	2.888155671	2.446667752	0.366767768	0.267523436	0.129534168
Comp.15	Comp.16	Comp.17	Comp.18			
0.002874405	0.002853748	0.002809956	0.002749023			

18 variables and 2333 observations.

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=====

Importance of components:

	Comp.1	Comp.2	Comp.3	Comp.4	Comp.5	Comp.6
Standard deviation	55.3631837	51.1761575	50.8309961	42.5340873	39.9669205	20.0606314
Proportion of Variance	0.2346622	0.2005102	0.1978146	0.1385082	0.1222933	0.0308099
Cumulative Proportion	0.2346622	0.4351724	0.6329870	0.7714952	0.8937885	0.9245984
	Comp.7	Comp.8	Comp.9	Comp.10	Comp.11	Comp.12
Standard deviation	19.9094593	19.5372578	13.8647122	2.8881556	0.3667677	0.2675234

Proportion of Variance 0.0303473 0.02922324 0.01471712 0.0006386197 0.0004583013
0.00001029872

Cumulative Proportion 0.9549457 0.98416889 0.99888601 0.9995246336 0.9999829349
0.99999323366

Comp.13 Comp.14 Comp.15 Comp.16 Comp.17

Standard deviation 0.267523435595 0.129534167556 2.874405e-03 2.853748e-03 2.809956e-03

Proportion of Variance 0.000005479296 0.000001284606 6.325531e-10 6.234941e-10 6.045052e-10

Cumulative Proportion 0.999998712955 0.999999997561 1.000000e+00 1.000000e+00
1.000000e+00

Comp.18

Standard deviation 2.749023e-03

Proportion of Variance 5.785725e-10

Cumulative Proportion 1.000000e+00

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Correlation summary using the 'Pearson' covariance.

Note that only correlations between numeric variables are reported.

	Night.Calls	Eve.Mins	Eve.Charge	Area.Code	Intl.Mins
Intl.Charge					
Night.Calls	1.0000000000	0.00728610375	0.00730390213	0.0204932171	0.020744861
	0.020745785				
Eve.Mins	0.0072861038	1.0000000000	0.99999978024	0.0191211028	-0.010588282
	0.010676641				
Eve.Charge	0.0073039021	0.99999978024	1.0000000000	0.0191392025	-0.010595150
	0.010683532				
Area.Code	0.0204932171	0.01912110278	0.01913920253	1.0000000000	-0.007280666
	0.007392959				
Intl.Mins	0.0207448614	-0.01058828174	-0.01059514976	-0.0072806656	1.000000000
	0.999992677				
Intl.Charge	0.0207457852	-0.01067664103	-0.01068353187	-0.0073929587	0.999992677
	1.000000000				

Night.Charge 0.0100791240 -0.00561750295 -0.00562149959 0.0012700083 -0.014917770 -
0.014826747

Night.Mins 0.0100649946 -0.00559031608 -0.00559431590 0.0012835639 -0.014892704 -
0.014801566

VMail.Message 0.0008396175 0.01099002832 0.01100558044 0.0003384187 -0.002098786 -
0.002032482

Eve.Calls 0.0126966191 -0.02173690069 -0.02173662436 -0.0145870162 0.032973269
0.032976668

Day.Charge 0.0091175696 0.00007908231 0.00006842788 -0.0090016246 -0.011799410 -
0.011668614

Day.Mins 0.0091172798 0.00006773940 0.00005708320 -0.0089990374 -0.011793062 -
0.011662247

Churn 0.0043883761 0.10226424269 0.10225946229 0.0219078423 0.069999164
0.070013105

VMail.Plan 0.0040737924 0.01425143805 0.01426376688 -0.0003839688 -0.003541920 -
0.003462970

Int.l.Plan 0.0111411462 0.03392358656 0.03392256550 0.0578715377 0.050796605
0.050690415

Intl.Calls -0.0138501260 -0.00408992509 -0.00408755943 -0.0109390565 0.019332522
0.019438841

Day.Calls -0.0202860949 -0.01187573163 -0.01185789994 -0.0004356262 0.015322572
0.015398550

Account.Length -0.0368140243 -0.01027130542 -0.01026470090 -0.0063062700 0.001643488
0.001732922

Night.Charge Night.Mins VMail.Message Eve.Calls Day.Charge Day.Mins

Night.Calls 0.010079124 0.010064995 0.0008396175 0.012696619 0.00911756964
0.0091172798

Eve.Mins -0.005617503 -0.005590316 0.0109900283 -0.021736901 0.00007908231
0.0000677394

Eve.Charge -0.005621500 -0.005594316 0.0110055804 -0.021736624 0.00006842788
0.0000570832

Area.Code 0.001270008 0.001283564 0.0003384187 -0.014587016 -0.00900162461 -
0.0089990374

Intl.Mins -0.014917770 -0.014892704 -0.0020987858 0.032973269 -0.01179941013 -
0.0117930624

Intl.Charge -0.014826747 -0.014801566 -0.0020324824 0.032976668 -0.01166861419 -
0.0116622466

Night.Charge 1.000000000 0.999999221 0.0140906682 0.007491734 0.02936540805
0.0293676546

Night.Mins 0.999999221 1.000000000 0.0141229901 0.007441521 0.02935449645
0.0293567393

VMail.Message 0.014090668 0.014122990 1.0000000000 0.003381435 0.00338888240
0.0033901877

Eve.Calls 0.007491734 0.007441521 0.0033814349 1.000000000 0.02767185546
0.0276685649

Day.Charge 0.029365408 0.029354496 0.0033888824 0.027671855 1.00000000000
0.9999999527

Day.Mins 0.029367655 0.029356739 0.0033901877 0.027668565 0.99999995266
1.0000000000

Churn 0.039188502 0.039179234 -0.0776805214 0.006713751 0.21370153671
0.2136984813

VMail.Plan 0.006947450 0.006973910 0.9572692355 0.003156504 -0.00154813634 -
0.0015473797

Int.l.Plan -0.027239647 -0.027240313 0.0149454169 0.009250272 0.05229650697
0.0522972414

Intl.Calls -0.000989097 -0.000996865 -0.0004766350 0.030437267 0.00967755667
0.0096786340

Day.Calls 0.020549231 0.020563384 -0.0069430780 0.009730020 0.01613228711
0.0161311687

Account.Length 0.006437866 0.006444948 0.0112013521 0.011818414 0.01359306373
0.0135931558

Churn VMail.Plan Int.l.Plan Intl.Calls Day.Calls Account.Length

Night.Calls 0.004388376 0.0040737924 0.011141146 -0.013850126 -0.0202860949 -
0.036814024

Eve.Mins 0.102264243 0.0142514381 0.033923587 -0.004089925 -0.0118757316 -
0.010271305

Eve.Charge 0.102259462 0.0142637669 0.033922565 -0.004087559 -0.0118578999 -
0.010264701

Area.Code 0.021907842 -0.0003839688 0.057871538 -0.010939056 -0.0004356262 -
0.006306270

Intl.Mins 0.069999164 -0.0035419202 0.050796605 0.019332522 0.0153225721 0.001643488

Intl.Charge 0.070013105 -0.0034629697 0.050690415 0.019438841 0.0153985502
0.001732922

Night.Charge 0.039188502 0.0069474498 -0.027239647 -0.000989097 0.0205492306
0.006437866

Night.Mins 0.039179234 0.0069739102 -0.027240313 -0.000996865 0.0205633836
0.006444948

VMail.Message -0.077680521 0.9572692355 0.014945417 -0.000476635 -0.0069430780
0.011201352

Eve.Calls 0.006713751 0.0031565037 0.009250272 0.030437267 0.0097300199 0.011818414

Day.Charge 0.213701537 -0.0015481363 0.052296507 0.009677557 0.0161322871
0.013593064

Day.Mins 0.213698481 -0.0015473797 0.052297241 0.009678634 0.0161311687
0.013593156

Churn 1.000000000 -0.0925253694 0.275080361 -0.063161904 0.0293655468 0.015786593

VMail.Plan -0.092525369 1.0000000000 0.010643477 -0.004834593 -0.0082287144
0.016288113

Int.l.Plan 0.275080361 0.0106434769 1.000000000 0.021804979 0.0067064638 0.025351573

Intl.Calls -0.063161904 -0.0048345928 0.021804979 1.000000000 -0.0013312991 0.026672128

Day.Calls 0.029365547 -0.0082287144 0.006706464 -0.001331299 1.0000000000
0.032119615

Account.Length 0.015786593 0.0162881126 0.025351573 0.026672128 0.0321196153
1.000000000

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Correlation Test

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Day.Mins'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.2052

STATISTIC:

t: 12.0976

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: $< 2.2e-16$

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: $< 2.2e-16$

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.1724, 0.2374

Less: -1, 0.2323

Greater: 0.1777, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:09:54 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:09:54 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated,

at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Eve.Mins'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0928

STATISTIC:

t: 5.3789

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.00000008011

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: 0.00000004006

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.059, 0.1263

Less: -1, 0.121

Greater: 0.0645, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:11:03 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:11:03 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Account.Length'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0165

STATISTIC:

t: 0.9548

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.3398

Alternative Less: 0.8301

Alternative Greater: 0.1699

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.0174, 0.0505

Less: -1, 0.045

Greater: -0.012, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:12:03 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:12:03 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Night.Mins'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0355

STATISTIC:

t: 2.0498

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.04047

Alternative Less: 0.9798

Alternative Greater: 0.02023

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.0015, 0.0694

Less: -1, 0.0639

Greater: 0.007, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:13:01 2018

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Intl.Mins'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0682

STATISTIC:

t: 3.9476

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.00008057

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: 0.00004029

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.0344, 0.102

Less: -1, 0.0965

Greater: 0.0398, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:13:33 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:13:33 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Int.l.Plan'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.2599

STATISTIC:

t: 15.5308

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: $< 2.2e-16$

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: $< 2.2e-16$

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.2279, 0.2912

Less: -1, 0.2862

Greater: 0.2331, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:14:59 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:14:59 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'VMail.Plan'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: -0.1021

STATISTIC:

t: -5.9265

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.000000003411

Alternative Less: 0.000000001706

Alternative Greater: 1

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.1356, -0.0684

Less: -1, -0.0739

Greater: -0.1303, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:15:38 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:15:38 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Day.Calls'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0185

STATISTIC:

t: 1.0656

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.2867

Alternative Less: 0.8566

Alternative Greater: 0.1434

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.0155, 0.0524

Less: -1, 0.0469

Greater: -0.01, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:16:27 2018

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Day.Charge'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.2052

STATISTIC:

t: 12.0975

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: < 2.2e-16

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: $< 2.2e-16$

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.1724, 0.2374

Less: -1, 0.2323

Greater: 0.1777, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:17:14 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:17:14 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Eve.Calls'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0092

STATISTIC:

t: 0.5329

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.5941

Alternative Less: 0.7029

Alternative Greater: 0.2971

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.0247, 0.0432

Less: -1, 0.0377

Greater: -0.0193, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:17:58 2018

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Eve.Charge'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0928

STATISTIC:

t: 5.3783

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.00000008037

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: 0.00000004018

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.059, 0.1263

Less: -1, 0.121

Greater: 0.0645, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:18:38 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:18:38 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Night.Calls'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0061

STATISTIC:

t: 0.3544

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.723

Alternative Less: 0.6385

Alternative Greater: 0.3615

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.0278, 0.0401

Less: -1, 0.0346

Greater: -0.0224, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:19:28 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:19:28 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Night.Charge'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0355

STATISTIC:

t: 2.0499

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.04045

Alternative Less: 0.9798

Alternative Greater: 0.02023

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.0015, 0.0694

Less: -1, 0.0639

Greater: 0.007, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:20:00 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:20:00 tsraj

Correlation Test

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Intl.Calls'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: -0.0528

STATISTIC:

t: -3.0542

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.002275

Alternative Less: 0.001137

Alternative Greater: 0.9989

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.0866, -0.0189

Less: -1, -0.0244

Greater: -0.0812, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:20:30 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:20:30 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and

accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated,
at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Intl.Charge'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0683

STATISTIC:

t: 3.9487

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.00008019

Alternative Less: 1

Alternative Greater: 0.00004009

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: 0.0344, 0.102

Less: -1, 0.0966

Greater: 0.0398, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:21:08 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:21:08 tsraj

The paired sample correlation test is performed on the two specified samples.

The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity).

The null hypothesis is that the two samples have no (i.e., 0) correlation.

Pearson's product moment correlation coefficient is used.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis that the samples are correlated, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Area.Code'

Title:

Pearson's Correlation Test

Test Results:

PARAMETER:

Degrees of Freedom: 3331

SAMPLE ESTIMATES:

Correlation: 0.0062

STATISTIC:

t: 0.3564

P VALUE:

Alternative Two-Sided: 0.7216

Alternative Less: 0.6392

Alternative Greater: 0.3608

CONFIDENCE INTERVAL:

Two-Sided: -0.0278, 0.0401

Less: -1, 0.0347

Greater: -0.0223, 1

Description:

Sat Oct 13 17:21:50 2018

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:21:50 tsraj

Wilcoxon Rank Sum Test

The two-sample non-parametric Wilcoxon rank sum test (equivalent to the Mann-Whitney test) is performed on the two specified samples. The null hypothesis is that the distributions are the same (i.e., there is no shift in the location of the two distributions) with an alternative hypothesis that they differ on location (based on median).

This test does not assume that the two samples are normally distributed but does assume they have distributions of the same shape.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis, that the two samples have different medians, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared come from the 'Churn' variable, grouped by 'CustServ.Calls', with values '0' and '1'

Wilcoxon rank sum test with continuity correction

```
data: na.omit(crs$dataset[crs$dataset[["CustServ.Calls"]] == "0", "Churn"]) and  
na.omit(crs$dataset[crs$dataset[["CustServ.Calls"]] == "1", "Churn"))
```

W = 423390, p-value = 0.05878

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:22:39 tsraj

Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test

The paired sample non-parametric Wilcoxon signed rank test is performed on the two specified samples. The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity). The null hypothesis is that

the distributions are the same.

This test does not assume that the two samples are normally distributed.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis, that the distributions differ, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Day.Mins'

Wilcoxon signed rank test with continuity correction

data: na.omit(crs\$dataset[, "Churn"]) and na.omit(crs\$dataset[, "Day.Mins"])

V = 1, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:24:00 tsraj

Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test

The paired sample non-parametric Wilcoxon signed rank test is performed on the two specified samples. The two samples are expected to be paired (two observations for the same entity). The null hypothesis is that the distributions are the same.

This test does not assume that the two samples are normally distributed.

If the p-value is less than 0.05 then we reject the null hypothesis and accept the alternative hypothesis, that the distributions differ, at the 95% level of confidence.

The two samples being compared are the two variables, 'Churn' and 'Day.Calls'

Wilcoxon signed rank test with continuity correction

data: na.omit(crs\$dataset[, "Churn"]) and na.omit(crs\$dataset[, "Day.Calls"])

V = 1, p-value < 2.2e-16

alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-13 17:25:40 tsrajan

Neural network

Summary of the Neural Net model (built using nnet):

A 18-10-1 network with 219 weights.

Inputs: Account.Length, VMail.Message, Day.Mins, Eve.Mins, Night.Mins, Intl.Mins, CustServ.Calls, Int.l.Plan, VMail.Plan, Day.Calls, Day.Charge, Eve.Calls, Eve.Charge, Night.Calls, Night.Charge, Intl.Calls, Intl.Charge, Area.Code.

Output: as.factor(Churn).

Sum of Squares Residuals: 351.0000.

