

CS 1511 Homework 25

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51 a. $u_1 = 0 \ u_2 = 1 \ u_3 = 1$

52. $NP = L-PCP(\log n)$

$NP = \{L: \text{there is a logspace machine } M \text{ s.t } x \in L \text{ iff } \exists y : M \text{ accepts } (x,y) \}$.

$L-PCP(\log n) = \{L : \text{there is a logspace machine } M \text{ s.t } x \in L \text{ iff } \forall y : M \text{ accepts } (x,y) \text{ with probability } 1 \text{ and } x \notin L \text{ iff } \forall y : M \text{ rejects } (x,y) \text{ with probability } \geq 1/2\}$

We need to show two things

$NP \subseteq L-PCP(\log n)$

$L-PCP(\log n) \subseteq NP$