

7. Coverage, RvR, and RvRvO:

7.1 Coverage:

Test Description:

- Turn on both the GW and Leaf nodes.
- Mark 20 test points evenly distributed across the 2,500 sq. ft. area.
- At each point, connect the test client to the AP.
- Record the RSSI at the test point using a Wi-Fi analyzer or AP management tool.
- Perform TCP uplink and downlink throughput tests (e.g., iperf) for a fixed duration (e.g., 60s).
- Note down the results for each point.
- Check for any coverage dead zones or weak areas

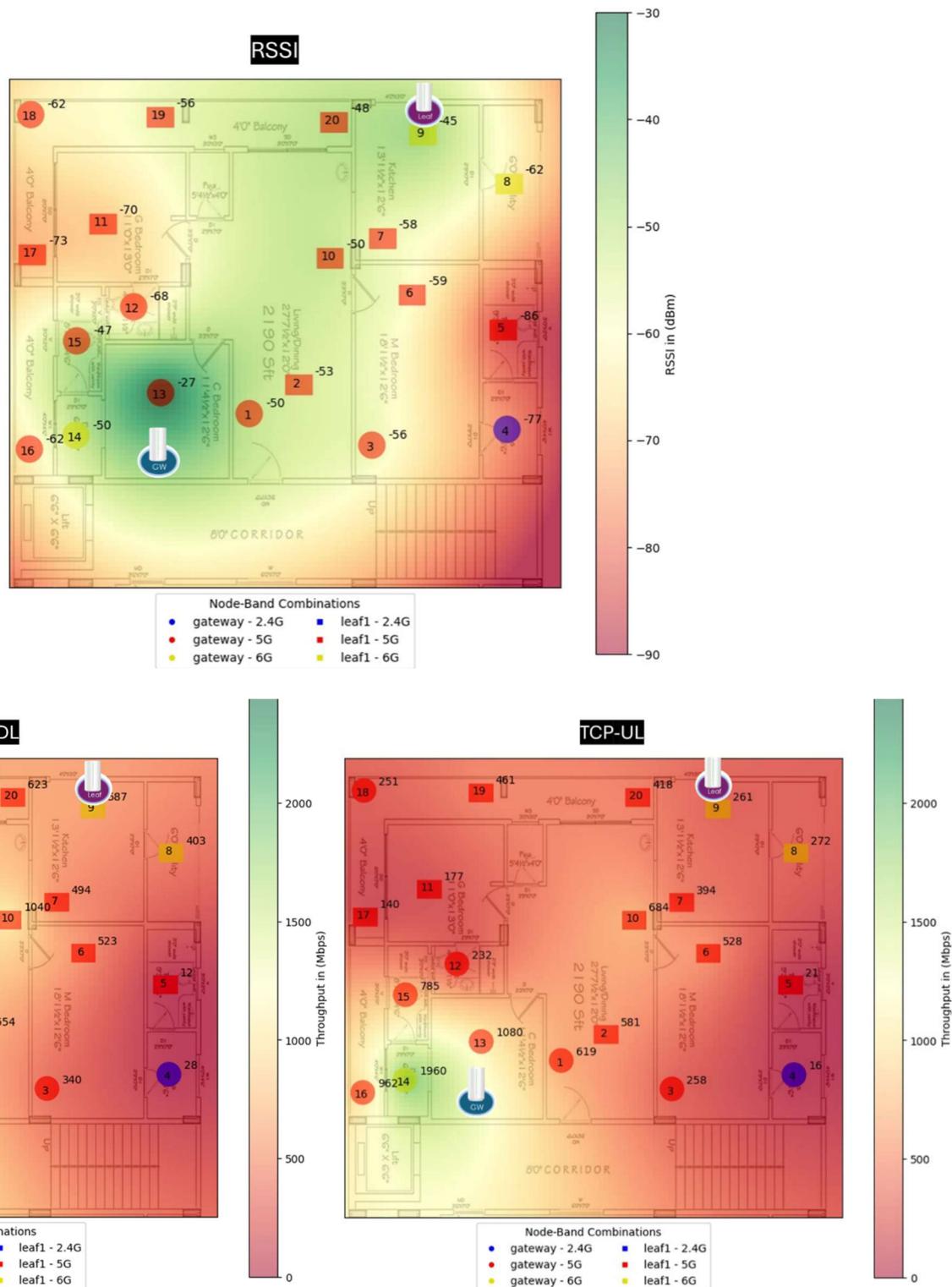
Client Device Specifications:

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Hostname | DESKTOP-EBISV9S |
| Model | Dell-Latitude 3410 |
| Platform | Windows 11 Pro 64-bit |
| Wifi-Supports | Intel(R) Wi-Fi 7 BE200 320MHz |
| CPU | Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-10310U CPU @ 1.70GHz (8 CPUs), ~2.2GHz |
| GPU | Intel(R) UHD Graphics |
| RAM | 16GB |
| Storage | 256 GB SSD (Geonix M.2) |

Coordinates Position:



Test Results:



| Position | TCP-UL (Mbps) | TCP-DL (Mbps) | RSSI (dBm) | Connected node | Channel | Band | PHY rate UL | PHY rate DL |
|----------|---------------|---------------|------------|----------------|---------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | 619 | 758 | -50 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 1297 | 1297 |
| 2 | 581 | 654 | -53 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 1297 | 1153 |
| 3 | 258 | 340 | -56 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 432 | 721 |
| 4 | 15.6 | 28 | -77 | Leaf | 11 | 2.4GHz | 29 | 115 |
| 5 | 21.1 | 12 | -86 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 59 | 34 |
| 6 | 528 | 523 | -59 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 865 | 1729 |
| 7 | 394 | 494 | -58 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 865 | 865 |
| 8 | 272 | 403 | -62 | GW | 165 | 6GHz | 2882 | 3458 |
| 9 | 261 | 587 | -45 | Leaf | 165 | 6GHz | 4803 | 4803 |
| 10 | 684 | 1040 | -50 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 1729 | 1922 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|
| 11 | 177 | 248 | -70 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 272 | 432 |
| 12 | 232 | 313 | -68 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 432 | 576 |
| 13 | 1080 | 1420 | -27 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 2402 | 2402 |
| 14 | 1960 | 2430 | -50 | GW | 165 | 6GHz | 3843 | 4803 |
| 15 | 785 | 990 | -47 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 1729 | 1922 |
| 16 | 962 | 911 | -62 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 1441 | 1297 |
| 17 | 140 | 82.9 | -73 | GW | 44 | 5GHz | 368 | 288 |
| 18 | 251 | 465 | -62 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 432 | 721 |
| 19 | 461 | 589 | -56 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 721 | 865 |
| 20 | 418 | 623 | -48 | Leaf | 157 | 5GHz | 961 | 1081 |

Observations for Coverage Test:

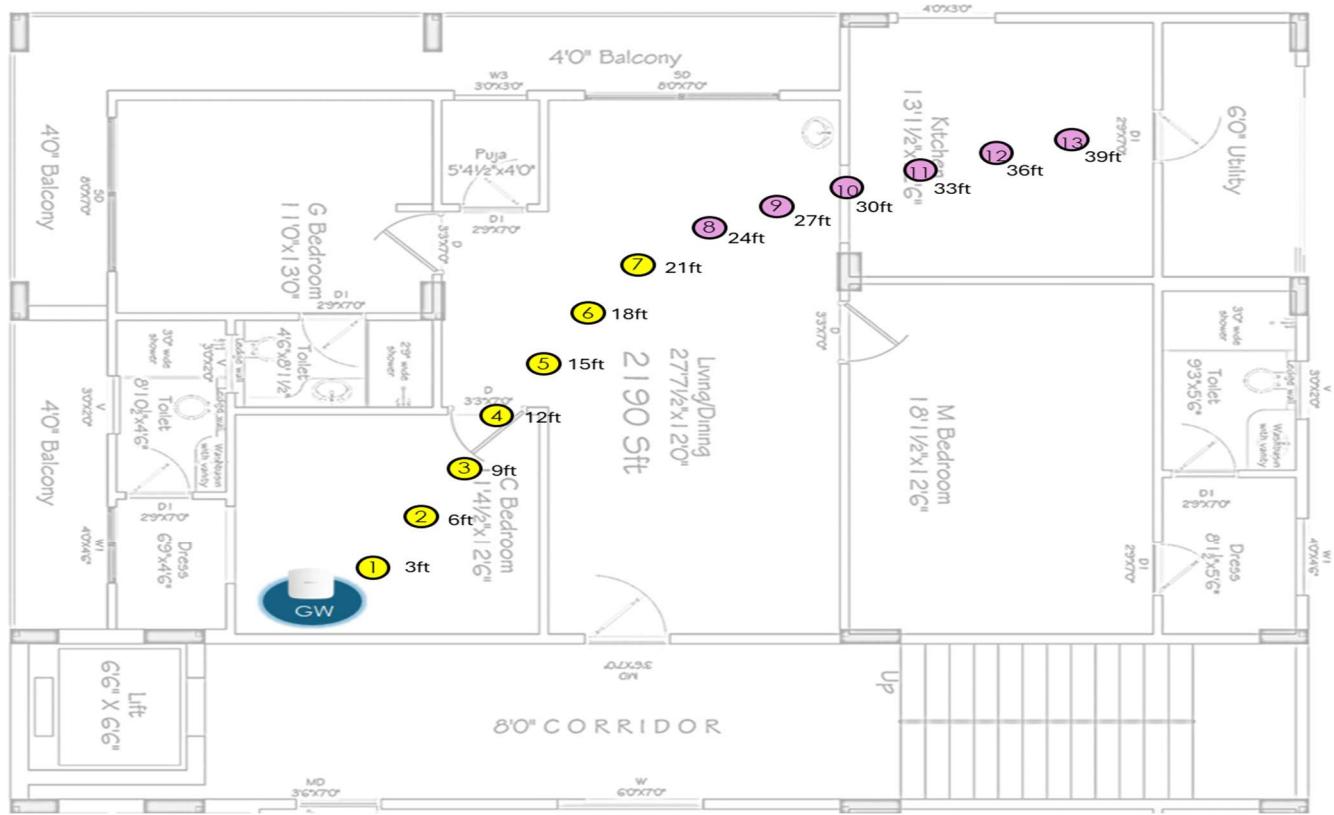
- Mesh nodes are providing good coverage as there were no dead zones in the 2500 sq ft floor.
- Observed less throughput at coordinates 4 and 5.
- Obtained the highest throughput at coordinate 14 near GW.

7.2 Rate Versus Range (RvR):

Test Description:

- Place the client at 3 ft from the AP in LOS conditions.
- Measure RSSI and perform TCP throughput tests at 3-ft incremental distances until the signal drops below a usable threshold.
- Repeat the same test in NLOS conditions (e.g., through walls/obstructions).
- Record distance, RSSI, and throughput for each point.

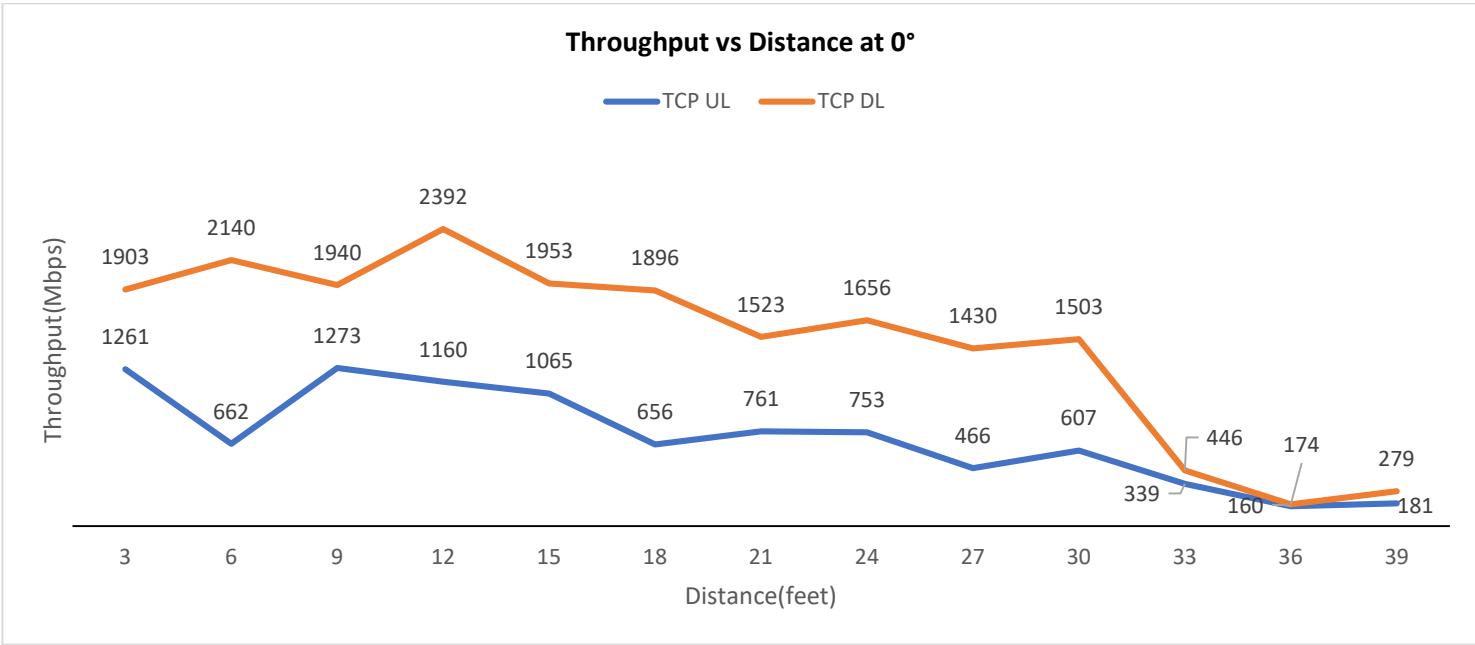
Coordinates Position:



● Line of Sight

● Non-line of Sight

Test Results:



| Position | Distance (ft) | Connected Band(GHZ) | Channel | RSSI (dBm) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP UL (Mbps) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP DL (Mbps) | Line-of-Sight (LoS) |
|----------|---------------|---------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 3 | 6 | 165 | -43 | 5188 | 1261 | 5764 | 1903 | Yes |
| 2 | 6 | 6 | 165 | -46 | 4803 | 662 | 5188 | 2140 | Yes |
| 3 | 9 | 6 | 165 | -52 | 3843 | 1273 | 4803 | 1940 | Yes |
| 4 | 12 | 6 | 165 | -54 | 3843 | 1160 | 4803 | 2392 | Yes |
| 5 | 15 | 6 | 165 | -55 | 3843 | 1065 | 4323 | 1953 | yes |
| 6 | 18 | 6 | 165 | -55 | 3458 | 656 | 4323 | 1896 | yes |
| 7 | 21 | 6 | 165 | -59 | 2882 | 761 | 3843 | 1523 | yes |
| 8 | 24 | 6 | 165 | -65 | 1729 | 753 | 3458 | 1656 | no |
| 9 | 27 | 6 (Band Toggling) | 165 | -68 | 1297 | 466 | 2882 | 1430 | no |
| 10 | 30 | 6 | 165 | -62 | 1729 | 607 | 2882 | 1503 | no |
| 11 | 33 | 5 | 157 | -57 | 721 | 339 | 961 | 446 | no |
| 12 | 36 | 5 | 157 | -65 | 288 | 160 | 576 | 174 | no |
| 13 | 39 | 5 | 157 | -68 | 432 | 181 | 576 | 279 | no |

Observations for RvR Test:

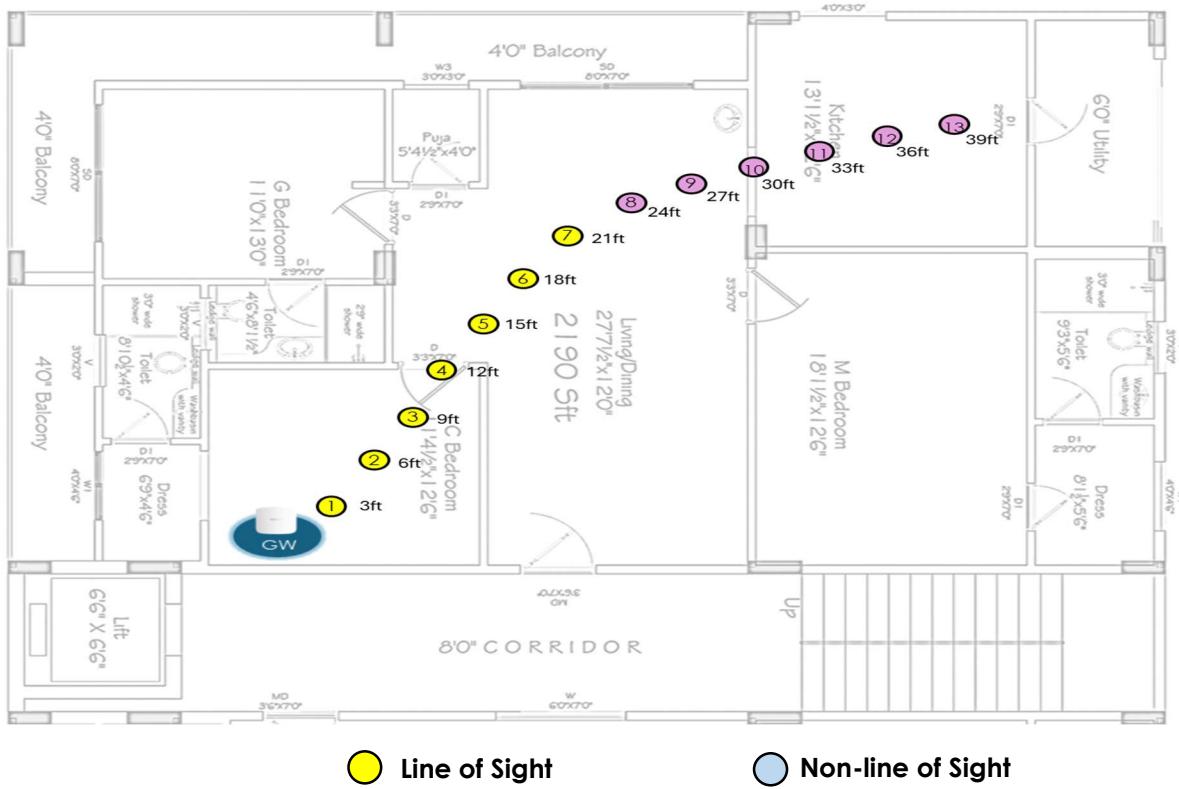
- In LoS, better throughputs were observed compared to non-LoS.
- In TCP DL, throughputs decreased with the increase in distance except at 12ft and 30ft distances.
- Till 30ft distance TCP DL is > 1Gbps.
- At 27 ft distance observed the client is toggling between 6GHz and 5GHz bands.
- With the increase in distance, the client steered from 6GHz to 5GHz as expected.

7.3 Rate Versus Range Versus Orientation (RvRvO):

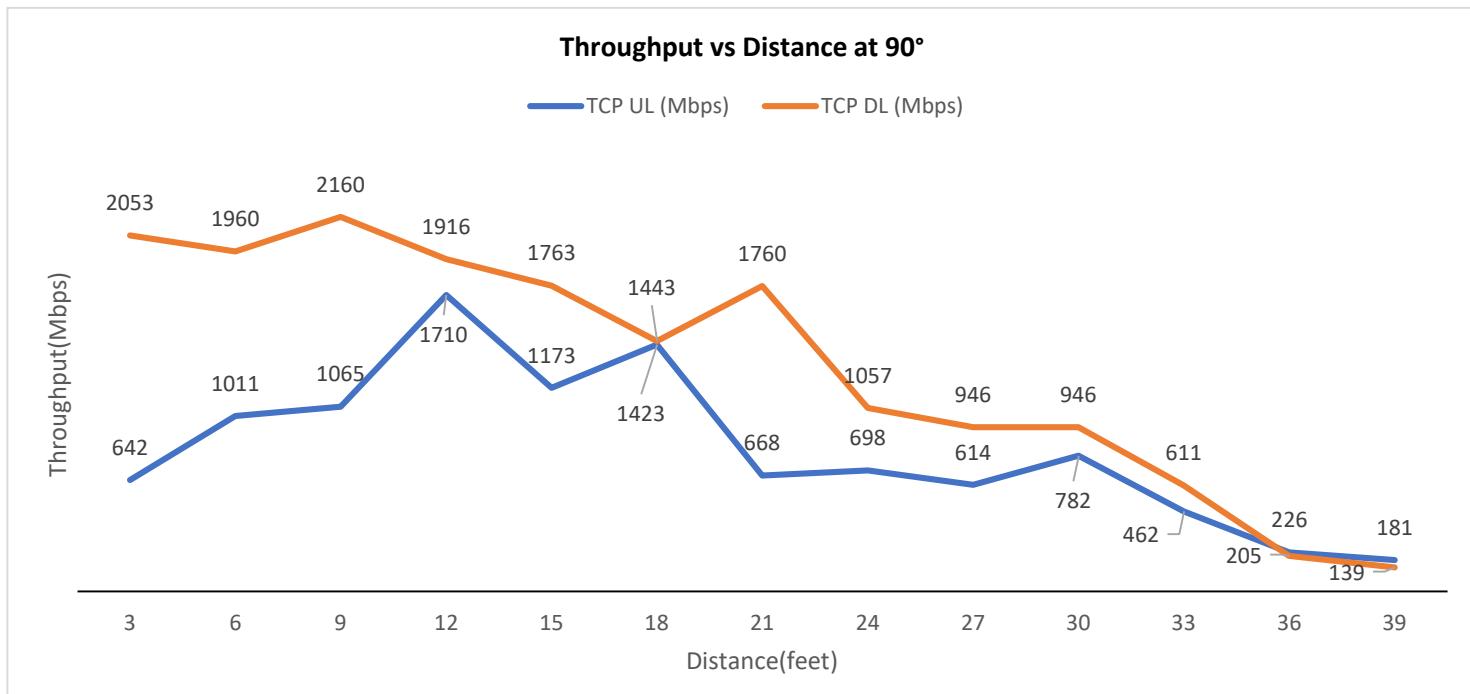
Test Description:

- Repeat the LOS and NLOS RvR test with AP rotated at 90°, 180°, and 270°.
- At each orientation, record distance, RSSI, and throughput for every test point.
- Compare orientation results to determine the impact on performance.

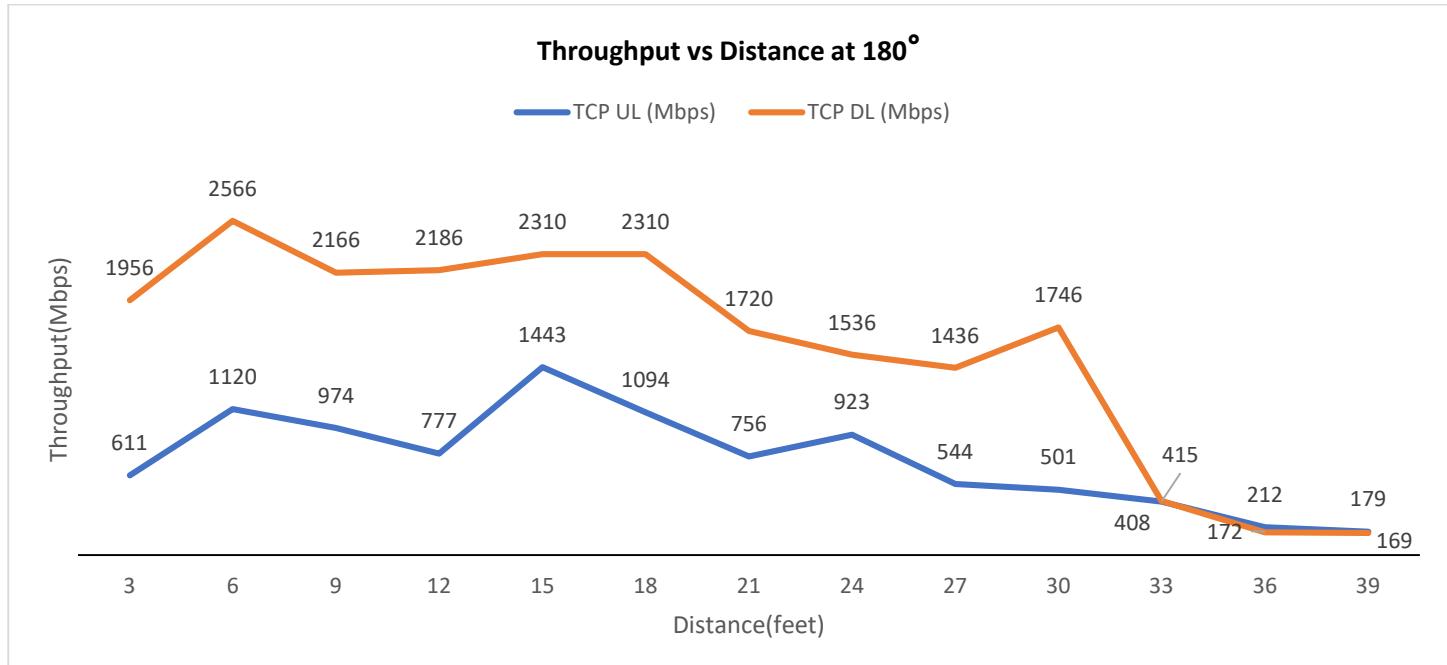
Coordinates Position:



Test Results:

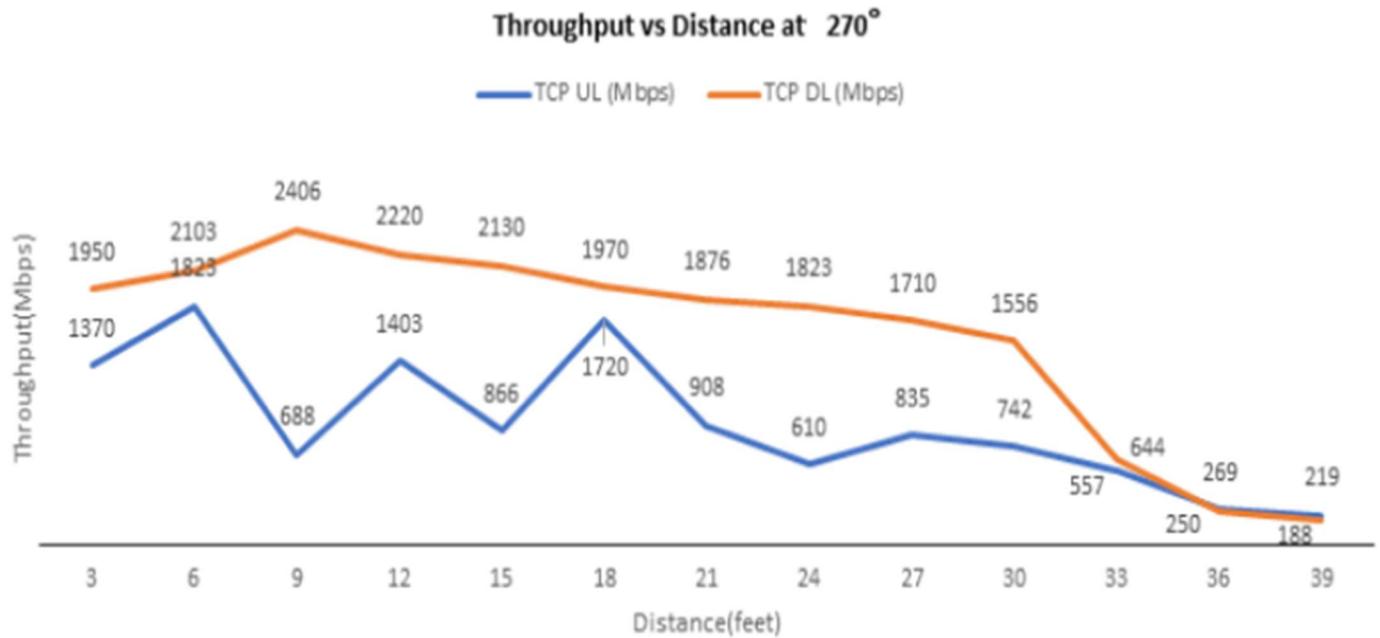


| Position | Distance (ft) | Connected Band (GHz) | Channel | RSSI (dBm) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP UL (Mbps) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP DL (Mbps) | Line-of-Sight (LoS) |
|----------|---------------|----------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 3 | 6 | 101 | -42 | 5188 | 642 | 5188 | 2053 | Yes |
| 2 | 6 | 6 | 101 | -45 | 4803 | 1011 | 5188 | 1960 | Yes |
| 3 | 9 | 6 | 101 | -48 | 4323 | 1065 | 4803 | 2160 | Yes |
| 4 | 12 | 6 | 101 | -52 | 3843 | 1710 | 4803 | 1916 | Yes |
| 5 | 15 | 6 | 101 | -55 | 2882 | 1173 | 4323 | 1763 | yes |
| 6 | 18 | 6 | 101 | -57 | 2882 | 1423 | 3843 | 1443 | yes |
| 7 | 21 | 6 | 101 | -58 | 2882 | 668 | 3843 | 1760 | yes |
| 8 | 24 | 5 (Band Toggling) | 44 | -46 | 2042 | 698 | 1922 | 1057 | no |
| 9 | 27 | 5 | 44 | -50 | 1922 | 614 | 1922 | 946 | no |
| 10 | 30 | 5 | 44 | -51 | 1922 | 782 | 1922 | 946 | no |
| 11 | 33 | 5 | 44 | -59 | 1153 | 462 | 1153 | 611 | no |
| 12 | 36 | 5 | 44 | -72 | 432 | 226 | 432 | 205 | no |
| 13 | 39 | 5 | 44 | -67 | 432 | 181 | 288 | 139 | no |