Neural Network build options: skip-layer connections; entropy fitting.

In the following table:

b represents the bias associated with a node

h1 represents hidden layer node 1

i1 represents input node 1 (i.e., input variable 1)

o represents the output node

Weights for node h1:

b->h1 i1->h1 i2->h1 i3->h1 i4->h1 i5->h1 i6->h1 i7->h1 i8->h1 i9->h1 i10->h1 i11->h1

-0.66 0.23 0.29 -0.31 -0.68 -0.36 0.27 0.23 -0.31 -0.18 0.31 -0.02

i12->h1 i13->h1 i14->h1 i15->h1 i16->h1 i17->h1 i18->h1

0.29 -0.50 0.39 0.25 -0.16 -0.55 -0.52

Weights for node h2:

b->h2 i1->h2 i2->h2 i3->h2 i4->h2 i5->h2 i6->h2 i7->h2 i8->h2 i9->h2 i10->h2 i11->h2

0.25 -0.65 -0.15 -0.03 -0.20 0.30 -0.16 -0.04 0.49 0.56 0.44 0.41

i12->h2 i13->h2 i14->h2 i15->h2 i16->h2 i17->h2 i18->h2

0.51 0.38 0.22 0.47 -0.41 0.15 -0.22

Weights for node h3:

b->h3 i1->h3 i2->h3 i3->h3 i4->h3 i5->h3 i6->h3 i7->h3 i8->h3 i9->h3 i10->h3 i11->h3

0.46 -0.08 -0.41 0.33 -0.54 0.56 0.59 0.64 0.13 -0.68 -0.51 0.55

i12->h3 i13->h3 i14->h3 i15->h3 i16->h3 i17->h3 i18->h3

0.05 0.15 0.31 -0.15 0.24 0.02 0.33

Weights for node h4:

b->h4 i1->h4 i2->h4 i3->h4 i4->h4 i5->h4 i6->h4 i7->h4 i8->h4 i9->h4 i10->h4 i11->h4

-0.44 -0.47 -0.68 0.07 0.30 0.35 -0.01 0.09 0.65 -0.36 -0.41 -0.56

i12->h4 i13->h4 i14->h4 i15->h4 i16->h4 i17->h4 i18->h4

0.50 -0.53 -0.19 -0.24 -0.62 0.23 -0.47

Weights for node h5:

b->h5 i1->h5 i2->h5 i3->h5 i4->h5 i5->h5 i6->h5 i7->h5 i8->h5 i9->h5 i10->h5 i11->h5

-0.14 -0.28 0.33 0.44 -0.07 -0.08 0.51 -0.17 -0.26 0.07 -0.01 -0.52

i12->h5 i13->h5 i14->h5 i15->h5 i16->h5 i17->h5 i18->h5

0.14 -0.18 -0.62 0.70 -0.04 -0.37 -0.06

Weights for node h6:

b->h6 i1->h6 i2->h6 i3->h6 i4->h6 i5->h6 i6->h6 i7->h6 i8->h6 i9->h6 i10->h6 i11->h6

-0.07 -0.12 0.41 0.37 0.03 -0.19 -0.46 0.05 0.29 -0.18 -0.51 -0.16

i12->h6 i13->h6 i14->h6 i15->h6 i16->h6 i17->h6 i18->h6

0.55 0.51 -0.57 -0.56 -0.02 0.09 0.21

Weights for node h7:

b->h7 i1->h7 i2->h7 i3->h7 i4->h7 i5->h7 i6->h7 i7->h7 i8->h7 i9->h7 i10->h7 i11->h7

0.62 0.06 0.66 0.07 -0.39 0.08 0.50 -0.64 0.12 0.45 -0.21 -0.54

i12->h7 i13->h7 i14->h7 i15->h7 i16->h7 i17->h7 i18->h7

-0.44 0.08 -0.61 0.57 0.30 0.64 0.16

Weights for node h8:

b->h8 i1->h8 i2->h8 i3->h8 i4->h8 i5->h8 i6->h8 i7->h8 i8->h8 i9->h8 i10->h8 i11->h8

-0.42 0.51 -0.59 -0.23 0.31 -0.19 0.69 -0.37 0.26 -0.18 -0.16 0.53

i12->h8 i13->h8 i14->h8 i15->h8 i16->h8 i17->h8 i18->h8

-0.42 -0.65 -0.30 -0.49 -0.69 0.68 0.26

Weights for node h9:

b->h9 i1->h9 i2->h9 i3->h9 i4->h9 i5->h9 i6->h9 i7->h9 i8->h9 i9->h9 i10->h9 i11->h9

0.17 -0.22 0.23 -0.25 0.06 -0.52 -0.13 0.58 0.14 0.28 0.23 0.53

i12->h9 i13->h9 i14->h9 i15->h9 i16->h9 i17->h9 i18->h9

0.25 0.34 -0.02 -0.17 0.33 0.57 0.46

Weights for node h10:

b->h10 i1->h10 i2->h10 i3->h10 i4->h10 i5->h10 i6->h10 i7->h10 i8->h10 i9->h10

0.47 0.68 -0.44 -0.61 0.16 -0.65 0.20 0.55 -0.44 0.05

i10->h10 i11->h10 i12->h10 i13->h10 i14->h10 i15->h10 i16->h10 i17->h10 i18->h10

0.43 -0.24 0.63 -0.07 -0.59 0.50 0.35 0.31 -0.15

Weights for node o:

b->o h1->o h2->o h3->o h4->o h5->o h6->o h7->o h8->o h9->o h10->o i1->o i2->o

0.14 0.30 0.50 -0.63 -0.54 -0.44 0.65 0.27 -0.49 -0.66 0.60 -0.56 0.19

i3->o i4->o i5->o i6->o i7->o i8->o i9->o i10->o i11->o i12->o i13->o i14->o i15->o

0.04 -0.28 -0.38 -0.41 -0.14 -0.01 0.09 0.17 -0.45 0.61 -0.17 -0.07 -0.44

i16->o i17->o i18->o

-0.22 -0.67 -0.07

Time taken: 0.12 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 05:30:24 tsraj

Boost

Summary of the Extreme Boost model:

Call:

```
ada(Churn ~ ., data = crs$dataset[crs$train, c(crs$input, crs$target)],  
    control = rpart::rpart.control(maxdepth = 6, cp = 0.01, minsplit = 20,  
    xval = 10), iter = 50)
```

Loss: exponential Method: discrete Iteration: 50

Final Confusion Matrix for Data:

Final Prediction

True value 0 1

0 1977 5

1 61 290

Train Error: 0.028

Out-Of-Bag Error: 0.033 iteration= 50

Additional Estimates of number of iterations:

train.err1 train.kap1

44 50

Random Forest

Summary of the Random Forest Model

=====

Number of observations used to build the model: 2333

Missing value imputation is active.

Call:

```
randomForest(formula = as.factor(Churn) ~ .,  
data = crs$dataset[crs$train, c(crs$input, crs$target)],  
ntree = 500, mtry = 4, importance = TRUE, replace = FALSE,  
na.action = randomForest::na.roughfix)
```

Type of random forest: classification

Number of trees: 500

No. of variables tried at each split: 4

OOB estimate of error rate: 4.63%

Confusion matrix:

	0	1	class.error
0	1962	20	0.01009082
1	88	263	0.25071225

Analysis of the Area Under the Curve (AUC)

=====

Call:

```
roc.default(response = crs$rf$y, predictor = as.numeric(crs$rf$predicted))
```

Data: as.numeric(crs\$rf\$predicted) in 1982 controls (crs\$rf\$y 0) < 351 cases (crs\$rf\$y 1).

Area under the curve: 0.8696

95% CI: 0.8468-0.8924 (DeLong)

Variable Importance

=====

A higher Mean Decrease in Gini indicates higher variable importance.				
	0	1	MeanDecreaseAccuracy	MeanDecreaseGini
CustServ.Calls	57.20	72.51	75.35	46.32
Int.l.Plan	49.69	63.11	62.99	30.26
Day.Charge	30.09	32.57	40.02	57.47
Day.Mins	29.86	32.18	39.73	54.84
Intl.Calls	25.3	31.31	34.28	18.93
Intl.Mins	17.80	15.39	22.04	15.84
VMail.Message	16.64	20.59	21.99	12.06
VMail.Plan	17.32	20.50	21.49	7.92
Intl.Charge	16.89	16.12	21.44	15.82
Eve.Mins	17.20	20.69	21.03	23.82
Eve.Charge	17.21	20.04	20.94	23.14
Night.Mins	12.11	3.90	12.98	12.83
Night.Charge	11.92	2.57	12.47	12.60
Night.Calls	1.16	-0.87	0.69	10.90
Day.Calls	-0.56	1.33	0.10	11.34
Eve.Calls	0.58	-2.18	-0.48	9.54
Account.Length	-0.24	-1.57	-0.88	10.40

Area.Code	-1.85	0.70	-1.42	2.90

Time taken: 3.97 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 05:37:13 tsraj

Random Forest – conditional

Summary of the Random Forest Model

=====

Number of observations used to build the model: 2333

Missing value imputation is active.

Random Forest using Conditional Inference Trees

Number of trees: 500

Response: as.factor(Churn)

Inputs: Account.Length, VMail.Message, Day.Mins, Eve.Mins, Night.Mins, Intl.Mins, CustServ.Calls, Int.l.Plan, VMail.Plan, Day.Calls, Day.Charge, Eve.Calls, Eve.Charge, Night.Calls, Night.Charge, Intl.Calls, Intl.Charge, Area.Code

Number of observations: 2333

Variable Importance

--

Importance	
Day.Charge	0.03610955711
CustServ.Calls	0.03498601399
Day.Mins	0.03400233100
Int.l.Plan	0.02481118881
Eve.Mins	0.00944988345
Eve.Charge	0.00888111888
VMail.Plan	0.00800233100
Intl.Calls	0.00725407925

VMail.Message	0.00557342657
Intl.Charge	0.00525874126
Intl.Mins	0.00478088578
Night.Mins	0.00123543124
Night.Charge	0.00105128205
Night.Calls	0.00002331002
Area.Code	-0.00003030303
Day.Calls	-0.00023076923
Account.Length	-0.00023776224
Eve.Calls	-0.00024009324

Time taken: 58.34 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 05:51:20 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Linear (vanilla) kernel function.

Number of Support Vectors : 846

Objective Function Value : -701.9998

Training error : 0.15045

Probability model included.

Time taken: 2.69 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:13:45 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Anova RBF kernel function.

Hyperparameter : sigma = 1 degree = 1

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Spline kernel function.

Number of Support Vectors : 540

Objective Function Value : -181908496

Training error : 0.315902

Probability model included.

Time taken: 6.43 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:22:35 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Polynomial kernel function.

Hyperparameters : degree = 1 scale = 1 offset = 1

Number of Support Vectors : 844

Objective Function Value : -701.9997

Training error : 0.15045

Probability model included.

Time taken: 0.99 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:23:38 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Gaussian Radial Basis kernel function.

Hyperparameter : sigma = 0.0371006263641309

Number of Support Vectors : 672

Objective Function Value : -472.9835

Training error : 0.058723

Probability model included.

Time taken: 0.78 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:24:28 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Hyperbolic Tangent kernel function.

Hyperparameters : scale = 1 offset = 1

Number of Support Vectors : 656

Objective Function Value : -15022.58

Training error : 0.27904

Probability model included.

Time taken: 0.64 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:25:30 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost C = 1

Laplace kernel function.

Hyperparameter : $\sigma = 0.0371006263641309$

Number of Support Vectors : 802

Objective Function Value : -621.556

Training error : 0.130304

Probability model included.

Time taken: 1.42 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:26:25 tsraj

Summary of the SVM model (built using ksvm):

Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"

SV type: C-svc (classification)

parameter : cost $C = 1$

Bessel kernel function.

Hyperparameter : $\sigma = 1$ order = 1 degree = 1

Number of Support Vectors : 667

Objective Function Value : -3872.931

Training error : 0.243463

Probability model included.

Time taken: 2.51 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:27:12 tsraj

Summary of the Logistic Regression model (built using glm):

Call:

```
glm(formula = Churn ~ ., family = binomial(link = "logit"), data = crs$dataset[crs$train,
  c(crs$input, crs$target)])
```

Deviance Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.2595	-0.5118	-0.3293	-0.1839	3.3154

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z)
(Intercept)	-9.1410055	1.0972846	-8.331	< 2e-16 ***
Account.Length	0.0006974	0.0016655	0.419	0.67540
VMail.Message	0.0405693	0.0210937	1.923	0.05444 .
Day.Mins	-2.7193428	3.9250795	-0.693	0.48843
Eve.Mins	-0.2438798	1.9738485	-0.124	0.90167
Night.Mins	-0.3872339	1.0383899	-0.373	0.70921
Intl.Mins	-3.4091433	6.2758889	-0.543	0.58698
CustServ.Calls	0.5548319	0.0475284	11.674	< 2e-16 ***
Int.l.Plan	2.1542618	0.1752836	12.290	< 2e-16 ***
VMail.Plan	-2.0957774	0.6836272	-3.066	0.00217 **
Day.Calls	0.0047000	0.0033097	1.420	0.15559
Day.Charge	16.0765756	23.0887829	0.696	0.48624
Eve.Calls	0.0010232	0.0033329	0.307	0.75884
Eve.Charge	2.9611441	23.2214290	0.128	0.89853
Night.Calls	-0.0010430	0.0033537	-0.311	0.75581
Night.Charge	8.6908025	23.0743681	0.377	0.70644
Intl.Calls	-0.1099353	0.0302615	-3.633	0.00028 ***
Intl.Charge	12.9736701	23.2429337	0.558	0.57672

Area.Code 0.0004223 0.0015401 0.274 0.78392

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

Null deviance: 1976.0 on 2332 degrees of freedom

Residual deviance: 1510.4 on 2314 degrees of freedom

AIC: 1548.4

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

Log likelihood: -755.217 (19 df)

Null/Residual deviance difference: 465.567 (18 df)

Chi-square p-value: 0.00000000

Pseudo R-Square (optimistic): 0.47679870

==== ANOVA ====

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model: binomial, link: logit

Response: Churn

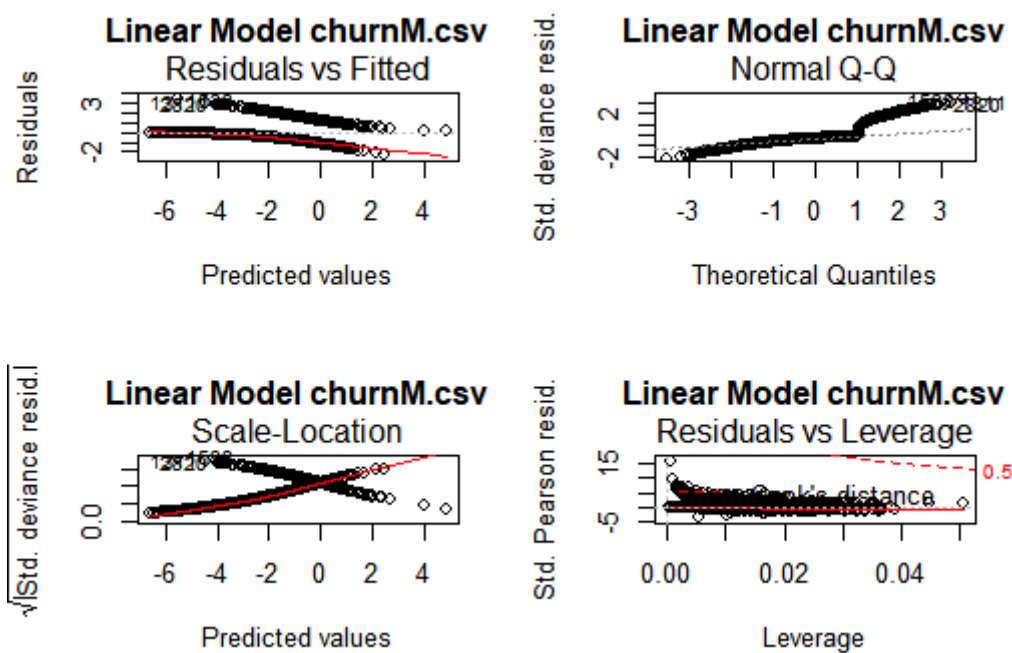
Terms added sequentially (first to last)

