

UNIVERSIDAD DEL MAR



Campus Puerto Escondido

TECNOLOGÍAS DE INFORMACIÓN II

Programación móvil: IOS

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Licenciatura en Informática

Primer Nivel

```
NSLog(@"Hello, Emanuel"): //Salida de texto a consola
2
      NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Declaración de una variable string
      NSLog(firstName); //Salida a consola de la variable firstName
3
4
      NSLog(@"Hello there, %@.", firstName); //Salida con formato de la variable antes declarada
5
      NSLog(@"%@ %@", firstName, firstName); //salida con formato y concatenación de variable firstName
6
      NSString *lastName = @"Ruiz"; //Declaración de otra variable string
7
      NSLog(@"%@ %@", firstName, lastName); //Salida con formateo y concatenación de variables String
8
      NSNumber *age = @23; //Declaración de variable numero o entero
9
      NSLog(@"%@ is %@ years old", firstName, age); //Salida de string concatenado
      NSArray *apps = @[@"AngryFowl", @"Lettertouch", @"Tweetrobot"]; //Declaración de un arreglo
10
      NSLog(@"%@", apps[1]); //Visualización del elemento 2 del arreglo apps
11
      apps = @[@"AngryFowl", @"Lettertouch", @"Tweetrobot", @"Instacanvas"]; //Agregar otro elemento al arreglo
12
      NSDictionary *appRatings = @{@"AngryFowl": @3, @"Lettertouch": @5}; //Declaración de diccionarios
13
14
      NSLog(@"Lettertouch has a rating of %@.", appRatings[@"Lettertouch"]); //Salida de un valor del diccionario
```

Segundo Nivel

```
[tryobjc completeThisChallenge]; //Envio de mensaje a un objeto
2
3
       //Declaración y salida de un arreglo
4
       NSArray *foods = @[@"tacos", @"burgers"];
5
       NSLog(@"%@", foods);
6
7
       //Declaración de un array y un string que almacena la descripción de dicho array
8
       NSArray *foods = @[@"tacos", @"burgers"];
9
       NSString *result = [foods description];
10
       NSLog(@"%@", result);
11
12
       NSString *city = @"Ice World"; //Declaración de un string
13
       NSUInteger cityLength = [city length]; //Declaración de variable entera, almacena el tamaño del string
14
       NSLog(@"City has %lu characters", cityLength); //Salida de un entero con formato
15
16
       NSNumber *higgiesAge = @6; //Variable número
17
       NSNumber *phoneLives = @3; //Variable número
18
       NSUInteger higgiesAgeInt = [higgiesAge unsignedIntegerValue]; //Conversión de número a entero
       NSUInteger phoneLivesInt = [phoneLives unsignedIntegerValue]; //Conversión de número a entero
19
20
       NSUInteger higgiesRealAge = higgiesAgeInt * phoneLivesInt; //Multiplicación de enteros
21
       NSLog(@"Higgie is actually %lu years old.", higgiesRealAge); //Salida de entero
22
23
       NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Variable string
24
       NSString *lastName = @"Ruiz"; //Variable string
25
       NSString *fullName = [firstName stringByAppendingString:lastName]; //Concatena Strings
26
       NSLog(@"%@", fullName); //Salida de string
27
28
       NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Variable de string
       NSString *lastName = @"Ruiz"; //Variable de string
29
30
       //Concatena variables string con un espacio
       NSString *fullName = [[firstName stringByAppendingString:@" "] stringByAppendingString:lastName];
31
32
       NSLog(@"%@", fullName); //Salida de variable string
```

```
33
34
       NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Variable de string
35
       NSString *lastName = @"Ruiz"; //Variable de string
       NSString *fullName = [[firstName stringByAppendingString:@" "] stringByAppendingString:lastName];
36
37
       //Remplaza variables string
38
       NSString *replaced = [fullName stringByReplacingOccurrencesOfString:firstName withString:lastName];
39
       NSLog(@"%@", replaced);
40
41
       NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Variable de string
42
       NSString *copy = [NSString stringWithString:firstName]; //Hace una copia de la variable string
43
       NSLog(@"%@ is a copy of %@", copy, firstName); //Muestra el valor de la copia
44
45
       NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Variable de string
46
       NSString *copy = [[NSString alloc] initWithString:firstName]; //Hace una copia de la variable string
47
       NSLog(@"%@ is a copy of %@", copy, firstName); //Salida de un string
48
49
       NSString *firstName = @"Emanuel"; //Variable de string
50
       NSString *lastName = @"Ruiz"; //Variable de string
       NSString *fullName = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ %@", firstName, lastName]; //Concatena con formato
51
52
      NSLog(@"%@", fullName); //salida de la variable
```

Tercer Nivel

```
//Bloque para un condicional, if
    BOOL mrHiggieIsMean = YES
                                                                77
                                                                             case DayOfWeekSaturday:
    if (mrHiggieIsMean) {
                                                                78
3
                                                                          case DayOfWeekSunday: {
4
      NSLog(@"Confirmed: he is super mean");
                                                                79
                                                                              [mrHiggie setCurrentHat:@"AstronautHelmet"];
5
                                                                80
                                                                             break:
                                                                          }
6
                                                                81
   //Bloque para condicional if-else
                                                                82
    BOOL mrHiggieIsMean = [mrHiggie areYouMean];
                                                                     NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie is wearing: %@", [mrHiggie currentHat]);
                                                                83
    if (mrHiggieIsMean) {
                                                                84
10
      NSLog(@"Confirmed: he is super mean");
                                                                85
                                                                      //Ciclo for, tiene una variable string llamada hat. Esto usando un arreglo
                                                                86
                                                                      e imprime una frase según el valor
11 | } else {
12
      NSLog(@"No, actually he's really nice");
                                                                87
                                                                      NSArray *newHats = @[@"Cowboy", @"Conductor", @"Baseball"];
                                                                     for (NSString *hat in newHats) {
13
                                                                88
14
                                                                89
                                                                        NSLog(@"Trying on new %@ hat", hat);
