

Value	Top	Middle	Bottom
000	Sprites	Layer2	ULA
001	Layer2	Sprites	ULA
010	Sprites	ULA	Layer2
011	Layer2	ULA	Sprites
100	ULA	Sprites	Layer2
101	ULA	Layer2	Sprites
110	Sprites		ULA+Layer2 ($>7 = 7$)
111	Sprites		ULA+Layer2-5 ($<0 = 0 / >7 = 7$)



Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Function	F	B	P_2	P_1	P_0	I_2	I_1	I_0

Bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
format 1	P_6	P_5	P_4	P_3	P_2	P_1	P_0	I_0
format 3	P_5	P_4	P_3	P_2	P_1	P_0	I_1	I_0
format 7	P_4	P_3	P_2	P_1	P_0	I_2	I_1	I_0
format 15	P_3	P_2	P_1	P_0	I_3	I_2	I_1	I_0
format 31	P_2	P_1	P_0	I_4	I_3	I_2	I_1	I_0
format 63	P_1	P_0	I_5	I_4	I_3	I_2	I_1	I_0
format 127	P_0	I_6	I_5	I_4	I_3	I_2	I_1	I_0
format 255	I_7	I_6	I_5	I_4	I_3	I_2	I_1	I_0







01010101010101010101010101010101

0110101B1B1B1B1B1B1B1B1B1B

1B4121B010210210

110B1B000100







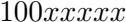
Port 0xff bits 5-3	Attribute	Ink	Paper
000	01111000	black	white
001	01110001	blue	yellow
010	01101010	red	cyan
011	01100011	magenta	green
100	01011100	green	magenta
101	01010101	cyan	red
110	01001110	yellow	blue
111	01000111	white	black





[illegible]

1234567





2020

2020

2020



10

11

12





2020-2021













1234567890

Bits 2-0	Slot 1	Slot 2	Slot 3	Slot 4
1	0	1	2	3
3	4	5	6	7
5	4	5	6	3
7	4	7	6	3

Register Group	Register Function Description	Bitmask
WR0	Direction Operation and Port A configuration	0XXX
WR1	Port A configuration	0XXX
WR2	Port B configuration	0XXX
WR3	Activation	1XXX
WR5	Ready and Stop configuration	10XX
WR6	Command Register	1XXX

System	Lines	Clocks
48K VGA 50Hz	312	$224.0 * 4 = 896$
128K VGA 50Hz	311	$228.0 * 4 = 912$
PENTAGON VGA 50Hz	320	$224.0 * 4 = 896$
48K VGA 60Hz	262	$224.0 * 4 = 896$
128K VGA 60Hz	261	$228.0 * 4 = 912$
HDMI 50Hz	312	$216.0 * 4 = 864$
HDMI 60Hz	262	$214.5 * 4 = 858$

System	Lines	Clocks	Freq
48K VGA 50Hz	312	13 977 600	14.0Mhz (28Mhz)
128K VGA 50Hz	311	14 181 600	14.2Mhz (28Mhz)
PENTAGON VGA 50Hz	320	14 336 000	14.3Mhz (28Mhz)
48K VGA 60Hz	262	14 085 120	14.1Mhz (28Mhz)
128K VGA 60Hz	261	14 281 920	14.3Mhz (28Mhz)
HDMI 50Hz	312	13 478 400	13.5Mhz (27Mhz)
HDMI 60Hz	262	13 487 760	13.5Mhz (27Mhz)

System	Max
HDMI	52
Pentagon	54
48k	54
128k	55

clocks/line		slack
858	$(52 * 16 = 832)$	26 dot clocks
864	$(52 * 16 = 832)$	32 dot clocks
896	$(54 * 16 = 864)$	32 dot clocks
912	$(55 * 16 = 880)$	32 dot clocks

Compare	Standard	Timex	HDMI	48k	128k	Per
0-31	0-255	0-511	Display	Display	Display	Dis
32-36	256-295	512-591	R-Border	R-Border	R-Border	R-B
37	296-303	592-607	R-Border	R-Border	Blanking	Bl
38-48	304-391	608-783	Blanking	Blanking	Blanking	Bl
49	392-399	784-799	L-Border	Blanking	Blanking	L-B
50-52	400-423	800-847	L-Border	L-Border	L-Border	L-B
53-54	424-439	848-879	–	L-Border	L-Border	L-B
55	440-447	880-895	–	–	L-Border	–

– Dot clock compare is out of range.

Line	HDMI 50Hz	HDMI 60Hz	48k 50Hz	48k 60Hz	128k 50Hz	128k 60Hz	Pentagon
0-191	Display	Display	Display	Display	Display	Display	Display
192-211	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border
212-224	B-Border	Blanking	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border	B-Border
225-231	B-Border	Blanking	B-Border	Blanking	B-Border	Blanking	B-Border
232-238	Blanking	Blanking	B-Border	Blanking	B-Border	Blanking	B-Border
239	Blanking	Blanking	B-Border	T-Border	B-Border	T-Border	B-Border
240	Blanking	Blanking	B-Border	T-Border	B-Border	T-Border	B-Border
241-244	Blanking	Blanking	B-Border	T-Border	B-Border	T-Border	Blanking
245-247	Blanking	T-Border	B-Border	T-Border	B-Border	T-Border	Blanking
248	Blanking	T-Border	B-Border*	T-Border	B-Border*	T-Border	Blanking
249-255	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking
255	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	T-Border
256	Blanking*	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	T-Border
257-260	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	T-Border
261	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	T-Border	Blanking	–	T-Border
262	Blanking	–	Blanking	–	Blanking	–	T-Border
263-271	Blanking	–	T-Border	–	T-Border	–	T-Border
272-310	T-Border	–	T-Border	–	T-Border	–	T-Border
311	T-Border	–	T-Border	–	–	–	T-Border
312-319	–	–	–	–	–	–	T-Border

– Line compare is out of range

* ULA VBLANK interrupt.