	Df	Deviance	Resid. Df	Resid. Dev	Pr(>Chi)
NULL			2332	1976.0	
Account.Length 1	1	0.581	2331	1975.4	0.4460100

VMail.Message	1	15.236	2330	1960.2	0.0000948989	***
Day.Mins	1	109.177	2329	1851.0	< 2.2e-16	***
Eve.Mins	1	26.384	2328	1824.6	0.0000002799	***
Night.Mins	1	3.269	2327	1821.3	0.0705824	.
Intl.Mins	1	14.707	2326	1806.7	0.0001256	***
CustServ.Calls	1	122.190	2325	1684.5	< 2.2e-16	***
Intl.I.Plan	1	146.896	2324	1537.6	< 2.2e-16	***
VMail.Plan	1	9.821	2323	1527.7	0.0017256	**
Day.Calls	1	2.244	2322	1525.5	0.1341519	
Day.Charge	1	0.344	2321	1525.2	0.5575432	
Eve.Calls	1	0.048	2320	1525.1	0.8270146	
Eve.Charge	1	0.015	2319	1525.1	0.9028665	
Night.Calls	1	0.067	2318	1525.0	0.7957121	
Night.Charge	1	0.127	2317	1524.9	0.7210522	
Intl.Calls	1	14.084	2316	1510.8	0.0001748	***
Intl.Charge	1	0.303	2315	1510.5	0.5820379	
Area.Code	1	0.075	2314	1510.4	0.7842430	

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Time taken: 0.44 secs



Error matrix for the Decision Tree model on churnM.csv [validate] (counts):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	418	11	2.6
1	18	52	25.7

Error matrix for the Decision Tree model on churnM.csv [validate] (proportions):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	83.8	2.2	2.6
1	3.6	10.4	25.7

Overall error: 5.8%, Averaged class error: 14.15%

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:41:37 tsraj

=====

Error matrix for the Extreme Boost model on churnM.csv [validate] (counts):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	423	6	1.4
1	21	49	30.0

Error matrix for the Extreme Boost model on churnM.csv [validate] (proportions):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	84.8	1.2	1.4
1	4.2	9.8	30.0

Overall error: 5.4%, Averaged class error: 15.7%

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:41:37 tsraj

=====

Error matrix for the Random Forest model on churnM.csv [validate] (counts):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	423	6	1.4
1	24	46	34.3

Error matrix for the Random Forest model on churnM.csv [validate] (proportions):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	84.8	1.2	1.4
1	4.8	9.2	34.3

Overall error: 6%, Averaged class error: 17.85%

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:41:49 tsraj

=====

Error matrix for the SVM model on churnM.csv [validate] (counts):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	366	63	14.7
1	64	6	91.4

Error matrix for the SVM model on churnM.csv [validate] (proportions):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	73.3	12.6	14.7
1	12.8	1.2	91.4

Overall error: 25.5%, Averaged class error: 53.05%

Area under the ROC curve for the rpart model on churnM.csv [validate] is 0.8894

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:43:50 tsraj

=====

Area under the ROC curve for the ada model on churnM.csv [validate] is 0.9052

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:43:51 tsraj

=====

Area under the ROC curve for the rf model on churnM.csv [validate] is 0.8979

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:44:02 tsraj

=====
Area under the ROC curve for the ksvm model on churnM.csv [validate] is 0.7013

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:44:03 tsraj

=====
Area under the ROC curve for the glm model on churnM.csv [validate] is 0.8155

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:44:04 tsraj

=====
Area under the ROC curve for the nnet model on churnM.csv [validate] is 0.5000

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:44:04 tsraj

Summary Decision Tree model (built using rpart) on churnM.csv [validate] by probability cutoffs.

	Recall	Caseload	Precision
0.0183486238532	1.0000000	1.00000000	0.1402806
0.0239327296248	0.9857143	0.93787575	0.1474359
0.0650887573964	0.8428571	0.28857715	0.4097222
0.1147540983607	0.8142857	0.21042084	0.5428571
0.1578947368421	0.8000000	0.18436874	0.6086957
0.1666666666667	0.7714286	0.16232465	0.6666667
0.625	0.7428571	0.12625251	0.8253968
0.7142857142857	0.6428571	0.10821643	0.8333333
0.72	0.5857143	0.09819639	0.8367347
0.8796296296296	0.5428571	0.09018036	0.8444444
0.9066666666667	0.3428571	0.05410822	0.8888889
1	0.2000000	0.02805611	1.0000000
1.0	0.0000000	0.00000000	1.0000000

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:45:51 tsraj

=====

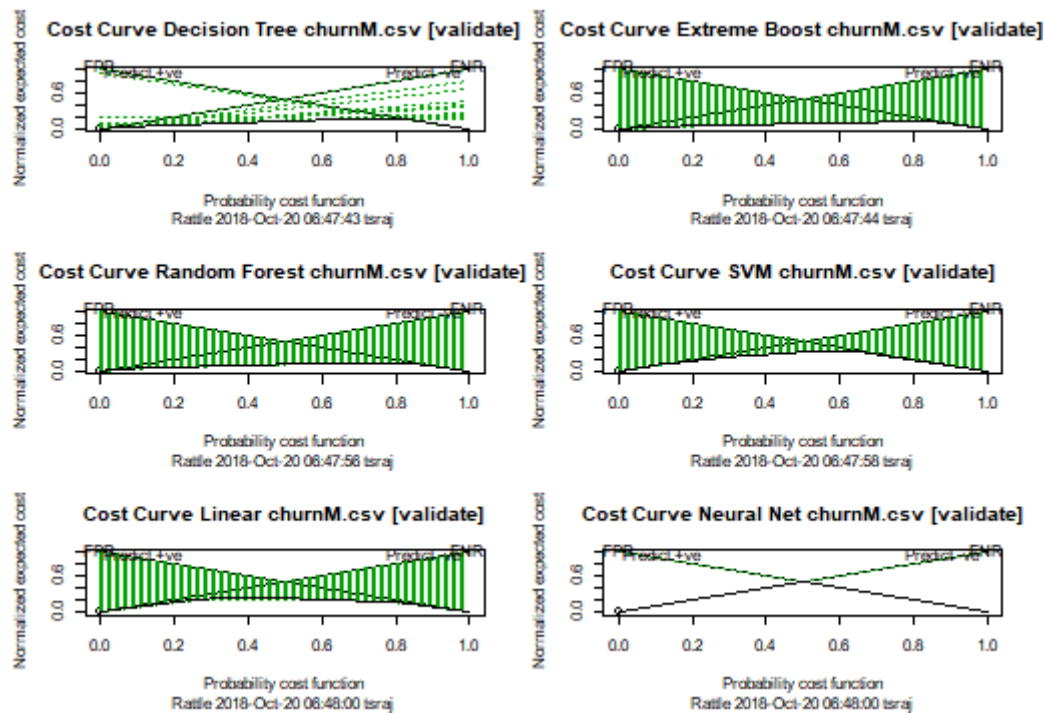
The area under the Risk and Recall curves for Decision Tree model

Area under the Recall (green) curve: 90% (0.898)

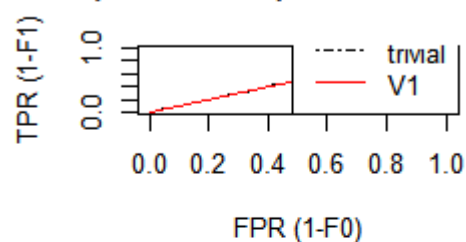
Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:45:51 tsraj

=====

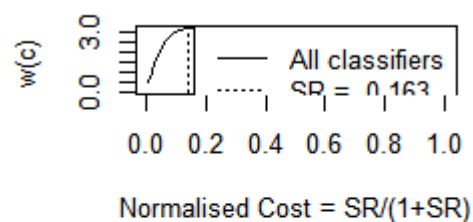
Summary Extreme Boost model (built using ada) on churnM.csv [validate] by probability cutoffs.



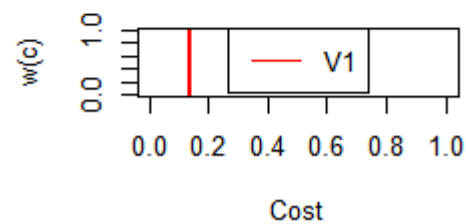
ROC (continuous) and ROCH (dot)



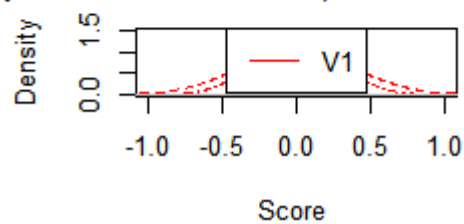
H measure w(c)



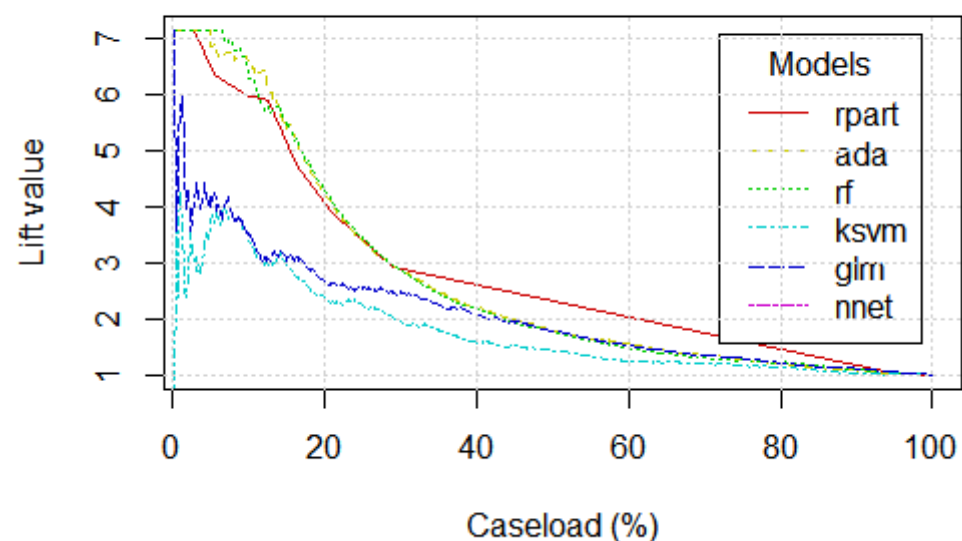
AUC w(c)



Smoothed score distributions
[class 0: dash-dotted, class 1: dashed]

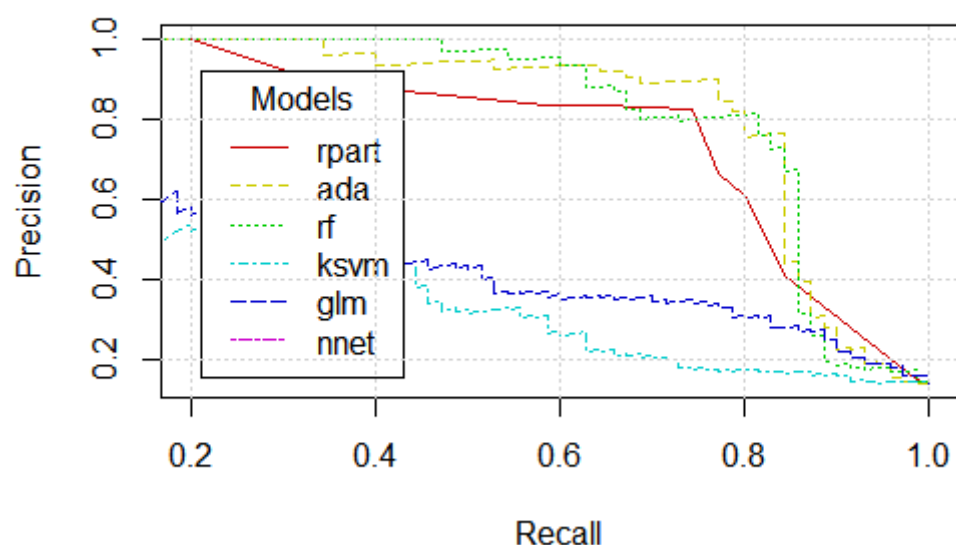


Lift Chart churnM.csv [validate]



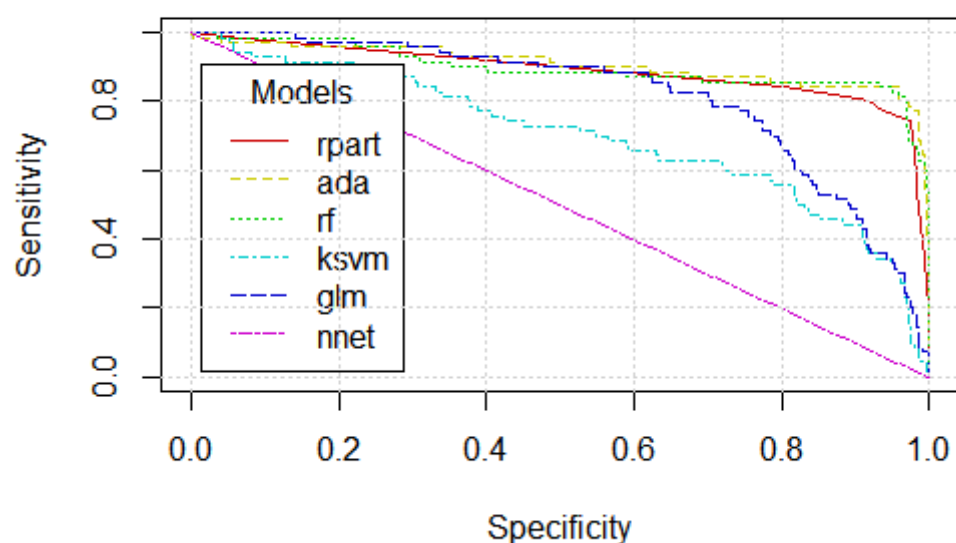
Rattle 2018-Oct-20 06:55:20 tsraj

Precision/Recall Plot churnM.csv [validate]