15 //Bloque de código para if anidado para número
                                                                90
                                                                        if([mrHiggie tryOnHat:hat]) {
16 | NSNumber *meannessScale = [mrHiggie meannessScale];
                                                                100
                                                                         NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie loves it");
17 | if([meannessScale intValue] < 4) {
                                                                101
                                                                       } else {
     NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie is on the nice side");
                                                                102
18
                                                                          NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie hates it");
19 } else if([meannessScale intValue] < 8) {
                                                                103
      NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie is sorta nice but not really");
                                                                104
21 | } else {
                                                                105
22
      NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie is definitely mean");
                                                                      //Enumeración como diccionario, no es limitado
                                                                106
23
                                                                107
                                                                      NSDictionary *funnyWords = @{
                                                                108
                                                                        @"Schadenfreude": @"pleasure derived by someone from another person's
24
25 // Bloque de código para if anidado para string
                                                                109
                                                                      misfortune.".
26 NSString *hat = [mrHiggie currentHat];
                                                                110
                                                                        @"Portmanteau": @"consisting of or combining two or more separable
27 | if([hat isEqualToString:@"Sombrero"]) {
                                                                     aspects or qualities",
                                                                111
     NSLog(@"Ese es un muy buen sombrero");
                                                                112
                                                                        @"Penultimate": @"second to the last"
```

```
} else if ([hat isEqualToString:@"Fedora"]) {
                                                                 113
                                                                      };
      NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie was an iPhone before there was
                                                                 114
31 iPhone");
                                                                 115
                                                                      for (NSString *word in funnyWords) {
32 | } else if ([hat isEqualToString:@"AstronautHelmet"]) {
                                                                        NSString *definition = funnyWords[word];
                                                                 116
      NSLog(@"hat is encountered");
                                                                 117
                                                                        NSLog(@"%@ is defined as %@", word, definition);
34 | } else {
                                                                 118
35
                                                                119
      NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie is currently hatless");
36
                                                                120
                                                                      //for para visualizer los valores de un diccionario
                                                                      NSDictionary *newHats = @{
37
   //Bloque para el switch y sus diferentes casos, esto es
                                                                 121
38 para enteros
                                                                 122
                                                                        @"Cowboy": @"White",
                                                                        @"Conductor": @"Brown",
    NSInteger day = getDayOfWeek();
                                                                 123
40 | switch (day) {
                                                                124
                                                                        @"Baseball": @"Red"
41
      case 1:
                                                                 125
42
      case 2:
                                                                126
                                                                      for (NSString *hat in newHats){
43
      case 3:
                                                                127
44
                                                                 128
                                                                        NSString *color = newHats[hat];
      case 4: {
45
        [mrHiggie setCurrentHat:@"Fedora"];
                                                                129
                                                                        NSLog(@"Trying on new %@ %@ hat", color, hat);
46
                                                                130
                                                                        if([mrHiggie tryOnHat:hat withColor:color]) {
        break;
47
      }
                                                                131
                                                                          NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie loves it");
48
                                                                 132
      case 5: {
                                                                        } else {
49
        [mrHiggie setCurrentHat:@"Sombrero"];
                                                                133
                                                                          NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie hates it");
50
        break;
                                                                 134
51
                                                                 135
52
      case 6:
                                                                136
53
      case 7: {
                                                                137
                                                                      //Block, es el equivalente a un método, puede regresar un valor o no.