| Position | Distance (ft) | Connected Band (GHz) | Channel | RSSI (dBm) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP UL (Mbps) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP DL (Mbps) | Line-of-Sight (LoS) |
|----------|---------------|----------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 3 | 6 | 101 | -42 | 5188 | 611 | 5188 | 1956 | Yes |
| 2 | 6 | 6 | 101 | -45 | 4803 | 1120 | 5188 | 2566 | Yes |
| 3 | 9 | 6 | 101 | -49 | 4803 | 974 | 5188 | 2166 | Yes |
| 4 | 12 | 6 | 101 | -53 | 4323 | 777 | 4803 | 2186 | Yes |
| 5 | 15 | 6 | 101 | -55 | 3843 | 1443 | 4803 | 2310 | yes |
| 6 | 18 | 6 | 101 | -57 | 3843 | 1094 | 4803 | 2310 | yes |
| 7 | 21 | 6 | 101 | -58 | 3458 | 756 | 4323 | 1720 | yes |
| 8 | 24 | 6 | 101 | -64 | 1729 | 923 | 3458 | 1536 | no |
| 9 | 27 | 6 | 101 | -63 | 2305 | 544 | 3458 | 1436 | no |
| 10 | 30 | 6 (Band Toggling) | 101 | -64 | 2305 | 501 | 3458 | 1746 | no |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|---|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
| 11 | 33 | 5 | 44 | -59 | 865 | 408 | 865 | 415 | no |
| 12 | 36 | 5 | 44 | -75 | 432 | 212 | 544 | 172 | no |
| 13 | 39 | 5 | 44 | -70 | 432 | 179 | 432 | 169 | no |



| Position | Distance (ft) | Connected Band (GHz) | Channel | RSSI (dBm) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP UL (Mbps) | PHY Rate (Mbps) | TCP DL (Mbps) | Line-of-Sight (LoS) |
|----------|---------------|----------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 3 | 6 | 101 | -40 | 5188 | 1370 | 5188 | 1950 | yes |
| 2 | 6 | 6 | 101 | -43 | 4803 | 1823 | 5188 | 2103 | yes |
| 3 | 9 | 6 | 101 | -47 | 4803 | 688 | 5188 | 2406 | yes |
| 4 | 12 | 6 | 101 | -50 | 3843 | 1403 | 4803 | 2220 | yes |
| 5 | 15 | 6 | 101 | -54 | 3843 | 866 | 4803 | 2130 | yes |
| 6 | 18 | 6 | 101 | -55 | 3843 | 1720 | 4803 | 1970 | yes |
| 7 | 21 | 6 | 101 | -57 | 3458 | 908 | 4323 | 1876 | yes |
| 8 | 24 | 6 | 101 | -61 | 2882 | 610 | 3843 | 1823 | no |
| 9 | 27 | 6 | 101 | -63 | 2305 | 835 | 3458 | 1710 | no |
| 10 | 30 | 6 | 101 | -63 | 2305 | 742 | 3458 | 1556 | no |
| 11 | 33 | 5 | 44 | -59 | 1153 | 557 | 1297 | 644 | no |
| 12 | 36 | 5 | 44 | -66 | 576 | 269 | 576 | 250 | no |
| 13 | 39 | 5 | 44 | -70 | 432 | 219 | 432 | 188 | no |

Observations for RvRvO Test:

- In LoS, better throughputs were observed compared to non-LoS.
- At 90° orientation, the client steered down to 5 GHz from 24 ft, however in other orientations client steered from 33ft distance.
- Across all orientations, a slight peak in TCP UL throughput was observed at some test points.