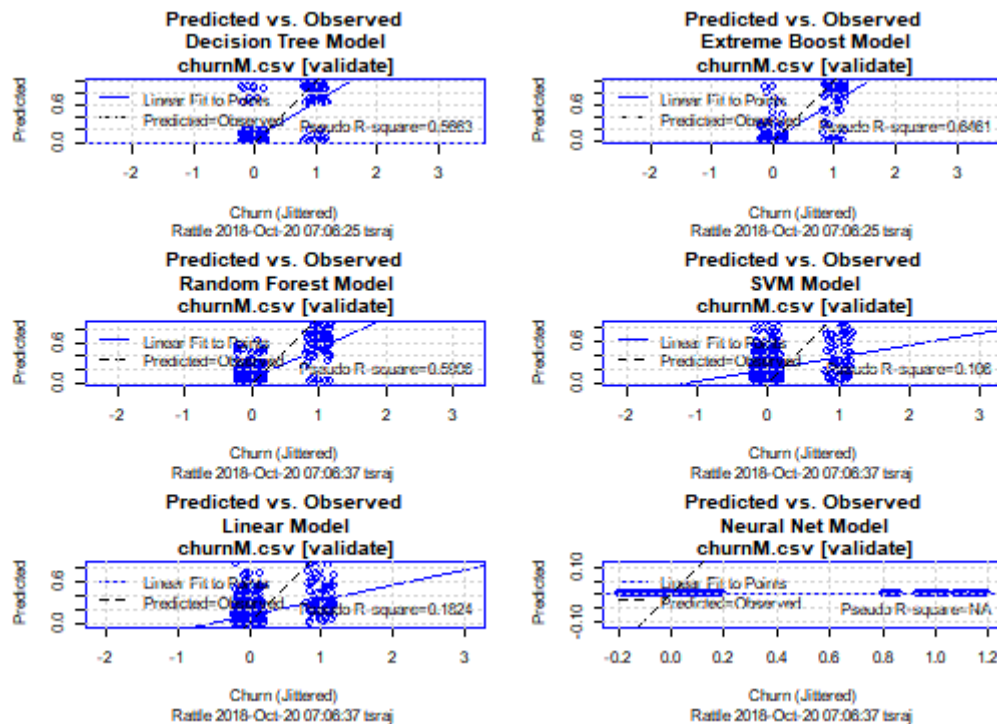


Rattle 2018-Oct-20 06:58:08 tsraj

Sensitivity/Specificity (tpr/tnr) churnM.csv [validate]



Rattle 2018-Oct-20 07:04:12 tsraj



Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:41:49 tsraj

=====

Error matrix for the Linear model on churnM.csv [validate] (counts):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	414	15	3.5
1	51	19	72.9

Error matrix for the Linear model on churnM.csv [validate] (proportions):

	Predicted		
Actual	0	1	Error
0	414	15	3.5
1	51	19	72.9

Actual 0 1 Error

0 83.0 3.0 3.5

1 10.2 3.8 72.9

Overall error: 13.2%, Averaged class error: 38.2%

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:41:49 tsraj

=====

Error matrix for the Neural Net model on churnM.csv [validate] (counts):

Predicted

Actual 0 Error

0 429 0

1 70 100

Error matrix for the Neural Net model on churnM.csv [validate] (proportions):

Predicted

Actual 0 Error

0 86 0

1 14 100

Overall error: -86%, Averaged class error: 50%

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:41:49 tsraj

=====

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:27:57 tsraj

Summary of the Probit Regression model (built using glm):

Call:

```
glm(formula = Churn ~ ., family = binomial(link = "probit"),  
     data = crs$dataset[crs$train, c(crs$input, crs$target)])
```

Deviance Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-2.1845	-0.5221	-0.3288	-0.1584	3.6149

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z)
(Intercept)	-4.9189678	0.5913606	-8.318	< 2e-16 ***
Account.Length	0.0004871	0.0009117	0.534	0.593174
VMail.Message	0.0197615	0.0109672	1.802	0.071565 .
Day.Mins	-1.1705668	2.1474204	-0.545	0.585682
Eve.Mins	-0.2194590	1.0772598	-0.204	0.838573
Night.Mins	-0.1153398	0.5676477	-0.203	0.838987
Intl.Mins	-1.6190837	3.4226575	-0.473	0.636178
CustServ.Calls	0.3130725	0.0261958	11.951	< 2e-16 ***
Int.l.Plan	1.2380890	0.0999490	12.387	< 2e-16 ***
VMail.Plan	-1.0392980	0.3515287	-2.957	0.003111 **
Day.Calls	0.0021796	0.0018112	1.203	0.228819
Day.Charge	6.9276043	12.6319266	0.548	0.583403
Eve.Calls	0.0007442	0.0018226	0.408	0.683047
Eve.Charge	2.6293967	12.6734790	0.207	0.835641
Night.Calls	-0.0004833	0.0018437	-0.262	0.793228
Night.Charge	2.6076023	12.6138088	0.207	0.836224
Intl.Calls	-0.0547029	0.0160597	-3.406	0.000659 ***
Intl.Charge	6.1724013	12.6763145	0.487	0.626312
Area.Code	0.0002238	0.0008429	0.265	0.790662

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

(Dispersion parameter for binomial family taken to be 1)

Null deviance: 1976.0 on 2332 degrees of freedom

Residual deviance: 1510.7 on 2314 degrees of freedom

AIC: 1548.7

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 6

Log likelihood: -755.345 (19 df)

Null/Residual deviance difference: 465.309 (18 df)

Chi-square p-value: 0.00000000

Pseudo R-Square (optimistic): 0.47391175

==== ANOVA ====

Analysis of Deviance Table

Model: binomial, link: probit

Response: ChurnTerms added sequentially (first to last)

	Df	Deviance	Resid. Df	Resid. Dev	Pr(>Chi)
NULL			2332	1976.0	
Account.Length	1	0.589	2331	1975.4	0.4428532
VMail.Message	1	15.036	2330	1960.4	0.0001055 ***
Day.Mins	1	94.529	2329	1865.8	< 2.2e-16 ***
Eve.Mins	1	21.278	2328	1844.6	0.000003973 ***
Night.Mins	1	2.431	2327	1842.1	0.1189529
Intl.Mins	1	14.557	2326	1827.6	0.0001360 ***
CustServ.Calls	1	135.923	2325	1691.7	< 2.2e-16 ***
Intl.Plan	1	156.328	2324	1535.3	< 2.2e-16 ***
VMail.Plan	1	9.877	2323	1525.5	0.0016736 **
Day.Calls	1	1.489	2322	1524.0	0.2223286
Day.Charge	1	0.164	2321	1523.8	0.6853416
Eve.Calls	1	0.093	2320	1523.7	0.7599448
Eve.Charge	1	0.020	2319	1523.7	0.8882200
Night.Calls	1	0.043	2318	1523.6	0.8363527
Night.Charge	1	0.061	2317	1523.6	0.8045178
Intl.Calls	1	12.590	2316	1511.0	0.0003877 ***

Intl.Charge	1	0.229	2315	1510.8	0.6319434
Area.Code	1	0.070	2314	1510.7	0.7907806

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Time taken: 0.29 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:29:32 tsraj

Number of Support Vectors : 610

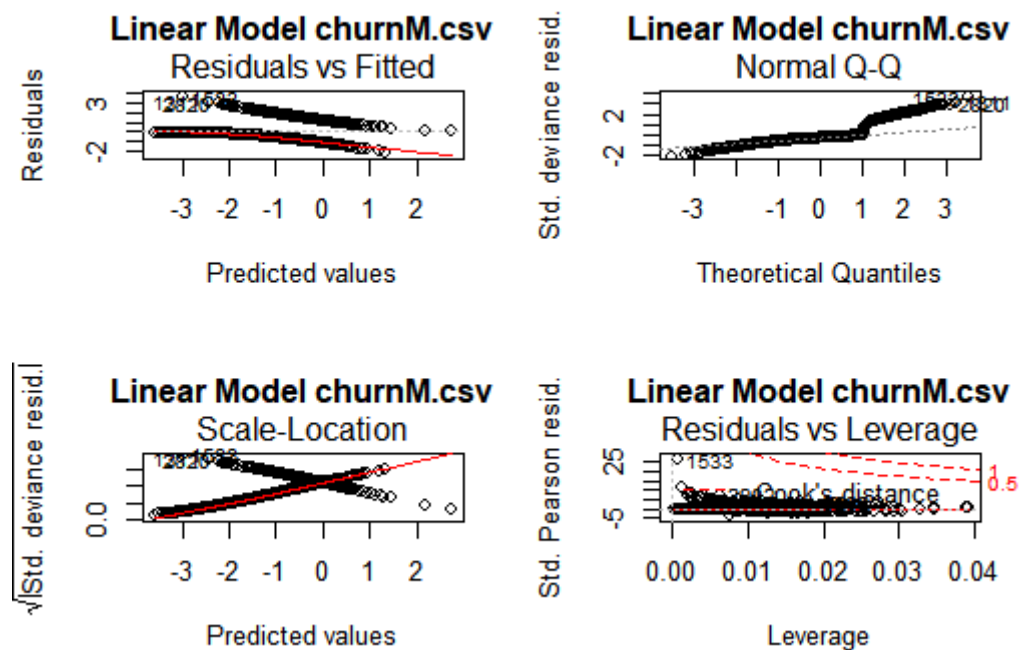
Objective Function Value : -549.4773

Training error : 0.095156

Probability model included.

Time taken: 11.11 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 06:19:23 tsraj



Cluster sizes:

[1] "68 243 147 304 373 56 106 292 303 441"

Data means:

Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins
0.43348864	0.16273753	0.51023159	0.51276068	0.47656505	0.51502786
CustServ.Calls	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls
0.17088155	0.09858551	0.28118303	0.62814777	0.51020568	0.56556156
Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls	Intl.Charge	Area.Code
0.51288507	0.46024047	0.47683782	0.22366052	0.51512994	0.28935226

Cluster centers:

	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins	CustServ.Calls	
1	0.4621849	0.5919839	0.5363623	0.5284830	0.4816829	0.5529412	0.1683007	
2	0.4581797	0.0000000	0.5525782	0.6388527	0.4289232	0.3890329	0.1842707	
3	0.4294254	0.5766307	0.5132603	0.5160432	0.4875271	0.5034014	0.1836735	
4	0.4446058	0.0000000	0.3849284	0.5764306	0.5285250	0.5934539	0.1535088	
5	0.4316122	0.0000000	0.5028369	0.5125917	0.4748827	0.5144236	0.1796247	
6	0.4342919	0.0000000	0.5217717	0.5547154	0.4518558	0.5122321	0.1587302	
7	0.4434371	0.0000000	0.5406134	0.5145780	0.4618226	0.5386792	0.1498952	
8	0.3803890	0.0000000	0.6702156	0.4920363	0.5005287	0.5766781	0.1700913	
9	0.4426300	0.0000000	0.4449838	0.3519968	0.4480318	0.4726733	0.1870187	
10	0.4371215	0.5774310	0.5046218	0.5144303	0.4743968	0.5118821	0.1602419	
	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge
1	1	1	0.6415441	0.5363431	0.5690045	0.5286208	0.4620186	0.4819363
2	0	0	0.6274434	0.5525506	0.5409940	0.6389959	0.4338751	0.4291839
3	0	1	0.6385629	0.5132313	0.5673731	0.5161835	0.4499584	0.4878157
4	0	0	0.6299137	0.3849131	0.5795800	0.5765588	0.4555566	0.5288129
5	0	0	0.6254859	0.5028109	0.5601327	0.5127142	0.4685324	0.4751446
6	1	0	0.6166295	0.5217406	0.5567766	0.5548478	0.4759764	0.4521390

7	1	0	0.6311321	0.5405815	0.5757136	0.5146917	0.4611782	0.4621006
8	0	0	0.6324486	0.6701803	0.5751668	0.4921509	0.4772100	0.5008168
9	0	0	0.6307137	0.4449613	0.5653085	0.3521088	0.4542821	0.4483063
10	0	1	0.6201672	0.5045956	0.5653817	0.5145523	0.4647710	0.4746589

Intl.Calls Intl.Charge Area.Code

1	0.2536765	0.5530501	0.32742215
2	0.2442387	0.3891328	0.04518680
3	0.2187075	0.5035399	1.00000000
4	0.2100329	0.5935490	0.04402090
5	0.2176944	0.5144822	1.00000000
6	0.2276786	0.5122354	1.00000000
7	0.2198113	0.5387317	0.04790973
8	0.2239726	0.5767948	0.04677008
9	0.2305281	0.4728212	0.04393969
10	0.2192744	0.5119971	0.04621849

Within cluster sum of squares:

[1] 34.46834 59.38000 47.93412 65.28677 106.58891 16.60647 31.68245 63.96352 69.15545

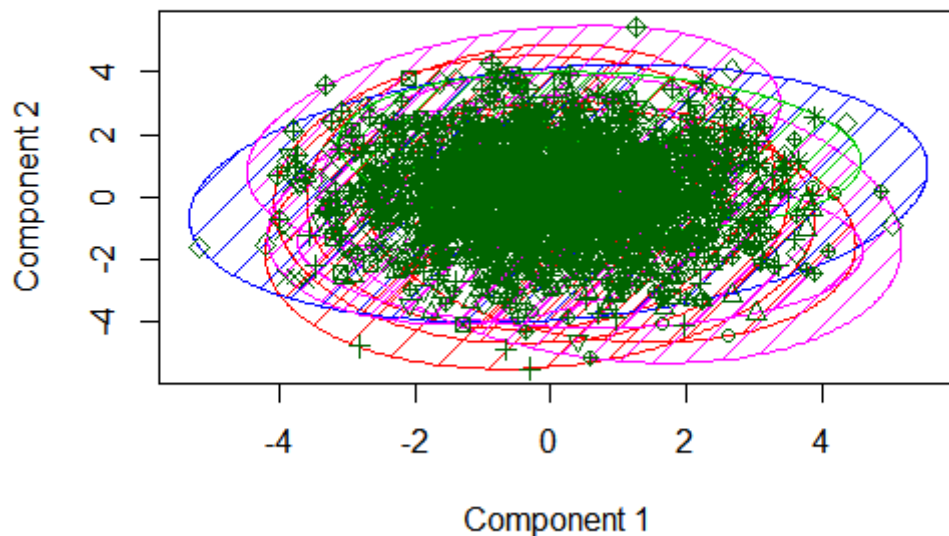
[10] 134.71590

Time taken: 0.04 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:35:33 tsraj

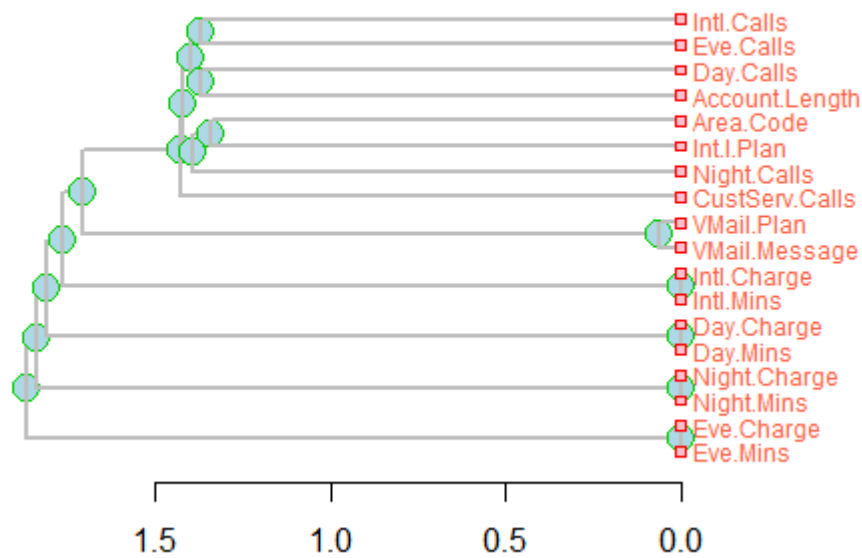
=====

Discriminant Coordinates churnM.csv



These two components explain 22.83 % of the point variability.