        [mrHiggie setCurrentHat:@"AstronautHelmet"];
                                                                138
                                                                      void (^myFirstBlock)(void) = ^{
54
55
                                                                        NSLog(@"Hello from inside the block");
                                                                 139
56
     }
                                                                 140
                                                                      };
57
                                                                 141
                                                                      myFirstBlock(); //Llamada al block
    NSLog(@"Mr. Higgie is wearing: %@", [mrHiggie
                                                                 142
   currentHat]);
                                                                 143
                                                                      //Block que acepta valores de tipo string
                                                                      void (^myFirstBlock)(NSString *) = ^(NSString *mensaje){
                                                                 144
   //Enumeración de tipo día, validación con switch. La
                                                                 145
                                                                        NSLog(@"El mensaje del block es: %@", mensaje);
62 enumeración es limitada
                                                                 146
                                                                      };
63
    DayOfWeek day = getDayOfWeek();
                                                                 147
                                                                      myFirstBlock(@"Hello"); //Llamada al block
                                                                      myFirstBlock(@"World"); //Llamada al block
    switch (day) {
                                                                 148
65
        case DayOfWeekMonday:
                                                                 149
        case DayOfWeekTuesday:
                                                                150
                                                                      //Enumeración en un block usando enumerateObjectUsingBlock
66
67
        case DayOfWeekWednesday:
                                                                151
                                                                      NSArray *newHats = @[@"Cowboy", @"Conductor", @"Baseball",
                                                                        @"Beanie", @"Beret", @"Fez"];
68
        case DayOfWeekThursday: {
                                                                152
69
            [mrHiggie setCurrentHat:@"Fedora"];
                                                                153
                                                                      [newHats enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:
                                                                        ^(NSString *hat, NSUInteger index, BOOL *stop){
70
                                                                154
            break;
71
                                                                155
                                                                          NSLog(@"Trying on hat #%lu: %@", index+1, hat);
72
        case DayOfWeekFriday: {
                                                                 156
73
            [mrHiggie setCurrentHat:@"Sombrero"];
                                                                 157
                                                                      ];
            break:
```

Cuarto Nivel

1	Telefono //Crear una clase	164	<pre>- (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;</pre>
2		165	@end

```
//Crear la interface y agregar propiedades
                                                                           166
4
     @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                           167
                                                                                #import "Telefono.h"
5
     @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                           168
                                                                                @implementation Telefono
     @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                           169
                                                                               (void)decreaseBatteryLife;
6
                                                                           170 {
7
     @end
                                                                           171
8
                                                                                  self.batteryLife = @([self.batteryLife intValue] - 1);
9
                                                                           172 }
     //Implementación de la clase Persona
10
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           173
                                                                               (void) reportBatteryLife;
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                           174
11
                                                                                    NSLog(@"Battery life is %@", self.batteryLife):
12
     @end
                                                                           175
                                                                           176
13
                                                                           177
     //Enviar propiedades a la variable phoneName
                                                                                - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
15
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           178
     Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
16
                                                                           179
                                                                                    NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
17
     talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie";
                                                                           180
                                                                                self.phoneName, greeting];
18
     NSLog(@"%@", talkingiPhone.phoneName);
                                                                           181
                                                                                    return message;
19
                                                                           182
20
     //Implementar la clase, hace una instancia y manda mensajes
                                                                           183
                                                                                @end
21
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           184
     Telefono *talkingDroid = [[Telefono alloc] init];
                                                                           185 | //Pasando un NSNumber como parámetro
22
     talkingDroid.phoneName = @"Android";
23
                                                                           186
                                                                                @interface Telefono : NSObject
     talkingDroid.modelNumber = @"Nexus 4";
24
                                                                           187
                                                                                @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                               @property NSString *modelNumber;
25
     NSLog(talkingDroid.phoneName);
                                                                           188
26
     NSLog(talkingDroid.modelNumber);
                                                                           189
                                                                                @property NSNumber *batteryLife;
27
                                                                           190
                                                                                - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)num;
28
     //Implementación de un método
                                                                           192
                                                                                - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
29
     @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                           193
                                                                                (void) reportBatteryLife;
30
     @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                           194
                                                                                @end
     @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                           195
     - (void) speak:
                                                                           196
                                                                                @implementation Telefono
32
33
     @end
                                                                           197
                                                                               - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)num;
                                                                           198 | {
34
35
                                                                           199
                                                                                  self.batteryLife = @([self.batteryLife intValue] - [num
     //Uso del método
                                                                           200 intValue]);
37
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           201
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                           202

    (void) reportBatteryLife;

39
     (void) speak;
                                                                           203