Freq	Resolution	Top	Bottom	Left	Right
50Hz	336x288	32	32	40	40
60Hz	336x240	24	24	40	40

Timing	Video	Ref	Lines	Top	Bot	Left	Right	Ext	Re
0/1 48k	VGA	50Hz	312	280	223	51.1	36.15	80x64	33
0/1 48k	VGA	60Hz	262	246	207	51.1	36.15	80x48	33
2/3 128k	VGA	50Hz	311	279	223	52.1	36.15	80x64	33
2/3 128k	VGA	60Hz	261	245	207	52.1	36.15	80x48	33
4 Pentagon	VGA	50Hz	320	288	223	51.1	36.15	80x64	33
0/1 48k	HDMI	50Hz	312	280	223	49.1	36.15	80x64	33
0/1 48k	HDMI	60Hz	262	246	207	48.11	36.15	80x48	33
2/3 128k	HDMI	50Hz	312	280	223	49.1	36.15	80x64	33
2/3 128k	HDMI	60Hz	262	246	207	48.11	36.15	80x48	33
4 Pentagon	HDMI	50Hz	312	280	223	49.1	36.15	80x64	33
4 Pentagon	HDMI	60Hz	262	246	207	48.11	36.15	80x48	33

TOP: Initial line of the extended top border area - see notes below*

BOT: Last line of the extended bottom border area - see notes below*

LEFT: First pixel of the extended left border area - see notes below**

RIGHT: Last pixel of the extended right border area - see notes below**

* Line compare value for MOVE (bits 8..0).

** The integer part is the horizontal value for MOVE (bits 14..9).

** The fractional part is specified in dot clocks (NOOP instructions).

Name	15-8	7-0	Clocks
NOOP	00000000	00000000	1
MOVE	0RRRRRRRR	DDDDDDDD	2
WAIT	1HHHHHHV	VVVVVVVV	1

H 6 bit horizontal dot clock compare

V 9 bit vertical line compare

R 7 bit Next register 0x00..0x7F

D 8 bit data

Reg	7-0	Description
0x60	DDDDDDDD	BYTE data to write to COPPER program RAM
0x61	IIIIIII	Program RAM index 7..0
0x62	CC000III	Program RAM index 10..8 and control bits

D 8 bit data

I 11 bit index

C 2 bit control

Name	CC	Description
STOP	00	STOP COPPER
RESET	01	RESET PC and start COPPER
START	10	START COPPER

* The control mode names used in this guide differ from the official names.

Timing	Video	Refresh	T-States	Clocks	Lines	Width	Height
0/1 48k	VGA	50Hz	224	896	312	256	440
0/1 48k	VGA	50Hz	224	896	312	512	440
0/1 48k	VGA	60Hz	224	896	262	256	440
0/1 48k	VGA	60Hz	224	896	262	512	440
2/3 128k	VGA	50Hz	228	912	311	256	450
2/3 128k	VGA	50Hz	228	912	311	512	450
2/3 128k	VGA	60Hz	228	912	261	256	450
2/3 128k	VGA	60Hz	228	912	261	512	450
4 Pentagon	VGA	50Hz	224	896	320	256	440
4 Pentagon	VGA	50Hz	224	896	320	512	440
0/1 48k	HDMI	50Hz	216	864	312	256	432
0/1 48k	HDMI	50Hz	216	864	312	512	432
0/1 48k	HDMI	60Hz	214.5	858	262	256	432
0/1 48k	HDMI	60Hz	214.5	858	262	512	432
2/3 128k	HDMI	50Hz	216	864	312	256	432
2/3 128k	HDMI	50Hz	216	864	312	512	432
2/3 128k	HDMI	60Hz	214.5	858	262	256	432
2/3 128k	HDMI	60Hz	214.5	858	262	512	432
4 Pentagon	HDMI	50Hz	216	864	312	256	432
4 Pentagon	HDMI	50Hz	216	864	312	512	432
4 Pentagon	HDMI	60Hz	214.5	858	262	256	432
4 Pentagon	HDMI	60Hz	214.5	858	262	512	432

R	W	16-0	Port(hex)	Description
*	*	XXXX XXXX XXXX XXX0	\$fe	ULA
*	*	XXXX XXXX 1111 1111	\$ff	Timex video/floating bus
	*	0XXX XXXX XXXX XX01	\$7ffd	ZX Spectrum 128 memory
	*	01XX XXXX XXXX XX01	\$7ffd	ZX Spectrum 128 memory +3 only
	*	1101 XXXX XXXX XX01	\$dff	ZX Spectrum 128 memory (precedence over AY)
	*	0001 XXXX XXXX XX01	\$1ffd	ZX Spectrum +3 memory
*		0000 XXXX XXXX XX01		ZX Spectrum +3 floating bus
*	*	0010 0100 0011 1011	\$243b	NextREG Register Select
*	*	0010 0101 0011 1011	\$253b	NextREG data/value
	*	0001 0000 0011 1011	\$103b	i2c SCL (rtc)
*	*	0001 0001 0011 1011	\$113b	i2c SDA (rtc)
*	*	0001 0010 0011 1011	\$123b	Layer 2
*	*	0001 0011 0011 1011	\$133b	UART tx (esp)
*	*	0001 0100 0011 1011	\$143b	UART rx (esp)
*	*	XXXX XXXX 0110 1011	\$6b	zxndMA
*	*	11XX XXXX XXXX X101	\$fffd	AY reg
	*	10XX XXXX XXXX X101	\$bfffd	AY dat
	*	XXXX XXXX 0000 1111	\$0f	DAC A
	*	XXXX XXXX 1111 0001	\$f1	DAC A (precedence over XXFD)
	*	XXXX XXXX 0011 1111	\$3f	DAC A
	*	XXXX XXXX 1101 1111	\$df	DAC A/C specdram
	*	XXXX XXXX 0001 1111	\$1f	DAC B
	*	XXXX XXXX 1111 0011	\$f3	DAC B
	*	XXXX XXXX 0100 1111	\$4f	DAC C
	*	XXXX XXXX 1111 1001	\$f9	DAC C (precedence over XXFD)
	*	XXXX XXXX 0101 1111	\$5f	DAC D
	*	XXXX XXXX 1111 1011	\$fb	DAC D
	*	XXXX XXXX 1110 0111	\$e7	SPI /CS (sd card/flash/rpi)
*	*	XXXX XXXX 1110 1011	\$eb	SPI /DATA
*	*	XXXX XXXX 1110 0011	\$e3	divMMC Control
*	*	XXXX 1011 1101 1111	\$fbdf	Kempston mouse x
*	*	XXXX 1111 1101 1111	\$ffdf	Kempston mouse y
*	*	XXXX 1010 1101 1111	\$fadf	Kempston mouse wheel/buttons
*	*	XXXX XXXX 0001 1111	\$1f	Kempston joy 1
*	*	XXXX XXXX 0011 0111	\$37	Kempston joy 2
*	*	XXXX XXXX 0001 1111	\$1f	Multiface 1 disable
*	*	XXXX XXXX 1001 1111	\$9f	Multiface 1 enable
*	*	XXXX XXXX 0011 1111	\$3f	Multiface 128 disable
*	*	XXXX XXXX 1011 1111	\$bf	Multiface 128 enable
*	*	XXXX XXXX 1011 1111	\$bf	Multiface +3 disable
*	*	XXXX XXXX 0011 1111	\$3f	Multiface +3 enable
*	*	0011 0000 0011 1011	\$303b	Sprite slot/flags
	*	XXXX XXXX 0101 0111	\$57	Sprite attributes
	*	XXXX XXXX 0101 1011	\$5b	Sprite pattern