Variable Correlation Clusters churnM.csv using Pearson



Cluster sizes:

[1] "68 243 147 304 373 56 106 292 303 441"

Data means:

Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins
0.43348864	0.16273753	0.51023159	0.51276068	0.47656505	0.51502786
CustServ.Calls	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls
0.17088155	0.09858551	0.28118303	0.62814777	0.51020568	0.56556156
Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge	Intl.Calls	Intl.Charge	Area.Code
0.51288507	0.46024047	0.47683782	0.22366052	0.51512994	0.28935226

Cluster centers:

	Account.Length	VMail.Message	Day.Mins	Eve.Mins	Night.Mins	Intl.Mins	CustServ.Calls	
1	0.4621849	0.5919839	0.5363623	0.5284830	0.4816829	0.5529412	0.1683007	
2	0.4581797	0.0000000	0.5525782	0.6388527	0.4289232	0.3890329	0.1842707	
3	0.4294254	0.5766307	0.5132603	0.5160432	0.4875271	0.5034014	0.1836735	
4	0.4446058	0.0000000	0.3849284	0.5764306	0.5285250	0.5934539	0.1535088	
5	0.4316122	0.0000000	0.5028369	0.5125917	0.4748827	0.5144236	0.1796247	
6	0.4342919	0.0000000	0.5217717	0.5547154	0.4518558	0.5122321	0.1587302	
7	0.4434371	0.0000000	0.5406134	0.5145780	0.4618226	0.5386792	0.1498952	
8	0.3803890	0.0000000	0.6702156	0.4920363	0.5005287	0.5766781	0.1700913	
9	0.4426300	0.0000000	0.4449838	0.3519968	0.4480318	0.4726733	0.1870187	
10	0.4371215	0.5774310	0.5046218	0.5144303	0.4743968	0.5118821	0.1602419	
	Int.l.Plan	VMail.Plan	Day.Calls	Day.Charge	Eve.Calls	Eve.Charge	Night.Calls	Night.Charge
1	1	1	0.6415441	0.5363431	0.5690045	0.5286208	0.4620186	0.4819363
2	0	0	0.6274434	0.5525506	0.5409940	0.6389959	0.4338751	0.4291839
3	0	1	0.6385629	0.5132313	0.5673731	0.5161835	0.4499584	0.4878157
4	0	0	0.6299137	0.3849131	0.5795800	0.5765588	0.4555566	0.5288129
5	0	0	0.6254859	0.5028109	0.5601327	0.5127142	0.4685324	0.4751446
6	1	0	0.6166295	0.5217406	0.5567766	0.5548478	0.4759764	0.4521390
7	1	0	0.6311321	0.5405815	0.5757136	0.5146917	0.4611782	0.4621006
8	0	0	0.6324486	0.6701803	0.5751668	0.4921509	0.4772100	0.5008168
9	0	0	0.6307137	0.4449613	0.5653085	0.3521088	0.4542821	0.4483063


```
10      0      1 0.6201672 0.5045956 0.5653817 0.5145523 0.4647710 0.4746589
```

```
Intl.Calls Intl.Charge Area.Code
```

```
1 0.2536765 0.5530501 0.32742215
2 0.2442387 0.3891328 0.04518680
3 0.2187075 0.5035399 1.00000000
4 0.2100329 0.5935490 0.04402090
5 0.2176944 0.5144822 1.00000000
6 0.2276786 0.5122354 1.00000000
7 0.2198113 0.5387317 0.04790973
8 0.2239726 0.5767948 0.04677008
9 0.2305281 0.4728212 0.04393969
10 0.2192744 0.5119971 0.04621849
```

```
Within cluster sum of squares:
```

```
[1] 34.46834 59.38000 47.93412 65.28677 106.58891 16.60647 31.68245 63.96352 69.15545
[10] 134.71590
```

```
Time taken: 0.04 secs
```

```
Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:35:33 tsraj
```

```
=====
```

```
General cluster statistics:
```

```
$n
```

```
[1] 2333
```

```
$cluster.number
```

```
[1] 10
```

```
$cluster.size
```

[1] 68 243 147 304 373 56 106 292 303 441

\$min.cluster.size

[1] 56

\$noisen

[1] 0

\$diameter

[1] 279.8213 321.1045 335.1228 311.6485 386.9092 320.0751 331.4308 311.9211 319.3952
378.8818

\$average.distance

[1] 150.6913 125.8667 145.7017 118.7096 139.7922 147.6301 147.5793 119.6916 118.6351
140.9351

\$median.distance

[1] 150.1293 122.4997 141.6348 115.1054 134.8453 142.1468 143.2492 116.7128 115.1237
137.0978

\$separation

[1] 26.44234 15.44481 35.14619 16.08097 23.41238 23.41238 15.44481 19.72394 15.46257
21.87825

\$average.toother

[1] 154.7483 153.8085 170.8982 153.7870 170.5390 169.9141 154.0822 156.2074 156.4244
154.3364

\$separation.matrix

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
[1,]	0.00000	37.10494	36.87602	37.68645	42.82166	45.32797	40.72404	28.16922	32.48308
[2,]	37.10494	0.00000	101.29671	16.08097	96.72072	97.70852	15.44481	22.54606	30.01217
[3,]	36.87602	101.29671	0.00000	99.69132	35.14619	40.30975	103.75655	100.31605	100.41120

[4,] 37.68645 16.08097 99.69132 0.00000 96.29025 98.04075 23.57545 23.88938 21.65695
 [5,] 42.82166 96.72072 35.14619 96.29025 0.00000 23.41238 97.10185 96.95081 96.67486
 [6,] 45.32797 97.70852 40.30975 98.04075 23.41238 0.00000 99.10811 97.24553 99.43702
 [7,] 40.72404 15.44481 103.75655 23.57545 97.10185 99.10811 0.00000 22.58056 15.46257
 [8,] 28.16922 22.54606 100.31605 23.88938 96.95081 97.24553 22.58056 0.00000 19.72394
 [9,] 32.48308 30.01217 100.41120 21.65695 96.67486 99.43702 15.46257 19.72394 0.00000
 [10,] 26.44234 28.84096 97.82765 21.87825 100.55096 100.11497 34.08834 28.47962 28.97713

[,10]

[1,] 26.44234
 [2,] 28.84096
 [3,] 97.82765
 [4,] 21.87825
 [5,] 100.55096
 [6,] 100.11497
 [7,] 34.08834
 [8,] 28.47962
 [9,] 28.97713
 [10,] 0.00000

\$ave.between.matrix

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10]
 [1,] 0.0000 150.0113 163.5174 152.6663 164.3545 167.3997 154.4373 150.3015 155.6149
 148.5626
 [2,] 150.0113 0.0000 178.0440 141.0051 173.1867 172.4114 143.2869 140.8371 158.4174
 144.3402
 [3,] 163.5174 178.0440 0.0000 176.6130 146.1033 150.2073 180.4027 177.7486 179.4279
 175.0777
 [4,] 152.6663 141.0051 176.6130 0.0000 171.0256 176.0227 147.1627 157.5282 143.2980
 142.3121
 [5,] 164.3545 173.1867 146.1033 171.0256 0.0000 144.0214 175.7162 174.5860 173.5560
 175.2140
 [6,] 167.3997 172.4114 150.2073 176.0227 144.0214 0.0000 178.4973 176.4738 181.5758
 178.7650

[7,] 154.4373 143.2869 180.4027 147.1627 175.7162 178.4973 0.0000 142.1477 146.3382
147.7969

[8,] 150.3015 140.8371 177.7486 157.5282 174.5860 176.4738 142.1477 0.0000 150.7970
146.4749

[9,] 155.6149 158.4174 179.4279 143.2980 173.5560 181.5758 146.3382 150.7970 0.0000
145.2985

[10,] 148.5626 144.3402 175.0777 142.3121 175.2140 178.7650 147.7969 146.4749 145.2985
0.0000

\$average.between

[1] 158.756

\$average.within

[1] 131.3747

\$n.between

[1] 2370068

\$n.within

[1] 350210

\$max.diameter

[1] 386.9092

\$min.separation

[1] 15.44481

\$within.cluster.ss

[1] 22396981

\$clus.avg.silwidths

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

-0.158827251 0.014496403 -0.005160415 0.090926819 0.012339369 -0.032334494 -0.187049411

8 9 10

0.098189473 0.112811347 -0.131426417

\$avg.silwidth

[1] 0.003199432

\$g2

NULL

\$g3

NULL

\$pearsongamma

[1] 0.202978

\$dunn

[1] 0.03991843

\$dunn2

[1] 0.9346066

\$entropy

[1] 2.14156

\$wb.ratio

[1] 0.8275258

\$ch

[1] 93.11326

\$cwidegap

[1] 122.14944 101.97878 122.24204 108.99001 121.02131 109.21531 110.91793 87.51856
91.60257

[10] 102.40012

\$widestgap

[1] 122.242

\$sindex

[1] 28.28592

\$corrected.rand

NULL

\$vi

NULL

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:41:01 tsraj

=====

General cluster statistics:

\$n

[1] 2333

\$cluster.number

[1] 10

\$cluster.size

[1] 68 243 147 304 373 56 106 292 303 441

\$min.cluster.size

[1] 56

\$noisen

[1] 0

\$diameter

[1] 279.8213 321.1045 335.1228 311.6485 386.9092 320.0751 331.4308 311.9211 319.3952
378.8818

\$average.distance

[1] 150.6913 125.8667 145.7017 118.7096 139.7922 147.6301 147.5793 119.6916 118.6351
140.9351

\$median.distance

[1] 150.1293 122.4997 141.6348 115.1054 134.8453 142.1468 143.2492 116.7128 115.1237
137.0978

\$separation

[1] 26.44234 15.44481 35.14619 16.08097 23.41238 23.41238 15.44481 19.72394 15.46257
21.87825

\$average.toother

[1] 154.7483 153.8085 170.8982 153.7870 170.5390 169.9141 154.0822 156.2074 156.4244
154.3364

\$separation.matrix

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
[1,]	0.00000	37.10494	36.87602	37.68645	42.82166	45.32797	40.72404	28.16922	32.48308
[2,]	37.10494	0.00000	101.29671	16.08097	96.72072	97.70852	15.44481	22.54606	30.01217
[3,]	36.87602	101.29671	0.00000	99.69132	35.14619	40.30975	103.75655	100.31605	100.41120
[4,]	37.68645	16.08097	99.69132	0.00000	96.29025	98.04075	23.57545	23.88938	21.65695
[5,]	42.82166	96.72072	35.14619	96.29025	0.00000	23.41238	97.10185	96.95081	96.67486

[6,] 45.32797 97.70852 40.30975 98.04075 23.41238 0.00000 99.10811 97.24553 99.43702
 [7,] 40.72404 15.44481 103.75655 23.57545 97.10185 99.10811 0.00000 22.58056 15.46257
 [8,] 28.16922 22.54606 100.31605 23.88938 96.95081 97.24553 22.58056 0.00000 19.72394
 [9,] 32.48308 30.01217 100.41120 21.65695 96.67486 99.43702 15.46257 19.72394 0.00000
 [10,] 26.44234 28.84096 97.82765 21.87825 100.55096 100.11497 34.08834 28.47962 28.97713

[,10]

[1,] 26.44234
 [2,] 28.84096
 [3,] 97.82765
 [4,] 21.87825
 [5,] 100.55096
 [6,] 100.11497
 [7,] 34.08834
 [8,] 28.47962
 [9,] 28.97713
 [10,] 0.00000

\$ave.between.matrix

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10]
 [1,] 0.0000 150.0113 163.5174 152.6663 164.3545 167.3997 154.4373 150.3015 155.6149
 148.5626
 [2,] 150.0113 0.0000 178.0440 141.0051 173.1867 172.4114 143.2869 140.8371 158.4174
 144.3402
 [3,] 163.5174 178.0440 0.0000 176.6130 146.1033 150.2073 180.4027 177.7486 179.4279
 175.0777
 [4,] 152.6663 141.0051 176.6130 0.0000 171.0256 176.0227 147.1627 157.5282 143.2980
 142.3121
 [5,] 164.3545 173.1867 146.1033 171.0256 0.0000 144.0214 175.7162 174.5860 173.5560
 175.2140
 [6,] 167.3997 172.4114 150.2073 176.0227 144.0214 0.0000 178.4973 176.4738 181.5758
 178.7650
 [7,] 154.4373 143.2869 180.4027 147.1627 175.7162 178.4973 0.0000 142.1477 146.3382
 147.7969

[8,] 150.3015 140.8371 177.7486 157.5282 174.5860 176.4738 142.1477 0.0000 150.7970
146.4749

[9,] 155.6149 158.4174 179.4279 143.2980 173.5560 181.5758 146.3382 150.7970 0.0000
145.2985

[10,] 148.5626 144.3402 175.0777 142.3121 175.2140 178.7650 147.7969 146.4749 145.2985
0.0000

\$average.between

[1] 158.756

\$average.within

[1] 131.3747

\$n.between

[1] 2370068

\$n.within

[1] 350210

\$max.diameter

[1] 386.9092

\$min.separation

[1] 15.44481

\$within.cluster.ss

[1] 22396981

\$clus.avg.silwidths

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
-0.158827251	0.014496403	-0.005160415	0.090926819	0.012339369	-0.032334494	-0.187049411
8	9	10				

0.098189473 0.112811347 -0.131426417

\$avg.silwidth

[1] 0.003199432

\$g2

NULL

\$g3

NULL

\$pearsongamma

[1] 0.202978

\$dunn

[1] 0.03991843

\$dunn2

[1] 0.9346066

\$entropy

[1] 2.14156

\$wb.ratio

[1] 0.8275258

\$ch

[1] 93.11326

\$cwidegap

[1] 122.14944 101.97878 122.24204 108.99001 121.02131 109.21531 110.91793 87.51856
91.60257

[10] 102.40012

\$widestgap

[1] 122.242

\$sindex

[1] 28.28592

\$corrected.rand

NULL

\$vi

NULL

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:42:22 tsraj

Correlation summary using the 'Pearson' covariance.

Note that only correlations between numeric variables are reported.