                                                                                    NSLog(@"Battery life is %@", self.batteryLife);
40
                                                                           204
41
       NSLog(@"Something to log");
                                                                           205 | }
42
                                                                           206
                                                                               - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
43
                                                                           207
     @end
44
                                                                           208
                                                                                    NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
     //Probar el método
                                                                           209
                                                                                self.phoneName, greeting];
46
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           210
                                                                                    return message;
47
     Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
                                                                           211
     talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie":
                                                                           212
                                                                                @end
     [talkingiPhone speak];
                                                                           213
49
50
                                                                           214 //Hacer batteryLife como solo lectura
51
     //Implementar la variable self que usa la clase
                                                                           215
                                                                                @interface Telefono : NSObject
52
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           216 @property NSString *phoneName;
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                           217 | @property NSString *modelNumber;
```

```
@property (readonly) NSNumber *batteryLife;
54
     -(void)speak;
55
                                                                           219
                                                                                - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
56
         NSLog(@"%@ says Hello There!", self);
                                                                           220
                                                                                - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
57
                                                                           221
                                                                                (void) reportBatteryLife;
58
                                                                           222
                                                                                @end
     @end
                                                                           223
59
                                                                           224
                                                                                #import "Telefono.h"
     //Usando self para mostrar el phoneName
61
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           225
                                                                                @implementation Telefono
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                           226
62
                                                                                - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
                                                                           227
63
     -(void)speak;
                                                                           228
64
                                                                                   batteryLife = @([self.batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
                                                                           229
65
         NSLog(@"%@", self.phoneName);
66
                                                                           230
                                                                                (void) reportBatteryLife;
67
     @end
                                                                           231
                                                                           232
68
                                                                                     NSLog(@"Battery life is %@", self.batteryLife);
     //Implementa un método que regresa un mensaje
                                                                           233
     @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                           234
70
     @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                           235
71
                                                                                - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
72
     @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                           236
73
                                                                           237
                                                                                    NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
74
     (NSString *) speak;
                                                                           238
                                                                                self.phoneName, greeting];
75
                                                                           239
     @end
                                                                                     return message;
76
                                                                            240
77
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           241
                                                                                @end
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                           242
78
79
     -(String *)speak
                                                                           243
                                                                                //Asignar una propiedad por default
80
                                                                                @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                           244
81
                                                                                @property NSString *phoneName;
         NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says Hello
                                                                           245
82
     There!", self.phoneName];
                                                                                @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                           247
                                                                                @property (readonly) NSNumber *batteryLife;
83
         return message;
84
     }
                                                                           248
                                                                                - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
85
     @end
                                                                           249
                                                                                - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
                                                                           250
                                                                                (void) reportBatteryLife;
86
     //Mostrar un mensaje enviado a una clase
                                                                           251
                                                                                @end
88
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           252
     Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
                                                                           253
                                                                                #import "Telefono.h"
     talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie";
                                                                           254
     NSString *phoneMessage = [talkingiPhone speak];
                                                                           255
100
                                                                                @implementation Telefono
101
     NSLog(@"%@", phoneMessage);
                                                                           256
102
                                                                           257
                                                                                - (Telefono *)init;
                                                                           258
103 | //Pasando argumentos dentro de un método
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                           259
104
                                                                                   self = [super init];
     Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
                                                                           260
                                                                                   batteryLife = @100;
105
     talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie";
                                                                           261
                                                                                   return [super init];
106
107
     NSLog([talkingiPhone speak:@"I'm sorry"]);
                                                                            262
     NSLog([talkingiPhone speak:@"I'm bored"]);
                                                                           263
                                                                                   (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