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$00	nop	nop	1	4	\$10	djnz x	—	2	13/8
\$01	ld bc,xx	lxi b,xx	3	10	\$11	ld de,xx	lxi d,xx	3	10
\$02	ld (bc),a	stax b	1	7	\$12	ld (de),a	stax d	1	7
\$03	inc bc	inx b	1	6	\$13	inc de	inx d	1	6
\$04	inc b	inr b	1	4	\$14	inc d	inr d	1	4
\$05	dec b	dcr b	1	4	\$15	dec d	dcr d	1	4
\$06	ld b,x	mvi b,x	2	7	\$16	ld d,x	mvi d,x	2	7
\$07	rlca	rlc	1	4	\$17	rla	ral	1	4
\$08	ex af,af'	—	1	4	\$18	jr x	—	2	12
\$09	add hl,bc	dad b	1	11	\$19	add hl,de	dad d	1	11
\$0A	ld a,(bc)	ldax b	1	7	\$1A	ld a,(de)	ldax d	1	7
\$0B	dec bc	dcx b	1	6	\$1B	dec de	dcx d	1	6
\$0C	inc c	icr c	1	4	\$1C	inc e	icr e	1	4
\$0D	dec c	dcr c	1	4	\$1D	dec e	dcr e	1	4
\$0E	ld c,x	mvi c,x	2	7	\$1E	ld e,x	mvi e,x	2	7
\$0F	rrca	rrc	1	4	\$1F	rra	rar	1	4

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$20	jr nz,x	—	2	12/7	\$30	jr nc,x	—	2	12/7
\$21	ld hl,xx	lxi h,xx	3	10	\$31	ld sp,xx	lxi sp,xx	3	10
\$22	ld (xx),hl	shld xx	3	16	\$32	ld (xx),a	sta xx	3	13
\$23	inc hl	inx h	1	6	\$33	inc sp	inx sp	1	6
\$24	inc h	inr h	1	4	\$34	inc (hl)	inr m	1	11
\$25	dec h	dcr h	1	4	\$35	dec (hl)	dcr m	1	11
\$26	ld h,x	mvi h,x	2	7	\$36	ld (hl),x	mvi m,x	2	10
\$27	daa	daa	1	4	\$37	scf	stc	1	4
\$28	jr z,x	—	2	12/7	\$38	jr c,x	—	2	12/7
\$29	add hl,hl	dad h	1	11	\$39	add hl,sp	dad sp	1	11
\$2A	ld hl,(xx)	lhld xx	3	16	\$3A	ld a,(xx)	lda xx	3	13
\$2B	dec hl	dcx h	1	6	\$3B	dec sp	dcx sp	1	6
\$2C	inc l	inr l	1	4	\$3C	inc a	inr a	1	4
\$2D	dec l	dcr l	1	4	\$3D	dec a	dcr a	1	4
\$2E	ld l,x	mvi l,x	2	7	\$3E	ld a,x	mvi a,x	2	7
\$2F	cpl	cma	1	4	\$3F	ccf	cmc	1	4

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$40	ld b,b	mov b,b	1	4	\$50	ld d,b	mov d,b	1	4
\$41	ld b,c	mov b,c	1	4	\$51	ld d,c	mov d,c	1	4
\$42	ld b,d	mov b,d	1	4	\$52	ld d,d	mov d,d	1	4
\$43	ld b,e	mov b,e	1	4	\$53	ld d,e	mov d,e	1	4
\$44	ld b,h	mov b,h	1	4	\$54	ld d,h	mov d,h	1	4
\$45	ld b,l	mov b,l	1	4	\$55	ld d,l	mov d,l	1	4
\$46	ld b,(hl)	mov b,m	1	7	\$56	ld d,(hl)	mov d,m	1	7
\$47	ld b,a	mov b,a	1	4	\$57	ld d,a	mov d,a	1	4
\$48	ld c,b	mov c,b	1	4	\$58	ld e,b	mov e,b	1	4
\$49	ld c,c	mov c,c	1	4	\$59	ld e,c	mov e,c	1	4
\$4A	ld c,d	mov c,d	1	4	\$5A	ld e,d	mov e,d	1	4
\$4B	ld c,e	mov c,e	1	4	\$5B	ld e,e	mov e,e	1	4
\$4C	ld c,h	mov c,h	1	4	\$5C	ld e,h	mov e,h	1	4
\$4D	ld c,l	mov c,l	1	4	\$5D	ld e,l	mov e,l	1	4
\$4E	ld c,(hl)	mov c,m	1	7	\$5E	ld e,(hl)	mov e,m	1	7
\$4F	ld c,a	mov c,a	1	4	\$5F	ld e,a	mov e,a	1	4