	Night.Calls	CustServ.Calls	Eve.Mins	Eve.Charge	Area.Code
Night.Calls	1.0000000000	0.0005803019	0.00728610375	0.00730390213	0.0204932171
CustServ.Calls	0.0005803019	1.0000000000	-0.01573954810	-0.01573386446	0.0256869703
Eve.Mins	0.0072861038	-0.0157395481	1.0000000000	0.99999978024	0.0191211028
Eve.Charge	0.0073039021	-0.0157338645	0.99999978024	1.0000000000	0.0191392025

Area.Code	0.0204932171	0.0256869703	0.01912110278	0.01913920253	1.0000000000
Intl.Mins	0.0207448614	-0.0129853517	-0.01058828174	-0.01059514976	-0.0072806656
Intl.Charge	0.0207457852	-0.0129797314	-0.01067664103	-0.01068353187	-0.0073929587
Night.Charge	0.0100791240	-0.0305310202	-0.00561750295	-0.00562149959	0.0012700083
Night.Mins	0.0100649946	-0.0305173273	-0.00559031608	-0.00559431590	0.0012835639
VMail.Message	0.0008396175	-0.0080730654	0.01099002832	0.01100558044	0.0003384187
Eve.Calls	0.0126966191	-0.0065985529	-0.02173690069	-0.02173662436	-0.0145870162
Day.Charge	0.0091175696	-0.0263092262	0.00007908231	0.00006842788	-0.0090016246
Day.Mins	0.0091172798	-0.0263066623	0.00006773940	0.00005708320	-0.0089990374
VMail.Plan	0.0040737924	-0.0193972104	0.01425143805	0.01426376688	-0.0003839688
Intl.l.Plan	0.0111411462	-0.0301673885	0.03392358656	0.03392256550	0.0578715377
Intl.Calls	-0.0138501260	-0.0056758202	-0.00408992509	-0.00408755943	-0.0109390565
Day.Calls	-0.0202860949	-0.0087218563	-0.01187573163	-0.01185789994	-0.0004356262
Account.Length	-0.0368140243	-0.0119658723	-0.01027130542	-0.01026470090	-0.0063062700

	Intl.Mins	Intl.Charge	Night.Charge	Night.Mins	VMail.Message	Eve.Calls
--	-----------	-------------	--------------	------------	---------------	-----------

Night.Calls	0.020744861	0.020745785	0.010079124	0.010064995	0.0008396175	0.012696619
CustServ.Calls	-0.012985352	-0.012979731	-0.030531020	-0.030517327	-0.0080730654	-0.006598553
Eve.Mins	-0.010588282	-0.010676641	-0.005617503	-0.005590316	0.0109900283	-0.021736901
Eve.Charge	-0.010595150	-0.010683532	-0.005621500	-0.005594316	0.0110055804	-0.021736624
Area.Code	-0.007280666	-0.007392959	0.001270008	0.001283564	0.0003384187	-0.014587016
Intl.Mins	1.000000000	0.999992677	-0.014917770	-0.014892704	-0.0020987858	0.032973269
Intl.Charge	0.999992677	1.000000000	-0.014826747	-0.014801566	-0.0020324824	0.032976668
Night.Charge	-0.014917770	-0.014826747	1.000000000	0.999999221	0.0140906682	0.007491734
Night.Mins	-0.014892704	-0.014801566	0.999999221	1.000000000	0.0141229901	0.007441521
VMail.Message	-0.002098786	-0.002032482	0.014090668	0.014122990	1.0000000000	0.003381435
Eve.Calls	0.032973269	0.032976668	0.007491734	0.007441521	0.0033814349	1.000000000
Day.Charge	-0.011799410	-0.011668614	0.029365408	0.029354496	0.0033888824	0.027671855
Day.Mins	-0.011793062	-0.011662247	0.029367655	0.029356739	0.0033901877	0.027668565
VMail.Plan	-0.003541920	-0.003462970	0.006947450	0.006973910	0.9572692355	0.003156504

Int.l.Plan 0.050796605 0.050690415 -0.027239647 -0.027240313 0.0149454169 0.009250272
Intl.Calls 0.019332522 0.019438841 -0.000989097 -0.000996865 -0.0004766350 0.030437267
Day.Calls 0.015322572 0.015398550 0.020549231 0.020563384 -0.0069430780 0.009730020
Account.Length 0.001643488 0.001732922 0.006437866 0.006444948 0.0112013521
0.011818414

Day.Charge Day.Mins VMail.Plan Int.l.Plan Intl.Calls
Night.Calls 0.00911756964 0.0091172798 0.0040737924 0.011141146 -0.013850126
CustServ.Calls -0.02630922621 -0.0263066623 -0.0193972104 -0.030167388 -0.005675820
Eve.Mins 0.00007908231 0.0000677394 0.0142514381 0.033923587 -0.004089925
Eve.Charge 0.00006842788 0.0000570832 0.0142637669 0.033922565 -0.004087559
Area.Code -0.00900162461 -0.0089990374 -0.0003839688 0.057871538 -0.010939056
Intl.Mins -0.01179941013 -0.0117930624 -0.0035419202 0.050796605 0.019332522
Intl.Charge -0.01166861419 -0.0116622466 -0.0034629697 0.050690415 0.019438841
Night.Charge 0.02936540805 0.0293676546 0.0069474498 -0.027239647 -0.000989097
Night.Mins 0.02935449645 0.0293567393 0.0069739102 -0.027240313 -0.000996865
VMail.Message 0.00338888240 0.0033901877 0.9572692355 0.014945417 -0.000476635
Eve.Calls 0.02767185546 0.0276685649 0.0031565037 0.009250272 0.030437267
Day.Charge 1.00000000000 0.9999999527 -0.0015481363 0.052296507 0.009677557
Day.Mins 0.99999995266 1.00000000000 -0.0015473797 0.052297241 0.009678634
VMail.Plan -0.00154813634 -0.0015473797 1.00000000000 0.010643477 -0.004834593
Int.l.Plan 0.05229650697 0.0522972414 0.0106434769 1.0000000000 0.021804979
Intl.Calls 0.00967755667 0.0096786340 -0.0048345928 0.021804979 1.0000000000
Day.Calls 0.01613228711 0.0161311687 -0.0082287144 0.006706464 -0.001331299
Account.Length 0.01359306373 0.0135931558 0.0162881126 0.025351573 0.026672128

Day.Calls Account.Length
Night.Calls -0.0202860949 -0.036814024
CustServ.Calls -0.0087218563 -0.011965872
Eve.Mins -0.0118757316 -0.010271305
Eve.Charge -0.0118578999 -0.010264701
Area.Code -0.0004356262 -0.006306270
Intl.Mins 0.0153225721 0.001643488

Intl.Charge	0.0153985502	0.001732922
Night.Charge	0.0205492306	0.006437866
Night.Mins	0.0205633836	0.006444948
VMail.Message	-0.0069430780	0.011201352
Eve.Calls	0.0097300199	0.011818414
Day.Charge	0.0161322871	0.013593064
Day.Mins	0.0161311687	0.013593156
VMail.Plan	-0.0082287144	0.016288113
Int.l.Plan	0.0067064638	0.025351573
Intl.Calls	-0.0013312991	0.026672128
Day.Calls	1.0000000000	0.032119615
Account.Length	0.0321196153	1.0000000000

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:55:06 tsraj

Correlation summary using the 'Pearson' covariance.

Note that only correlations between numeric variables are reported.

	Night.Calls	CustServ.Calls	Eve.Mins	Eve.Charge	Area.Code
Night.Calls	1.0000000000	0.0005803019	0.00728610375	0.00730390213	0.0204932171
CustServ.Calls	0.0005803019	1.0000000000	-0.01573954810	-0.01573386446	0.0256869703
Eve.Mins	0.0072861038	-0.0157395481	1.00000000000	0.99999978024	0.0191211028
Eve.Charge	0.0073039021	-0.0157338645	0.99999978024	1.00000000000	0.0191392025
Area.Code	0.0204932171	0.0256869703	0.01912110278	0.01913920253	1.0000000000
Intl.Mins	0.0207448614	-0.0129853517	-0.01058828174	-0.01059514976	-0.0072806656
Intl.Charge	0.0207457852	-0.0129797314	-0.01067664103	-0.01068353187	-0.0073929587
Night.Charge	0.0100791240	-0.0305310202	-0.00561750295	-0.00562149959	0.0012700083
Night.Mins	0.0100649946	-0.0305173273	-0.00559031608	-0.00559431590	0.0012835639

VMail.Message 0.0008396175 -0.0080730654 0.01099002832 0.01100558044 0.0003384187
Eve.Calls 0.0126966191 -0.0065985529 -0.02173690069 -0.02173662436 -0.0145870162
Day.Charge 0.0091175696 -0.0263092262 0.00007908231 0.00006842788 -0.0090016246
Day.Mins 0.0091172798 -0.0263066623 0.00006773940 0.00005708320 -0.0089990374
VMail.Plan 0.0040737924 -0.0193972104 0.01425143805 0.01426376688 -0.0003839688
Int.l.Plan 0.0111411462 -0.0301673885 0.03392358656 0.03392256550 0.0578715377
Intl.Calls -0.0138501260 -0.0056758202 -0.00408992509 -0.00408755943 -0.0109390565
Day.Calls -0.0202860949 -0.0087218563 -0.01187573163 -0.01185789994 -0.0004356262
Account.Length -0.0368140243 -0.0119658723 -0.01027130542 -0.01026470090 -0.0063062700

Intl.Mins Intl.Charge Night.Charge Night.Mins VMail.Message Eve.Calls
Night.Calls 0.020744861 0.020745785 0.010079124 0.010064995 0.0008396175 0.012696619
CustServ.Calls -0.012985352 -0.012979731 -0.030531020 -0.030517327 -0.0080730654 -
0.006598553
Eve.Mins -0.010588282 -0.010676641 -0.005617503 -0.005590316 0.0109900283 -0.021736901
Eve.Charge -0.010595150 -0.010683532 -0.005621500 -0.005594316 0.0110055804 -0.021736624
Area.Code -0.007280666 -0.007392959 0.001270008 0.001283564 0.0003384187 -0.014587016
Intl.Mins 1.000000000 0.999992677 -0.014917770 -0.014892704 -0.0020987858 0.032973269
Intl.Charge 0.999992677 1.000000000 -0.014826747 -0.014801566 -0.0020324824 0.032976668
Night.Charge -0.014917770 -0.014826747 1.000000000 0.99999221 0.0140906682
0.007491734
Night.Mins -0.014892704 -0.014801566 0.99999221 1.000000000 0.0141229901 0.007441521
VMail.Message -0.002098786 -0.002032482 0.014090668 0.014122990 1.0000000000
0.003381435
Eve.Calls 0.032973269 0.032976668 0.007491734 0.007441521 0.0033814349 1.000000000
Day.Charge -0.011799410 -0.011668614 0.029365408 0.029354496 0.0033888824 0.027671855
Day.Mins -0.011793062 -0.011662247 0.029367655 0.029356739 0.0033901877 0.027668565
VMail.Plan -0.003541920 -0.003462970 0.006947450 0.006973910 0.9572692355 0.003156504
Int.l.Plan 0.050796605 0.050690415 -0.027239647 -0.027240313 0.0149454169 0.009250272
Intl.Calls 0.019332522 0.019438841 -0.000989097 -0.000996865 -0.0004766350 0.030437267
Day.Calls 0.015322572 0.015398550 0.020549231 0.020563384 -0.0069430780 0.009730020
Account.Length 0.001643488 0.001732922 0.006437866 0.006444948 0.0112013521
0.011818414

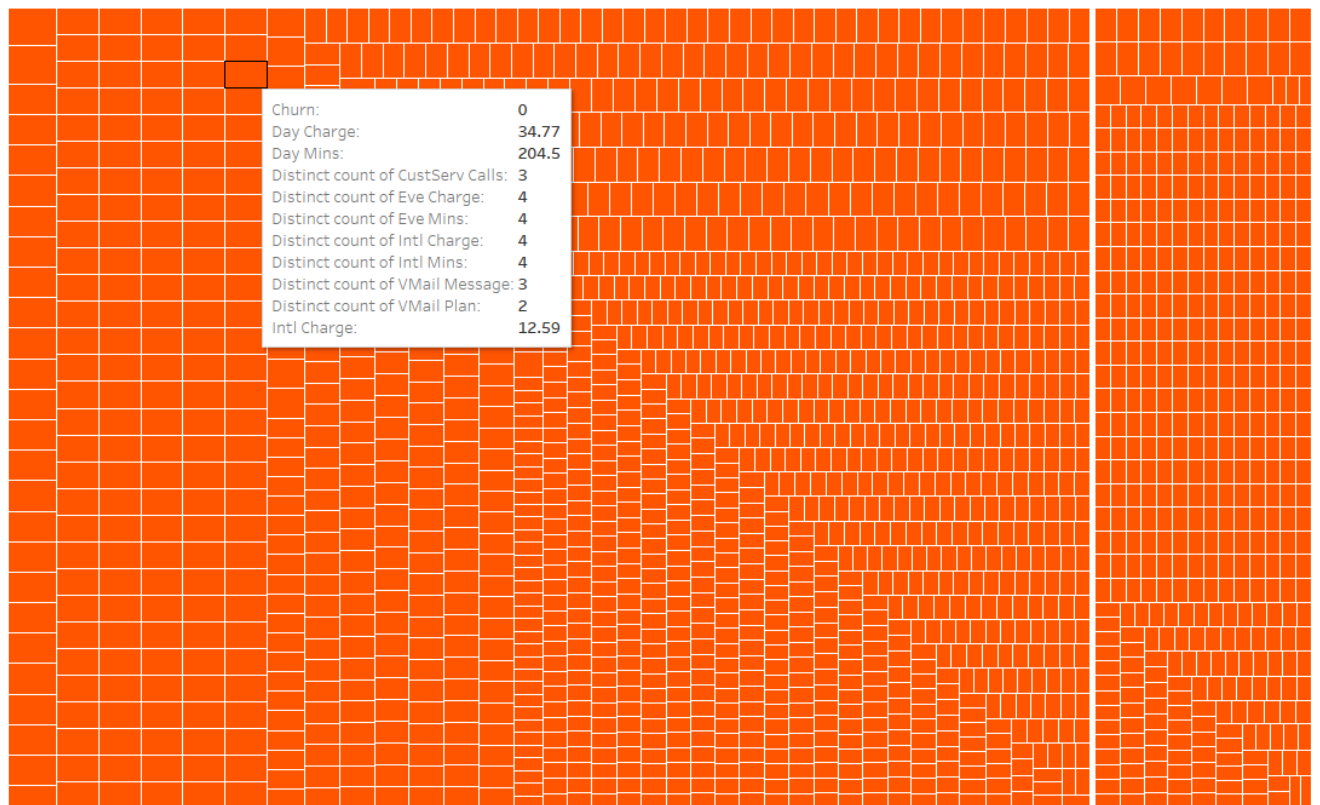
	Day.Charge	Day.Mins	VMail.Plan	Int.l.Plan	Intl.Calls
Night.Calls	0.00911756964	0.0091172798	0.0040737924	0.011141146	-0.013850126
CustServ.Calls	-0.02630922621	-0.0263066623	-0.0193972104	-0.030167388	-0.005675820
Eve.Mins	0.00007908231	0.0000677394	0.0142514381	0.033923587	-0.004089925
Eve.Charge	0.00006842788	0.0000570832	0.0142637669	0.033922565	-0.004087559
Area.Code	-0.00900162461	-0.0089990374	-0.0003839688	0.057871538	-0.010939056
Intl.Mins	-0.01179941013	-0.0117930624	-0.0035419202	0.050796605	0.019332522
Intl.Charge	-0.01166861419	-0.0116622466	-0.0034629697	0.050690415	0.019438841
Night.Charge	0.02936540805	0.0293676546	0.0069474498	-0.027239647	-0.000989097
Night.Mins	0.02935449645	0.0293567393	0.0069739102	-0.027240313	-0.000996865
VMail.Message	0.00338888240	0.0033901877	0.9572692355	0.014945417	-0.000476635
Eve.Calls	0.02767185546	0.0276685649	0.0031565037	0.009250272	0.030437267
Day.Charge	1.00000000000	0.9999999527	-0.0015481363	0.052296507	0.009677557
Day.Mins	0.99999995266	1.00000000000	-0.0015473797	0.052297241	0.009678634
VMail.Plan	-0.00154813634	-0.0015473797	1.00000000000	0.010643477	-0.004834593
Int.l.Plan	0.05229650697	0.0522972414	0.0106434769	1.0000000000	0.021804979
Intl.Calls	0.00967755667	0.0096786340	-0.0048345928	0.021804979	1.0000000000
Day.Calls	0.01613228711	0.0161311687	-0.0082287144	0.006706464	-0.001331299
Account.Length	0.01359306373	0.0135931558	0.0162881126	0.025351573	0.026672128

	Day.Calls	Account.Length
Night.Calls	-0.0202860949	-0.036814024
CustServ.Calls	-0.0087218563	-0.011965872
Eve.Mins	-0.0118757316	-0.010271305
Eve.Charge	-0.0118578999	-0.010264701
Area.Code	-0.0004356262	-0.006306270
Intl.Mins	0.0153225721	0.001643488
Intl.Charge	0.0153985502	0.001732922
Night.Charge	0.0205492306	0.006437866
Night.Mins	0.0205633836	0.006444948
VMail.Message	-0.0069430780	0.011201352
Eve.Calls	0.0097300199	0.011818414

Day.Charge 0.0161322871 0.013593064
Day.Mins 0.0161311687 0.013593156
VMail.Plan -0.0082287144 0.016288113
Int.l.Plan 0.0067064638 0.025351573
Intl.Calls -0.0013312991 0.026672128
Day.Calls 1.0000000000 0.032119615
Account.Length 0.0321196153 1.0000000000

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:55:06 tsraj

Sheet 2



Sheet 1 **Sheet 2** Sheet 2 (4) Sheet 2 (3) Sheet 2 (2)

Correlation summary using the 'Pearson' covariance.

