Find all the non-local orders by looking at the salesmen that generated orders for their customers but are located elsewhere unlike their customers, and fetch the details like order_no, name of the customer, customer_id, salesman_id.

```
-- Joins concept is reuired to solve this problem
                 /* guery to fetch the required result*/
SELECT
     o.order_no, c.name, o.customer_id, s.id -- required fields from tables
FROM
                                 -- Inner Join & alliasing
     salesman s
     INNER JOIN customer c
     ON c.salesman id = s.id
     INNER JOIN orders o
     ON o.customer_id = c.id
                                       -- Appropriate relations on common fields
WHERE
     s.city != c.city
                                -- for non local orders
ORDER BY
                                 -- sorting the orders
     order_no
      ______
Find amount of incentive made by each employee
                      /* query for employee incentive made */
SELECT
     e.employee_id,
CASE
     WHEN ((ROUND(e.emp_sale/i.sales_milestone))*i.incentive) < i.cap</pre>
     THEN ((ROUND(e.emp_sale/i.sales_milestone))*i.incentive)
     WHEN ((ROUND(e.emp_sale/i.sales_milestone))*i.incentive) > i.cap
     THEN i.cap
END incentive_made
                     -- use of CASE clause to categorise the incentive made
FROM
     employee e INNER JOIN incentive_details i
     ON e.pos_id = i.p_id
ORDER BY
     e.employee_id
```

Write an SQL Query to find subjects that contain the alphabet "b" and have papers written under the guidance of more female mentors than male mentors.

```
/* Query to fetch results for assigned task */
```

```
SELECT
      p_subject
FROM
      (SELECT
           m_gender, p_subject, COUNT(*)
      FROM
           mentors me INNER JOIN research_mentor rm -- Inner join of tables
           ON me.m_id = rm.m_id
           INNER JOIN researchers r
           ON r.r_id = rm.r_id
           INNER JOIN research_paper rp
           ON rp.r_id = r.r_id
           INNER JOIN papers p
           ON p.p_id = rp.p_id
      WHERE
           m_gender = 'F'
                                  -- filter to get female mentors
       AND
            p_subject LIKE '%b%' -- subject with b letter
      GROUP BY m_gender, p_subject) a
/* research paper task by another query */
-- fetching the result by using windows function in the query
SELECT
     p_subject
FROM
    (SELECT *, MAX(ct) OVER (PARTITION BY m_gender, P_subject) mc
    FROM
        (SELECT
            m_gender, p_subject, COUNT(*) AS ct
        FROM
            mentors me INNER JOIN research mentor rm -- Inner join of tables
            ON me.m id = rm.m id
            INNER JOIN researchers r
            ON r.r_id = rm.r_id
            INNER JOIN research_paper rp
            ON rp.r_id = r.r_id
            INNER JOIN papers p
            ON p.p_id = rp.p_id
            p_subject LIKE '%b%' -- subject with b letter
        GROUP BY m_gender, p_subject) a
        ) b
    WHERE
        m_gender = 'F' -- filtering gender
    AND
                      -- filtering the paper
        ct = mc
```