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$60	ld h,b	mov h,b	1	4	\$70	ld (hl),b	mov m,b	1	4
\$61	ld h,c	mov h,c	1	4	\$71	ld (hl),c	mov m,c	1	4
\$62	ld h,d	mov h,d	1	4	\$72	ld (hl),d	mov m,d	1	4
\$63	ld h,e	mov h,e	1	4	\$73	ld (hl),e	mov m,e	1	4
\$64	ld h,h	mov h,h	1	4	\$74	ld (hl),h	mov m,h	1	4
\$65	ld h,l	mov h,l	1	4	\$75	ld (hl),l	mov m,l	1	4
\$66	ld h,(hl)	mov h,m	1	7	\$76	halt	halt	1	4+
\$67	ld h,a	mov h,a	1	4	\$77	ld (hl),a	mov m,a	1	7
\$68	ld l,b	mov l,b	1	4	\$78	ld a,b	mov a,b	1	4
\$69	ld l,c	mov l,c	1	4	\$79	ld a,c	mov a,c	1	4
\$6A	ld l,d	mov l,d	1	4	\$7A	ld a,d	mov a,d	1	4
\$6B	ld l,e	mov l,e	1	4	\$7B	ld a,e	mov a,e	1	4
\$6C	ld l,h	mov l,h	1	4	\$7C	ld a,h	mov a,h	1	4
\$6D	ld l,l	mov l,l	1	4	\$7D	ld a,l	mov a,l	1	4
\$6E	ld l,(hl)	mov l,m	1	7	\$7E	ld a,(hl)	mov a,m	1	7
\$6F	ld l,a	mov l,a	1	4	\$7F	ld a,a	mov a,a	1	4

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$80	add a,b	add b	1	4	\$90	sub b	sub b	1	4
\$81	add a,c	add c	1	4	\$91	sub c	sub c	1	4
\$82	add a,d	add d	1	4	\$92	sub d	sub d	1	4
\$83	add a,e	add e	1	4	\$93	sub e	sub e	1	4
\$84	add a,h	add h	1	4	\$94	sub h	sub h	1	4
\$85	add a,l	add l	1	4	\$95	sub l	sub l	1	4
\$86	add a,(hl)	add m	1	7	\$96	sub (hl)	sub m	1	7
\$87	add a,a	add a	1	4	\$97	sub a	sub a	1	4
\$88	adc a,b	adc b	1	4	\$98	sbc a,b	sbb b	1	4
\$89	adc a,c	adc c	1	4	\$99	sbc a,c	sbb c	1	4
\$8A	adc a,d	adc d	1	4	\$9A	sbc a,d	sbb d	1	4
\$8B	adc a,e	adc e	1	4	\$9B	sbc a,e	sbb e	1	4
\$8C	adc a,h	adc h	1	4	\$9C	sbc a,h	sbb h	1	4
\$8D	adc a,l	adc l	1	4	\$9D	sbc a,l	sbb l	1	4
\$8E	adc a,(hl)	adc m	1	7	\$9E	sbc a,(hl)	sbb m	1	7
\$8F	adc a,a	adc a	1	4	\$9F	sbc a,a	sbb a	1	4

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$A0	and b	ana b	1	4	\$B0	or b	ora b	1	4
\$A1	and c	ana c	1	4	\$B1	or c	ora c	1	4
\$A2	and d	ana d	1	4	\$B2	or d	ora d	1	4
\$A3	and e	ana e	1	4	\$B3	or e	ora e	1	4
\$A4	and h	ana h	1	4	\$B4	or h	ora h	1	4
\$A5	and l	ana l	1	4	\$B5	or l	ora l	1	4
\$A6	and (hl)	ana m	1	7	\$B6	or (hl)	ora m	1	7
\$A7	and a	ana a	1	4	\$B7	or a	ora a	1	4
\$A8	xor b	xra b	1	4	\$B8	cp b	cmp b	1	4
\$A9	xor c	xra c	1	4	\$B9	cp c	cmp c	1	4
\$AA	xor d	xra d	1	4	\$BA	cp d	cmp d	1	4
\$AB	xor e	xra e	1	4	\$BB	cp e	cmp e	1	4
\$AC	xor h	xra h	1	4	\$BC	cp h	cmp h	1	4
\$AD	xor l	xra l	1	4	\$BD	cp l	cmp l	1	4
\$AE	xor (hl)	xra m	1	7	\$BE	cp (hl)	cmp m	1	7
\$AF	xor a	xra a	1	4	\$BF	cp a	cmp a	1	4

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$C0	ret nz	rnz	1	11/5	\$D0	ret nc	rnc	1	11/5
\$C1	pop bc	pop b	1	10	\$D1	pop de	pop d	1	10
\$C2	jp nz,xx	jnz xx	3	10	\$D2	jp nc,xx	jnc xx	3	10
\$C3	jp xx	jmp xx	3	10	\$D3	out (x),a	out x	2	11
\$C4	call nz,xx	cnz xx	3	17/10	\$D4	call nc,xx	cnc xx	3	17/10
\$C5	push bc	push b	1	11	\$D5	push de	push d	1	11
\$C6	add a,x	adi x	2	7	\$D6	sub x	sui x	2	7
\$C7	rst 00h	rst 0	1	11	\$D7	rst 10h	rst 2	1	11
\$C8	ret z	rz	1	11/5	\$D8	ret c	rc	1	11/5
\$C9	ret	ret	1	10	\$D9	exx	—	1	4
\$CA	jp z,xx	jz xx	3	10	\$DA	jp c,xx	jc xx	3	10
\$CB	xxBITxx	—	+1	—	\$DB	in a,(x)	in x	2	11
\$CC	call z,xx	cz xx	3	17/10	\$DC	call c,xx	cc xx	3	17/11
\$CD	call xx	call xx	3	17	\$DD	xxIXxx	—	+1	—
\$CE	adc a,x	aci x	2	7	\$DE	sbc a,x	sbi x	2	7
\$CF	rst 08h	rst 1	1	11	\$DF	rst 18h	rst 3	1	11

Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T	Op	Z80	8080	Sz	T
\$E0	ret po	rpo	1	11/5	\$F0	ret p	rp	1	11/5
\$E1	pop hl	pop h	1	10	\$F1	pop af	pop psw	1	10
\$E2	jp po,xx	jpo xx	3	10	\$F2	jp p,xx	jp xx	3	10
\$E3	ex (sp),hl	xthl	1	19	\$F3	di	di	1	4
\$E4	call po,xx	cpo xx	3	17/10	\$F4	call p,xx	cp xx	3	17/10
\$E5	push hl	push h	1	11	\$F5	push af	push psw	1	11
\$E6	and x	ani x	2	7	\$F6	or x	ori x	2	7
\$E7	rst 20h	rst 4	1	11	\$F7	rst 30h	rst 6	1	11
\$E8	ret pe	rpe	1	11/5	\$F8	ret m	rm	1	11/5
\$E9	jp (hl)	pchl	1	4	\$F9	ld sp,hl	sphl	1	6
\$EA	jp pe,xx	jpe xx	3	10	\$FA	jp m,xx	jm xx	3	10
\$EB	ex de,hl	xchg	1	4	\$FB	ei	ei	1	4
\$EC	call pe,xx	cpe	3	17/10	\$FC	call m,xx	cm xx	3	17/10
\$ED	xx80xx	—	+1	—	\$FD	xxIYxx	—	+1	—
\$EE	xor x	xri x	2	7	\$FE	cp x	cpi x	2	7
\$EF	rst 28h	rst 5	1	11	\$FF	rst 38h	rst 7	1	11