Note that only correlations between numeric variables are reported.

	Night.Calls	CustServ.Calls	Eve.Mins	Eve.Charge	Area.Code	
Night.Calls	1.0000000000	0.0005803019	0.00728610375	0.00730390213	0.0204932171	
CustServ.Calls	0.0005803019	1.0000000000	-0.01573954810	-0.01573386446	0.0256869703	
Eve.Mins	0.0072861038	-0.0157395481	1.00000000000	0.99999978024	0.0191211028	
Eve.Charge	0.0073039021	-0.0157338645	0.99999978024	1.00000000000	0.0191392025	
Area.Code	0.0204932171	0.0256869703	0.01912110278	0.01913920253	1.0000000000	
Intl.Mins	0.0207448614	-0.0129853517	-0.01058828174	-0.01059514976	-0.0072806656	
Intl.Charge	0.0207457852	-0.0129797314	-0.01067664103	-0.01068353187	-0.0073929587	
Night.Charge	0.0100791240	-0.0305310202	-0.00561750295	-0.00562149959	0.0012700083	
Night.Mins	0.0100649946	-0.0305173273	-0.00559031608	-0.00559431590	0.0012835639	
VMail.Message	0.0008396175	-0.0080730654	0.01099002832	0.01100558044	0.0003384187	
Eve.Calls	0.0126966191	-0.0065985529	-0.02173690069	-0.02173662436	-0.0145870162	
Day.Charge	0.0091175696	-0.0263092262	0.00007908231	0.00006842788	-0.0090016246	
Day.Mins	0.0091172798	-0.0263066623	0.00006773940	0.00005708320	-0.0089990374	
VMail.Plan	0.0040737924	-0.0193972104	0.01425143805	0.01426376688	-0.0003839688	
Int.l.Plan	0.0111411462	-0.0301673885	0.03392358656	0.03392256550	0.0578715377	
Intl.Calls	-0.0138501260	-0.0056758202	-0.00408992509	-0.00408755943	-0.0109390565	
Day.Calls	-0.0202860949	-0.0087218563	-0.01187573163	-0.01185789994	-0.0004356262	
Account.Length	-0.0368140243	-0.0119658723	-0.01027130542	-0.01026470090	-0.0063062700	
	Intl.Mins	Intl.Charge	Night.Charge	Night.Mins	VMail.Message	Eve.Calls
Night.Calls	0.020744861	0.020745785	0.010079124	0.010064995	0.0008396175	0.012696619
CustServ.Calls	-0.012985352	-0.012979731	-0.030531020	-0.030517327	-0.0080730654	-0.006598553
Eve.Mins	-0.010588282	-0.010676641	-0.005617503	-0.005590316	0.0109900283	-0.021736901
Eve.Charge	-0.010595150	-0.010683532	-0.005621500	-0.005594316	0.0110055804	-0.021736624
Area.Code	-0.007280666	-0.007392959	0.001270008	0.001283564	0.0003384187	-0.014587016

Intl.Mins 1.000000000 0.999992677 -0.014917770 -0.014892704 -0.0020987858 0.032973269
 Intl.Charge 0.999992677 1.000000000 -0.014826747 -0.014801566 -0.0020324824 0.032976668
 Night.Charge -0.014917770 -0.014826747 1.000000000 0.99999221 0.0140906682
 0.007491734
 Night.Mins -0.014892704 -0.014801566 0.99999221 1.000000000 0.0141229901 0.007441521
 VMail.Message -0.002098786 -0.002032482 0.014090668 0.014122990 1.0000000000
 0.003381435
 Eve.Calls 0.032973269 0.032976668 0.007491734 0.007441521 0.0033814349 1.000000000
 Day.Charge -0.011799410 -0.011668614 0.029365408 0.029354496 0.0033888824 0.027671855
 Day.Mins -0.011793062 -0.011662247 0.029367655 0.029356739 0.0033901877 0.027668565
 VMail.Plan -0.003541920 -0.003462970 0.006947450 0.006973910 0.9572692355 0.003156504
 Intl.l.Plan 0.050796605 0.050690415 -0.027239647 -0.027240313 0.0149454169 0.009250272
 Intl.Calls 0.019332522 0.019438841 -0.000989097 -0.000996865 -0.0004766350 0.030437267
 Day.Calls 0.015322572 0.015398550 0.020549231 0.020563384 -0.0069430780 0.009730020
 Account.Length 0.001643488 0.001732922 0.006437866 0.006444948 0.0112013521
 0.011818414

	Day.Charge	Day.Mins	VMail.Plan	Intl.l.Plan	Intl.Calls
Night.Calls	0.00911756964	0.0091172798	0.0040737924	0.011141146	-0.013850126
CustServ.Calls	-0.02630922621	-0.0263066623	-0.0193972104	-0.030167388	-0.005675820
Eve.Mins	0.00007908231	0.0000677394	0.0142514381	0.033923587	-0.004089925
Eve.Charge	0.00006842788	0.0000570832	0.0142637669	0.033922565	-0.004087559
Area.Code	-0.00900162461	-0.0089990374	-0.0003839688	0.057871538	-0.010939056
Intl.Mins	-0.01179941013	-0.0117930624	-0.0035419202	0.050796605	0.019332522
Intl.Charge	-0.01166861419	-0.0116622466	-0.0034629697	0.050690415	0.019438841
Night.Charge	0.02936540805	0.0293676546	0.0069474498	-0.027239647	-0.000989097
Night.Mins	0.02935449645	0.0293567393	0.0069739102	-0.027240313	-0.000996865
VMail.Message	0.00338888240	0.0033901877	0.9572692355	0.014945417	-0.000476635
Eve.Calls	0.02767185546	0.0276685649	0.0031565037	0.009250272	0.030437267
Day.Charge	1.00000000000	0.9999999527	-0.0015481363	0.052296507	0.009677557
Day.Mins	0.99999995266	1.00000000000	-0.0015473797	0.052297241	0.009678634
VMail.Plan	-0.00154813634	-0.0015473797	1.00000000000	0.010643477	-0.004834593
Intl.l.Plan	0.05229650697	0.0522972414	0.0106434769	1.000000000	0.021804979

Intl.Calls 0.00967755667 0.0096786340 -0.0048345928 0.021804979 1.000000000
Day.Calls 0.01613228711 0.0161311687 -0.0082287144 0.006706464 -0.001331299
Account.Length 0.01359306373 0.0135931558 0.0162881126 0.025351573 0.026672128

Day.Calls Account.Length

Night.Calls -0.0202860949 -0.036814024
CustServ.Calls -0.0087218563 -0.011965872
Eve.Mins -0.0118757316 -0.010271305
Eve.Charge -0.0118578999 -0.010264701
Area.Code -0.0004356262 -0.006306270
Intl.Mins 0.0153225721 0.001643488
Intl.Charge 0.0153985502 0.001732922
Night.Charge 0.0205492306 0.006437866
Night.Mins 0.0205633836 0.006444948
VMail.Message -0.0069430780 0.011201352
Eve.Calls 0.0097300199 0.011818414
Day.Charge 0.0161322871 0.013593064
Day.Mins 0.0161311687 0.013593156
VMail.Plan -0.0082287144 0.016288113
Int.l.Plan 0.0067064638 0.025351573
Intl.Calls -0.0013312991 0.026672128
Day.Calls 1.0000000000 0.032119615
Account.Length 0.0321196153 1.000000000

Summary of the Extreme Boost model:

xgb.Booster

raw: 86.6 Kb

call:

```
xgb.train(params = params, data = dtrain, nrounds = nrounds,  
watchlist = watchlist, verbose = verbose, print_every_n = print_every_n,  
early_stopping_rounds = early_stopping_rounds, maximize = maximize,  
save_period = save_period, save_name = save_name, xgb_model = xgb_model,
```

```
callbacks = callbacks, max_depth = 6, eta = 0.3, num_parallel_tree = 1,
```

```
nthread = 2, metrics = "error", objective = "binary:logistic")
```

params (as set within xgb.train):

```
max_depth = "6", eta = "0.3", num_parallel_tree = "1", nthread = "2", metrics = "error", objective =  
"binary:logistic", silent = "1"
```

xgb.attributes:

```
niter
```

callbacks:

```
cb.print.evaluation(period = print_every_n)
```

```
cb.evaluation.log()
```

of features: 19

niter: 50

nfeatures : 19

formula :

Churn ~ .

<environment: 0x00000000228148c0>

dimnames : (Intercept) Account.Length VMail.Message Day.Mins Eve.Mins Night.Mins Intl.Mins
CustServ.Calls Intl.I.Plan VMail.Plan Day.Calls Day.Charge Eve.Calls Eve.Charge Night.Calls
Night.Charge Intl.Calls Intl.Charge Area.Code

evaluation_log:

```
iter train_error
```

```
1 0.043721
```

```
2 0.032576
```

```
49 0.000857
```

```
50 0.000857
```

Final iteration error rate:

```
iter train_error
```

```
1: 50 0
```

Importance/Frequency of variables actually used:

	Feature	Gain	Cover	Frequency
1:	Day.Mins	0.280393021	0.270826483	0.189954338
2:	Eve.Mins	0.140813455	0.136555895	0.151598174
3:	CustServ.Calls	0.127246216	0.118632975	0.061187215
4:	Intl.Mins	0.088087332	0.066494323	0.095890411
5:	Int.l.Plan	0.076126718	0.107131059	0.038356164
6:	Intl.Calls	0.075868127	0.029553977	0.057534247
7:	VMail.Message	0.068819281	0.080641249	0.059360731
8:	Night.Mins	0.052989869	0.061224109	0.100456621
9:	Eve.Calls	0.028333532	0.045822940	0.068493151
10:	Night.Calls	0.021927970	0.032395979	0.054794521
11:	Day.Calls	0.021821245	0.023399012	0.062100457
12:	Account.Length	0.015939539	0.024818703	0.052968037
13:	Area.Code	0.001633695	0.002503296	0.007305936

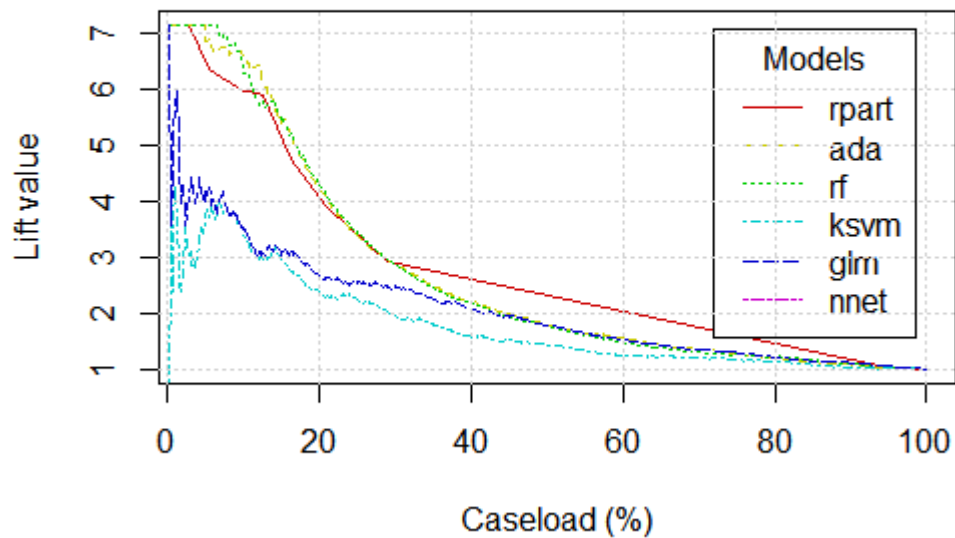
Time taken: 3.95 secs

Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-22 17:58:49 tsraj

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Rattle timestamp: 2018-10-20 07:55:06 tsraj

Lift Chart churnM.csv [validate]



Rattle 2018-Oct-20 06:55:20 tsraj

To summarize, Gain and Lift Charts help answer the following questions:

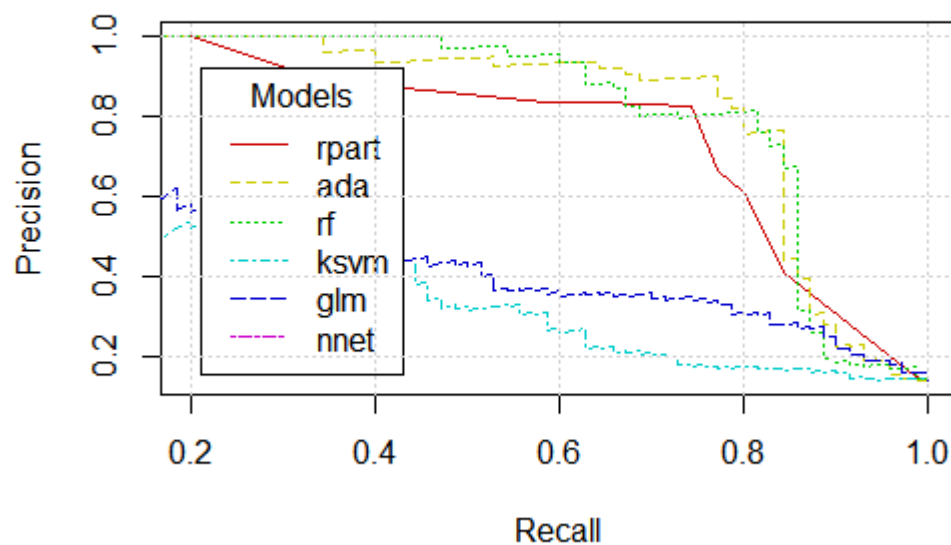
- * How good is the predictive model?

- * How does the response rate of a targeted selection compare to a random selection?