109
     NSLog([talkingiPhone speak:@"this stinks"]);
                                                                            264
                                                                           265
110
                                                                                   _batteryLife = @([self.batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
                                                                           266
111 //Define un método con argumentos y lo muestra
112 @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                           267
                                                                                (void) reportBatteryLife;
113 | @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                            268
```

```
@property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                                   NSLog(@"Battery life is %@", self.batteryLife);
114
                                                                          269
115 @property NSNumber *batteryLife;
                                                                          270
116 - (void)reportBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)batteryLife;
                                                                          271
                                                                               - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
117 - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
                                                                          272 | {
118 @end
                                                                          273
                                                                                   NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
119
                                                                          274
                                                                               self.phoneName, greeting];
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                          275
120
                                                                                   return message;
121
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                          276
     - (void)reportBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)batteryLife;
                                                                          277
122
                                                                               @end
123 {
                                                                          278
124
         NSLog(@"Battery life is at %@", batteryLife);
                                                                          279
                                                                               //Crear una variable de instancia
125 | }
                                                                               @interface Telefono : NSObject {
                                                                          280
126 - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
                                                                          281
                                                                                 NSNumber * batteryLife;
127 {
                                                                          282
128
                                                                          283
         NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
                                                                               @property NSString *phoneName;
129
     self.phoneName, greeting];
                                                                          284
                                                                               @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                          285
                                                                               - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
130
         return message;
131 }
                                                                          286
                                                                               - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
132 @end
                                                                          287
                                                                               (void) reportBatteryLife;
133
                                                                          288
                                                                               @end
134 //Acceso a las propiedades usando self
                                                                          289
135 @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                          290
                                                                               #import "Telefono.h"
136 | @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                          291
137 @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                          292
                                                                               @implementation Telefono
     @property NSNumber *batteryLife;
                                                                          293
                                                                               - (Telefono *)init;
138
    (void) reportBatteryLife;
                                                                          294
139
     - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
                                                                          295
                                                                                 self = [super init];
                                                                          296
                                                                                 batteryLife = @100;
141
     @end
142
                                                                          297
                                                                                 return [super init];
143
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                          298
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                          299
                                                                               - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
144
                                                                          300
145
    - (void) reportBatteryLife;
                                                                                 _batteryLife = @([_batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
146 {
                                                                          301
147
         NSLog(@"Battery life is %@", self.batteryLife);
                                                                          302
148 }
                                                                          303
                                                                               (void) reportBatteryLife;
149 | - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
                                                                          304
150 {
                                                                          305
                                                                                   NSLog(@"Battery life is %@", batteryLife);
151
         NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
                                                                          306
152
     self.phoneName, greeting];
                                                                          307
                                                                               - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
153
         return message;
                                                                          308
154
                                                                          309
                                                                                   NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
155
                                                                          310
                                                                               self.phoneName, greeting];
     @end
                                                                          311
156
                                                                                   return message;
                                                                          312
157
     //Metodo para decrementar la bacteria en 1
158
     @interface Telefono : NSObject
                                                                          313
                                                                               @end
     @property NSString *phoneName;
160 @property NSString *modelNumber;
161 @property NSNumber *batteryLife;
162 - (void)decreaseBatteryLife;
163 - (void) reportBatteryLife;
```

Ouinto Nivel

```
//Crea una copia
                                                                                        NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self, batteryLife);
                                                                             134
2
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                             135
3
     Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
                                                                             136
     talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie";
4
                                                                             137
5
     [talkingiPhone decreaseBatteryLife:@5];
                                                                             138
                                                                                  - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
     Telefono *copy = [talkingiPhone copy];
                                                                             139
6
     [copy reportBatteryLife];
                                                                             140
                                                                                    batteryLife = @([ batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