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CB00	rlc b	2	8	\$CB10	rl b	2	8
\$CB01	rlc c	2	8	\$CB11	rl c	2	8
\$CB02	rlc d	2	8	\$CB12	rl d	2	8
\$CB03	rlc e	2	8	\$CB13	rl e	2	8
\$CB04	rlc h	2	8	\$CB14	rl h	2	8
\$CB05	rlc l	2	8	\$CB15	rl l	2	8
\$CB06	rlc (hl)	2	15	\$CB16	rl (hl)	2	15
\$CB07	rlc a	2	8	\$CB17	rl a	2	8
\$CB08	rrc b	2	8	\$CB18	rr b	2	8
\$CB09	rrc c	2	8	\$CB19	rr c	2	8
\$CB0A	rrc d	2	8	\$CB1A	rr d	2	8
\$CB0B	rrc e	2	8	\$CB1B	rr e	2	8
\$CB0C	rrc h	2	8	\$CB1C	rr h	2	8
\$CB0D	rrc l	2	8	\$CB1D	rr l	2	8
\$CB0E	rrc (hl)	2	15	\$CB1E	rr (hl)	2	15
\$CB0F	rrc a	2	8	\$CB1F	rr a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CB20	sla b	2	8	\$CB30	sll b	2	8
\$CB21	sla c	2	8	\$CB31	sll c	2	8
\$CB22	sla d	2	8	\$CB32	sll d	2	8
\$CB23	sla e	2	8	\$CB33	sll e	2	8
\$CB24	sla h	2	8	\$CB34	sll h	2	8
\$CB25	sla l	2	8	\$CB35	sll l	2	8
\$CB26	sla (hl)	2	15	\$CB36	sll (hl)	2	15
\$CB27	sla a	2	8	\$CB37	sll a	2	8
\$CB28	sra b	2	8	\$CB38	srl b	2	8
\$CB29	sra c	2	8	\$CB39	srl c	2	8
\$CB2A	sra d	2	8	\$CB3A	srl d	2	8
\$CB2B	sra e	2	8	\$CB3B	srl e	2	8
\$CB2C	sra h	2	8	\$CB3C	srl h	2	8
\$CB2D	sra l	2	8	\$CB3D	srl l	2	8
\$CB2E	sra (hl)	2	15	\$CB3E	srl (hl)	2	15
\$CB2F	sra a	2	8	\$CB3F	srl a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CB40	bit 0,b	2	8	\$CB50	bit 2,b	2	8
\$CB41	bit 0,c	2	8	\$CB51	bit 2,c	2	8
\$CB42	bit 0,d	2	8	\$CB52	bit 2,d	2	8
\$CB43	bit 0,e	2	8	\$CB53	bit 2,e	2	8
\$CB44	bit 0,h	2	8	\$CB54	bit 2,h	2	8
\$CB45	bit 0,l	2	8	\$CB55	bit 2,l	2	8
\$CB46	bit 0,(hl)	2	12	\$CB56	bit 2,(hl)	2	12
\$CB47	bit 0,a	2	8	\$CB57	bit 2,a	2	8
\$CB48	bit 1,b	2	8	\$CB58	bit 3,b	2	8
\$CB49	bit 1,c	2	8	\$CB59	bit 3,c	2	8
\$CB4A	bit 1,d	2	8	\$CB5A	bit 3,d	2	8
\$CB4B	bit 1,e	2	8	\$CB5B	bit 3,e	2	8
\$CB4C	bit 1,h	2	8	\$CB5C	bit 3,h	2	8
\$CB4D	bit 1,l	2	8	\$CB5D	bit 3,l	2	8
\$CB4E	bit 1,(hl)	2	12	\$CB5E	bit 3,(hl)	2	12
\$CB4F	bit 1,a	2	8	\$CB5F	bit 3,a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CB60	bit 4,b	2	8	\$CB70	bit 6,b	2	8
\$CB61	bit 4,c	2	8	\$CB71	bit 6,c	2	8
\$CB62	bit 4,d	2	8	\$CB72	bit 6,d	2	8
\$CB63	bit 4,e	2	8	\$CB73	bit 6,e	2	8
\$CB64	bit 4,h	2	8	\$CB74	bit 6,h	2	8
\$CB65	bit 4,l	2	8	\$CB75	bit 6,l	2	8
\$CB66	bit 4,(hl)	2	12	\$CB76	bit 6,(hl)	2	12
\$CB67	bit 4,a	2	8	\$CB77	bit 6,a	2	8
\$CB68	bit 5,b	2	8	\$CB78	bit 7,b	2	8
\$CB69	bit 5,c	2	8	\$CB79	bit 7,c	2	8
\$CB6A	bit 5,d	2	8	\$CB7A	bit 7,d	2	8
\$CB6B	bit 5,e	2	8	\$CB7B	bit 7,e	2	8
\$CB6C	bit 5,h	2	8	\$CB7C	bit 7,h	2	8
\$CB6D	bit 5,l	2	8	\$CB7D	bit 7,l	2	8
\$CB6E	bit 5,(hl)	2	12	\$CB7E	bit 7,(hl)	2	12
\$CB6F	bit 5,a	2	8	\$CB7F	bit 7,a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CB80	res 0,b	2	8	\$CB90	res 2,b	2	8
\$CB81	res 0,c	2	8	\$CB91	res 2,c	2	8
\$CB82	res 0,d	2	8	\$CB92	res 2,d	2	8
\$CB83	res 0,e	2	8	\$CB93	res 2,e	2	8
\$CB84	res 0,h	2	8	\$CB94	res 2,h	2	8
\$CB85	res 0,l	2	8	\$CB95	res 2,l	2	8
\$CB86	res 0,(hl)	2	15	\$CB96	res 2,(hl)	2	15
\$CB87	res 0,a	2	8	\$CB97	res 2,a	2	8
\$CB88	res 1,b	2	8	\$CB98	res 3,b	2	8
\$CB89	res 1,c	2	8	\$CB99	res 3,c	2	8
\$CB8A	res 1,d	2	8	\$CB9A	res 3,d	2	8
\$CB8B	res 1,e	2	8	\$CB9B	res 3,e	2	8
\$CB8C	res 1,h	2	8	\$CB9C	res 3,h	2	8
\$CB8D	res 1,l	2	8	\$CB9D	res 3,l	2	8
\$CB8E	res 1,(hl)	2	15	\$CB9E	res 3,(hl)	2	15
\$CB8F	res 1,a	2	8	\$CB9F	res 3,a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CBA0	res 4,b	2	8	\$CBB0	res 6,b	2	8
\$CBA1	res 4,c	2	8	\$CBB1	res 6,c	2	8
\$CBA2	res 4,d	2	8	\$CBB2	res 6,d	2	8
\$CBA3	res 4,e	2	8	\$CBB3	res 6,e	2	8
\$CBA4	res 4,h	2	8	\$CBB4	res 6,h	2	8
\$CBA5	res 4,l	2	8	\$CBB5	res 6,l	2	8
\$CBA6	res 4,(hl)	2	15	\$CBB6	res 6,(hl)	2	15
\$CBA7	res 4,a	2	8	\$CBB7	res 6,a	2	8
\$CBA8	res 5,b	2	8	\$CBB8	res 7,b	2	8
\$CBA9	res 5,c	2	8	\$CBB9	res 7,c	2	8
\$CBAA	res 5,d	2	8	\$CBBA	res 7,d	2	8
\$CBAB	res 5,e	2	8	\$CBBB	res 7,e	2	8
\$CBAC	res 5,h	2	8	\$CBBC	res 7,h	2	8
\$CBAD	res 5,l	2	8	\$CBBD	res 7,l	2	8
\$CBAE	res 5,(hl)	2	15	\$CBBE	res 7,(hl)	2	15
\$CBAF	res 5,a	2	8	\$CBBF	res 7,a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CBC0	set 0,b	2	8	\$CBD0	set 2,b	2	8
\$CBC1	set 0,c	2	8	\$CBD1	set 2,c	2	8
\$CBC2	set 0,d	2	8	\$CBD2	set 2,d	2	8
\$CBC3	set 0,e	2	8	\$CBD3	set 2,e	2	8
\$CBC4	set 0,h	2	8	\$CBD4	set 2,h	2	8
\$CBC5	set 0,l	2	8	\$CBD5	set 2,l	2	8
\$CBC6	set 0,(hl)	2	15	\$CBD6	set 2,(hl)	2	15
\$CBC7	set 0,a	2	8	\$CBD7	set 2,a	2	8
\$CBC8	set 1,b	2	8	\$CBD8	set 3,b	2	8
\$CBC9	set 1,c	2	8	\$CBD9	set 3,c	2	8
\$CBCA	set 1,d	2	8	\$CBDA	set 3,d	2	8
\$CBCB	set 1,e	2	8	\$CBDB	set 3,e	2	8
\$CBCC	set 1,h	2	8	\$CBDC	set 3,h	2	8
\$CBCD	set 1,l	2	8	\$CBDD	set 3,l	2	8
\$CBCCE	set 1,(hl)	2	15	\$CBDE	set 3,(hl)	2	15
\$CBCF	set 1,a	2	8	\$CBDF	set 3,a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$CBE0	set 4,b	2	8	\$CBF0	set 6,b	2	8
\$CBE1	set 4,c	2	8	\$CBF1	set 6,c	2	8
\$CBE2	set 4,d	2	8	\$CBF2	set 6,d	2	8
\$CBE3	set 4,e	2	8	\$CBF3	set 6,e	2	8
\$CBE4	set 4,h	2	8	\$CBF4	set 6,h	2	8
\$CBE5	set 4,l	2	8	\$CBF5	set 6,l	2	8
\$CBE6	set 4,(hl)	2	15	\$CBF6	set 6,(hl)	2	15
\$CBE7	set 4,a	2	8	\$CBF7	set 6,a	2	8
\$CBE8	set 5,b	2	8	\$CBF8	set 7,b	2	8
\$CBE9	set 5,c	2	8	\$CBF9	set 7,c	2	8
\$CBEA	set 5,d	2	8	\$CBFA	set 7,d	2	8
\$CBEB	set 5,e	2	8	\$CBFB	set 7,e	2	8
\$CBEC	set 5,h	2	8	\$CBFC	set 7,h	2	8
\$CBED	set 5,l	2	8	\$CBFD	set 7,l	2	8
\$CBEE	set 5,(hl)	2	15	\$CBFE	set 7,(hl)	2	15
\$CBEF	set 5,a	2	8	\$CBFF	set 7,a	2	8

