

JANNE EETU KORHONEN VIDEOTESTAUS MOBIILAITTEISSA

Diplomityö

Tarkastaja: Ireneusz Defee Tarkastaja 1 Tarkastaja ja aihe hyväksytty xxxxxxx tiedekuntaneuvoston kokouksessa xx.xx.xxxx

TIIVISTELMÄ

TAMPEREEN TEKNILLINEN YLIOPISTO

xxxxxxxxxxxx koulutusohjelma

TEKIJÄN NIMI: Otsikko

Diplomityö, xx sivua, x liitesivua

Xxxxxkuu 201x

Pääaine:

Tarkastajat:

Avainsanat:

Ensimmäinen kappale

Toinen kappale

ABSTRACT

TAMPERE UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

Master's Degree Programme in xxxxxxx Technology

AUTHOR: Title

Master of Science Thesis, xx pages, x Appendix pages

xxxxxx 201x

Major: Examiner: Keywords:

 $First\ paragraph$

Second paragraph

ALKUSANAT

Tämä (*d-tyo.tex*) on LaTeX-pohja Tampereen teknillisen yliopiston opinnäytetöitä varten. Samaan pakettiin kuuluu myös tiedosto *tutthesis.cls*, joka sisältää taittoteknisiä lisäyksiä LaTeX:n alkuperäiseen *report.cls*-luokkatiedostoon.

Lisäksi otsikkosivua varten tarvitaan tiedosto tty-logo.xxx, jonka tulee sisältää TTY:n logo. Tiedoston tulee olla joko .eps- tai .pdf-muodossa riippuen \LaTeX versiosta.

SISÄLLYS

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Theory of Video testing	2
	2.1 Blink	2
	2.2 Noise	2
	2.3 Jerkiness	2
	2.4 Jellyness	2
	2.5 Frame drop	2
	2.6 Blockiness	2
	2.7 Blurr	2
	2.8 Noise	2
	2.8.1 Temporal Noise	2
	2.9 Motion smoothness	2
	2.10 Jaggy edge	2
3.	Different testing methods	3
	3.1 Reference testing	3
	3.2 Non-Reference testing	3
	3.3 Objective testing	3
	3.4 Subjective testing	3
4.	Practical example or comparision of methods	4
5.	Conclusions	5
Δ	Liittaitä	Q

TERMIT JA NIIDEN MÄÄRITELMÄT

MSE Mean Square Error

SNR Signal to Noise Ratio

HSV Human Visual System

VQEG Video Quality Experts Group

DVq Digital Video Quality

1. INTRODUCTION

Every second there are xx minutes of video uploaded just to Youtube.com. Most of there videos are taken with mobile devices.

Analysis, subjective or objective, for video is just starting. In year xx there where xx articles in IEEE explorer but after two year the amount of arcticles has skyrockete and there is no end.

The goal for this thesis is to make state of art analysis of current methods of video testing. I will not study transmission error over networks. I focus on error coming from coding, device, optics, ois(optical image stabilization), etc. I try to focus more on non-reference methods but reference video methods are also studied and introduced.

Video quality can be determined with psychophysical experiments, but they are expensive and time consuming to arrange. There are no physical measure like meter to predict the quality of video.

On first chapter I will introduce what is mobile device and the restrictions of it. Dirrerent error types and their causes are introduced.

Second chapter digs in to the different testing methods: subjective, objective, reference, non-reference, black box and etc.

Third chapter shows comparision of different methods or practical example done with matlab. This is under evalution.

Fourth chapter is for conclusions.

2. THEORY OF VIDEO TESTING

Testing citing [5]

addign cites to get them visible in the end [8] [21] [9] [1] [11] [20] [17] [19] [12] [15] [16] [6] [10] [2] [18] [13] [3] [7] [4] [14]

- 2.1 Blink
- 2.2 Noise
- 2.3 Jerkiness
- 2.4 Jellyness
- 2.5 Frame drop
- 2.6 Blockiness
- 2.7 Blurr
- 2.8 Noise
- 2.8.1 Temporal Noise
- 2.9 Motion smoothness
- 2.10 Jaggy edge

3. DIFFERENT TESTING METHODS

- 3.1 Reference testing
- 3.2 Non-Reference testing
- 3.3 Objective testing
- 3.4 Subjective testing

4. PRACTICAL EXAMPLE OR COMPARISION OF METHODS

Every second there are xx minutes of video uploaded just to Youtube.com. Most of there videos are taken with mobile devices.

Analysis, subjective or objective, for video is just starting. In year xx there where xx articles in IEEE explorer but after two year the amount of arcticles has skyrockete and there is no end.

The goal for this thesis is to make state of art analysis of current methods of video testing. I will not study transmission error over networks. I focus on error coming from coding, device, optics, ois(optical image stabilization), etc. I try to focus more on non-reference methods but reference video methods are also studied well for reference.

On first chapter I will introduce what is mobile device and the restrictions of it. Also different theories behind video are introduced.

Second chapter digs in to the different testing methods: subjective, objective, reference, non-reference, black box and etc.

Third chapter shows comparision of different methods or practical example done with matlab. This is under evalution.

Fourth chapter is for conclusions.

5. CONCLUSIONS

Every second there are xx minutes of video uploaded just to Youtube.com. Most of there videos are taken with mobile devices.

Analysis, subjective or objective, for video is just starting. In year xx there where xx articles in IEEE explorer but after two year the amount of arcticles has skyrockete and there is no end.