8
                                                                             141
9
     //Reponder a un mensaje
                                                                             142
                                                                                  - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
10
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                             143
     Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
11
                                                                             144
                                                                                      NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says
12
     talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie":
                                                                                  %@", self.phoneName, greeting];
                                                                             145
13
     [talkingiPhone decreaseBatteryLife:@5];
                                                                             146
                                                                                      return message;
     if([talkingiPhone respondsToSelector:@selector(copyWithZone:)]){
                                                                             147
14
15
       Telefono *copy = [talkingiPhone copy];
                                                                             148
                                                                                  @end
       [copy reportBatteryLife];
                                                                             149
16
17
                                                                             150
                                                                                  //Objetos de clases
18
                                                                             151
                                                                                  #import "Telefono.h"
19
                                                                                  @implementation Telefono
     //Haciendo uso de NSCopying para copiar
                                                                             152
     @interface Telefono : NSObject <NSCopying> {
20
                                                                             153
21
       NSNumber * batteryLife;
                                                                             154
                                                                                  - (Telefono *)init;
22
                                                                             155
23
     @property NSString *phoneName;
                                                                             156
                                                                                    self = [super init];
     @property NSString *modelNumber;
                                                                                    batteryLife = @100;
24
                                                                             157
     - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
                                                                             158
                                                                                    return self;
     - (NSString *) speak:(NSString *)greeting;
26
                                                                             159
27
     (void) reportBatteryLife;
                                                                             160
28
     @end
                                                                             161
                                                                                  - (Telefono *)initWithBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)batteryLife;
29
                                                                             162
                                                                             163
     //implementa copyWhitZone
                                                                                     batteryLife = batteryLife;
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                                     return [super init];
31
                                                                             164
32
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                             165
33
     - (Telefono *)init;
                                                                             166
                                                                                  - (Telefono *)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone;
34
                                                                             167
35
                                                                                    Telefono *copy = [[[self class] allocWithZone:zone]
       self = [super init];
                                                                             168
       batteryLife = @100;
                                                                                  initWithBatteryLife: batteryLife];
36
                                                                             169
37
                                                                             170
                                                                                    copy.phoneName = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"Copy of %@",
       return [super init];
38
                                                                             171
                                                                                  self.phoneName];
39
     - (Telefono *)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone;
                                                                             172
                                                                                    return copy;
40
                                                                             173
41
       Telefono *copy = [[Telefono allocWithZone:zone] init];
                                                                             174
                                                                                  (void) reportBatteryLife;
42
       return copy;
                                                                             175
                                                                                  {
43
                                                                             176
                                                                                      if(self.phoneName){
44
     - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
                                                                             177
                                                                                        NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self.phoneName,
45
                                                                             178
                                                                                  batteryLife);
       _batteryLife = @([_batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
46
                                                                             179
                                                                                      }else{
47
                                                                             180
                                                                                        NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self, batteryLife);
                                                                             181
48
       (void) reportBatteryLife;
```

```
49
                                                                             182
50
         NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self.phoneName, batteryLife);
                                                                             183
51
                                                                             184
                                                                                   - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
52
     - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
                                                                             185
53
                                                                             186
                                                                                     batteryLife = @([ batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
54
         NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
                                                                             187
55
     self.phoneName, greeting];
                                                                             188
                                                                                   - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
56
         return message;
                                                                             189
57
                                                                             190
                                                                                       NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says
58
                                                                             192
                                                                                   %@", self.phoneName, greeting];
     @end
59
                                                                             193
                                                                                       return message;
     //Haciendo uso de nil que es equivalente a 0
                                                                             194
61
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                             195
                                                                                   @end
62
     @implementation Telefono
                                                                             196