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$DD09	add ix,bc	2	15	\$DD35	dec (ix+x)	3	23
\$DD19	add ix,de	2	15	\$DD36	ld (ix+x),x	5	19
\$DD21	ld ix,xx	4	14	\$DD39	add ix,sp	2	15
\$DD22	ld (xx),ix	4	20	\$DD44	ld b,ixh	2	8
\$DD23	inc ix	2	10	\$DD45	ld b,ixl	2	8
\$DD24	inc ixh	2	8	\$DD46	ld b,(ix+x)	2	19
\$DD25	dec ixh	2	8	\$DD4C	ld c,ixh	2	8
\$DD26	ld ixh,x	3	11	\$DD4D	ld c,ixl	2	8
\$DD29	add ix,ix	2	15	\$DD4E	ld c,(ix+x)	3	19
\$DD2A	ld ix,(xx)	4	20	\$DD54	ld d,ixh	2	8
\$DD2B	dec ix	2	10	\$DD55	ld d,ixl	2	8
\$DD2C	inc ixl	2	8	\$DD56	ld d,(ix+x)	3	19
\$DD2D	dec ixl	2	8	\$DD5C	ld e,ixh	2	8
\$DD2E	ld ixl,x	4	11	\$DD5D	ld e,ixl	2	8
\$DD34	inc (ix+x)	3	23	\$DD5E	ld e,(ix+x)	3	19

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$DD60	ld ixh,b	2	8	\$DD70	ld (ix+x),b	3	19
\$DD61	ld ixh,c	2	8	\$DD71	ld (ix+x),c	3	19
\$DD62	ld ixh,d	2	8	\$DD72	ld (ix+x),d	3	19
\$DD63	ld ixh,e	2	8	\$DD73	ld (ix+x),e	3	19
\$DD64	ld ixh,ixh	2	8	\$DD74	ld (ix+x),h	3	19
\$DD65	ld h,(ix+x)	3	19	\$DD75	ld (ix+x),l	3	19
\$DD65	ld ixh,ixl	2	8	\$DD77	ld (ix+x),a	3	19
\$DD67	ld ixh,a	2	8	\$DD7C	ld a,ixh	2	8
\$DD68	ld ixl,b	2	8	\$DD7D	ld a,ixl	2	8
\$DD69	ld ixl,c	2	8	\$DD7E	ld a,(ix+x)	3	19
\$DD6A	ld ixl,d	2	8	\$DD84	add a,ixh	2	8
\$DD6B	ld ixl,e	2	8	\$DD85	add a,ixl	2	8
\$DD6C	ld ixl,ixh	2	2	\$DD86	add a,(ix+x)	3	19
\$DD6D	ld ixl,ixl	2	2	\$DD8C	adc a,ixh	2	8
\$DD6E	ld l,(ix+x)	3	19	\$DD8D	adc a,ixl	2	8
\$DD6F	ld ixl,a	2	8	\$DD8E	adc a,(ix+x)	3	19

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$DD94	sub ixh	2	8	\$DDB4	or ixh	2	8
\$DD95	sub ixl	2	8	\$DDB5	or ixl	2	8
\$DD96	sub (ix+x)	3	19	\$DDB6	or (ix+x)	3	19
\$DD9C	sbc a,ixh	2	8	\$DDBC	cp ixh	2	8
\$DD9D	sbc a,ixl	2	8	\$DDBD	cp ixl	2	8
\$DD9E	sbc a,(ix+x)	3	1	\$DDBE	cp (ix+x)	2	19
\$DDA4	and ixh	2	8	\$DDCB	xBIT+IXx	+1	—
\$DDA5	and ixl	2	8	\$DDE1	pop ix	2	14
\$DDA6	and (ix+x)	3	19	\$DDE3	ex (sp),ix	2	23
\$DDAC	xor ixh	2	8	\$DDE5	push ix	2	15
\$DDAD	xor ixl	2	8	\$DDE9	jp (ix)	3	8
\$DDAE	xor (ix+x)	3	19	\$DDF9	ld sp,ix	2	10

Opcode	Mnemonic	Bytes	Timing	Opcode	Mnemonic	Bytes	Timing
\$ED23	swapi n b *	2	8	\$ED40	in b,(c)	2	12
\$ED24	mirror a *	2	8	\$ED41	out (c),b	2	12
\$ED27	test x *	3	11	\$ED42	sbc hl,bc	2	15
\$ED28	bsla de,b *	2	8	\$ED43	ld (xx),bc	4	20
\$ED29	bsra de,b *	2	8	\$ED44	neg	2	8
\$ED2A	bsrl de,b *	2	8	\$ED45	retn	2	14
\$ED2B	bsrf de,b *	2	8	\$ED46	im 0	2	8
\$ED2C	brlc de,b *	2	8	\$ED47	ld i,a	2	9
\$ED30	mul d,e *	2	8	\$ED48	in c,(c)	2	12
\$ED31	add hl,a *	2	8	\$ED49	out (c),c	2	12
\$ED32	add de,a *	2	8	\$ED4A	adc hl,bc	2	15
\$ED33	add bc,a *	2	8	\$ED4B	ld bc,(xx)	4	20
\$ED34	add hl,xx *	4	16	\$ED4D	reti	2	14
\$ED35	add de,xx *	4	16	\$ED4F	ld r,a	2	9
\$ED36	add bc,xx *	4	16				

* ZX Spectrum Next extension

Opcode	Mnemonic	Bytes	Timing	Opcode	Mnemonic	Bytes	Timing
\$ED50	in d,(c)	2	12	\$ED67	rrd	2	18
\$ED51	out (c),d	2	12	\$ED68	in l,(c)	2	12
\$ED52	sbc hl,de	2	15	\$ED69	out (c),l	2	12
\$ED53	ld (xx),de	4	20	\$ED6A	adc hl,hl	2	15
\$ED56	im 1	2	8	\$ED6B	ld hl,(xx)	4	20
\$ED57	ld a,i	2	9	\$ED6F	rld	2	18
\$ED58	in e,(c)	2	12	\$ED70	in f,(c)	2	12
\$ED59	out (c),e	2	12	\$ED71	out (c),f	2	12
\$ED5A	adc hl,de	2	15	\$ED72	sbc hl,sp	2	15
\$ED5B	ld de,(xx)	4	20	\$ED73	ld (xx),sp	4	20
\$ED5E	im 2	2	8	\$ED78	in a,(c)	2	12
\$ED5F	ld a,r	2	9	\$ED79	out (c),a	2	12
\$ED60	in h,(c)	2	12	\$ED7A	adc hl,sp	2	15
\$ED61	out (c),h	2	12	\$ED7B	ld sp,(xx)	4	20
\$ED62	sbc hl,hl	2	15	\$ED8A	push xx	4	*
\$ED63	ld (xx),hl	4					