The goal for this thesis is to make state of art analysis of current methods of video testing. I will not study transmission error over networks. I focus on error coming from coding, device, optics, ois(optical image stabilization), etc. I try to focus more on non-reference methods but reference video methods are also studied well for reference.

On first chapter I will introduce what is mobile device and the restrictions of it. Also different theories behind video are introduced.

Second chapter digs in to the different testing methods: subjective, objective, reference, non-reference, black box and etc.

Third chapter shows comparision of different methods or practical example done with matlab. This is under evalution.

Fourth chapter is for conclusions.

KIRJALLISUUTTA

- [1] S. Chikkerur, V. Sundaram, M. Reisslein, and L.J. Karam. Objective video quality assessment methods: A classification, review, and performance comparison. Broadcasting, IEEE Transactions on, 57(2):165–182, June 2011.
- [2] M.C.Q. Farias, S.K. Mitra, and M. Carli. Video quality objective metric using data hiding. In *Multimedia Signal Processing*, 2002 IEEE Workshop on, pages 464–467, Dec 2002.
- [3] Yuan Fei and Cheng En. Temporal information detection for video quality evaluation. In Wireless Networks and Information Systems, 2009. WNIS '09. International Conference on, pages 38–41, Dec 2009.
- [4] Yuan Fei, Huang LianFen, and Yao Yan. An improved psnr algorithm for objective video quality evaluation. In *Control Conference*, 2007. CCC 2007. Chinese, pages 376–380, July 2007.
- [5] R. Ferzli and L.J. Karam. A no-reference objective image sharpness metric based on the notion of just noticeable blur (jnb). *Image Processing, IEEE Transactions on*, 18(4):717–728, April 2009.
- [6] F.F.E. Guraya, A.S. Imran, Yubing Tong, and F.A. Cheikh. A non-reference perceptual quality metric based on visual attention model for videos. In *Infor*mation Sciences Signal Processing and their Applications (ISSPA), 2010 10th International Conference on, pages 361–364, May 2010.
- [7] C. Keimel, J. Habigt, C. Horch, and K. Diepold. Video quality evaluation in the cloud. In *Packet Video Workshop (PV)*, 2012 19th International, pages 155–160, May 2012.
- [8] Tao Liu, G. Cash, Wen Chen, Chunhua Chen, and J. Bloom. Real-time video quality monitoring for mobile devices. In *Information Sciences and Systems* (CISS), 2010 44th Annual Conference on, pages 1–6, March 2010.
- [9] Tsung-Jung Liu, Kuan-Hsien Liu, and Hsin-Hua Liu. Temporal information assisted video quality metric for multimedia. In *Multimedia and Expo (ICME)*, 2010 IEEE International Conference on, pages 697–701, July 2010.
- [10] N. Lukic, D. Kukolj, M. Pokric, Z. Marceta, M. Temerinac, and V. Zlokolica. Content based video quality assessment platform. In Engineering of Computer Based Systems, 2009. ECBS-EERC '09. First IEEE Eastern European Conference on the, pages 93–99, Sept 2009.

KIRJALLISUUTTA 7

[11] N.D. Narvekar and L.J. Karam. A no-reference image blur metric based on the cumulative probability of blur detection (cpbd). *Image Processing, IEEE Transactions on*, 20(9):2678–2683, Sept 2011.

- [12] K.S. Ni, Z.Z. Sun, and N.T. Bliss. Real-time global motion blur detection. In Image Processing (ICIP), 2012 19th IEEE International Conference on, pages 3101–3104, Sept 2012.
- [13] T. Oelbaum, C. Keimel, and K. Diepold. Rule-based no-reference video quality evaluation using additionally coded videos. Selected Topics in Signal Processing, IEEE Journal of, 3(2):294–303, April 2009.
- [14] V. Ojansivu, O. Silven, and R. Huotari. A technique for digital video quality evaluation. In *Image Processing*, 2003. *ICIP* 2003. *Proceedings*. 2003 International Conference on, volume 3, pages III–181–4 vol.2, Sept 2003.
- [15] S. Paulikas. Estimation of video quality of h.264/avc video streaming. In *EUROCON*, 2013 IEEE, pages 694–700, July 2013.
- [16] M. Saad, A. Bovik, and C. Charrier. Blind prediction of natural video quality, 2014.
- [17] M.A. Saad, A.C. Bovik, and C. Charrier. Dct statistics model-based blind image quality assessment. In *Image Processing (ICIP)*, 2011 18th IEEE International Conference on, pages 3093–3096, Sept 2011.
- [18] N. Vercammen, N. Staelens, A. Rombaut, B. Vermeulen, and P. Demeester. Extensive video quality evaluation: A scalable video testing platform. In Computer and Information Technology, 2008. ICCIT 2008. 11th International Conference on, pages 91–97, Dec 2008.
- [19] Long Xu, King Ngi Ngan, Song Nan Li, and Lin Ma. Video quality metric for consistent visual quality control in video coding. In Signal Information Processing Association Annual Summit and Conference (APSIPA ASC), 2012 Asia-Pacific, pages 1-7, Dec 2012.
- [20] Yan Yang, Xiangming Wen, Wei Zheng, LeLin Yan, and Ajing Zhang. A noreference video quality metric by using inter-frame encoding characters. In Wireless Personal Multimedia Communications (WPMC), 2011 14th International Symposium on, pages 1–5, Oct 2011.
- [21] Junyong You, J. Korhonen, and A. Perkis. Attention modeling for video quality assessment: Balancing global quality and local quality. In *Multimedia and Expo* (ICME), 2010 IEEE International Conference on, pages 914–919, July 2010.

A. LIITTEITÄ