     - (Telefono *)init;
                                                                             197
                                                                                   //Usando el tipo especial de id
64
                                                                                   #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                             198
65
       self = [super init];
                                                                             199
                                                                                   @implementation Telefono
       batteryLife = @100;
                                                                             200
66
67
       return [super init];
                                                                             201
                                                                                   - (Telefono *)init;
68
                                                                             202
69
                                                                             203
     - (Telefono *) copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone;
                                                                                     self = [super init];
70
                                                                              204
                                                                                     batteryLife = @100;
71
                                                                                     return self;
        Telefono *copy = [[Telefono allocWithZone:zone] init];
                                                                              205
72
        return copy;
                                                                             206
73
                                                                              207
                                                                                   - (Telefono *)initWithBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)batteryLife;
74
     - (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
                                                                             208
75
                                                                             209
                                                                                      _batteryLife = batteryLife;
76
       _batteryLife = @([_batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
                                                                              210
                                                                                      return [super init]:
77
                                                                             211
78
     (void) reportBatteryLife;
                                                                             212
                                                                                   - (id)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone;
79
                                                                             213
80
                                                                             214
                                                                                     id copy = [[[self class] allocWithZone:zone]
         if(self.phoneName){
                                                                                   initWithBatteryLife: batteryLife];
81
           NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self.phoneName,
                                                                             215
82
                                                                             216
                                                                                     [copy setPhoneName:[NSString stringWithFormat:@"Copy of %@",
     batteryLife);
83
         }else{
                                                                             217
                                                                                   self.phoneName]];
84
           NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self, batteryLife);
                                                                             218
                                                                                     return copy;
85
                                                                             219
                                                                             220
86
                                                                                  (void) reportBattervLife;
87
                                                                             221
     - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
88
                                                                             222
                                                                                      if(self.phoneName){
89
                                                                             223
         NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says %@",
                                                                                         NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self.phoneName,
                                                                             224
90
     self.phoneName, greeting];
                                                                                   batteryLife);
                                                                             225
100
         return message;
                                                                                      }else{
                                                                             226
101
                                                                                         NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self, batteryLife);
102
                                                                             227
     @end
103
                                                                             228
104
     //Nueva inicialización
                                                                             229
105
     #import "Telefono.h"
                                                                             230
                                                                                     (void) decreaseBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)arg;
     @implementation Telefono
106
                                                                             231
107
     - (Telefono *)init;
                                                                             232
                                                                                     _batteryLife = @([_batteryLife intValue] - [arg intValue]);
                                                                              233
108
```

```
self = [super init];
109
                                                                                 - (NSString *)speak:(NSString *)greeting;
110
       _batteryLife = @100;
                                                                            235
111
       return self;
                                                                            236
                                                                                     NSString *message = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"%@ says
112 }
                                                                                 %@", self.phoneName, greeting];
                                                                            237
     - (Telefono *)initWithBatteryLife:(NSNumber *)batteryLife;
113
                                                                            238
                                                                                     return message;
                                                                            239
114 {
115
        _batteryLife = batteryLife;
                                                                            240
                                                                                 @end
116
        return [super init];
                                                                            241
117
                                                                            242
                                                                                 //Copia de un objeto
     - (Telefono *)copyWithZone:(NSZone *)zone;
                                                                            243
                                                                                 #import "Telefono.h"
118
119 | {
                                                                                 Telefono *talkingiPhone = [[Telefono alloc] init];
120
      Telefono *copy = [[Telefono allocWithZone:zone]
                                                                            245
                                                                                 talkingiPhone.phoneName = @"Mr. Higgie";
121
     initWithBatteryLife: batteryLife];
                                                                            246
                                                                                 Telefono *copy = [talkingiPhone copy];
       copy.phoneName = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"Copy of %@",
                                                                                 NSLog(@"The memory address for the original object is %p",
122
                                                                            247
123
     self.phoneName];
                                                                            248
                                                                                 talkingiPhone);
      return copy;
                                                                                 NSLog(@"The memory address for the copied object is %p", copy);
124
                                                                            249
125 | }
126 - (void) reportBatteryLife;
127 {
128
         if(self.phoneName){
129
           NSLog(@"%@'s battery life is %@", self.phoneName,
130 | _batteryLife);
131
         }else{
```