

**Exp. No: 2**

**Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm**

**AIM:**

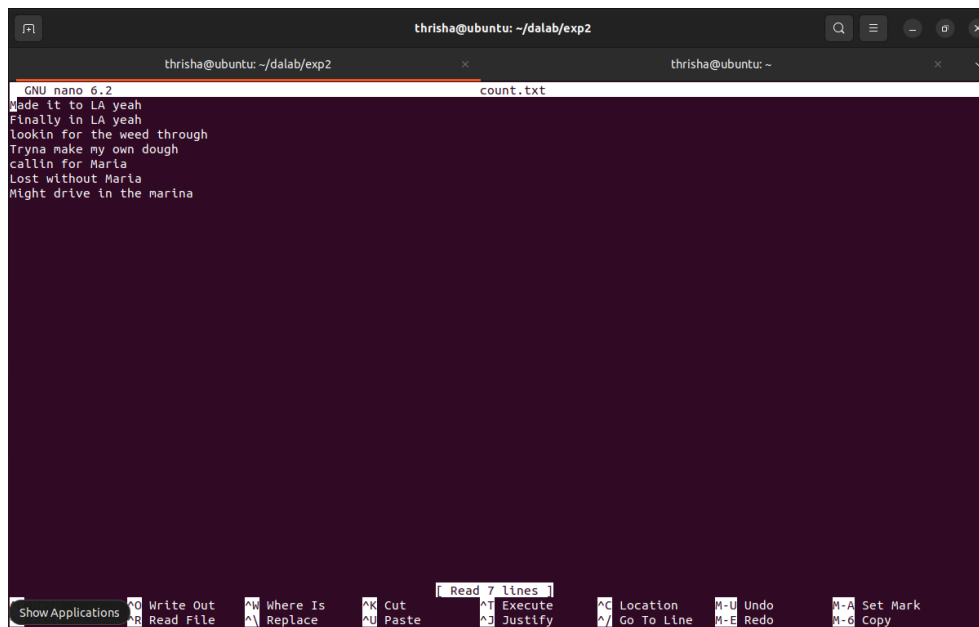
To run a basic Word Count MapReduce program.

**Procedure:****Step 1: Create Data File:**

Create a file named "word\_count\_data.txt" and populate it with text data that you wish to analyse. Login with your hadoop user.

```
nano word_count.txt
```

Output: Type the below content in word\_count.txt



```
thrisha@ubuntu: ~/dalab/exp2
GNU nano 6.2 count.txt
made it to LA yeah
Finally in LA yeah
lookin for the weed through
Tryna make my own dough
callin for Maria
lost without Maria
Might drive in the marina
```

**Step 2: Mapper Logic - mapper.py:**

Create a file named "mapper.py" to implement the logic for the mapper. The mapper will read input data from STDIN, split lines into words, and output each word with its count.

```
nano mapper.py
# Copy and paste the mapper.py code

#!/usr/bin/env python3
# import sys because we need to read and write data to STDIN and STDOUT
#!/usr/bin/python3
import sys
for line in sys.stdin:
    line = line.strip() # remove leading and trailing whitespace
    words = line.split() # split the line into words
    for word in words:
        print( '%s\t%s' % (word, 1))
.
```

### Step 3: Reducer Logic - reducer.py:

Create a file named "reducer.py" to implement the logic for the reducer. The reducer will aggregate the occurrences of each word and generate the final output.

```
nano reducer.py
# Copy and paste the reducer.py code
```

#### reducer.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python3 from operator
import itemgetter import sys
current_word = None current_count
= 0 word = None for line in
sys.stdin: line = line.strip()
word, count = line.split('\t', 1)
try:
    count = int(count)
except ValueError:
    continue
    if current_word
== word: current_count
+= count else:
    if current_word:
        print( '%s\t%s' % (current_word, current_count))
    current_count = count current_word = word if
current_word == word: print( '%s\t%s' %
(current_word, current_count))
```

### Step 4: Prepare Hadoop Environment:

Start the Hadoop daemons and create a directory in HDFS to store your data.

```
start-all.sh hdfsdfs -mkdir /word_count_in_python hdfsdfs -copyFromLocal
/path/to/word_count.txt/word_count_in_python
```

### Step 6: Make Python Files Executable:

Give executable permissions to your mapper.py and reducer.py files.

```
chmod 777 mapper.py reducer.py
```

### Step 7: Run Word Count using Hadoop Streaming:

Download the latest hadoop-streaming jar file and place it in a location you can easily access.

Then run the Word Count program using Hadoop Streaming.

```
hadoop jar /path/to/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6.jar \ -input
/path/to/word_count_in_python/word_count_data.txt \
-output /word_count_in_python/new_output \
-mapper /path/to/mapper.py \
-reducer /path/to/reducer.py
```

```
Job Counters
  Launched map tasks=2
  Launched reduce tasks=1
  Data-local map tasks=2
  Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=19380
  Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7763
  Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=19380
  Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7763
  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=19380
  Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7763
  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=19845120
  Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7949312
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=8
  Map output records=30
  Map output bytes=212
  Map output materialized bytes=284
  Input split bytes=208
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=24
  Reduce shuffle bytes=284
  Reduce input records=30
  Reduce output records=24
  Spilled Records=60
  Shuffled Maps =2
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=2
  GC time elapsed (ms)=369
  CPU time spent (ms)=3450
  Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=860766208
  Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=7603970048
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=635437056
  Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=322080768
  Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=2533076992
  Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=216637440
  Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=2538213376
```

### Step 8: Check Output:

Check the output of the Word Count program in the specified HDFS output directory.

```
hdfs dfs -cat /word_count_in_python/new_output/part-00000
```

```
user@Ubuntu:~$ hdfs dfs -cat /WordCount/Output/part-r-00000
2024-10-07 18:10:05,009 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform
... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Hl      1
am      1
are     2
fine    2
hi      1
how     1
l       1
you     1
user@Ubuntu:~$
```

**Result:**

Thus, the program for basic Word Count Map Reduce has been executed successfully.