

① seeds 1, 2, 3

python3 relocation.py -s 1

Base: 13884, Limit: 290

VA0: 782 → Segmentation Violation

VA1: 261 → Valid ($13884 + 261 = 14145$)

VA2: 507 → Seg. Violation

VA3: 460 → "

VA4: 667 → "

seed 2

Base: 15529 (decimal)

Limit: 500

VA0: 57 → Valid ($15529 + 57$)

VA1: 86 → Valid ($15529 + 86$)

VA2: 855 → Seg. Violation

VA3: 753 → "

VA4: 685 → "

seed 3

Base: 8916

Limit : 316

VA0: 378 → Seg. violation

VA1: 618 → " "

VA2: 640 → "

VA3: 67 → Valid (8916+67)

VA4: 13 → Valid (8916+13)

② -50 -n 10
 └→ no. of virtual addresses to generate

Virtual Address Trace

```
VA 0: 0x00000308 (decimal: 776) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 1: 0x000001ae (decimal: 430) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 2: 0x00000109 (decimal: 265) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 3: 0x0000020b (decimal: 523) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 4: 0x0000019e (decimal: 414) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 5: 0x00000322 (decimal: 802) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 6: 0x00000136 (decimal: 310) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 7: 0x000001e8 (decimal: 488) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 8: 0x00000255 (decimal: 597) --> PA or segmentation violation?
VA 9: 0x000003a1 (decimal: 929) --> PA or segmentation violation?
```

Setting limit to just greater than largest (929) = 930.

③ -s 1 -n 10 -l 100

Max. base can be set to, such that the address space fits into physical memory

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Physical memory } 26 \text{ k} &= 16 \text{ kb} \\ &= 16 \times 1024 \\ &= 16384\end{aligned}$$

So maximum base

$$16384 - \text{limit} = 16284$$

Base-and-Bounds register information:

```
Base   : 0x00003f9d (decimal 16285)
Limit  : 100
```

Error: address space does not fit into physical memory with those base/bounds values.
Base + Limit: 16385 Psize: 16384

④ With larger address spaces and physical memories.

-s 1 -a 2k -p 32k

VA0: 1564 seg. violation

VA1: 522 valid

VA2: 1014 seg. violation

VA3: 920 "

VA : 1334 "

Above with -L 1000, makes 920 also valid

-S 0 -n 10 -a 2k -p 32k

Value of Limit, just greater than highest VA to make all valid.

1860

-S 1 -n 10 -a 2k -p 32k -L 100

base = 32×1024 - limit = 32668

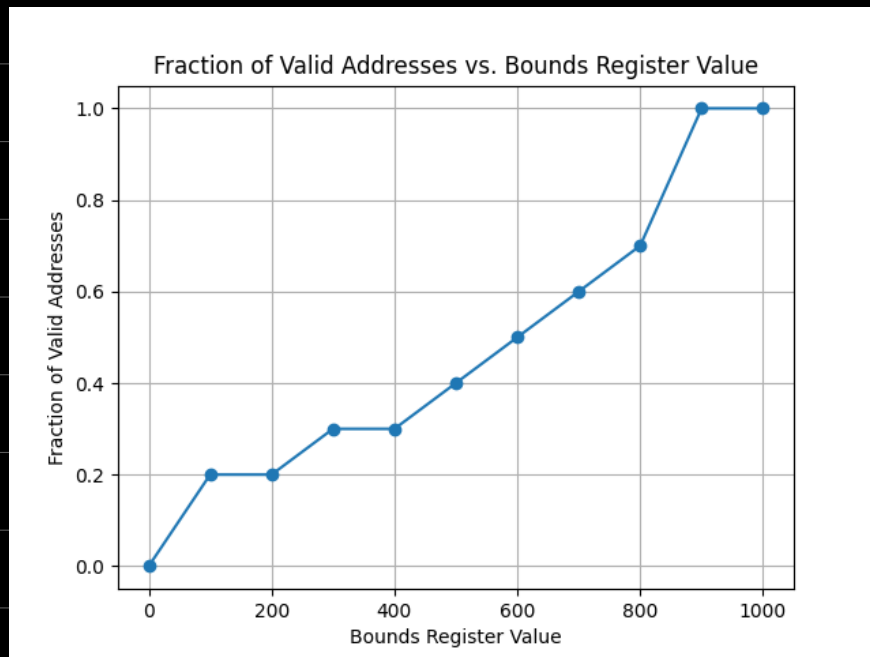
⑤ Graph - Fraction of valid addresses vs limits

from 0 to address space size

↓

1k

Seed=1



Seeds =
0, 1, 2, 3, 4

