

J1 (len = 5)  
J2 (len = 3)  
J3 (len = 7)

Turnaround Time  $\Rightarrow$  TT

Response Time  $\Rightarrow$  RT

Wait Time  $\Rightarrow$  WT

TT  $\Rightarrow$   $T_{\text{job finished}} - T_{\text{arrival}}$

RT  $\Rightarrow$   $T_{\text{first run}} - T_{\text{arrival}}$  once

WT  $\Rightarrow$   $T_{\text{turnaround}} - \text{Burst time of}$

FIFO

5	3	7
0	5	8

Assuming all jobs come at  $T=0$

TT<sub>J1</sub> = 5

RT<sub>J1</sub> = 0

WT<sub>J1</sub> = same as RT, since no context switch

J2 = 8

J2 = 5

J3 = 15

J3 = 8

SJF shortest job first

3	5	7
0	3	8

TT<sub>J1</sub> = 3

RT<sub>J1</sub> = 0

J2 = 8

J2 = 3

J3 = 15

J3 = 8

① JL = 200, Jobs = 3

200	200	200
0	200	400

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{FIFO} / \quad TT_{J1} = 200 \quad RT_{J1} = 0 \quad WT_{J1} = RT_{J1} \\
 \quad \quad J2 = 400 \quad J2 = 200 \\
 \text{SJF} \quad J3 = 600 \quad J3 = 400 \\
 \quad \quad TT_{av} = 400 \quad RT_{av} = 200 \quad WT_{av} = 200
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{②} \quad J1 = 100, J2 = 200, J3 = 300 \\
 \text{FIFO} / \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c} 100 & 200 & 300 \end{array} \\
 \text{SJF} \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c} 0 & 100 & 300 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 TT_{J1} = 100 \quad RT_{J1} = 0 \quad WT_{J1} = RT_{J1} \\
 J2 = 300 \quad J2 = 100 \\
 J3 = 600 \quad J3 = 300 \\
 TT_{av} = 333.3 \quad RT_{av} = 133.3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{③} \quad \text{RR - Round Robin} \quad \text{time-slice} = 1 \\
 J1 = 100, J2 = 200, J3 = 300
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 TT_{J1} = 298 \quad RT_{J1} = 0 \quad WT_{J1} = 298 - 100 \\
 T_{J2} = 499 \quad RT_{J2} = 1 \quad WT_{J2} = 499 - 200 \\
 T_{J3} = 600 \quad RT_{J3} = 2 \quad WT_{J3} = 600 - 300
 \end{array}$$

$$TT_{av} = 465.67 \quad RT_{av} = 1 \quad WT_{av} = 256.7$$

time-slice = 50

$$\begin{array}{lll} T_{J1} = 200 & R_{T_{J1}} = 0 & W_{T_{J1}} = 100 \\ J2 = 450 & J2 = 50 & W_{T_{J2}} = 250 \\ J3 = 600 & J3 = 100 & J3 = 300 \end{array}$$

$$T_{aw} = 416.67 \quad RT_{aw} = 50 \quad W_{T_{aw}} = 2667$$

④ When job length is either same or the sequence of jobs coming in is in increasing job length.

⑤ SJF delivers same response time as RR, what quantum length (time-slice)

Higher time-slice, like we can see above with time-slice of 50  $RT_{aw}$  bumps to 50  
To get SJF value (133.5) we should bump it further  
With 100

$$RT_{J1} = 0, J2 = 100,$$

$$JS = 200$$

$$RT_w = 100$$

With time-slice greater than or close to finish whole job.

⑥ Response time increases for SJF with increase in job lengths.

Here is the job list, with the run time of each job:

Job 0 ( length = 10.0 )  
Job 1 ( length = 20.0 )  
Job 2 ( length = 30.0 )

**\*\* Solutions \*\***

Execution trace:

[ time 0 ] Run job 0 for 10.00 secs ( DONE at 10.00 )  
[ time 10 ] Run job 1 for 20.00 secs ( DONE at 30.00 )  
[ time 30 ] Run job 2 for 30.00 secs ( DONE at 60.00 )

Final statistics:

Job 0 -- Response: 0.00 Turnaround 10.00 Wait 0.00  
Job 1 -- Response: 10.00 Turnaround 30.00 Wait 10.00  
Job 2 -- Response: 30.00 Turnaround 60.00 Wait 30.00

Average -- Response: 13.33 Turnaround 33.33 Wait 13.33

Here is the job list, with the run time of each job:

Job 0 ( length = 100.0 )  
Job 1 ( length = 200.0 )  
Job 2 ( length = 300.0 )

**\*\* Solutions \*\***

Execution trace:

[ time 0 ] Run job 0 for 100.00 secs ( DONE at 100.00 )  
[ time 100 ] Run job 1 for 200.00 secs ( DONE at 300.00 )  
[ time 300 ] Run job 2 for 300.00 secs ( DONE at 600.00 )

Final statistics:

Job 0 -- Response: 0.00 Turnaround 100.00 Wait 0.00  
Job 1 -- Response: 100.00 Turnaround 300.00 Wait 100.00  
Job 2 -- Response: 300.00 Turnaround 600.00 Wait 300.00

Average -- Response: 133.33 Turnaround 333.33 Wait 133.33

Here is the job list, with the run time of each job:

Job 0 ( length = 400.0 )  
Job 1 ( length = 800.0 )  
Job 2 ( length = 1000.0 )

**\*\* Solutions \*\***

Execution trace:

[ time 0 ] Run job 0 for 400.00 secs ( DONE at 400.00 )  
[ time 400 ] Run job 1 for 800.00 secs ( DONE at 1200.00 )  
[ time 1200 ] Run job 2 for 1000.00 secs ( DONE at 2200.00 )

Final statistics:

Job 0 -- Response: 0.00 Turnaround 400.00 Wait 0.00  
Job 1 -- Response: 400.00 Turnaround 1200.00 Wait 400.00  
Job 2 -- Response: 1200.00 Turnaround 2200.00 Wait 1200.00

Average -- Response: 533.33 Turnaround 1266.67 Wait 533.33

⑦ Response time increases as quantum lengths increase for RR.

Worst-case response time equation  
N jobs

All jobs (N-1) are  $\leq$  quantum length  
then the last job response time  
will be summation of job lengths (N-1)

$$RT_N = J_0 + \dots + J_{N-1}$$

Example -  $\begin{matrix} J_1 & J_2 & J_3 & J_4 \\ 200, & 200, & 300, & 300 \end{matrix}$   
 $q = 300$

$$RT_{J_4} = 200 + 200 + 300 = 700$$