Gain > 1 means the results from the predictive model are better than

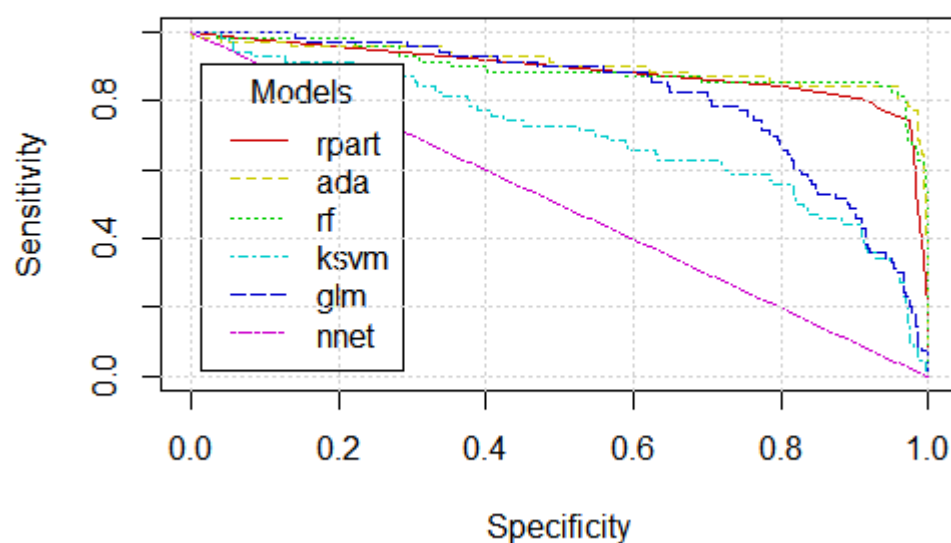
random. [Understanding And Interpreting Gain And Lift Charts](#)

Precision/Recall Plot churnM.csv [validate]

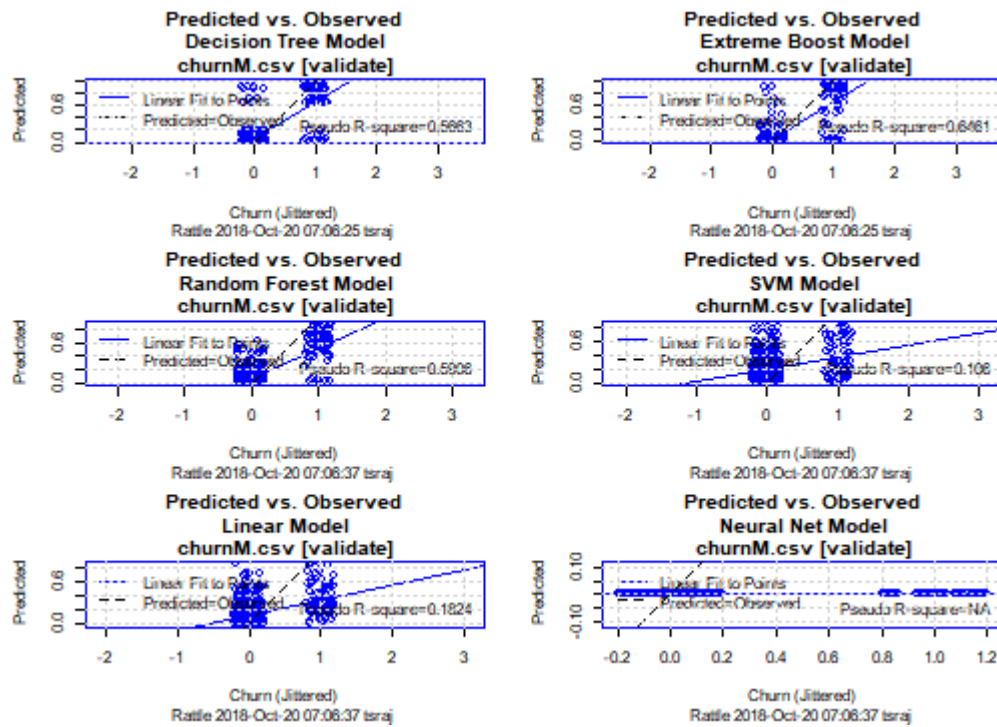


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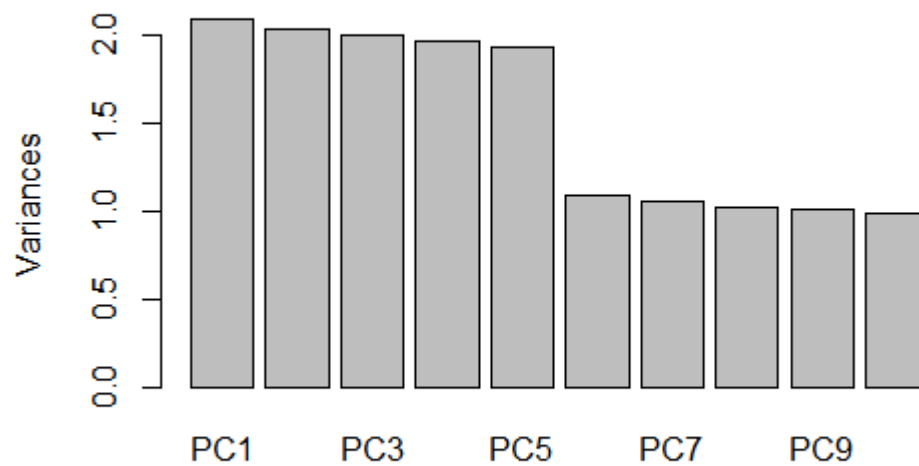
Sensitivity/Specificity (tpr/tnr) churnM.csv [validate]



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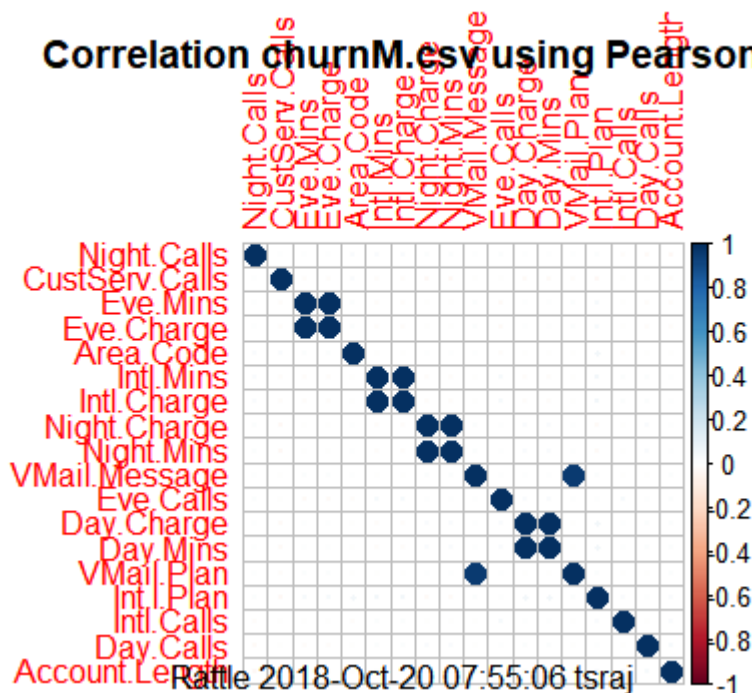


Principal Components Importance churnM.csv

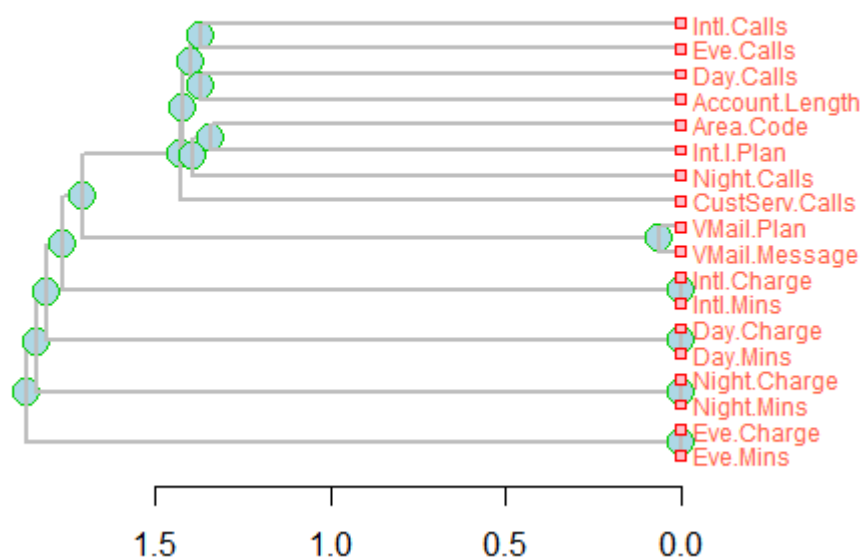


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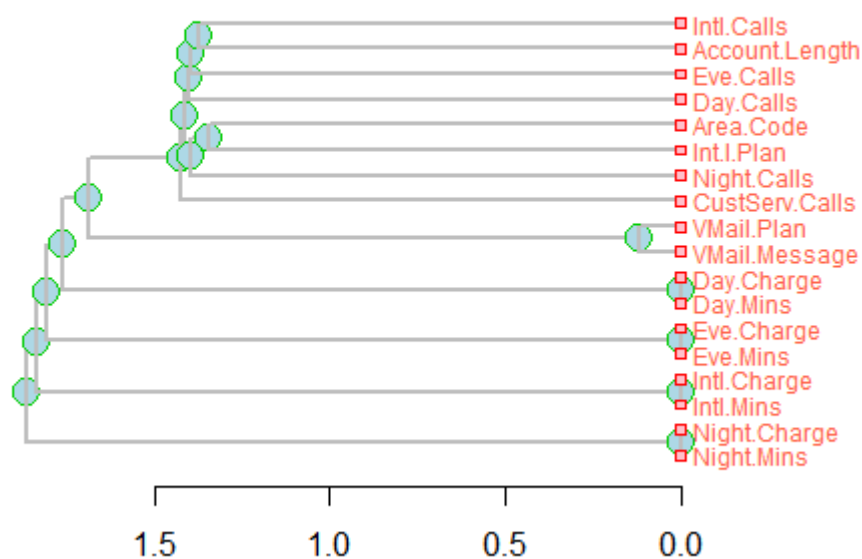
Correlation churnM.csv using Pearson

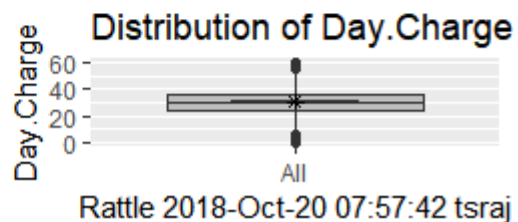
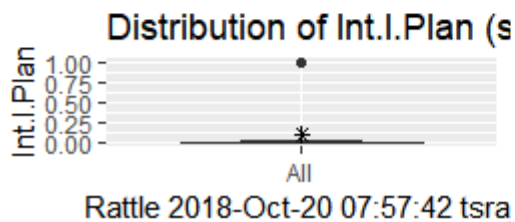
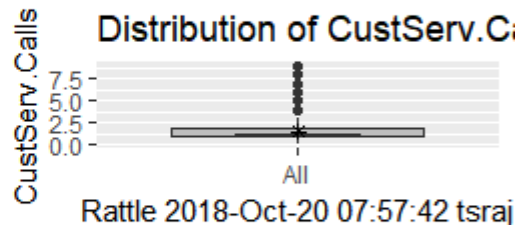
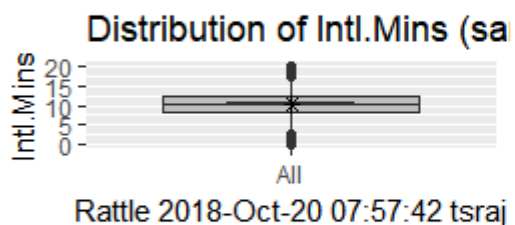
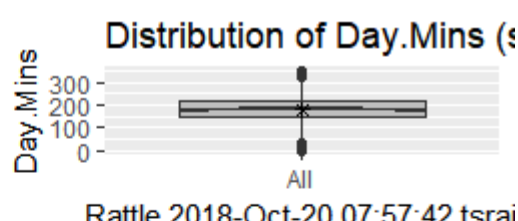
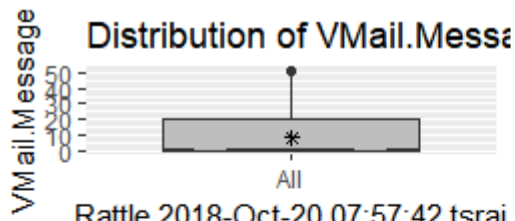


Variable Correlation Clusters churnM.csv using Pearson

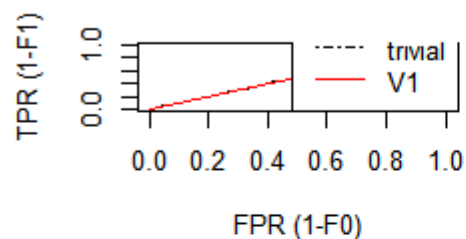


Variable Correlation Clusters churnM.csv using Kendall

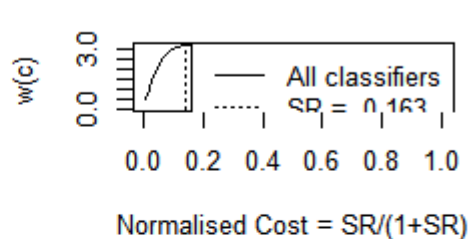




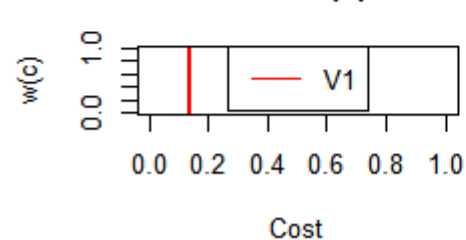
ROC (continuous) and ROCH (dot)



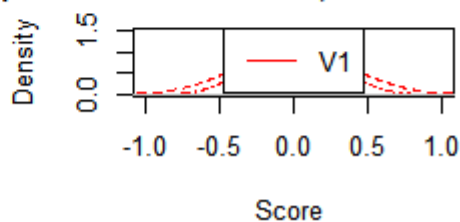
H measure w(c)



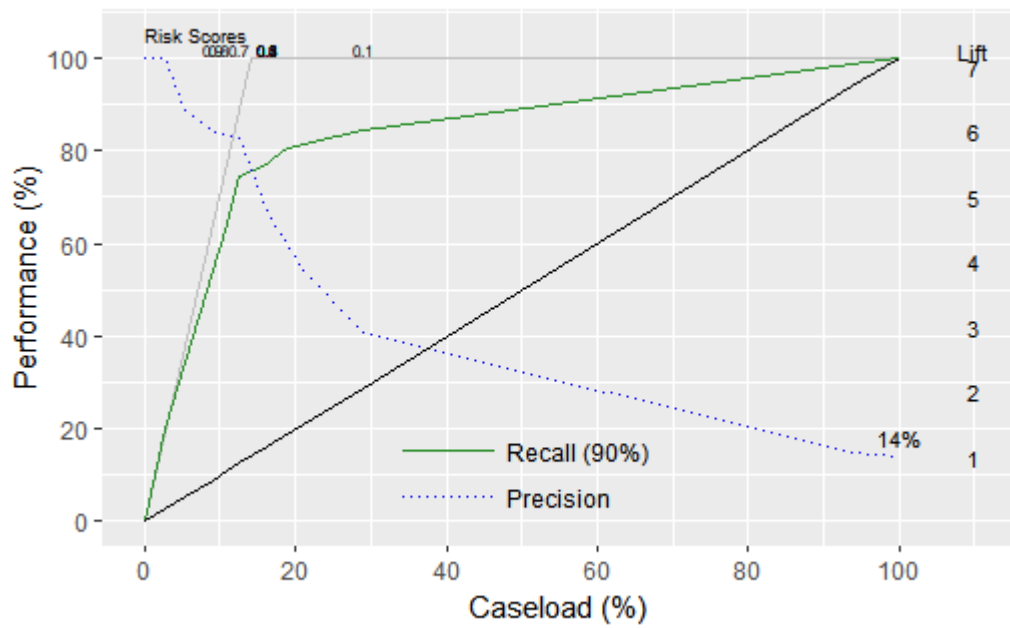
AUC w(c)



**Smoothed score distributions
(class 0: dash-dotted, class 1: dashed)**



Performance Chart Decision Tree churnM.csv [validate]



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ROC Curve Neural Net churnM.csv [validate] Churn