Opcode	Mnemonic	Bytes	Timing	Opcode	Mnemonic	Bytes	Timing
\$ED90	outinb *	2	16	\$EDAA	ind	2	16
\$ED91	nextreg r,v *	4	20	\$EDAB	outd	2	16
\$ED92	nextreg r,a *	3	17	\$EDAC	lddx *	2	16
\$ED93	pixeldn *	2	8	\$EDB0	ldir	2	21/16
\$ED94	pixelad *	2	8	\$EDB1	cpir	2	21/16
\$ED95	setae *	2	8	\$EDB2	inir	2	21/16
\$ED98	jp (c) *	2	13	\$EDB3	otir	2	21/16
\$EDA0	ldi	2	16	\$EDB4	ldirx *	2	21/16
\$EDA1	cpi	2	16	\$EDB7	ldpirx *	2	21/16
\$EDA2	ini	2	16	\$EDB8	lddr	2	21/16
\$EDA3	outi	2	16	\$EDB9	cpdr	2	21/16
\$EDA4	ldix *	2	16	\$EDBA	indr	2	21/16
\$EDA5	ldws *	2	14	\$EDBB	otdr	2	12/16
\$EDA8	ldd	2	16	\$EDBC	lddrx *	2	21/16
\$EDA9	cpd	2	16				

* ZX Spectrum Next extension

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$FD09	add iy,bc	2	15	\$FD35	dec (iy+x)	3	23
\$FD19	add iy,de	2	15	\$FD36	ld (iy+x),x	5	19
\$FD21	ld iy,xx	4	14	\$FD39	add iy,sp	2	15
\$FD22	ld (xx),iy	4	20	\$FD44	ld b,iyh	2	8
\$FD23	inc iy	2	10	\$FD45	ld b,iyl	2	8
\$FD24	inc iyh	2	8	\$FD46	ld b,(iy+x)	2	19
\$FD25	dec iyh	2	8	\$FD4C	ld c,iyh	2	8
\$FD26	ld iyh,x	3	11	\$FD4D	ld c,iyl	2	8
\$FD29	add iy,iy	2	15	\$FD4E	ld c,(iy+x)	3	19
\$FD2A	ld iy,(xx)	4	20	\$FD54	ld d,iyh	2	8
\$FD2B	dec iy	2	10	\$FD55	ld d,iyl	2	8
\$FD2C	inc iyl	2	8	\$FD56	ld d,(iy+x)	3	19
\$FD2D	dec iyl	2	8	\$FD5C	ld e,iyh	2	8
\$FD2E	ld iyl,x	4	11	\$FD5D	ld e,iyl	2	8
\$FD34	inc (iy+x)	3	23	\$FD5E	ld e,(iy+x)	3	19

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$FD60	ld iyh,b	2	8	\$FD70	ld (iy+x),b	3	19
\$FD61	ld iyh,c	2	8	\$FD71	ld (iy+x),c	3	19
\$FD62	ld iyh,d	2	8	\$FD72	ld (iy+x),d	3	19
\$FD63	ld iyh,e	2	8	\$FD73	ld (iy+x),e	3	19
\$FD64	ld iyh,iyh	2	8	\$FD74	ld (iy+x),h	3	19
\$FD65	ld h,(iy+x)	3	19	\$FD75	ld (iy+x),l	3	19
\$FD65	ld iyh,iyl	2	8	\$FD77	ld (iy+x),a	3	19
\$FD67	ld iyh,a	2	8	\$FD7C	ld a,iyh	2	8
\$FD68	ld iyl,b	2	8	\$FD7D	ld a,iyl	2	8
\$FD69	ld iyl,c	2	8	\$FD7E	ld a,(iy+x)	3	19
\$FD6A	ld iyl,d	2	8	\$FD84	add a,iyh	2	8
\$FD6B	ld iyl,e	2	8	\$FD85	add a,iyl	2	8
\$FD6C	ld iyl,iyh	2	2	\$FD86	add a,(iy+x)	3	19
\$FD6D	ld iyl,iyl	2	2	\$FD8C	adc a,iyh	2	8
\$FD6E	ld l,(iy+x)	3	19	\$FD8D	adc a,iyl	2	8
\$FD6F	ld iyl,a	2	8	\$FD8E	adc a,(iy+x)	3	19

Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T	Opcode	Mnemonic	Sz	T
\$FD94	sub iyh	2	8	\$FDB4	or iyh	2	8
\$FD95	sub iyl	2	8	\$FDB5	or iyl	2	8
\$FD96	sub (iy+x)	3	19	\$FDB6	or (iy+x)	3	19
\$FD9C	sbc a,iyh	2	8	\$FDBC	cp iyh	2	8
\$FD9D	sbc a,iyl	2	8	\$FDBD	cp iyl	2	8
\$FD9E	sbc a,(iy+x)	3	1	\$FDBE	cp (iy+x)	2	19
\$FDA4	and iyh	2	8	\$FDCB	xBIT+IYx	+1	—
\$FDA5	and iyl	2	8	\$FDE1	pop iy	2	14
\$FDA6	and (iy+x)	3	19	\$FDE3	ex (sp),iy	2	23
\$FDAC	xor iyh	2	8	\$FDE5	push iy	2	15
\$FDAD	xor iyl	2	8	\$FDE9	jp (iy)	3	8
\$FDAE	xor (iy+x)	3	19	\$FDF9	ld sp,iy	2	10